REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR

1880-81.

MADRAS:
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1882.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

I.—General Statistics

Para.		Page
1	Introduction	1
2	Number of Schools and Scholars	1
3	Statistics of Schools and Scholars for the last ten years	2
4.	Distribution of schools by divisions and districts	3
5.	Distribution of schools according to agency	4
6.	Distribution of schools by districts and standards	5
7.	Education in relation to population	6
8.	Educational condition and attainments of the great classes of the population in each district	7
9	Race and Sex of Pupils	12
10.	Languages studied by Pupils	13
11	Schools and Scholars in Municipalities and Local Fund Circles	13
12	School Fees	14
13	Average Fees	15
14.	Cost of Government and Aided Schools	16
15	Percentage of Fees in Colleges	20
16.	Percentage of Fees in High Schools	22
17	Percentage of Fees in Middle Schools	24
18	Profits made in Salary Grant Schools	25
19.	Progress of the Grant-in-aid System	25
20.	Classification of the Grant-in-aid Expenditure	26
21.	Detailed list of Private Schools aided on the Salary Grant System	27
22	Introduction of the new Grant-in-aid Code	40
23.	Changes in the Grant in-aid Code	40
24	Vaccination in Government Schools	42
25	Instruction in Sanitation	42
26.	Cost of the University	42
27.	Cost of the Departmental Examinations	43
28	Expenditure on Educational Buildings	43
29	Building Grants to Private Schools	44
30	Educational Building Fund	44
31	Total Expenditure on Education from Provincial and Educational Building Funds	44
32	Municipal and Local Fund Expenditure	46
33	Distribution of expenditure from all sources	46
34	Receipts and Charges proper of the Educational Department	46
35	Graded Officers	48

II.—Controlling Agencies

36	Direction	49
37	Changes among Inspectors	49
38.	Work done by the Inspectors of Schools	50
39.	Appointment of Inspectress of Girls' Schools	51
40	Work done by the Inspectress of Girls' Schools	51
41.	Changes among Deputy Inspectors	51
42.	Work done by Deputy Inspectors of Schools	51
43	Additional Deputy Inspectors of Schools	53
44	Work done by Additional Deputy Inspectors of Schools	53
45.	Appointment of Deputy Inspectress of Girls' Schools	53
46	Inspecting Schoolmasters	54
47.	Changes in the number of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities	54

III.—University Education

Para.		Page
48	Changes in Bye-laws	55

(a)—*Arts*

49.	M'A Degree Examination	54
50	B A. do do	55
51	F A do.	57
52	Classes of the community represented at the B.A and F A. Examinations	61
53	Attendance in Arts Colleges	61
54	Presidency College	63
55	Kumbakónam do	64
56	Rajahmundry do.	66
57	The Madras Christian College	67
58	S P G College, Tanjore	68
59	St Joseph's College, Negapatam	68
60	Doveton Protestant College	68
61	Berhampore College	68
62	Bellary do	69
63	Cuddalore do	69
64	Salem do	69
65	Madura do	69
66	Calicut do.	70
67	Mangalore do.	70
68	Increase in the number of Colleges	70
69	Private Second-Grade Colleges	72
70	Vizagapatam College	72
71	Vizianagrum do	72
72	Masulipatam Noble College	73
73	Pachaiyappa's College	73
74	Trichinopoly S P G College	73
75	Tinnevelly Hindu do	73
76	Tinnevelly C.M S. do	74
77	Sawaipuram do	74
78	Coimbatore do.	74
79	Kerala Vidyasala	74

(b)—*Law*

80	Faculty of Law	74
81	Law Class, Presidency College	74

(c)—*Medicine*

82	Faculty of Medicine	75
83	Madras Medical College	75

(d)—*Engineering*

84	Faculty of Civil Engineering	79
85	Madras Civil Engineering College	79

IV —Secondary Education

(a)—*High Schools for Boys*

86	Matriculation Examination	83
87	Comparative Examination of the Fifth Classes	89
88	Number and Strength of High Schools	92
89	Distribution of High Schools	93
90	High Schools, First Division	93
91	High Schools, Second do	95
92	High Schools, Third do	96
93	High Schools, Fourth do	98
94	High Schools, Fifth do	100
95	High Schools, Sixth do	102

(*b*)—*Middle Schools.*

PARA.		PAGE
96.	Number and Strength of Middle Schools	103
97.	Classification of Middle Schools	104
98.	Gradation of Middle Schools	106
99.	Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Classes	106
100.	Middle School Examination	106
101.	Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Classes	120
102.	Middle Schools, First Division	122
103.	Middle Schools, Second do.	127
104.	Middle Schools, Third do.	131
105.	Middle Schools, Fourth do.	134
106.	Middle Schools, Fifth do.	138
107.	Middle Schools, Sixth do.	144
108.	General Remarks on Secondary Schools for Boys	149
109.	Physical Training	153

(*c*)—*High Schools for Girls.*

110.	Classification of Female High Schools	154
111.	Number and Strength of Female High Schools	154

(*d*)—*Middle Schools for Girls.*

112.	Classification of Female Middle Schools	155
113.	Number and Strength of Female Middle Schools	155

V.—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

114.	Classification of Primary Schools	158
115.	Attendance in Primary Schools	159
116.	Primary Schools attached to Colleges, High, Middle, and Practising Schools ..	159
117.	Primary Schools attached to Middle Class Results Schools	160
118.	Primary Schools in the Hill Tracts of Ganjam	161
119.	Primary Boys' Schools, Bhadráchalam and Rékapalle Taluks	162
120.	Government Muhammadan Schools	162
121.	Pensioners' School, Tripasore	163
122.	Local Fund Schools	163
123.	Municipal Schools	166
124.	Schools on the Combined System aided by Local Fund Boards	170
125.	Aided and Unaided Elementary Results Schools	171
126.	Attendance in Results Schools and the grants paid in each Circle or Range ..	171
127.	Summary of Results Grants for each Division	174
128.	Number of pupils passed under each Standard	174
129.	Percentage of Passes in Reading, Writing, and Arithmetic	180
130.	Grant-in-aid Code	180
131.	Remarks of Inspectors of Schools on Elementary Education and the working of the Results Rules	182
132.	Government Girls' Schools	188
133.	Local Fund do.	190
134.	Municipal do.	190
135.	Aided and Unaided Primary Schools for Girls	192
136.	Education of Poor European and Eurasian Children	198
137.	Upper and Lower Primary School Examinations	202

VI.—SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

(*a*)—*Schools of Art.*

138.	School of Industrial Arts, Madras	203

(*b*)—*Medical Schools.*

139.	Madras Medical School	204
140.	Rájapuram Auxiliary Medical School	205
141.	Medical Schools at Nellore and Dindigul	206

(c)—Engineering Schools.

PARA.		PAGE
142.	Civil Engineering School	206

(d)—Normal Schools for Masters.

143.	Number of Normal Schools for Masters and Attendance	206
144.	Normal Schools, First Division	208
145.	Normal Schools, Second do.	210
146.	Normal Schools, Third do.	211
147.	Normal Schools, Fourth do.	214
148.	Normal Schools, Fifth do.	214
149.	Normal Schools, Sixth do.	215
150.	General Remarks on Normal Schools for Masters	216
151.	Departmental Examinations for Schoolmasters	217

(e)—Normal Schools for Mistresses.

152.	Number of Normal Schools for Mistresses and Attendance	218
153.	Government Female Normal School, Madras	220
154.	F.C.M. Christian Female Normal School, Madras	223
155.	Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah	223
156.	Want of Female Normal Schools	223
157.	Departmental Examinations for Schoolmistresses	224

(f)—Industrial Schools.

158.	School of Ordnance Artificers	225
159.	Industrial School, Black Town	226
160.	Industrial School, Olagamangalam	228

(g)—Schools of Agriculture.

1.	School of Agriculture, Saidápet	229

VII.—Scholarships.

162.	Government Scholarships awarded on the Results of the University Examinations	231
163.	Government Scholarships for the Uriya Middle Schools	232
164.	Free Scholarship in the Madras Medical College	232
165.	Expenditure on Scholarships	232
166.	General Remarks on Scholarships	234

VIII.—Employment of Students in the Public Service.

167.	General Remarks	235
168.	Changes in the Rules for the Middle School and Special Test Examinations ..	236

IX.—Books.

169.	Registration of Books	236
170.	Book Department	238
171.	Translator	240
172.	New Series of Text-books	240
173.	Committee for the Revision of Malayalam and Canarese Text-books	241
174.	Library of Oriental Manuscripts	242
175.	Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society	242

No 4,900-A

From

H. B. GRIGG, Esq., M.A.,
Director of Public Instruction,
Madras,

To

THE HON. R. DAVIDSON, C.S.I.,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.

SIR,

I HAVE the honor to submit the report on education in this Presidency for the official year 1880-81.

I.—GENERAL STATISTICS.

Number of Schools and Scholars.

2. The total number of institutions connected with the department on the 31st March 1881, classifying departments, of Colleges and of High, Middle and Normal schools as separate schools, was 12,878 against 10,533 on the same date in 1880. The attendance has also risen during the year under report from 268,379 to 327,808, or by nearly 60,000 pupils. The total is the highest yet recorded in the annals of the department, being 39,860 above the figures reached in 1876-77. This great increase—an increase of over 22 per cent. both in the number and in the strength of the schools—is a satisfactory feature of the year's history, and is to be attributed mainly to the rapid recovery of the country from the effects of the late famine, to the relaxations in the Results Grants rules sanctioned by Government towards the close of 1879-80 and incorporated in the new Grant-in-Aid Code, and to the growing interest among the officers of Government in the development of the elementary instruction of the people and to an increasing demand on the part of the people for such instruction.

The annexed table compares the number and strength of the different classes of institutions borne on the educational returns:—

Classification by Standards of Instruction.	1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils.
Arts Colleges	24	1,166	25	1,559
Professional Colleges	3	142	3	162
High Schools for Boys (English) ..	77	4,499	76	4,311
Middle do. do. (do.) ..	262	13,183	370	15,466
Do. do. do. (Vernacular) ..	..	..	34	179
High Schools for Girls (English) ..	9	47	8	38
Middle do. do. (do.) ..	22	286	25	316
Do. do. do. (Vernacular) ..	..	..	7	58
Primary Schools for Boys (English) ..	1,136	50,085	1,230	55,320
Do. do. do. (Vernacular) ..	8,520	178,463	10,563	227,896
Do. do. for Girls (English) ..	93	5,872	101	5,863
Do. do. do. (Vernacular) ..	357	13,351	399	15,330
Normal Schools for Masters	19	533	26	694
Do. do. for Mistresses	3	129	3	119
Professional and Technical Schools ..	8	623	8	497
Total ..	10,533	268,379	12,878	327,808

It will be observed that the English High schools for Boys and Girls, English Primary schools for Girls, Normal schools for Mistresses and Professional and Technical schools excepted, all other classes of institutions show considerable advance in numbers. The bulk of the increase, however, appertains to Primary schools for Boys, English and Vernacular, chiefly to the latter. The trifling decrease in High schools is the result of the Middle School Examination which checked promotion. The increase in Middle schools for Boys is marked, also in Vernacular schools for Girls, but still more so in Normal schools for Masters.

Statistics of Schools and Scholars for the last ten years.

3. The statistics of schools and scholars for the last ten years are summarized below :—

Years	Schools	Scholars.					
		Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians.	Hindus	Muhammadans.	Others	Total
1871-72	5,124	5,175	13,246	111,224	5,531	16	135,192
1872-73	7,415	4,856	15,086	162,149	9,843	120	192,054
1873-74	8,855	5,264	17,255	191,272	15,503	1,526	230,820
1874-75	9,820	5,096	19,369	209,705	19,158	2,409	255,737
1875-76	10,674	5,526	21,777	232,366	21,806	3,005	284,480
1876-77	10,480	4,724	21,469	237,408	20,653	3,694	287,948
1877-78	9,523	4,880	22,387	207,417	18,008	3,117	255,809
1878-79	9,274	4,916	23,321	191,115	16,576	1,910	237,838
1879-80	10,538	5,317	27,274	214,811	18,777	2,200	268,379
1880-81	12,878	5,730	29,080	268,139	22,075	2,784	327,808

In the annual returns of 1871-72 to 1874-75 the departments of institutions were not treated as separate schools; but in the above table they have been treated as such for the purpose of comparison. It is worthy of notice that the number of schools has risen by over 150 per cent. during the space of ten years. The increase would have been greater had not the steady advance of education been retarded by the famine of 1877-78 and 1878-79 and the changes in the Results rules.

The attendance increased during the decade by 142 per cent. The classes of the community from which the scholars came show that the Hindu and the Native Christian elements have more than doubled during the period, while the Muhammadan element has nearly quadrupled, which is very satisfactory. The increase under 'Others' is nominal, the Pariahs having been treated apparently as Hindus in the returns of the earlier years. The small number of children of the lowest castes reading in schools is deplorable, and shows how true the statement is that the present educational system has hitherto failed to reach the lowest classes of the population, the very classes for which in Europe popular elementary education is more especially designed. The classes who are taking advantage of schools, public and private, throughout the country are the well-to-do classes hitherto in the main grossly ignorant, and not the masses of the laboring population, except to a very small extent in Tinnevelly, Malabar, and Madras.

The European and the Eurasian communities have also but slightly contributed to the increase in the number of pupils, though the number has been subject to many fluctuations. The past year's figure under this head is however the highest recorded.

Distribution by schools by divisions and districts.

4. The following table shows the distribution of schools by divisions and districts :—

Districts and Divisions.	Area in Square Miles.	Population as per Census Return of 1881.	Number of Towns and Villages as per Census Return of 1871.	Number of Towns and Villages with Schools.	1879-80.		1880-81.		Increase.		Decrease.	
					Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.
First Division.												
Ganjam	8,313	1,548,696	4,562	610	661	11,773	655	13,067	94	1,294	..	..
Vizagapatam	18,344	2,490,185	8,581	627	496	10,167	684	14,973	188	4,806	..	..
Godávari	7,097	1,792,866	2,202	632	702	17,476	777	21,787	75	4,311	..	..
Second Division.												
Kistna	8,036	1,548,507	2,140	532	731	12,869	819	16,536	88	3,677	..	..
Bellary	11,007	1,340,337	2,568	534	488	7,973	739	12,036	251	4,063	..	..
Cuddapah	8,367	1,120,118	1,337	323	308	4,715	439	6,701	131	1,986	..	..
Kurnool	7,358	711,555	787	266	228	3,687	324	5,437	96	1,750	..	..
Third Division.												
Nellore	8,462	1,220,335	2,174	423	554	9,685	713	10,196	159	511	..	..
Madras	27	406,117	23	..	408	22,960	441	23,650	33	690	..	..
Chingleput	2,753	985,554	2,362	517	511	11,793	614	14,329	103	2,536	..	..
Fourth Division.												
South Arcot	4,873	1,815,151	3,198	531	592	13,369	666	15,302	74	1,933	..	..
North Arcot	7,139	1,817,661	5,292	473	536	12,131	656	16,642	120	4,511	..	..
Salem	7,483	1,599,427	4,021	293	306	7,447	400	9,316	94	1,869	..	..
Trichinopoly	3,515	1,216,503	1,644	289	318	9,306	435	10,786	117	1,480	..	..
Fifth Division.												
Tanjore	3,654	2,140,585	3,935	659	705	23,371	959	29,125	264	5,754	..	..
Madura	9,502	2,167,381	5,459	639	776	18,109	894	20,971	118	2,862	..	..
Tinnevelly	5,176	1,700,910	1,824	948	936	28,772	1,124	34,863	188	6,091	..	..
Sixth Division.												
Coimbatore	4,432	1,658,567	1,575	524	412	9,386	557	12,485	145	3,099	..	..
Nilgiri	749	90,633	17	..	20	1,169	31	1,534	11	365	..	..
Malabar	6,002	2,326,237	432	302	794	26,784	787	31,894	..	5,110	7	..
South Canara	3,902	955,333	1,288	123	151	5,447	164	6,178	13	731	..	..
Total ..	139,191	30,552,568	55,421	..	10,533	268,379	12,878	327,808	2,352	59,429	7	..

With the exception of Malabar, in which there has been a decrease of seven schools owing to the abolition of certain Local Fund Middle schools, every district has made progress both in the number of schools and in attendance. The increases belonging to each division are noted in the margin. The greatest increase in the number of schools is credited to the Second Division which suffered most from the famine, while nearly a fourth of the increase in attendance is credited to the Fifth Division. The Third Division shows the lowest increase in the number and strength of schools. Looking at the districts, Tinnevelly shows the greatest increase, Tanjore comes next, and after Tanjore Malabar, whilst Nellore, South Canara and Madras fall to the bottom of the list, Nellore being the lowest, Nílgiri excepted.

	Schools.	Scholars.
First Division ..	357	10,411
Second do. ..	566	11,476
Third do. ..	295	3,737
Fourth do. ..	405	9,793
Fifth do. ..	560	14,707
Sixth do. ..	162	9,305

Distribution of schools according to agency.

5. A reference to the figures in the subjoined table shows that there has been an increase in every class of institution, the schools under the management of Local Fund Boards and Municipal Commissions excepted. The decrease in these institutions is nominal, as some of the schools which are aided on the combined system, but which are not strictly Local Fund schools, have been transferred to the head of Private schools. The increase in the number and attendance of private institutions under inspection receiving no aid at present is relatively greater than the number of aided private institutions. These schools are mostly small village schools preparing for examination under the Results system. Their passing to the category of aided institutions is mainly a matter of time, depending on the activity of the Inspecting officers and means adopted for improving the teachers. That considerable activity was displayed in the year under review is illustrated by the fact that, roughly speaking, 1,225 institutions passed from the unaided to the aided list, whilst the deficiency under unaided was more than supplied by an addition of 2,435 schools, or an average of 115 schools to each district :—

Distribution of Schools in four great Classes.	1879-80.		1880-81.					
					Increase.		Decrease.	
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Public institutions under the direct management of the Educational Department ..	250	11,304	251	11,668	1	364	..	..
Public institutions under the direct management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities, and of Committees under the control of Government	1,268	39,765	1,177	39,553	..	..	91	212
Private institutions receiving aid	4,853	144,167	6,078	178,609	1,225	34,442	..	..
Private institutions under inspection, but not receiving aid	4,162	73,143	5,372	97,978	1,210	24,835	..	..
Total ..	10,533	268,379	12,878	327,808	2,436	59,641	91	212

Distribution of schools by districts and standards.

6. The distribution of schools in greater detail will be found in the following statement:—

Districts.	Institutions for Boys.														Institutions for Girls.	
	Arts Colleges.		Colleges for Professional Training.		English High Schools.		Middle Schools.				Primary Schools.				English High Schools.	
							English.		Vernacular.		English.		Vernacular.			
	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.
Ganjam	1	9	..	..	2	107	10	408	..	..	13	384	624	12,028	..	..
Vizagapatam	2	46	..	..	3	151	24	744	20	113	99	3,172	520	10,228	..	..
Godávari	1	65	..	..	6	225	21	950	..	..	53	2,322	671	17,143	..	..
Kistna	1	23	..	..	5	146	17	553	4	20	55	1,753	712	13,075	..	..
Bellary	1	19	..	..	2	68	9	288	..	..	22	1,099	692	10,312	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	1	26	6	160	1	8	20	663	406	5,843	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	1	19	3	95	..	..	8	518	309	4,738	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	2	117	11	314	..	..	41	1,958	642	7,277	..	..
Madras	4	570	3	162	15	1,203	44	3,178	3	18	151	8,978	109	3,371	8	38
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	5	144	9	552	..	..	62	2,130	513	10,363	..	..
South Arcot	1	23	..	..	3	138	12	543	..	..	54	2,475	588	11,811	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	2	83	13	633	..	..	48	2,747	570	12,441	..	..
Salem	1	17	..	..	1	70	15	507	..	..	32	1,730	329	6,297	..	..
Trichinopoly	1	77	..	..	1	194	9	661	..	..	68	2,567	339	6,558	..	..
Tanjore	4	407	..	..	12	628	58	2,225	3	12	209	8,973	643	15,622	..	..
Madura	1	32	..	..	2	125	18	673	..	..	79	3,352	756	15,510	..	..
Tinnevelly	3	62	..	..	5	254	27	921	..	..	63	2,516	884	26,500	..	..
Coimbatore	1	38	..	..	2	148	20	548	3	8	41	2,000	479	9,296	..	..
Nilgiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	139	..	..	8	768	6	190	..	..
Malabar	2	133	..	..	6	368	26	1,090	..	..	57	3,015	675	26,439	..	..
South Canara ..	1	38	..	..	1	98	12	394	..	..	47	2,400	96	2,854	..	..
Total ..	25	1,559	3	162	76	4,311	370	15,466	34	179	1,230	55,320	10,563	227,896	8	38

Districts.	Institutions for Girls—(*Continued*).								Normal Schools				Special Schools		Total.	
	Middle Schools				Primary Schools				For Masters.		For Mistresses.					
	English		Vernacular.		English		Vernacular									
	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.
Ganjam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	114	1	17	..	..	..	..	655	13,067
Vizagapatam ..	..	..	..	..	2	105	13	394	1	20	..	..	..	..	684	14,973
Godávari ..	..	..	..	..	2	60	23	992	1	30	..	..	..	..	777	21,787
Kistna ..	..	..	3	16	4	257	16	631	2	62	..	..	..	..	819	16,536
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	2	67	10	253	1	20	..	..	..	..	739	12,036
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	2	76	2	24	1	12	..	..	..	..	439	6,701
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	1	28	1	19	1	20	..	..	..	..	324	5,437
Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	1	22	15	481	1	27	..	..	..	..	713	10,196
Madras ..	17	211	1	24	35	2,373	41	3,010	2	27	2	46	6	441	441	23,650
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	2	80	22	1,029	..	..	..	..	1	31	614	14,329
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	1	28	6	241	1	43	..	..	..	..	666	15,302
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	6	233	14	435	3	70	..	..	..	..	656	16,642
Salem ..	2	16	..	..	5	137	13	493	2	49	..	..	..	..	400	9,316
Trichinopoly ..	..	..	..	..	3	205	13	508	1	21	..	..	..	..	435	10,786
Tanjore ..	..	..	1	1	6	284	22	1,048	..	..	..	..	1	25	959	29,125
Madura ..	1	21	2	17	4	220	30	968	1	53	..	..	..	..	894	20,971
Tinnevelly ..	..	..	..	..	8	545	132	3,925	1	67	1	73	..	..	1,124	34,863
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	1	46	9	363	1	38	..	..	..	..	557	12,485
Nilgiri ..	2	33	..	..	6	335	3	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	1,534
Malabar ..	2	18	..	..	7	555	8	181	4	95	..	..	..	..	787	31,894
South Canara ..	1	17	..	..	3	207	2	147	1	23	..	..	..	..	164	6,178
Total ..	25	316	7	58	101	5,863	399	15,330	26	694	3	119	8	497	12,878	327,808

Education in relation to population.

7. In my last report I remarked that the proportion of population to one pupil was lamentably high. There has been an improvement during the year.

The least advanced district (Cuddapah) had 287 inhabitants to one pupil, and the least advanced division (the Second Division) had 186 inhabitants to one pupil last year. The proportion has fallen to 172 and 124, respectively. Salem has taken the place of Cuddapah, and the Fourth Division that of the Second Division. The figures furnished by the Deputy Superintendent of Census have been adopted in the table. The difference is no doubt due to the great progress which some of the districts have made, but the change in the population also partially contributed to the change of position of some of the districts. Bellary gained six places, North Arcot four places, and Kurnool three places, and Tinnevelly and Cuddapah one place, respectively, while South Canara and Ganjam lost three places, South Arcot and Nellore two places, and Nilgiri, Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam, and Salem one place each. The Second Division has gained two places, while the First and Fourth Divisions have each lost one place.

Districts.	Population.	Scholars connected with the Department.		Proportion of Population to one Pupil.	
		1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Madras	406,117	22,960	23,650	17	17
Tinnevelly	1,700,910	28,772	34,863	59	49
Nilgiri	90,633	1,169	1,534	42	59
Chingleput	985,554	11,793	14,329	80	69
Tanjore	2,140,585	23,371	29,125	84	73
Malabar	2,326,237	26,784	31,894	84	73
Godavari	1,792,866	17,476	21,787	93	82
Kistna	1,548,507	12,859	16,536	113	94
Madura	2,167,381	18,109	20,971	125	103
North Arcot	1,817,561	12,131	16,642	166	109
Bellary	1,340,337	7,973	12,036	209	111
Trichinopoly	1,216,503	9,306	10,786	129	113
Ganjam	1,548,696	11,773	13,067	129	119
South Arcot	1,815,151	13,369	15,302	131	119
Nellore	1,220,335	9,685	10,196	142	120
Kurnool	711,555	3,687	5,437	260	131
Coimbatore	1,658,567	9,386	12,485	188	133
South Canara	955,333	5,447	6,178	169	155
Vizagapatam	2,490,185	10,167	14,973	212	166
Cuddapah	1,120,118	4,715	6,701	287	167
Salem	1,599,427	7,447	9,316	264	172
Divisions.					
Third Division	2,612,006	44,438	48,175	61	54
Fifth do.	6,008,876	70,252	84,959	84	71
Sixth do.	5,030,770	42,786	52,091	117	97
Second do.	4,720,517	29,234	40,710	186	116
First do.	5,831,747	39,416	49,827	184	117
Fourth do.	6,448,642	42,253	52,046	164	124

Educational condition and attainments of the great classes of the population in each district.

8. The above table, however, gives no information as to the educational condition of the great classes of the population in each district, nor of the standard of the educational attainments of each. I have therefore this year prepared the following statements, but the proportions are based on the census of 1871, as the figures of 1881 are not available :—

(a)—*Statement showing the Proportion of Pupils under Instruction to the School-going Age Population.*

Districts.	Europeans and Eurasians.						Native Christians.						Hindus.			
	Number of Children of the School-going Age.		Number of Pupils under Instruction.		Proportion of Pupils to School-going Age Population.		Number of Children of the School-going Age.		Number of Pupils under Instruction.		Proportion of Pupils to School-going Age Population.		Number of Children of the School-going Age.		Number of Pupils under Instruction.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Ganjam	31	23	7	..	22·6	..	52	50	39	14	75·	28·	103,906	98,431	12,495	341
Vizagapatam ..	91	90	16	8	17·6	8·9	68	65	69	45	101·5	69·2	150,467	142,159	13,749	743
Godâvari ..	68	57	45	35	66·2	61·4	44	44	41	57	93·2	129·5	91,415	90,281	18,487	2,080
Kistna	26	20	3	..	11·5	..	562	545	799	347	142·2	63·7	82,085	79,825	12,871	1,289
Bellary	229	100	31	21	13·5	21·	259	244	137	146	52·9	59·8	102,641	96,464	10,598	141
Cuddapah ..	18	16	1	..	5·6	..	354	337	456	131	128·8	38·9	81,440	77,734	5,152	84
Kurnool ..	19	11	18	4	94·7	36·4	280	266	409	174	146·1	65·4	53,470	51,347	3,977	111
Nellore	27	24	2	15	7·4	62·5	204	194	468	302	229·4	155·7	78,698	75,053	8,298	530
Madras	1,212	1,132	1,881	1,688	155·2	149·1	1,577	1,640	1,313	808	83·8	49·3	17,656	18,264	11,503	2,906
Chingleput ..	321	228	18	5	4·	2·2	874	848	276	106	31·6	12·5	50,103	49,047	12,247	1,430
South Arcot ..	39	35	17	30	43 6	85·7	2,289	2,244	256	73	11·2	3·3	93,530	91,777	13,876	387
North Arcot ..	84	70	21	40	25·	57·1	481	467	189	41	39·3	8·8	115,930	117,088	14,774	595
Salem	54	41	64	42	118·5	102·4	942	961	178	197	18·9	20·5	121,092	123,092	7,484	474
Trichinopoly ..	112	76	70	101	62·5	132·9	3,737	3,886	816	401	21·8	10·3	70,363	73,466	8,555	371
Tanjore	71	65	78	39	109·9	60·	4,752	5,037	1,470	510	30·9	10·1	108,760	115,859	24,274	1,280
Madura	28	23	21	17	75·	73·9	5,205	5,361	2,219	745	42·6	13·9	136,211	140,610	15,402	865
Tinnevelly ..	27	22	9	..	33·3	..	7,593	7,745	7,423	4,385	97·7	56·6	99,848	100,994	19,909	2,159
Coimbatore ..	50	39	101	111	202·	284·6	854	862	426	260	49·9	30·2	109,908	111,932	10,294	462
Nilgiri	201	119	387	134	192·5	118·5	239	201	211	181	88 3	90·	2,605	2,228	443	99
Malabar ..	720	479	310	287	43·1	59·9	2,421	2,421	922	463	38·1	19·1	99,044	99,409	21,257	1,843
South Canara ..	27	21	25	36	92·6	171·4	3,670	3,670	1,156	421	31·5	11·5	48,938	48,248	4,047	252
Total ..	3,455	2,691	3,120	2,610	90·3	97·	36,457	37,088	19,273	9,807	52·8	26·4	1,818,110	1,803,308	249,697	18,442

(a)—*Statement showing the Proportion of Pupils under Instruction to the School-going Age Population*—(Continued).

Districts.	Hindus—(*Cont.*)		Muhammadans.						Others.					
	Proportion of Pupils to School-going Age Population.		Number of Children of the School-going Age.		Number of Pupils under Instruction.		Proportion of Pupils to School-going Age Population.		Number of Children of the School-going Age.		Number of Pupils under Instruction.		Proportion of Pupils to School-going Age Population.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Ganjam	12·3	·3	352	372	134	37	38·1	9·9	12,525	12,272	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	9·1	·5	1,573	1,581	179	..	11·4	..	14,305	13,480	152	12	1·1	·1
Godávari	20·2	2·2	2,649	2,627	861	155	32·5	5·9	28,462	27,447	23	3	·1	·01
Kistna	15·7	1·6	5,993	5,848	773	121	12·9	2·1	21,958	20,994	248	85	1·1	·4
Bellary	10·3	·1	9,995	9,173	903	11	9·	·1	15,903	15,195	44	4	·3	·03
Cuddapah	6·3	·1	8,166	7,386	766	22	9·4	·3	14,032	13,197	72	17	·5	·1
Kurnool	7·4	·2	8,317	7,872	715	..	8·6	..	11,547	10,817	21	8	·2	·1
Nellore	10·5	·7	5,122	4,728	576	5	11·2	·1	22,059	20,414	..	..	..	..
Madras	65·2	15·9	3,686	3,959	2,228	179	60·4	4·5	5,072	5,437	828	316	16·3	·6
Chingleput	24·4	2·9	1,772	1,709	216	2	12·2	·1	18,327	17,500	33	1	·2	·1
South Arcot	14·8	·4	3,323	3,363	590	1	17·8	·03	33,708	33,066	72	..	·2	..
North Arcot	12·8	·5	6,606	6,405	933	..	14·1	..	30,001	25,160	49	..	·2	..
Salem	6·2	·4	3,905	3,941	809	3	20·7	·1	20,332	20,689	61	4	·3	·2
Trichinopoly	12·2	·5	2,401	2,403	378	3	15·8	·1	11,607	12,010	90	1	·8	·01
Tanjore	22·3	1·1	6,908	8,497	1,301	7	18·8	·1	22,603	23,507	166	4	·7	..
Madura	11·3	·6	9,501	10,426	1,500	2	15·8	·02	15,865	16,762	172	23	1·1	·1
Tinnevelly	19·4	2·1	6,918	6,795	874	17	14·8	·3	12,091	13,060	71	16	·6	·1
Coimbatore	9·4	·4	2,672	2,732	751	..	28·1	..	17,763	17,679	67	13	·4	·1
Nilgiri	17·	4·4	172	118	50	..	29·1	..	861	680	32	..	3·7	..
Malabar	21·5	1·9	44,883	44,501	6,348	393	14·1	·9	23,164	22,144	51	20	·2	·1
South Canara ..	8·3	·5	6,294	6,189	232	..	3·7	..	10,030	10,666	8	1	·1	·01
Total ..	13·7	1·	140,208	140,625	21,117	958	15·1	·7	362,215	352,176	2,260	524	·6	·2

(b)—Statement showing the Distribution of Pupils in Colleges and High, Middle, and Primary Schools.

Districts.	Europeans and Eurasians.								Native Christians.								Hindus.			
	In Colleges.		In High Schools.		In Middle Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Colleges.		In High Schools.		In Middle Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Colleges.		In High Schools.	
	Boys	Girls	Boys.	Girls.	Boys	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls
Ganjam	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	1	..	3	..	7	..	28	14	8	..	103	..
Vizagapatam	1	..	3	..	6	..	6	8	..	..	3	..	5	..	61	45	45	..	145	..
Godávari	..	..	2	..	12	..	31	35	..	..	3	..	4	..	34	57	64	..	210	..
Kistna	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	31	6	747	341	23	..	142	..
Bellary	..	..	5	..	9	..	17	21	..	..	3	..	4	..	130	146	18	..	60	..
Cuddapah	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	438	131	..	..	24	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	3	..	15	4	..	..	..	..	16	..	393	174	..	..	15	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	..	..	..	..	4	..	464	302	..	..	116	..
Madras	69	..	129	35	402	185	1,094	1,452	56	..	72	3	184	19	948	752	585	..	959	..
Chingleput	..	..	1	..	1	..	10	5	..	..	1	..	5	..	270	106	..	..	138	..
South Arcot	..	..	1	..	5	..	11	30	1	..	7	..	31	..	217	73	22	..	127	..
North Arcot	..	..	2	..	4	..	15	40	..	..	1	..	5	..	183	41	..	..	77	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	11	9	53	33	..	..	4	..	15	..	158	197	17	..	64	..
Trichinopoly	..	..	2	..	18	4	50	97	2	..	6	..	14	..	793	401	76	..	182	..
Tanjore	1	..	9	..	13	..	55	39	31	..	93	..	234	1	1,087	509	373	..	521	..
Madura	..	..	3	..	4	..	14	17	1	..	4	..	55	33	2,107	712	30	..	116	..
Tinnevelly	..	..	1	..	1	..	7	..	20	..	85	..	314	..	6,937	4,312	41	..	166	..
Coimbatore	1	..	..	..	11	6	89	105	..	..	2	1	27	..	392	254	37	..	145	..
Nilgiri	..	..	..	..	96	33	291	98	..	..	..	..	18	..	193	181	..	..	..	..
Malabar	..	..	11	..	100	18	199	269	3	..	19	..	66	..	830	463	130	..	333	..
South Canara	1	..	1	..	3	1	20	35	5	..	3	..	85	16	1,057	405	31	..	83	..
Total ..	73	..	171	35	705	256	1,983	2,303	120	..	310	4	1,140	75	17,467	9,616	1,499	..	3,726	..

(b)—*Statement showing the Distribution of Pupils in Colleges and High, Middle, and Primary Schools*—(Continued).

Districts.	Hindus—(*Continued*).				Muhammadans.								Others							
	In Middle Schools		In Primary Schools.		In Colleges.		In High Schools.		In Middle Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Colleges.		In High Schools.		In Middle Schools.		In Primary Schools.	
	Boys	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys	Girls.
Ganjam	390	..	11,977	341	..	..	1	..	8	..	125	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam ..	821	3	12,718	740	..	..	..	..	22	..	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	12
Godávari	880	..	17,303	2,080	1	..	10	..	54	..	796	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	3
Kistna	505	10	12,160	1,279	..	..	3	..	34	..	735	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	248	..
Bellary	265	..	10,235	141	1	..	..	..	10	..	892	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	4
Cuddapah	134	..	4,985	84	..	..	..	..	8	..	757	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	17
Kurnool	58	..	3,885	111	..	..	4	..	18	..	692	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	8
Nellore	293	..	7,863	530	..	..	1	..	17	..	557	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	2,339	26	7,430	2,872	20	..	42	..	243	..	1,901	179	2	..	1	..	36	1	789	315
Chingleput	529	..	11,563	1,430	..	..	3	..	16	..	197	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	28	1
South Arcot	483	..	13,202	387	..	..	3	..	22	..	564	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	70	..
North Arcot	580	..	14,047	595	..	..	3	..	43	..	887	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..
Salem	458	..	6,898	474	..	..	2	..	30	..	776	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	4
Trichinopoly	599	..	7,679	371	..	..	4	..	26	..	348	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	1
Tanjore	1,855	..	21,525	1,280	2	..	5	..	34	..	1,260	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	165	..
Madura	596	..	14,664	865	1	..	2	..	17	..	1,480	2	..	..	..	..	1	5	171	18
Tinnevelly	585	..	19,117	2,159	1	..	2	..	21	..	850	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	16
Coimbatore	498	..	9,588	462	..	..	1	..	14	..	735	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	13
Nilgiri	24	..	419	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	31	..
Malabar	899	..	19,821	1,843	..	..	3	..	24	..	6,304	393	..	..	2	..	1	..	48	20
South Canara ..	296	..	3,620	252	..	..	9	..	7	..	216	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	2	1
Total ..	13,083	39	230,659	18,395	26	..	98	..	668	..	20,279	958	3	..	6	..	47	6	2,201	518

In the former (*a*) of the above two statements 15 per cent. of the male and female population, as per census returns of 1871, has been taken to represent the number of children of school-going age. Hence in a few cases the number of pupils under instruction appears to be greater than the number of children of school-going age. It will be observed that 14 per cent. of Hindu boys were under tuition against 52 8 per cent of Native Christian boys, while the number of Hindu girls was 1 per cent. only, thus showing how much has still to be done for the development of elementary education, and of female education especially. Pariahs are included in 'Others,' and the low percentage of pupils under 'Others' goes to establish the fact above mentioned that education has as yet made very little progress among the lower classes. The most remarkable and unexpected result however of the above calculations is that the general opinion that Muhammadans in this Presidency are behind the Hindus in the wish to educate their children is disproved, the proportionate percentage of Muhammadan boys being one-and-a-half higher than that of Hindu boys, whilst as regards girls it is not one-third lower. Muhammadans however owing, perhaps, to their poverty confine the instruction of their children to the primary standards, it would appear, far more generally than the Hindus do. Thus whilst 18,308 Hindu boys were in superior schools against 230,689 in primary, the numbers under Muhammadans were 792 and 20,279, respectively.

The (*b*) statement exhibits the number of pupils of the different classes of the community under instruction on the 31st March 1881 in Colleges and High, Middle, and Primary Schools, Government and private.

Race and Sex of Pupils

9 The annexed table shows the race and sex of the pupils :—

Race.	1879-80			1880-81			Population	Proportion of Population to one Pupil	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		1879-80	1880-81
Hindus	198,325	16,486	214,811	249,697	18,442	268,139	24,130,170	112	90
Native Christians	17,943	9,331	27,274	19,273	9,807	29,080	490,299	18	17
Muhammadans	18,077	700	18,777	21,117	958	22,075	1,857,857	99	84
Europeans and Eurasians	2,919	2,398	5,317	3,120	2,610	5,730	40,879	8	7
Others, including Pariahs	1,696	504	2,200	2,260	524	2,784	4,789,667	2,177	1,722
Total	238,960	29,419	268,379	295,467	32,341	327,808	31,308,872	116	96

The population is taken at the figures adopted in the last report, the figures of the recent census not being available. Of the total increase of 59,429 pupils, 53,328 are Hindus, 3,298 Muhammadans, 1,806 Native Christians, 413 Europeans and Eurasians, and 584 others *Others* shows the largest proportionate increase. These are followed by Hindus. Muhammadans, Native Christians, and Europeans and Eurasians show an increase of 6 per cent. It is gratifying to note that the number of girls is increasing steadily.

10. The number of pupils studying the different languages is given in the statement in the margin. A large increase has taken place in the number studying Arabic. On the other hand the number of pupils studying Persian, Latin and Greek has fallen. It is to be regretted that there has been only a slight increase in the number of Sanskrit students.

Languages studied by Pupils.

Languages.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80	1880-81.
English ..	48,440	55,108	3,951	3,987
Vernacular ..	234,942	290,779	26,951	29,577
Sanskrit ..	2,672	2,774	20	..
Arabic ..	139	1,820	..	264
Persian ..	734	662	30	..
Latin ..	794	847	8	16
Greek ..	188	163	..	..

Schools and Scholars in Municipalities and Local Fund Circles.

11 The following table shows the number of schools and scholars in Municipalities and Local Fund Circles :—.

Municipalities and Local Fund Circles.	1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
In Municipalities	1,450	73,304	1,756	84,642
In Local Fund Circles	9,083	195,075	11,121	243,166

As the population of the towns was 1,732,785 and of the circles 29,233,878, deducting Municipal population, it follows that the educational condition of towns is 4 per cent. better than that of rural communities, or in other words five pupils are under instruction in towns to one pupil in rural communities.

A list of Municipalities having upwards of 1,000 pupils is appended. The list, it will be observed, contains 26 Municipalities against 21 in 1878-79 and 23 in 1879-80, Vellore having re-appeared and Dindigul and Cannanore having been added to the list.

Municipalities.	1879-80.		1880-81.		Population as per Census of 1881.		Population of School-going Age.		Proportion of Pupils to School-going Age Population.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Palamcottah ..	24	1,359	25	1,401	8,784	9,187	1,317	1,378	52·
Masulipatam ..	56	2,060	68	2,432	16,392	17,819	2,459	2,673	47·4
Dindigul	..	..	23	1,004	7,019	7,149	1,053	1,072	47 2
Coimbatore ..	39	2,416	49	2,703	18,531	20,359	2,780	3,054	46·3
Guntúr	32	1,071	41	1,319	9,738	9,899	1,461	1,485	44·8
Tinnevelly ..	23	1,284	32	1,436	10,962	12,291	1,644	1,844	41·2
Mangalore	27	1,568	30	1,907	16,539	15,547	2,481	2,332	39 6
Madras	408	22,960	441	23,650	200,124	205,993	30,019	30,899	38·8

Municipalities.	1879-80		1880-81		Population as per Census of 1881		Population of School-going Age		Proportion of Pupils to School-going Age Population.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools	Pupils.	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Nellore	36	1,444	43	1,608	13,429	14,184	2,014	2,128	38·8
Tanjore	48	2,901	58	3,162	26,298	28,483	3,945	4,272	38·5
Negapatam ..	44	2,281	57	2,937	24,275	29,485	3,641	4,423	35 4
Manpárgudi ..	24	1,027	22	1,038	9,455	10,071	1,418	1,511	35 4
Kumbakónam ..	15	1,814	40	2,529	24,510	25,710	3,676	3,857	33·6
Rajahmundry ..	18	1,109	20	1,243	12,487	12,297	1,873	1,845	33 4
Tellicherry ..	22	1,075	25	1,286	13,127	13,450	1,969	2,017	32 3
Cuddalore	45	1,793	50	2,035	20,966	22,397	3,145	3,360	31 3
Pálghat	31	1,344	36	1,679	17,535	18,693	2,632	2,804	30 9
Vellore.	..	..	36	1,726	17,679	19,937	2,652	2,990	30 6
Conjeeveram ..	42	1,613	42	1,667	18,117	19,187	2,717	2,878	29 8
Cannanore	..	..	15	1,106	13,037	13,331	1,955	2,000	28·6
Triemmopoly ..	67	3,293	77	3,526	41,241	43,224	6,186	6,484	27 8
Calicut	32	1,543	41	2,386	30,142	27,304	4,521	4,096	27 7
Vizagapatam ..	27	1,146	34	1,352	16,066	16,773	2,410	2,516	27 4
Madura	23	1,456	66	2,964	37,039	36,618	5,556	5,492	26 8
Salem	22	1,400	29	1,557	24,582	26,131	3,687	3,920	20 5
Bellary	34	1,313	88	1,388	27,208	26,418	4,081	3,963	17 3

School fees.

12. The income derived from school fees during the last ten years in Government, Local Fund and Municipal, and Private schools and the attendance in the institutions are compared in the following table. Government institutions show an increase of Rs. 9,678 over the receipts of 1879-80, and from the figures in the margin, particularizing the increases and decreases over and below the figures of 1879-80, it will be observed that, Primary Schools excepted, all classes of institutions have become more self-supporting, assuming the expenditure to remain the same as in the preceding year, which, however, is not the case. The falling off under Primary Schools was chiefly due to the gradual abolition of Primary Schools attached to Second-grade Colleges and to High Schools, while the creation of new Colleges, the raising of the Middle Schools, and the increasing attendance have contributed to an increased revenue in colleges and secondary schools. The diminished collection from fees in the Civil Engineering College was more than compensated by the enhanced fee receipts in the Medical College and in the Law Department attached to the Presidency College. The fee collection in Municipal and Local Fund schools was almost unchanged. Under private institutions there is an increase of Rs. 1,21,423, or 23 per cent. over the income of the preceding year. Of the increase Rs. 5,607 appertained to Colleges, Rs. 24,024 to High and Middle Schools, Rs. 91,331 to Primary Schools, and Rs. 461 to Normal Schools. The grand total of fee receipts was Rs. 8,23,314, which is more than one lakh of rupees over the income of 1875-76, which gives the highest figure ever reached in preceding years :—

	Rs
Arts Colleges ..	+ 3,631
High and Middle Schools	+ 5,384
Primary Schools	— 435
Special Schools	+ 1,098
Total ..	+ 9,678

Years.	Government Institutions.		Institutions under the management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities, and of Committees under the control of Government.		Private Institutions.		Total.	
	Attendance on 31st March.	School Fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School Fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School Fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School Fees.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1871-72 ..	9,347	92,458	8,067	7,822	117,778	282,742	135,192	3,83,022
1872-73 ..	9,363	1,01,903	10,631	10,552	172,060	426,403	192,054	5,38,918
1873-74 ..	10,003	1,08,397	15,662	14,998	205,155	487,714	230,820	6,11,109
1874-75 ..	10,675	1,13,378	19,292	22,072	225,770	537,150	255,737	6,72,600
1875-76 ..	11,100	1,22,552	26,808	30,001	246,572	553,167	284,480	7,05,720
1876-77 ..	10,317	1,22,422	33,009	36,431	244,622	545,237	287,948	7,04,090
1877-78 ..	10,993	1,22,068	26,908	30,160	217,913	469,747	255,809	6,21,975
1878-79 ..	11,279	1,33,921	29,688	34,189	196,871	480,193	237,838	6,48,303
1879-80 ..	11,304	1,32,810	39,765	40,318	217,310	518,599	268,379	6,91,727
1880-81 ..	11,668	1,42,488	39,548	40,804	276,592	640,022	327,808	8,23,314

Comparing the fees with the attendance, it will be noticed that during the decade the attendance in Government institutions has risen 25 and the fees 54 per cent.; in schools under the management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities and of Committees under the control of Government the attendance has risen 390 and the fees 420 per cent., and in private schools the attendance has risen 135 and the fees 126 per cent.

The percentage of increase in the fees of private institutions was comparatively low owing to the inclusion under this head of the numerous Results schools charging nominal fees or no fees at all. If schools aided on the Salary system alone are taken, these schools being the institutions affected by the Government restrictions in regard to fees, the increase in fees was 53 per cent.

Average fees.

13. The following table shows the average fee in the first and last years of the decade in the several classes of institutions. The attendance in the institutions levying no fees and the fees collected in closed schools have not been taken into account as their inclusion would prejudicially affect a true comparison of the fee revenue in the several classes of institutions. In certain cases, however, where schools were grouped it was not found practicable to distinguish the schools wherein no fees were charged. Under the head "Private Schools" Salary-grant schools are distinguished from other schools.

Year.	Average Fee according to the average number on the Rolls						Average Fee according to average daily attendance.					
	Government Schools		Local Fund and Municipal Schools, and Schools managed by Committees under the control of Government		Private Schools		Government Schools		Local Fund and Municipal Schools, and Schools managed by Committees under the control of Government.		Private Schools	
					On the Salary-grant System	Other					On the Salary-grant System.	Other
	RS A P.		RS. A P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P	RS. A. P		RS A P.		RS. A. P.	RS A. P.
1871-72 ..	10 10 11		2 8 9		7 2 1	2 2 4	12 4 1		3 0 11		8 5 6	2 7 4
1880-81 ..	15 1 7		1 8 8		10 3 9	1 10 6	17 4 2		1 13 10		12 1 9	2 0 5

Cost of Government and Aided Schools.

14. The percentage of fees to the total cost and the average cost to Government of educating each pupil in the several departments of Government and aided institutions for boys are exhibited in the annexed statement. Closed and free schools have been omitted. as in the preceding table, with a view to arrive at a correct comparison.

Institutions.		Government.					Aided.				
		Departments.	Total Cost.	Fees.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.	Average Cost to Government per Pupil.	Departments.	Total Cost.	Fees.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.	Average Cost to Government per Pupil.
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.
Arts Colleges		Colleges	1,43,319	25,387	17·7	236 11 3	Colleges	83,657	16,862	20·2	46 11 4
		High Schools.	52,261	24,435	46·8	37 11 5	High Schools.	59,025	31,196	52·8	11 13 8
		Middle do.	26,597	21,111	79·4	4 14 11	Middle do.	45,031	28,410	63·1	4 15 1
		Primary do.	1,332	904	67·9	3 13 8	Primary do.	16,750	8,698	51·9	1 11 10
		Total ..	2,23,509	71,837	32·1	67 1 2	Total ..	2,04,463	85,166	41·7	10 12 6
High Schools for Boys.	Under the management of the Educational Department.	High Schools.	30,563	6,985	22·9	99 6 11	High Schools.	99,291	31,454	31·7	22 3 10
		Middle do.	23,652	17,430	73·7	6 9 1	Middle do.	93,374	53,934	57·8	5 10 1
		Primary do.	5,625	3,077	54·7	5 4 10	Primary do.	47,606	20,609	43·3	2 10 11
		Total ..	59,840	27,492	46·	20 3 0	Total ..	2,40,271	1,05,997	44·1	7 1 9
	Under the management of Municipalities.	High School..	729	328	45·	30 0 0					
		Middle do.	1,380	884	66·5	3 13 0					
		Primary do.	882	668	75·7	0 10 7					
		Total ..	2,941	1,880	63·9	3 2 11					

Institutions.		Government.					Aided.				
		Departments.	Total Cost.	Fees.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.	Average Cost to Government per Pupil	Departments	Total Cost	Fees.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost	Average Cost to Government per Pupil.
			RS.	RS		RS A. P		RS.	RS		RS A P
Middle Schools for Boys	Under the direct management of the Educational Department	Middle Schools	44,670	13,317	29 8	27 2 1					
		Primary do	32,041	11,047	34 5	10 11 9					
		Total ..	76,711	24,364	31 9	16 13 3					
	Under the management of the Local Fund Boards and Municipalities.	Middle Schools.	18,775	4,726	25 2	2 0 8	Middle Schools	49,693	18,294	36·8	8 10 11
		Primary do	23,543	8,116	34 4	0 9 7	Primary do.	48,917	20,014	40·9	2 11 5
		Total .	42,318	12,842	30 3	0 14 1	Total ..	98,610	38,308	38 8	4 6 8
	Under the management of Committees under the control of Government—Lawrence Asylum.	Middle School	24,712	142	6	95 2 1					
		Primary do.	74,435	429	6	99 14 11					
		Total .	99,147	571	6	98 11 1					
Primary Schools for Boys.	Under the direct management of the Educational Department.	Primary Schools.	3,508	749	21 4	4 9 11	Primary Schools.	5,57,902	2,02,455	36·3	0 5 3
	Under the management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities	Do.	1,25,116	24,754	19 8	0 0 9					

Compared with 1879-80 the income in Government Arts Colleges has risen from Rs. 24,756 to Rs. 25,387, and the percentage of fees to total cost from 16·6 to 17·7. The cost to Government, however, of educating each pupil has not fallen, as might have been expected, from the increase which has taken place in the fee revenue, but it has risen from Rs. 235-3-7 to Rs. 236-11-3. This is due to the full complement of teachers having been provided for Second-grade Colleges. In Aided Colleges the fees show an increase of Rs. 4,918 or 4·5 per cent., and the cost to Government has fallen from Rs. 63-5-3 to Rs. 46-11-4. On collegiate education Government spent on their own colleges Rs. 236-11-3, or, including the prospective pensionary charge, estimated at 25 per cent., Rs. 295-14-1 per pupil, which is more than six times the amount they spent on aided colleges.

In High Schools attached to Government Colleges the percentage of fee revenue to total cost has slightly declined, having amounted to 46·8 against 47·1 in the preceding year, and the cost to Government of educating each pupil has risen by 2 rupees. In Aided High Schools of this class the percentage of fees has risen from 46·5 to 52·9, and the cost to Government per pupil has fallen from Rs. 13-12-6 to Rs. 11-13-8.

Taking the Middle departments attached to colleges, the percentage of fees in Government institutions shows a falling off of ·4 while the cost per pupil rises by 10 annas 6 pies. In aided institutions the fees rose from 61·9 to 63·1 per cent. and the cost to Government fell from Rs. 6-9-6 to Rs. 4-15-1.

The percentage of fees in the Primary departments of Government colleges shows a serious decline of 15·5 per cent. and the cost to Government has more than doubled. This may be attributed to the gradual abolition of primary schools in collegiate institutions. In the Primary departments of Aided Colleges also the percentage of fees fell from 56·5 to 51·9, and the cost to Government from Rs. 3-0-2 to Rs. 1-11-10.

All departments taken together, the fee revenue in Government Colleges covered 32·1 per cent. of the entire charge against 41·7 in Aided Colleges, while the cost to Government of educating a pupil in Government Colleges was Rs. 67-1-2 exclusive of, or Rs. 83-13-6 inclusive of, pensionary charge of the establishment against Rs. 10-12-6 in Aided Colleges. The corresponding figures of 1879-80 were Rs. 61-4-10 and Rs. 12-6-6 respectively.

The fees in the High, Middle and Primary departments attached to Government High Schools rose from 20·9, 63·9, and 54·6 to 22·9, 73·7, and 54·7 per cent. and the average cost to Government per pupil fell from Rs. 103-15-6, Rs. 9-15-6, and Rs. 6-4-7 to Rs. 99-6-11, Rs. 6-9-1, and Rs. 5-4-10 respectively. This is very satisfactory. In Aided High Schools, while the fee receipts in the High School departments rose from 27·4 to 31·7 per cent., the receipts in the Middle and Primary departments diminished by 2·4 and 3·8 per cent. The average cost to Government in the respective departments fell from Rs. 28-4-9, Rs. 7-9-9 and Rs. 3-12-8 to Rs. 22-3-10, Rs. 5-10-1, and Rs. 2-10-11.

Taking all the departments of High Schools together in Government institutions, the fees covered 46 per cent. of the total charge, pensionary

contribution being omitted; while in aided institutions the fees covered 44·1 per cent. Government spent Rs. 20-3-0 for educating each pupil in their own schools, while in aided institutions they paid Rs. 7-1-9 only. The corresponding figures of 1879-80 were Rs. 23-3-5 and Rs. 9-6-9.

There was one Municipal High School opened last year—that at Máyavaram. The fees covered 63·9 of the total cost, and the cost to Government per pupil was Rs. 3-2-11, all departments included, while the cost per pupil to Municipal funds was Rs. 1-9-2 only—a very remarkable fact, and one full of promise for those interested in the gradual transfer to Municipal Commissions of not only the elementary, but also the secondary and to some extent the college education of the people of towns.

As regards Middle Schools for boys, the percentages of fees in the Middle and Primary departments of schools under the direct management of Government fell from 32·9 and 35·6 to 29 8 and 34·5, and the cost to Government per pupil rose by nearly Rs. 3 per pupil in the Middle and by 8 annas in the Primary department. Aided Middle Schools show an improvement, the percentages of fees in the two departments having risen respectively from 31·6 and 36 to 36·8 and 40·9, while the cost to Government fell from Rs. 13-8-5 and Rs. 3-12-1 to Rs. 8-10-1 and Rs. 2-11-5. Taking both the departments together 31·9 per cent. of the total cost was met from fees in Government schools against 38·8 per cent. in aided schools, and the cost to Government in their own schools was Rs 16-13-3 per pupil against Rs. 4-6-8 in the schools aided by them.

In Middle Schools under the management of Municipalities and Local Fund Boards the fee receipts have appreciably improved, the percentages having risen from 21·2 and 29·9 to 25·2 and 34 4 respectively, while the cost to Government owing to the withdrawal of the grants to many of the old Rate schools fell

Comparing the purely Primary Schools the percentage of fees in Government schools rose from 8·5 to 21·4, and the cost to Government per pupil fell from Rs. 9-15-2 to Rs. 4-9-11. This improvement is nominal as it is to be attributed to the exclusion of all schools charging no fees. In aided Primary Schools the percentage of fees rose from 34·6 to 36·3, and the cost to Government fell by 1 pie. Municipal and Local Fund schools also show an improvement.

It will be observed from the statement that as in 1879-80 the only instance in which the average cost to Government of educating a pupil in Government institutions was less than that in aided schools of the same description was the Middle department attached to colleges. The difference, even here, is very insignificant, being 2 pies only per head. It would perhaps have been greater had it not been for the reduction of grants under the new Grant-in-aid Code.

Percentage of Fees in Colleges

15. The percentage of fees to total expenditure in the several departments of each college are shown in the following statement; but in order to arrive at a true financial estimate of the relative cost of Government and

private institutions 25 per cent. should be added to the former on account of pension contingencies.

Colleges.	Percentage of Fees to Cost, 1880-81.					Percentage of Fees to Total Cost, 1879-80.
	College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Total of all Departments.	
GOVERNMENT.						
First Grade.						
Kumbakónam College	36 73	89 80	..	..	46·20	49 94
Rajahmundry do.	9·20	69·80	80·82	..	25·20	28·18
Presidency do.	15 14	26·07	40·19	..	18·63	18·38
Second Grade.						
Madura College	24·53	52·55	105·46	..	67·03	60 80
Salem do.	11·88	43·97	105·40	54·89	54·99	51 70
Calicut do.	27·85	56·89	92·93	..	47·48	41·41
Cuddalore do.	11·45	43·25	79 21	90·86	40·80	43·84
Berhampore do.	3·94	68·82	66·88	23·68	36 40	35·73
Mangalore do.	12·80	43·30	92·51	..	35·50	41·53
Bellary do.	8·14	22·44	69·87	..	29·98	24·60
AIDED.						
First Grade.						
Tanjore S.P.G. College..	44·61	73·25	74·42	..	65·02	58·17
Madras Christian do. ..	31 16	52·71	56·45	48·38	41·22	38·68
Doveton Protestant do. ..	9·62	32·34	40·21	34·27	27·17	27·72
Negapatam St. Joseph's do. ..	9·14	23·18	29·73	28·90	19·10	24·37
Second Grade.						
Trichinopoly S.P.G. College ..	25·36	73·43	134·11	89·65	75·89	69·25
Coimbatore Hindu do. ..	12·	84·25	118·90	155·09	70·98	63 90
Tinnevelly do. ..	16 77	80·87	119 76	109·51	65·23	38·72
Pachaiyappa's do. ..	26·44	65·53	95·79	..	55·74	62·48
Sawyerpuram S.P.G. do. ..	13·04	46·28	40·39	..	35·60	16·15
Tinnevelly C.M.S. do. ..	3·02	39·30	39·18	27·74	23·03	28·69
Vizagapatam Hindu do. ..	7·74	19·33	47·86	..	22·89	19·64
Masulipatam Noble do. ..	5·54	22·55	32·06	23·91	17·87	14·83

The College departments of Government Colleges show an appreciable increase in the percentage of cost except in the case of the Kumbakónam and Cuddalore Colleges, where the proportion has fallen from 37·89 and 13 33 to 36·73 and 11·45 per cent. respectively. With the exception of St. Joseph's College, Negapatam, Pachaiyappa's College, the Tinnevelly C.M.S. College, and the Vizagapatam Hindu College, the College departments of Aided Colleges also show considerable improvement in percentage. It is noteworthy that in the Madras Christian College 31·16 per cent. of the total cost was met from fees, while in the Presidency College 15·14 per cent. only of the charge was met from this source.

The High School departments of all the Government First-grade Colleges and of the Second-grade Colleges at Calicut and Mangaloro were less self-supporting than in 1879-80, but there is a satisfactory improvement in the percentages of the remaining Second-grade Colleges. The High School departments of Aided Colleges show relatively a better result, the percentages of fees having greatly improved except in the Madras Christian College, the Doveton Protestant College, and St Joseph's College, Negapatam, where the proportion fell from 54·43, 41·72, and 30 21 to 52·71, 32·34, and 23·18 respectively.

The proportion of fees to the cost of the Middle departments of the Presidency and Rajahmundry Colleges shows a heavy decrease, having fallen by more than 10 and 20 per cent. respectively. There is an improvement in the Middle departments of Second-grade Colleges, Salem and Mangalore excepted. In the Aided Colleges, excepting the Madras Christian College and the Doveton College, the Middle departments show an increased percentage of fees to cost. It will be noticed that in two Government and three Aided Colleges the Middle departments were entirely self-supporting against three Government and two Aided Colleges in the preceding year in the same department.

No useful comparison of the fee revenue in the Primary departments of Government and Aided Colleges can be made as there is much variation in the number of Primary classes attached to the colleges.

Taking all departments of Government and Aided Colleges together, it will be noticed that of the First-grade Colleges the Tanjore S.P.G. College had nearly two-thirds, the Kumbakónam College nearly one-half, the Madras Christian College two-fifths, the Doveton and Rajahmundry Colleges one-fourth of the total charges met from fees, while the fee revenue of the Presidency College and St. Joseph's College, Negapatam, did not cover even a fifth of the cost of the institutions. In two of the Government Second-grade Colleges fees covered more than one-half of the cost against four Aided Colleges of the same description. It must, however, be observed in favor of Government Second-grade Colleges that in one institution only the fees are shown as not meeting one-third of the cost, while there are three Aided Colleges similarly circumstanced.

Percentage of Fees in High Schools

16. It will be observed from the annexed list showing the percentages of fees to cost in the several departments of Government and Aided High Schools that the High School department of the Kumbakónam Town School was the only one of its kind which was entirely self-supporting, and that in three Middle and four Primary departments of Government High Schools against two Middle and two Primary Schools attached to Aided High Schools, fees produced a surplus after paying all charges.

High Schools.	Percentage of Fees to Cost, 1880-81.				Percentage of Total Fees to Cost, 1879-80.
	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Total of all Departments.	
Government.					
Tiruvádi High School	28·98	108·96	165·67	89·84	88·01
Tiruválúr do.	38·12	109·82	108·55	86·43	75·61
Guntúr do.	30·40	86·91	80·00	69·80	54·58
Chicacole do.	24·72	123·86	105·66	68·24	65·30
Cannanore do.	40·73	76·34	..	56·03	55·80
Pálghat do.	27·64	92·70	109·42	54·11	52·48
Chittoor do.	27·77	78·96	30·19	47·86	47·85
Saidápet do.	23·40	61·01	61·24	39·83	42·61
Tellicherry do.	15·61	67·61	61·52	38·24	32·81
Cuddapah do.	16·86	35·42	29·34	26·99	21·43
Kurnool do.	9·23	40·79	27·30	21·52	22·06
Máyavaram Municipal High School	44·99	66·46	75·73	63·92	..
Aided.					
Kumbakónam Town School	100·39	101·12	84·90	99·84	104·26
Triplicane Hindu School	40·54	83·36	90·91	72·92	77·30
Coimbatore London Mission School	31·52	85·45	86.83	72·80	63·53
Masúlipatam Hindu School	34·89	102·80	81·69	67·33	56·78
Nellore Hindu School	55·98	78·12	62·42	64·34	78·52
Calicut Basel Mission School	56·01	83·05	48·11	62·51	51·32
Palamcottah Hindu School	44·47	86·89	50·13	57·89	65·79
Cuddalore Saint Joseph's School	36·49	73·42	57·61	57·56	45·84
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission School	48·51	53·67	66·97	54·21	47·74
St. Thomé Seminary	46·75	59·00	51·53	53·10	51·91
Ramnad S.P.G. School	29·57	93·21	54·13	52·41	55·38
Nellore F.C.M. do.	45·49	56·56	58·97	52·29	46·81
Chingleput do. do.	20·95	56·15	126·41	52·09	46·08
Vepery S.P.G. do.	30·45	68·25	43·13	49·14	48·29
Mannárgudi Native High School	37·14	56·17	82·18	48·95	..
Bishop Corrie's Grammar School	62·36	36·25	28·82	47·92	43·01
Cocanada Hindu School	25·99	67·67	..	47·80	52·58
Vizagapatam London Mission School	29·39	60·30	41·88	46·95	42·87
Tiruvallúr F.C.M. School	22·02	73·26	57·47	46·70	37·38
Madras London Mission High School	36·27	55·87	38 59	45·58	40·16
Narsapúr Central School	20·19	67·97	98·42	41·52	37·68
Rayapet Wesleyan Mission School	22·36	73·18	52·42	40·98	45·12
St. Mary's Seminary	34·80	60·21	8·33	35·27	25·63
Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's School	25·50	41·60	43·40	35·18	30·72
Conjeeveram F.C.M. School	15·60	47·50	62·07	34·95	39·01
Bellary London Mission School	5·83	82·96	115·64	34·68	28·14
Poraiyar S.P.G. School	13·88	51·20	40·68	34·32	36·84
Amalápuram Church Mission School	21·86	33·99	44·40	33·71	..
Madras Church of Scotland Mission Schl.	25·31	47·28	34·20	33·62	32·24
Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's School	15·43	54·45	38·89	33·52	35·17
Palamcottah Church Mission School	15·44	44·24	29·67	27·09	..
Cuddalore S.P.G. School	28·82	24·23	24·21	26·01	26·30
Vellore Church of Scotland Mission Schl.	11·40	25·61	22·40	22·85	44·06
Mannárgudi Wesleyan Mission School	14·22	34·33	42 67	22·44	25·51
Bezváda Church Mission School	9·43	19·18	15·28	16·10	11·42
Guntúr American Mission School	8·80	25·58	24·69	15·94	15·68
Tranquebar German Lutheran Mission do	7·13	15·53	27·40	14·79	13·62
Ellore Church Mission School	11·52	19·25	7·69	13·47	15·69
Triplicane Harris School	4·12	8·06	19·26	9·15	8·24
Madras St. Mary's Orphanage	..	2·31	·08	1·19	..

The number of High Schools in which fees covered one-half, one-third, one-fourth, and less than one-fourth of the entire charge in 1879-80 and 1880-81 is compared below:—

	1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Government.	Aided.	Government.	Aided.
(1.) Number of schools in which fees covered one-half of the charge.	6	11	7	13
(2.) Do. do. one-third of do.	2	15	3	17
(3.) Do. do. one-fourth of do.	1	9	1	2
(4.) Do. do. less than one-fourth of the charge.	3	6	1	8

The increase in Government schools under (1) is due to the inclusion of the Máyavaram Municipal High School. It is satisfactory to note that there has been an increase in the number of Aided High Schools under (1) and (2). Viewing the figures according to the percentage of each class of schools falling under the four heads above given, it appears that in 56 per cent. of Government High Schools the fees covered one-half the charge, in 25 per cent. one-third, in 8 per cent. one-fourth, against the following percentages in private institutions, respectively, 32·5, 42·5, and 5.

Percentage of Fees in Middle Schools.

17. The following is a list of Middle Schools in which the fees exceeded half the expenditure, no less than 6 out of the 13 Government schools being Municipal institutions, which gives a far higher proportion of semi-self-supporting Municipal institutions than of Government of the same class. It is satisfactory to find that in 10 per cent. of Aided Middle Schools the fees met much more than half their cost.

Government Middle Schools.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.	Aided Middle Schools.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.
Pálghat Municipal School ..	79·3	Innespetta Middle School ..	85·0
Calicut do. do. ..	76·1	Govindu Nayadu's School ..	83·5
Berhampore do. do. ..	75·4	Rajahmundry Town School ..	75·6
Amalápuram Middle School ..	72·3	Madura Hindu School ..	72·6
Mangalore Municipal do. ..	65·7	Sholavandan Middle School. ..	71·3
Dharapuram Middle do. ..	62·3	Akivedu School	71·0
Salem Municipal do. ..	56·9	Kapistalam School	68·5
Shevapet do. School ..	56·8	Trichinopoly Branch School ..	57·9
Udipi Middle School	55·5	Murappanad Middle School ..	56·8
Poonamallee do. do.	52·6	Srivaikuntham do. do. ..	56·1
Tirupati do. do.	50·9	Kalakad do. do. ..	52·3
Srirangam do. do.	50·8	Ramachandrapuram do. ..	51·7
Kulitalai do. do.	50·4	Tindivanam do. do. ..	51·3
		Matigiri do. do. ..	50·9

Profits made in Salary Grant Schools.

18. The institutions in which the Government Salary grants *plus* the fees exceeded the total cost are given in the annexed statement. The number of such schools has, as might be expected from the reduction of grants, fallen from 15 to 10, and the total excess of receipts from Rs. 10,983 to Rs. 6,084. In the Rajahmundry Town School the fees and Government grant were equal to the total charges. I would here remark that far too much stress has, in my opinion, been laid on this excess.

Institutions.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Total.	Total Expenditure.	Excess of Receipts.	Excess of Receipts in 1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Kumbakónam Town School ..	2,357	15,129	17,486	15,152	2,334	3,552
Tanjore S.P.G. College ..	4,584	6,274	10,858	9,649	1,209	2,381
Presentation Convent Girls' Special School	427	1,432	1,859	805	1,054	1,086
Trichinopoly S.P.G. College ..	4,193	10,830	15,023	14,270	753	147
Innespotta Middle School ..	631	1,983	2,614	2,332	282	602
Coimbatore College	4,203	9,792	13,995	13,795	200	..
Ramnad S.P.G. High School.	2,946	3,088	6,034	5,892	142	1,343
Madura Hindu Middle do. ..	748	1,811	2,559	2,499	60	145
Madura Muhammadan do. ..	360	117	477	443	34	..
Sholavandan Hindu Middle School	215	495	710	694	16	67

With the exception of the three institutions first named, one of which is now no longer aided, the excess does not in most cases amount to an adequate working balance, which strictly speaking should be not less than 10 per cent. on annual income. Moreover as regards the schools entered last year, with the single exception of the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, the balance is less considerably than at the close of 1879-80, showing in seven of the ten cases that the schools have really consumed a portion of their old balance, *i.e.*, were not strictly speaking self-supporting. I believe that in several instances where reductions were made, the cause of education might have been better served had the Department insisted upon the improvement of staff and apparatus, &c., before reducing grants. If a school intended for higher education is aided, it should be aided so far as funds are available, in a manner which will render it efficient, and efficiency should be insisted on or no aid at all given.

Progress of the Grant-in-aid System.

19. The following statement gives a summary of the expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds in aid of private institutions, excepting Salary grants from Provincial funds to Local Fund and Municipal Boards, also Salary grants to Private schools from Local and Municipal funds and Results grants to Local Fund and Municipal Schools from Provincial funds.

Years	Payments made from			Total	Years	Payments made from			Total
	Provincial Funds	Local Funds in Results Grants	Municipal Funds in Results Grants.			Provincial Funds	Local Funds in Results Grants	Municipal Funds in Results Grants	
	RS	RS	RS	RS		RS	RS	RS	RS
1871-72	2,50,333	56,165	12,112	3,18,610	1876-77	2,78,682	2,04,743	33,294	5,16,719
1872-73	2,59,483	98,940	18,644	3,77,067	1877-78	2,81,895	1,78,184	34,427	4,94,506
1873-74	2,74,883	1,26,715	27,511	4,29,109	1878-79	2,68,986	1,04,538	20,241	3,93,765
1874-75	2,57,787	1,23,303	26,221	4,07,311	1879-80	2,61,292	99,297	21,104	3 81,693
1875-76	2,64,818	1,70,469	33,009	4,68,296	1880-81	2,32,950	1,59,430	32,109	4,24,489

The expenditure from Provincial funds in grants-in-aid during 1880-81 was less than in any of the previous ten years, and fell short of the figures of 1879-80 by nearly Rs. 30,000. This is due to the introduction of the new Grant-in-aid Code on the 1st April 1880. It is, however, satisfactory to note that the grants paid from Local and Municipal funds during the year have increased by about Rs. 60,000 and Rs. 10,000 respectively, the same being due to the relaxations in the Results Grants Rules embodied in the new Code and to the opening of new schools, as well as the resuscitation of the numerous schools closed during the famine.

Classification of the grant-in-aid expenditure.

20. The following statement gives the particulars of the entire expenditure from Provincial funds on grants-in-aid :—

Grants	1879-80	1880 81.
I —Grant for Salaries to Private Schools under inspection	RS	RS
Grants for salaries, house-rent, servants' wages, and contingencies in private schools	1,91,121	1,53,705
Furniture, book and apparatus grants	2,994	3,171
Grants for gymnasia	336	.
Grants on account of fees for poor European and Eurasian children	507	1,662
Scholarship grants	3,044	6,217
Building grants paid from Provincial funds	7,991	1,597
Results grants to private schools	55,299	66,598
II —Other Grants	2,61,292	2,32,950
Lump and Salary grants to Local Fund schools	4,664	3,245
Do. do to Municipal schools	2,404	1,583
Results grants to Local Fund and Municipal schools	1,058	1,229
Grants to eleemosynary schools not under inspection	2,841	2,459
Grant to the Madras School Book Society	1,500	.
Total	2,73,759	2,41,466

The outlay on Salary grants fell short by about Rs. 40,000; on the other hand the Results grants expenditure increased from Rs 55,299 to

Rs. 66,598, which is to a certain extent due to the conversion of some of the old Salary-grant schools into schools on the Results system. It is hoped that many of the Salary-grant schools will hereafter become Results schools since aid in the shape of Results grants is paid under Middle as well as Primary standards and as Results-grants schools are allowed to have High School classes attached to them. The short expenditure on building grants is to be attributed partly to a portion of the grants paid last year having been debited to the Educational Building Fund and partly to grants sanctioned not having been availed of owing to the non-completion of buildings. The increased expenditure under fees on account of poor European and Eurasian children includes the free scholarship grants due for the preceding year. The grant of Rs. 1,500 per annum which had to be paid to the School Book Society was discontinued under the orders of Government from the 1st April 1880.

Detailed list of Private Schools aided on the Salary Grant System.

21. The following is a detailed list of Aided Private Schools on the Salary-grant system, numbering in all 213 institutions. The attendance of, and the grant received by, each department are shown and the institutions intended for girls are distinguished from those for boys. The attendance in the Salary-grant schools was 19,949 in boys' schools and 5,665 in girls' schools, and the grants paid amounted to Rs. 1,53,705, viz., Rs. 1,25,525 in boys' and Rs. 28,180 in girls' schools, which give Rs. 6 per pupil in boys' and Rs. 5 in girls' schools, against an attendance of 10,304 boys and 696 girls in Government schools maintained from Provincial funds with an expenditure, exclusive of pension contingencies, of Rs. 2,69,718 for boys and Rs. 15,334 for girls' schools or Rs. 26 per boy and Rs. 22 per girl. The cost per pupil, taking each district by itself, was as follows:—

District.	Boys		Girls.	
	Government.	Private	Government.	Private.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam	15	6	..	..
Vizagapatam	21	7	..	2
Godávari	45	7	20	3
Kistna	7	9	..	1
Bellary	35	5	..	3
Cuddapah	28	..	..	..
Kurnool	22	..	..	..
Nellore	24	6	11	5
Madras	107	7	83	6
Chingleput	20	5	51	2
South Arcot	15	4	7	4
North Arcot	14	6	5	12
Salem	12	4	11	3
Trichinopoly	14	5		3
Tanjore	22	6	7	7
Madura	10	7	..	2
Tinnevelly	..	6	..	..
Coimbatore	9	5	..	..
Nilgiri	..	10	..	2
Malabar	19	4	..	5
South Canara	21	2	..	5

Districts	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81				
		College	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School	Special School.	Total	College.	High and Middle Schools	Primary School.	Special School	Total
	I.—*Salary and Rent Grants drawn by Institutions for Boys.*							RS.	RS	RS.	RS	RS
Ganjam	Chatrapur Onslow Middle School	..	..	35	35	..	70	..	280	158	..	438
	Parlákimedi Zemindari do.	..	..	39	44	..	83	..	373	76	..	449
	Mandasa Middle School	..	..	16	36	..	52	.	257	114	..	371
	Total ..	..	..	90	115	..	205	.	910	348	..	1,258
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam London Mission High School.	..	41	150	87	..	278	..	1,192	226	..	1,418
	Do Hindu College	20	37	147	.	..	204	1,067	962	..	..	2,029
	Bobbili Zemindari School	..	..	38	29	..	67	..	283	142	..	425
	Total ..	20	78	335	116	..	549	1,067	2,437	368	..	3,872
Godavari ..	Ellore C M.S. High School	..	17	80	29	..	126	..	1,614	336	..	1,950
	Amalápuram do.	..	14	29	75	..	118	..	214	93	..	307
	Cocanada Hindu School	..	58	198	..	..	256	..	2,038	..	..	2,038
	Narsapúr Central School	..	26	106	37	..	169	..	1,601	67	..	1,668
	Pithápuram Samasthanam School	..	..	31	59	..	90	..	408	201	..	609
	Innespetta Middle School	..	..	108	67	..	175	..	498	133	..	631
	Rajahmundry Town School	..	..	69	60	..	129	..	421	172	..	593
	Kottapetta Middle School	..	..	15	30	..	45	..	117	26	..	143
	Dowlaishweram do.	..	..	27	30	..	57	..	247	146	..	393
	Vella School	..	..	12	16	..	28	..	112	56	..	168
	Rámachandrapuram School	..	.	9	12	..	21	..	94	28	..	122
	Akivedu School	..	.	11	22	..	33	..	72	56	..	128
	Total ..	..	115	695	437	..	1,247	..	7,436	1,314	..	8,750
	Total for First Division .	20	193	1,120	668	..	2,001	1,067	10,783	2,030	..	13,880

Districts	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Kistna ..	Masulipatam Noble College	23	37	118	45	..	223	1,862	1,611	82	..	3,555
	Guntúr American Mission School	..	26	63	11	..	100	..	885	..	..	885
	Bezváda C.M.S. School	..	5	27	46	..	78	..	505	115	..	620
	Masulipatam Makarla Branch School ..	..	..	13	67	..	80	..	122	294	..	416
	Do. C.M.S. Muhammadan School.	..	..	6	56	..	62	..	110	250	..	360
	Do. Training Institution ..	..	..	11	48	22	81	..	..	193	477	670
	Do. Hindu School	..	56	152	38	..	246	..	1,118	146	..	1,264
	Bezváda Hindu School	..	..	30	30	..	60	..	395	132	..	527
	Total ..	23	124	420	341	22	930	1,862	4,746	1,212	477	8,297
Bellary ..	Bellary London Mission School	..	23	121	113	..	257	..	1,079	166	..	1,245
	Total for Second Division ..	23	147	541	454	22	1,187	1,862	5,825	1,378	477	9,542
Nellore ..	Nellore F.C.M. School	..	62	118	137	..	317	..	1,420	374	..	1,794
	Do. Hindu do.	..	55	101	27	..	183	..	1,196	33	..	1,229
	Total ..	..	117	219	164	..	500	..	2,616	407	..	3,023
Madras ..	Madras Christian College	301	200	428	302	..	1,231	5,400	1,800	..	..	7,200
	Rayapet Wesleyan Mission School	..	64	167	118	..	349	..	1,297	457	..	1,754
	Church of Scotland Mission do.	..	97	152	156	..	405	..	2,399	100	..	2,499
	Vepery S.P.G. School	..	45	227	180	..	452	..	1,972	428	..	2,400
	St. Mary's Seminary	..	41	76	26	..	143	..	1,026	170	..	1,196
	Do. Orphanage	..	12	37	67	..	116	..	680	120	..	800
	London Mission School	..	56	193	114	..	363	.	1,857	423	..	2,280
	Harris School	..	11	40	91	..	142	.	1,080	460	..	1,540
	St. Thomé Seminary	..	44	120	74	..	238	.	1,003	39	..	1,042
	Davidson Street School	..	..	25	35	..	60	..	533	103	..	636

Districts.	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras—(*Continued*).	Purasaipakam Lutheran Mission School ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	44
	St. Francis Xavier's School	..	..	14	151	..	165	..	205	418	..	623
	Pachaiyappa's College	55	318	24	..	..	397	938	1,862	..	..	2,800
	Doveton Protestant School	21	31	49	36	..	137	2,354	2,381	613	..	5,348
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School ..	..	41	120	103	..	264	..	2,286	369	..	3,655
	Triplicane Hindu School	..	28	179	77	..	284	..	516	57	..	573
	Civil Orphan Asylum	..	..	35	50	..	85	..	1,246	266	..	1,512
	Govindu Nayudu's School	..	..	69	308	..	377	..	483	718	..	1,201
	Rayapuram St. Peter's School	..	..	..	126	..	126	..	..	576	..	576
	Madras Industrial School	..	..	..	..	55	55	..	..	..	1,800	1,800
	Total ..	377	988	1,955	2,014	55	5,389	8,692	23,670	5,317	1,800	39,479
Chingleput.	Chingleput Free Church Mission School ..	..	18	69	105	..	192	..	613	134	..	747
	Conjeeveram do. do. do. ..	..	21	69	89	..	179	..	727	209	..	936
	Tiruvallúr do. do. do. ..	..	21	57	82	..	160	..	670	253	..	923
	St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School.	..	..	52	71	..	123	..	301	174	..	475
	Madurántakam School	..	..	44	91	..	135	..	285	113	..	398
	Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's School ..	..	46	76	108	..	230	..	1,328	251	..	1,579
	Total ..	..	106	367	546	..	1,019	..	3,924	1,134	..	5,058
	Total for Third Division ..	377	1,211	2,541	2,724	55	6,908	8,692	30,210	6,858	1,800	47,560
South Arcot.	Cuddalore St. Joseph's School	..	48	126	142	..	316	..	951	232	..	1,183
	Cuddalore S.P.G. School	..	..	30	63	..	93	..	431	139	..	570
	Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's School ..	..	31	111	89	..	231	..	445	81	..	526
	Total ..	..	79	267	294	..	640	..	1,827	452	..	2,279

Districts	Institutions	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs
North Arcot.	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission School.	..	22	106	122	..	250	..	903	828	..	1,731
	Arkónam do. do do.	..	..	22	78	..	100	..	348	247	..	595
	Gudiyátam Middle School	..	..	25	30	..	55	..	185	51	..	236
	Ranipet do. do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22	..	44
	Total ..	..	22	153	230	..	405	..	1,458	1,148	..	2,606
Salem ..	Atúr London Mission School	..	..	6	64	..	70	..	115	162	..	277
	Vániyambádi London Mission School ...	..	..	10	66	..	76	..	120	170	..	290
	Matigiri Middle School	..	..	12	29	..	41	..	125	65	..	190
	Denkanikóta Middle School	..	..	8	28	..	36	..	49	87	..	136
	Tiruchengód do. do.	..	..	6	30	..	36	..	20	90	..	110
	Total ..	..	..	42	217	..	259	..	429	574	..	1,003
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly S.P.G College	77	194	462	107	..	840	1,479	2,550	164	..	4,193
	Do. Wesleyan Mission School ..	..	..	31	76	..	107	.	215	283	..	498
	Do. St. John's Vestry School ..	..	..	14	54	..	68	..	154	312	..	466
	Do. S P.G. Branch Mission, Betelseller Street.	..	..	12	108	..	120	..	38	141	..	179
	Do. Lálgudi Middle School ..	..	..	19	42	..	61	..	150	91	..	241
	Turaiyur Middle School	.	..	11	23	..	34	..	104	71	..	175
	Total ..	77	194	549	410	..	1,230	1,479	3,211	1,062	..	5,752
	Total for Fourth Division ..	77	295	1,011	1,151	..	2,534	1,479	6,925	3,236	..	11,640
Tanjore ..	Tanjore S.P G College	68	152	190	.	..	410	1,087	3,497	..	..	4,584
	Negapatam St. Joseph's College	49	77	143	157	..	426	2,157	843	..	..	3,000
	Mánnargudi Wesleyan Mission School ..	..	26	36	54	..	116	..	1,809	215	..	2,024

Districts	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs
Tanjore—(*Continued*).	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission School ..	..	27	63	126	..	216	..	624	156	..	780
	Negapatam Wesleyan do. do. ..	..	41	90	138	..	269	..	994	121	..	1,115
	Poraiyar S.P.G. School	..	11	47	40	..	98	..	818	378	..	1,196
	Nagore Wesleyan Mission School	..	..	22	58	..	80	..	206	98	..	304
	Tanjore S.P.G. Fort School	..	..	23	98	..	121	..	110	196	..	306
	Manombachavadi S.P.G. School	..	..	20	110	..	130	..	134	202	..	336
	Karunthatangudi do. do.	..	..	18	70	..	88	..	95	135	..	230
	Tanjore (East Gate) do. do.	..	..	14	55	..	69	..	75	163	..	238
	Tiruturaipúndi Wesleyan Mission School ..	..	..	6	23	..	29	..	68	50	..	118
	Vallam S.P.G. School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	87	..	170
	Kumbakónam Town High School	..	61	452	85	..	598	..	2,357	..	..	2,357
	Mannárgudi Native do.	..	54	128	19	..	201	..	695	44	..	739
	Kapistalam Middle School	..	..	47	40	..	87	..	253	94	..	347
	Palamanari do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4	..	19
	Púndi Middle School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	65	..	158
	Total ..	117	449	1,299	1,073	..	2,938	3,244	12,769	2,008	..	18,021
Madura ..	Ramnad S.P.G. High School	..	42	89	112	..	243	..	2,305	641	..	2,946
	Madura Middle School	..	..	104	60	..	164	..	457	291	..	748
	Sivaganga do.	..	..	46	54	..	100	..	308	227	..	535
	Sholavandán Hindu Middle School ..	..	..	26	23	..	49	..	147	68	..	215
	Paramakudi do. do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	8	..	31
	Madura Christian do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	7	..	26
	Tirumangalam do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	27	..	61
	Tirupatúr do.	..	..	5	19	..	24	..	41	67	..	108
	Dindigul C.V E.S. Training Institution ..	..	..	..	55	53	108	..	..	120	261	381
	Madura Muhammadan School	..	..	..	35	..	35	..	..	360	..	360
	Total ..	..	42	270	358	53	723	..	3,334	1,816	261	5,411

Districts	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School	Total	College.	High and Middle Schools	Primary School.	Special School.	Total
								RS.	RS	RS	RS	RS
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly C M.S. College	14	52	72	60	..	198	1,191	1,314	175	..	2,680
	Sawyerpuram Seminary	20	59	131	..	..	210	257	447	..	..	704
	Palamcottah C.M S High School	..	27	71	18	..	116	..	663	32	..	695
	Alwar Tirunagari S P G Middle School ..	..	..	26	13	..	39	..	100	33	..	133
	Kulasekharapatnam do .	..	..	29	39	..	68	..	90	48	..	138
	Rádhápuram S P G School	..	..	10	61	..	71	..	90	74	..	164
	Srivaikuntham C M S School	..	..	17	50	..	67	..	106	115	..	221
	Panivelai do. do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	12
	Megnanapuram do do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	36
	Suviseshapuram do. do. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	12
	Tinnevelly Hindu College	28	80	180	74	..	362	1,135	1,526	77	.	2,738
	Palamcottah Hindu School	..	36	68	43	..	147	..	861	96	..	957
	Tuticoran Subscription do.	..	..	29	56	..	85	..	534	187	..	721
	Thachanallur Middle School	.	..	11	9	..	20	..	40	40	..	80
	Ambásamudram do.	..	..	11	16	..	27	..	142	95	..	237
	Kalakád do.	..	..	22	19	..	41	..	78	50	..	128
	Shermadevi do	..	..	21	15	..	36	..	115	.	..	115
	Murappanad do.	..	..	10	16	..	26	..	60	60	..	120
	Tenkási do.	..	..	5	22	..	27	..	60	46	..	106
	Vallıyur do.	..	..	3	18	..	21	..	46	80	.	126
	Nángunéri do	..	..	2	20	..	22	..	42	83	..	125
	Sátúr do	..	..	5	18	..	23	..	33	33	..	66
	Vartirayirupu do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	29
	Palamcottah Training Institution ..	..	..	..	96	67	163	..	..	61	606	667
	Total ..	62	254	723	663	67	1,769	2,583	6,436	1,385	606	11,010
	Total for Fifth Division ..	179	745	2,292	2,094	120	5,430	5,827	22,539	5,209	867	34,442

Districts	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81				
		College	High School	Middle School	Primary School	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools	Primary School	Special School	Total
								Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore London Mission School ..	..	20	75	167	..	262		606	205	.	811
	Do College	38	128	225	288	..	679	1,787	1,999	417	..	4,203
	Karur Hindu School	.	..	..	..	..	,	..	26	25	..	51
	Total ..	38	148	300	455	..	941	1,787	2,631	647	..	5,065
Nilgiri ..	Ootacamund Breeks Memorial School ..	..	..	13	38	..	51	..	312	208	..	520
Malabar ..	Calicut Basel Mission School	..	50	141	193	..	384	..	776	162	..	938
	Cochin Protestant Boys' do .. .	..	..	30	58	..	88	..	351	187	..	538
	Do St Joseph's Middle School ..	..	..	86	124	.	210	..	802	113	..	915
	Total ..	..	50	257	375	..	682	..	1,929	462	..	2,391
South Canara	Mangalore St Rozario's School	..	..	38	177	..	215	..	224	261	..	485
	Total for Sixth Division ..	38	198	608	1,045	..	1,889	1,787	5,096	1,578	..	8,461
	Grand Total ..	714	2,789	8,113	8,136	197	19,949	20,714	81,378	20,289	3,144	1,25,525
	II —*Salary and Rent Grants drawn by Institutions for Girls*											
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam London Mission School ..	..	.	..	38	..	38	..	..	70	..	70
Godávari ..	Ellore Lines Caste Girls' School . ..	..	..	..	60	..	60	..	..	117	..	117
	Do Fort do do ..	..	..	..	45	..	45	..	..	65	..	65
	Do. East Street Muhammadan Girls' School	..	..	..	30	..	30	..	..	63	..	63
	Do Bazaar Muhammadan Girls' School .	..	..	..	35	..	35	..	..	11	..	11

Districts.	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Godávari—(*Cont.*)	Jagannayakapore St. Thomas' Girls' School.	..	..	..	28	..	28	..	..	146	..	146
	Rajahmundry English Girls' School ..	..	..	..	32	..	32	..	..	344	..	344
	Total ..	..	..	..	230	..	230	..	..	746	..	746
	Total for First Division ..	..	..	..	268	..	268	..	..	816	..	816
Kistna ..	Bezváda C.M S. Caste Girls' School ..	..	..	..	54	..	54	..	..	67	..	67
	Do. Muhammadan Girls' School ..	..	..	..	30	..	30	..	..	24	..	24
	Total ..	..	..	..	84	..	84	..	..	91	..	91
Bellary ..	Bellary Roman Catholic Convent Girls' School	..	..	..	21	..	21	..	..	172	..	172
	Bellary London Mission Telugu Girls' School.	..	..	..	25	..	25	..	..	67	..	67
	Bellary Canarese Girls' School	..	..	..	72	..	72	..	..	140	..	140
	Total ..	..	..	..	118	..	118	..	..	379	..	379
	Total for Second Division ..	..	..	..	202	..	202	..	..	470	..	470
Nellore ..	Nellore Christ Church School	..	..	..	22	..	22	..	..	290	..	290
	Do. Free Church Mission School ..	..	..	..	53	..	53	..	..	93	..	93
	Total ..	..	..	..	75	..	75	..	..	383	..	383
Madras ..	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School ..	..	4	7	73	..	84	..	416	431	..	847
	Presentation Convent Pay School	..	3	7	41	..	51	..	161	242	..	403
	Do. do. Special School ..	..	2	12	21	..	35	..	117	310	..	427
	London Mission Boarding School	..	..	7	32	..	39	..	145	12	..	157

Districts.	Institutions.	Number on Roll on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras—(*Continued*).	Presentation Convent Orphanage		..	19	58	..	77	..	334	413	..	747
	St. Francis Xavier's School	..	..	20	202	..	222	..	180	508	..	688
	F.C.M. Boarding do.	..	..	7	61	..	68	..	792	539	..	1,331
	Vepery Roman Catholic Girls' School ..	..	..	2	27	..	29	..	90	183	..	273
	Military Female Orphan Asylum	..	10	4	161	..	175	..	371	514	..	885
	Civil Female Orphan Asylum	..	2	6	70	..	78	..	408	462	..	870
	Doveton Girls' School	..	6	26	76	..	108	..	1,317	379	..	1,696
	Davidson Street Girls' School	..	4	39	85	..	128	..	619	426	..	1,045
	Union School	..	..	7	42	..	49	..	276	399	..	675
	Christ Church School	..	..	19	95	..	114	..	98	524	..	622
	Emanuel Church Girls' School	..	..	6	40	..	46	..	373	300	..	673
	Methodist Seminary	..	..	11	51	..	62	..	85	149	..	234
	F.C.M. Medical Mission Day School ..	..	..	..	44	..	44	..	..	268	..	268
	St. Matthias' School	..	..	..	87	..	87	..	..	572	..	572
	C.M.S. Central Girls' School	..	..	..	55	..	55	..	..	212	..	212
	St. Peter's Rom. Catholic School, Rayapuram	..	..	..	59	..	59	..	..	258	..	258
	Rayapet do. School ..	..	..	..	35	..	35	..	..	124	..	124
	Presentation Convent Infant School ..	..	..	..	134	..	134	..	..	749	..	749
	Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School ..	..	..	..	157	..	157	..	..	963	..	963
	St. Thomas' Girls' School, St. Thomé ..	..	..	..	24	..	24	..	..	80	..	80
	Purasaipakam English Girls' School ..	..	..	..	64	..	64	..	..	215	..	215
	F.C.M. Girls' Day School'	..	..	24	150	..	174	..	74	900	..	974
	Do. Black Town Branch School ..	..	..	..	117	..	117	..	..	694	..	694
	Do. Chetty Girls' School	..	..	..	104	..	104	..	..	453	..	453
	Do. Balikapatasala	..	..	..	209	..	209	..	..	639	..	639
	Do. Rayapuram Mission School ..	..	..	..	83	..	83	..	..	179	..	179
	Do. Mint Street School	..	..	..	118	..	118	..	..	190	..	190
	L.M. Girls' School, Varada Muttiappan Street	..	..	..	90	..	90	..	..	227	..	227
	L.M. Girls' School, Virapillai's Street ..	..	..	..	72	..	72	..	..	354	..	354

Districts.	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-91.				
		College	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras ..	L. M Girls' School, Purasaipakam ..	..	..	..	81	..	81	..	..	226	..	226
	Do. do. Vepery	..	..	..	103	..	103	..	..	307	..	307
	Rayapet Wesleyan Mission Girls' School ..	..	..	..	64	..	64	..	..	178	..	178
	Triplicane do. School ..	..	..	..	71	..	71	..	..	330	..	330
	Mir Saib Pet do do. ..	..	..	..	62	..	62	..	..	119	..	119
	Srinivasa Pillai's Girls' School	..	..	..	150	..	150		..	719	..	719
	Christian Female Normal School	..	..	..	..	26	26	..	..	..	492	492
	Total ..	..	31	223	3,268	26	3,548	..	5,856	14,747	492	21,095
Chingleput.	Tiruvallór F.C.M. Girls' School	..	..	..	60	..	60	..	..	112	..	112
	Alandúr Wesleyan Mission School ..	..	..	..	85		85	..	..	50	..	50
	Saidápet do. do	..	..	..	58	..	58	..	..	71	..	71
	Big Conjeeveram F.C.M Girls' School ..	..	..	..	90	..	90	..	..	350	..	350
	Little do do. do. ..	..	..	..	76	..	76	..	..	204	..	204
	Chingleput F.C.M. Girls' School	..	..	..	85	..	85	..	..	377	..	377
	Wálajábád do. do.	..	..	..	51	..	51	..	..	66	..	66
	Total ..	..	..	..	505	..	505	..	..	1,230	..	1,230
	Total for Third Division ..	..	31	223	3,848	26	4,128	..	5,856	16,360	492	22,708
South Arcot.	Cuddalore English Girls' School	..	..	..	28	..	28	..	..	239	..	239
	Do. S.P.G. do.	..	..	..	40	..	40	..	..	60	..	60
	Manjakuppam Girls' School	..	..	..	40	..	40	..	..	108	..	108
	Total ..	..	..	..	108	..	108	..	..	407	..	407
North Arcot.	Vellore Chaplain's School	..	..	..	26	..	26	..	..	314	..	314

Districts.	Institutions.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1881.						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Salem ..	Matigiri Remount Depôt Girls' School ..	..	..	11	15	..	26	..	136	190	..	326
	Shevapet London Mission Christian Girls' School	..	..	..	42	..	42	..	..	92	..	92
	Tirúpatur London Miss. Caste Girls' School	..	..	..	52	..	52	..	..	98	..	98
	Shevapet Caste Girls' School	..	..	..	86	..	86	..	..	187	..	187
	Dharmapuri do.	..	..	..	27	..	27	..	..	89	..	89
	Total ..	..	..	11	222	..	233	..	136	656	..	792
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly Convent Girls' School ..	..	..	..	74	..	74	..	..	225	..	225
	Do. Lady Hobart's Girls' School.	..	..	..	43	..	43	..	..	71	..	71
	Total ..	..	..	..	117	..	117	..	..	296	..	296
	Total for Fourth Division ..	..	..	11	473	..	484		136	1,673	..	1,809
Tanjore ..	Tanjore High Caste Girls' School	..	..	..	63	..	63	..	..	593	..	593
	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission School ..	..	..	..	30	..	30	..	..	104	..	104
	Total ..	..	..	..	93	..	93	..	..	697	..	697
Madura ..	Madura Hindu Girls' School	..	..	..	101	..	101	..	..	189	..	189
	Total for Fifth Division ..	..	..	..	194	..	194	..	..	886	..	886
Malabar ..	Cochin Protestant Girls' School	..	..	..	32	..	32	..	..	152	..	152
	Cannanore St. Peter's Convent Girls' School.	..	..	..	105	..	105	..	..	240	..	240
	Calicut St. Joseph's Convent do. ..	..	..	11	..	..	11	..	280	..	..	280
	Total ..	..	..	11	137	..	148	..	280	392	..	672

Districts	Institutions	Number or Rolls on 31st March 1881						Amount of Grant drawn in 1880-81.				
		College	High School	Middle School	Primary School.	Special School.	Total.	College.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary School.	Special School	Total
								Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.
Nilgiri ..	Ootacamund Native Catholic Girls' School	..	..	..	106	..	106	..	..	211	.	211
South Canara.	Mangalore St. Ann's Convent Girls' School.	..	..	17	118	..	135	..	442	166	..	608
	Total for Sixth Division ..	..	..	28	361	..	389	..	722	769	..	1,491
	Grand Total ..	..	31	262	5,346	26	5,665	..	6,714	20,974	492	28,180
	Grand Total, Institutions for Boys and Girls	714	2,820	8,375	13,482	223	25,614	20,714	88,092	41,263	3,636	1,53,705
	Grants to Private Schools for Science apparatus, furniture, books, and maps ..											3,171
	Grants on account of fees for poor European and Eurasian children											1,662
	Scholarship grants											6,217
	Building grants paid from Provincial funds											1,597
	Payments by Results after deducting Rs 1,229, Results Grants to Local Fund and Municipal Schools											66,598
	Total ..											2,32,950

Introduction of the new Grant-in-aid Code

22. The new Grant-in-aid Code, which was sanctioned by Government towards the close of 1879-80, came into force on the 1st April 1880. The immediate effect of the introduction of the code was the reduction of all half salary grants to third grants, and all third grants to fourth grants. This measure resulted, as has been already noticed, in a saving of more than Rs. 30,000 to Provincial funds, which was over and above the savings, exceeding Rs. 20,000, effected in consequence of the reductions made in the grants of certain colleges and schools in 1879. The grant to the Madras Christian College was reduced in 1879 from Rs. 10,047 to Rs. 7,200 per annum. During the year under report the Managing Council of the College applied for a revision of the grants in accordance with the new code, but Colonel Macdonald decided that the reductions sanctioned in 1879 were final and not to be affected by the code, and Government, to whom the Council appealed, upheld the decision. An appeal from the Council to the Government of India was referred to me by Government towards the close of the year, and it was returned to Government with my remarks in May last.

Orders involving a further report have quite recently been received, but the restrictions imposed by Government on the aid to be given to certain schools have not as yet been formally removed.

The code should come into force in its entirety on the 1st April next, when the third and fourth grants sanctioned tentatively in 1880 will cease and the grants to teachers will be fixed at one-third, one-fourth, or one-fifth, according as the teachers hold Normal, Ordinary or General education test certificates A memorial from the Executive Missionary Committee is now before me. It points out the difficulties which the aided schools are encountering generally from the application of the provisions of the new code, the paucity of teachers holding superior Normal and Ordinary certificates, and the inexpediency of dispensing abruptly with the services of teachers of long standing and experience on the score of their possessing merely general education certificates or no formal certificates of any kind, and it prays that the relaxations sanctioned in the Notification of the 16th February 1880 in favor of teachers in receipt of grants on the 31st March 1880 may be continued to them and that certain modifications may be sanctioned in the proportion of grants. This memorial, on which I have received the opinion of the Inspectors, will be placed before Government shortly with my report, but I feel, considering the double retrenchments which aided schools underwent in 1879 and 1880, and which deprived them of half a lakh of rupees last year, that any further material reductions are not expedient, more especially so long as the rates of fees sanctioned in 1877 remain unchanged In the town of Madras I would note that the Salary grants paid from Provincial funds fell from Rs. 90,873 in 1878-79 to Rs. 76,820 in 1879-80 and to Rs. 60,574 in 1880-81, a retrenchment of about Rs. 30,000.

Changes in the Grant-in-aid Code.

23. In Rule 22 of the Grant-in-aid Code the grants to holders of imperfect certificates were fixed at 75 per cent. of the amount otherwise allowable under the rules. This in certain cases led to the preferance of Masters and Mistresses of the lowest grade, to which the restriction regarding imperfect certificates does not apply, to those holding higher certi-

ficates. To meet this difficulty the following addition was made to the Rule:— "This restriction shall not apply to Masters of grades above the Fifth, whose total salary does not exceed Rs. 15, and for Mistresses of grades above the third grade, whose total salary does not exceed Rs. 30, the maximum salaries contemplated ordinarily to be given to fifth grade Masters and third-grade Mistresses."

For Masters employed in poor and Muhammadan Schools favorable rates of grants are provided in Rule 29 of the code. No corresponding provision was made for Mistresses employed in such schools. Rule 46 of the Grant-in-aid Code, which allowed one-third grants to uncertificated Schoolmistresses in special cases was therefore amended as follows:—

"With the sanction of Government, Mistresses employed in poor schools, especially schools for the European and Eurasian poor, and in schools for Muhammadans, may, if they have passed the general education test, receive half salary grants, and in the case of all schools for girls, when a qualified Mistress cannot be procured, a mistress approved by the Inspector of the Division, or in the case of the Town of Madras by the Inspectress of Girls' Schools, may receive a grant of one-third salary."

Under Rule 68 of the Grant-in-aid Code a pupil to be eligible for Results grants must have attended the school presenting him for at least 90 days during the six working months preceding the examination. The period of attendance was reduced to 75 days in schools in the Nilgiri District and the Wynaad Taluk of the Malabar District owing to the exceptional climate of the districts.

The next and the most important change was the modification of Rules 79, 80, and 81 of the code. Delay in the issue of certifying memoranda on the part of the Inspecting Officers and in the presenting for payment of certifying memoranda on the part of the Managers of Schools had led to serious irregularity in the expenditure on Results grants. The revised rules lay down strict injunctions to Inspecting Officers to issue certifying memoranda immediately after the examination of schools, whilst the Managers of schools are required to present the memoranda for early payment on pain of fine, or even withdrawal of the whole grant for undue negligence. The duty of forwarding a duplicate memorandum to this office has also been discontinued. The revised rules came into force on the first day of the current official year, and the effect of the change will be noticed in my next report.

The amended rules are noticed below:—

"79. The Inspecting Officer will, immediately after the examination of a school, furnish the Manager with a certifying memorandum, or, if the school claims grants from distinct funds, with two certifying memoranda showing the number of pupils examined and passed under each standard and the grant claimable in consequence either at the maximum rates or at the reduced rates noted in the Fort St. George or District Gazette. The certifying memorandum will be printed in book form with a counterfoil containing an abstract of the details given in the memorandum, the pages being marked serially. The responsibility for the supply of forms for schools aided from Local or Municipal Funds will rest with the Boards concerned, but in the case of schools aided from Provincial Funds with the Director of Public Instruction

"80 If the grant is payable from Local or Municipal Funds the certifying memorandum duly endorsed by the Manager will be submitted immediately by the Manager to the President of the Local Fund Board or Municipality for payment, or to such officer as he may authorize to act on his behalf. In the case of delay on the part of a Manager to present the memorandum for payment, the Board concerned may inflict a fine, and should the delay exceed three months may withhold payment altogether.

"81 If the grant is payable from Provincial Funds, the certifying memorandum duly endorsed by the Manager shall be submitted to the Inspector of the division, on whose countersignature the grant therein specified shall be paid by the officer in charge of the Huzur or Taluk Treasury as the Accountant-General may direct. In case of undue delay on the part of a Manager in forwarding the memorandum to the Inspector, that officer before countersigning it shall refer the matter for the orders of the Director, who may inflict a fine or, should the delay exceed three months, withhold payment altogether."

Vaccination in Government Schools.

24. Vaccination is now required of all students in Government schools. From the vaccination returns furnished by Government colleges and schools for the calendar year 1880 it has been ascertained that 59·99 of the pupils were vaccinated and 34·45 per cent. had small-pox marks, leaving 5·56 per cent. of the pupils as unprotected. Orders were issued to direct unprotected pupils to undergo vaccination under penalty of dismissal from the schools. The Chingleput Local Fund Board do not give Results grants to a pupil not duly certified by the Deputy Inspector of Vaccination to have been successfully vaccinated or to have had small-pox. The Tanjore Board have adopted a similar policy. No rule has yet been passed refusing grants to candidates for standards above the third who are unvaccinated, nor are grant-in-aid schools forbidden to receive children who are unprotected. The question as regards the higher Results standard has been raised in Tanjore and will probably come before Government in due course for settlement. The course finally adopted will, it is hoped, ensure uniformity of procedure in regard to all aided schools.

Instruction in Sanitation

25. During the year under report 1,598 boys and 83 girls took up Hygiene as one of their optional subjects for the Middle School Examination, and 672 boys and 36 girls succeeded in passing the examination. In the Special Upper Primary Examination held in December last, 925 out of 1,068 candidates who registered their names for the examination, took up Hygiene as their optional subject. The number of pupils who passed in Hygiene in the Fourth Results Standard also rose from 253 to 405. In consequence of the unsuitability of the text-books for the Middle School Examination, the subject since the close of the year has been removed from the list of optional subjects in that examination. Dr. Cunningham's Sanitary Primer, which was approved by Government and which has been translated into several vernaculars of the Presidency, is well adapted for use in primary classes, but is much below the standard required for Middle School classes. Dr Dhanakoti Raju's book is not very suitable to school children, whilst the other text-books are not adapted to Indian life and manners.

Cost of the University

26. The following is the balance sheet of the Madras University for the past academical year :—

Receipts.				Charges.			
	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Fees from Candidates	54,900	0	0	Salaries of Registrar and Establishment	5,246	8	0
Sale of Books ..	4,949	1	10	Fees to Examiners paid during the year	39,800	0	0
				Contingencies	11,082	3	9
				Assessment on the Senate House paid to the Municipality ..	1,155	0	0
					57,283	11	9
				Balance in favor of the University	2,565	6	1
Total ..	59,849	1	10	Total ..	59,849	1	10

At the close of the year there was a balance of Rs. 2,565-6-1 in favor of the University after meeting all the charges, including Rs. 700 as fees to Examiners paid in arrears and Rs. 1,155, the Municipal assessment on the Senate House. The University became self-supporting in 1879-80, having closed that year with a balance of Rs. 1,155.

Cost of the Departmental Examinations.

27. The receipts and charges of the departmental examinations are shown in the annexed statement.

Receipts.				Charges.			
	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Fees from Candidates..	3,707	8	0	Honoraria sanctioned, but not paid, during the year.. ..	2,637	0	0
				Contingencies	873	10	10
Total ..	3,707	8	0	Total ..	3,510	10	10

The falling off in the income is due to the supersession of the old Fourth-grade Examination for Schoolmasters and Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses by the Middle School Examination. Besides the charges mentioned in the statement Rs. 610 were paid during the year as fees for Examiners for 1879-80.

Expenditure on Educational Buildings.

28. The expenditure on Educational buildings was as follows :—

Expenditure by the Public Works Department.				Expenditure by the Educational Department.			
	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Original works and improvements above Rs. 1,000 ..	7,067	5	7	Original works and repairs costing less than Rs. 1,000.	6,316	13	8
Minor new works and repairs	3,604	13	3	Amount contributed for improving ground near the Senate House (Chepauk Park)	2,000	0	0
Public Works supervision.	2,668	0	9	Building grants to Private Schools	3,467	0	0
Tools and Plant	266	12	10				
Total ..	13,607	0	5	Total ..	11,783	13	8

Under the orders of Government all minor new works and repairs costing Rs. 1,000 and less were executed by the department.

The important original works and improvements carried out by the Public Works Department during the year were—

	Rs.	A.	P.
The Madanapalle School-house	1,020	0	0
The Yellamanchili do.	1,110	4	6
The Krishnagiri do.	1,487	1	1
The School of Arts building	3,450	0	0
Total ..	7,067	5	7

Building Grants to Private Schools.

29. The building grants paid during the year amounted to Rs. 3,467 :—

	Rs.
Usborne Memorial School	1,300
Tuticorin Convent Girls' School	1,870
Tenkasi School	297
Total ..	3,467

Of the above sum Rs. 1,870 was debited to the Educational Building Fund and the balance to Provincial funds. The short expenditure in building grants is due to the non-completion during the year of the buildings for which grants were sanctioned.

Educational Building Fund.

30. The transactions of the Educational Building Fund are exhibited in the following statement :—

Receipts.	Rs.	A.	P.	Charges.	Rs.	A.	P.
Balance on the 31st March 1880	24,072	10	5	By the Public Works Department—			
Interest on the Capital ..	5,201	1	9	Original works	10,186	5	3
Appropriation from the Capital	8,000	0	0	Repairs	185	13	7
Voluntary contributions.	3,500	0	0	Original works and repairs by Other Agency	6,149	13	8
Miscellaneous	646	0	0	Public Works supervision ..	2,668	0	9
				Tools and Plant	266	12	10
				Amount contributed to the Botanical Garden, Chepauk Park	2,000	0	0
				Building grants	1,870	0	0
					23,626	14	1
				Balance on the 31st March 1881	17,792	14	1
Total ..	41,419	12	2	Total ..	41,419	12	2

Total Expenditure on Education from Provincial and Educational Building Funds.

31. The following statement gives the particulars of expenditure from Provincial Fund including that from the Educational Building Funds on Government and private schools. The net charge, it will be observed, has fallen from Rs. 9,93,028 to Rs. 9,22,852 owing

chiefly to the reduction of grants-in-aid to private schools and the short expenditure on educational buildings, Government and private. The receipts on account of the University and fees from Government colleges and schools have also increased by about Rs. 3,000 and Rs. 10,000 respectively, and the sale proceeds of the manufactures of the School of Arts yielded Rs. 31,295 against Rs. 16,742 in the preceding year.

Charges.	1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Charges in connection with the office of the Director of Public Instruction		40,888		40,598
Charges in connection with Inspecting Agency		1,83,717		1,90,289
Government Colleges and Schools under the management of the Educational Department, including charges met from fees and other receipts credited to Government. — General.	3,63,280		3,85,031	
— Special.	1,72,557		1,90,856	
		5,35,837		5,75,887
Scholarships in Government Colleges and Schools. — General ..	4,812		5,458	
— Special ..	18,433		17,828	
		23,245		23,286
Grants-in-aid—				
Salary and other grants to Private Schools shown in the returns	1,92,692		1,53,705	
Lump Salary and Results grants to Local Fund and Municipal Schools	8,126		6,057	
Results grants to Private Schools	55,299		66,598	
Scholarship grants	3,044		6,217	
Building grants from Provincial Funds	7,991		1,597	
Grants on account of fees to poor European and Eurasian children	507		1,662	
Grants to eleemosynary schools not shown in the returns	2,841		2,459	
Grant to the Madras School Book Society	1,500		..	
Grant for Furniture, Apparatus, Books, Maps, and Gymnasium	1,759		3,171	
		2,76,759		2,41,466
Other Expenditure.				
Book Depôt		5,383		5,553
University		55,660		57,284
Purchase and collection of Oriental Manuscripts		4,373		3,838
Adjustments on account of Library and Prize Books, &c.		5,687		1,412
Translator		1,200		1,000
Departmental Examinations		3,109		610
Honoraria for the preparation of a new series of Text-books		7,250		2,110
Miscellaneous charges		2,615		3,001
Expenditure on Government School-houses from the Educational Building Fund		67,715		21,756
Building grants to Private Schools from the Educational Building Fund		..		1,870
		12,10,438		11,69,960
Deduct.				
University fees and other receipts	54,311		57,284	
Fees in Colleges and Schools	1,32,810		1,42,488	
Income on Endowments credited to Government	2,700		2,522	
Departmental Examination fees	3,780		3,707	
Recovery on account of the Book Depôt	5,388		6,022	
Sale proceeds of the manufacture of School of Arts.	16,742		31,295	
Miscellaneous receipts	1,679		3,790	
		2,17,410		2,47,108
Total..		9,93,028		9,22,852

Municipal and Local Fund Expenditure.

32. The expenditure from Municipal and Local funds on education is shown below :—

Nature of Charge.	By Local Fund Boards.	By Municipalities.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection	68,427	4,099	72,526
Establishment of Local Fund and Municipal Schools.	2,58,210	48,980	3,07,190
Salary Grants	1,746	4,056	5,802
Results Grants	1,21,800	27,445	1,49,245
Purchase of Books	12,078	..	12,078
Commission on sale of Books	2,005	..	2,005
Buildings	4,351	5,144	9,495
Contributions to Local Funds for Inspection ..	..	1,340	1,340
Do. to Municipal Funds for Schools ..	1,000	..	1,000
Miscellaneous	3,184	1,306	4,490
Total ..	4,72,801	92,370	5,65,171
Deduct Fees credited to Local and Municipal Funds			39,982
Do. Grants from Provincial Funds to Local Fund and Municipal Schools.			6,127
Add Expenditure from Municipal Funds not shown in the Municipal Returns			805
Total ..			5,19,867

Some of the returns due from the Municipal and Local Fund Boards have not yet been received, and the figures in the returns submitted by the Inspectors had to be adopted. The expenditure is therefore approximate only. It will however be observed that the total expenditure has risen from Rs. 4,58,179 to Rs. 5,65,171, which is to be attributed to the opening of elementary Normal schools in several circles, to the establishment of fresh schools, and to the increased expenditure from both Municipal and Local funds on Results grants.

Distribution of Expenditure from all sources.

Charges.	Percentage.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.
Superintendence	10·55	9·77
General Instruction—		
Superior	7·66	7·65
Secondary	21·91	21·58
Primary	45·24	48·16
Miscellaneous Charges ..	6·56	4·16
Special Instruction—		
Superior Instruction in Law, Medicine and Civil Engineering	·74	·97
Secondary Instruction in Professional and Technical Schools	4·99	5·01
Normal Schools	1·21	1·43
Scholarships	1·15	1·27

33. The General Table III in the Appendix gives the distribution of expenditure on education from all sources. From the summary of the percentages of expenditure in the margin it will be noticed that the expenditure on primary education has risen from 45·24 to 48·16 per cent., while the cost of superintendence has fallen nearly one per cent. The charges in the percentages under other items do not call for special comment.

Receipts and Charges proper of the Educational Department.

34. The annexed statement shows the receipts and charges proper of the department during the last two years :—

Receipts.	Actuals.		Percentage on the entire Receipts.		Charges.	Actuals.		Percentage on the entire Receipts.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.		
Fees in Government Arts Colleges	73,169	77,814	6·85	7·40	University	57,856	57,284	5·42	5·44
Fees in the Civil Engineering College	4,596	2,019	·43	·19	Direction	40,888	40,598	3·83	3·86
Fees in Government Schools, High, Middle and Primary ..	46,433	51,673	4·35	4·91	Inspection	1,83,717	1,90,289	17·20	18·10
Fees in Girls' and Normal Schools	2,810	2,536	·26	·24	Government Arts Colleges.	1,57,910	2,29,335	14·79	21·81
Fees and other Receipts of the School of Arts	16,871	31,406	1·59	2·99	Government Schools, High, Middle and Primary ..	1,93,709	1,40,471	18·14	13·36
Fees from Departmental Examinations	3,780	3,707	·35	·35	Girls' Schools	4,905	4,856	·46	·46
Income on Endowments	2,701	2,522	·25	·24	Normal Schools	35,734	35,309	3·35	3·36
University Fees and other Receipts	58,992	57,284	5·53	5·45	Technical Schools ..	36,308	47,322	3·40	4·50
Recovery from the Book Depôt ..	5,388	6,022	·50	·57	Scholarships	17,709	19,482	1·65	1·85
Miscellaneous Receipts including adjustment of Fee Accounts relating to previous years ..	1,432	3,790	·13	·36	Government Book Depot .	5,383	5,553	·50	·53
					Grants-in-aid	2,73,759	2,36,496	25·63	22·49
					Miscellaneous	16,984	11,504	1·59	1·09
					Civil Engineering College.	43,125	33,074	4·04	3·15
	2,16,172	2,38,773	20·24	22·70					
Net Expenditure from Provincial Funds	8,51,815	8,12,800	79·76	77·30					
Total ..	10,67,987	10,51,573	100·	100·	Total	10,67,987	10,51,573	100·	100·

The decrease of about 3 per cent. in the net grant from Provincial funds as well as in the expenditure on grants-in-aid is due, as stated elsewhere, to the savings which accrued to Provincial funds by the partial introduction of the new Grant-in-aid Code on the 1st April 1880.

Graded Officers.

35. In 1869 the Secretary of State for India was pleased to sanction a scale of salaries for the superior officers of the Educational Department in each Presidency. The Madras Government were not then in a financial position to give full effect to the order, and a revised scale was accordingly sanctioned by them in August 1871. After repeated representations they advised the adoption of the new scale in 1878, when the Government of India declined to recommend the measure to the Secretary of State owing to financial pressure. At length in July 1880 sanction was given by the Secretary of State for the introduction of the increased scale of pay to the graded officers of this Presidency, and towards the close of the official year under report Government issued a notification fixing the position and rank of the officers as follows :—

First Class (Rs. 1,250—Rs. 1,500).

(1) Mr. J. T. Fowler, Inspector of Schools, Third Division.

Second Class (Rs. 1,000—Rs. 1,250).

(1) Mr. E. Thompson, M.A., Principal, Presidency College.
(2) Mr. H. Fortey, M.A., Inspector of Schools, Second Division.

Third Class (Rs. 750—Rs. 1,000).

(1) Mr. T. Marden, B.A., Inspector of Schools, Fifth Division.
(2) *Mr. W. A. Porter*, M.A., *Principal, Kumbakonam College* (seconded).
(3) Mr. F. S. Evans, M.A., Professor, Presidency College.
(4) Mr. L. Garthwaite, Inspector of Schools, Sixth Division.
(5) Dr. D. Duncan, M.A., Professor, Presidency College.
Dr. G. Oppert, sub. pro tem., vice Mr. Porter
Dr. W. H. Wilson, PH.D., *Acting*, vice *Dr. D. Duncan*.

Fourth Class (Rs. 500—Rs. 750).

(1) Dr. G. Oppert, Professor, Presidency College.
(2) Dr. W. H. Wilson, PH.D., Professor, Presidency College.
(3) Dr. John Bradshaw, M.A., LL.D., Inspector of Schools, Fourth Division.
(4) Mr. E. P. Metcalfe, M.A., Principal, Rajahmundry College (Rs. 700—Rs. 800).
(5) Mr. T. Gopal Rao, B.A., Professor, Presidency College (on other duty).
(6) Mr. A. Monro, M.A., B.C.L., Inspector of Schools, First Division.
Mr. J. B. Bilderbeck, sub. pro tem., vice Dr. Oppert.
Mr. P. Ranganada Mudaliar, Acting, *vice* Dr. Wilson.

It was also notified that in all future arrangements "the principle of seniority tempered by selection and not that of appointments will be the guide for promotion to higher grades on the occurrence of any vacancy, and that no person will, except under very exceptional circumstances, be admitted to the graded list who has not entered it in the lowest class."

II.—Controlling Agencies.

Direction.

36. Colonel Macdonald, who was at the head of the department from the 24th March 1875, retired from the service on the 1st July 1880 and I assumed charge of the office on the same day. The most important measures which marked Colonel Macdonald's administration of the department were the raising of the Provincial School at Rajahmundry to the status of a First-grade College, the constitution of the Berhampore, Cuddalore, Salem, and Madura High Schools Second-grade Colleges teaching up to the F.A. Examination, the remodelling of the Government High and Middle Schools with a view to secure for them a uniform scale of establishment with graduated salaries, the reduction of the Mofussil Normal Schools to Elementary Normal Schools adapted to the training of teachers for Primary Schools, and the inauguration of the policy of encouraging Local Fund Boards to establish similar Normal Schools, more especially in districts where Government schools did not exist, the revision of the curricula prescribed for Government Schools, the bringing out of a volume of Standing Orders for Government Schools and District Book Depôts, the revision of the rates of fees in Government and Aided Schools, the reduction of Salary Grants to the Madras Christian College and certain other institutions in and out of Madras, the appointment of an Inspectress of Girls' Schools for the development of female education, and, lastly, the revision of the Grant-in-aid Code. The Rajahmundry College has begun already to send in pupils for the B.A. Degree Examination. The establishment of the College is unquestionably a boon to the people of the Northern Circars and well calculated to raise the educational condition of that province, although, as remarked later, its direct influence does not extend at present much beyond the limits of the Godavári District. A marked improvement was effected by him in the standard and efficiency of Government Schools generally, and in the fee revenue in particular. The re-organization of the Mofussil Normal Schools produced a substantial saving to Provincial Funds, which was, however, absorbed by the introduction of the Secretary of State's sanctioned scale of pay to the graded (superior) officers of the department. The effect of the other measures will be noticed under the sections to which the subjects appertain.

During the year under report I made a short tour in August and visited the Elementary Normal Schools at Coimbatore and Pálghat and the Government High School at the latter station. I also, when at Ootacamund for a few days, arranged with the Trustees for the reconstitution of the Breeks' Memorial School. In February and March last I visited the southern districts, including South Arcot, Tanjore, Madura and Tinnevelly. I also paid a short visit to the town of Salem. The small printing establishment attached to my office was abolished and the office itself was removed from the old college building to a large house in the Pantheon Road capable of holding the offices of the Director of Public Instruction and the Commissioner for the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations.

Changes among Inspectors.

37. The only change which took place in the Inspectoral staff during the year was the appointment of Mr. James Bradshaw to act for Mr. Garthwaite, who proceeded to Europe on furlough in June 1880.

Work done by the Inspectors of Schools.

38. An abstract of the work done by the Inspectors of Schools compared with that of last year is given in the following statement. Mr. Fowler examined the largest number of schools, and the number of days devoted by him to inspection is greater than that devoted by other Inspectors, Doctor Bradshaw excepted. The number of schools examined and of days spent in examining schools by the Inspectors of Schools, First, Second and Fourth Divisions, have increased, but the increase is most marked in the Second Division, where the total number of schools examined is 251 against 67 in the preceding year; and whilst only 38 Primary Schools were examined by the Inspectors in charge during 1879-80, no less than 202 such institutions were examined by Mr. Fortey in that which has just passed. This special care of the elementary schools of his division has, I am glad to report, been rewarded, the number of schools aided and under inspection having risen from 628 and 912 to 883 and 1,214, respectively. The division, taken as a whole, is no longer the most backward in the Presidency. The increase generally in the number of schools examined is partly due to the fact of the several departments of certain institutions being treated as separate schools as in the statistical returns. In the number of schools examined and in the time devoted to inspection by the Inspectors of Schools, Fifth and Sixth Divisions, there was a falling off. The decrease in the case of the former Inspector was due to indifferent health during part of the year, whilst Mr. Bradshaw was new to the Sixth Division, a division involving especially heavy office work and miscellaneous demands upon an Inspector's time.

Name	Number of Schools examined.						Number of Pupils examined	No. of days spent in		Number of days spent on circuit	Number of miles travelled
	Colleges and High Schools.	Middle Schools	Primary Schools.	Girls' Schools	Normal Schools.	Total.		Examining Schools	Other work.		
A Monro, Esq., M A, B C.L ..	11	36	67	22	3	139	5,794	92	213	173	2,296
H Fortey, Esq, M A. .	9	13	202	22	5	251	8,033	99	232	293	3,010
J T. Fowler, Esq . ..	22	55	178	23	4	282	12,379	109	211	126	1,946
John Bradshaw, Esq, M.A. LL D	10	50	106	26	11	203	7,009	112	190	271	4,434
T. Marden, Esq, B.A. ..	7	22	37	15	3	84	3,921	45	252	101	1,348
L. Garthwaite, Esq.	..	..	1	..	..	1	54	2	67		..
James Bradshaw, Esq ..	14	46	86	11	6	163	6,813	88	146	236	2,511

Each of the Inspectors formerly drew an office allowance of Rs. 130, of which Rs. 40 was the fixed salary of the head clerk, and Rs 10 was a personal allowance for office rent. This practice ceased during the year. The Inspectors are now allowed two clerks on salaries rising from Rs. 50 and Rs. 25 to Rs. 60 and Rs. 30 respectively, and a permanent rent allowance of Rs. 10, besides an allowance of Rs. 45 per mensem for peons, temporary clerks, and contingencies.

Appointment of Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

39. Mrs. Isabel Brander, who was nominated to the newly created post of Inspectress of Girls' Schools, assumed charge of her office on the 3rd June 1880. An expenditure of Rs. 100 to Rs. 115 per mensem was sanctioned for her establishment and contingencies. All the girls' schools in the Town of Madras were transferred to her charge immediately after her arrival.

Work done by the Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

40. Mrs. Brander examined 71 schools with 4,053 pupils during the year, and devoted 52 days to examining schools. Towards the close of the year she visited the girls' schools in the Tamil districts and suggested several reforms. Recently the girls' schools in the Nellore and Chingleput Districts have been transferred to her. The deep interest which she takes in the cause of female education, the efficient manner in which she has been discharging her inspectoral duties, and the sympathy which she is eliciting among a section of the Madras Native community in the important branch of educational activity entrusted to her care, fully justify the creation of the appointment, and will, I trust, in time warrant the extension of the sphere of her usefulness.

Changes among Deputy Inspectors.

41. The number of Deputy Inspectors of Schools was the same as in the preceding year, viz., 38. The Deputy Inspector of Schools, Guntúr Circle, resigned his appointment and the services of Mahomed Raza, Deputy Inspector of Muhammadan Schools, were placed at the disposal of the Government of India in connection with his appointment as Attaché to the British Resident at Hyderabad. A Muhammadan graduate of the Rajahmundry College has been appointed to act in this post. No further changes were made in the staff beyond minor transfers.

Work done by Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

42. The following statement shows the work done by the Deputy Inspectors of Schools. A great difference will be noticed in the amount of work, but it does not necessarily follow that the most satisfactory return implies the most satisfactory work. The means of checking the work of these officials are at present but limited. The consequence is that Deputy Inspectors are far more their own masters than it is at all desirable that officials of this class should be. Inspectors have already as much inspection work as they can well get through, and thus have little time left for thoroughly regulating and controlling the work of their Deputies. This state of things results in these men assuming often a *quasi*-independent position in regard to Local Fund Boards and Municipalities so far as their immediate superior is concerned, and thus becoming to all intents and purposes too often the educational advisers of local bodies and also in a measure their executive agent in school matters, whilst, properly speaking, they should only act as the representatives of the Inspectors. To remedy this state of things it is necessary that, so soon as funds will admit, the superior inspectional agency should be reorganized and considerably strengthened and its relations to Local Boards carefully defined, whilst on the other hand the subordinate inspection agency should be strengthened so as to render it quite equal to the work devolving or to devolve on it. Still I am endeavouring to check the operations of these subordinates as far as practicable. A monthly return has been prescribed to show their work. A form has also been circulated for adoption in reporting on schools examined by

them. I am also taking steps to increase the number of Deputies in some districts as funds become available.

Name.	Circle or Range.	No. of Schools examined.	No. of Pupils examined.	No. of days spent in		No. of days spent on circuit.	No. of miles travelled.
				Examining Schools.	Other work.		
Babu B. C. Chatterji ..	Chatrapur ..	154	2,374	121	105	152	1,387
C. V. Kachayya Sastri..	Chicacole ..	328	5,496	173	139	262	2,645
K. Krishnamurti Pantulu	Vizianagrum ..	462	9,411	246	61	302	2,325
K. Sitaramaswami Pantulu	Vizagapatam ..	214	3,678	172	115	234	1,647
K. Dakshinamurti Sastri	Cocanada ..	470	12,959	234	59	255	2,857
K. Sanjiva Rau Pantulu.	Ellore	272	5,888	160	119	247	2,056
T. Srinivasachari ..	Masulipatam ..	278	4,560	192	155	360	2,172
S. Jagannatham Sastri..	Guntúr	30	485	20	58	29	313
C. Kuppuswami Aiyar ..	Do.	290	5,243	116	142	157	1,561
T. Somasundara Rau ..	Bellary	261	4,730	163	172	222	1,733
P. Krishnamachari ..	Gooty and Penukonda	235	3,136	110	204	255	2,205
V. Krishnayya Pantulu.	Cuddapah ..	200	3,821	129	190	172	1,145
G. Lakshminarayana Pantulu	Madanapalle ..	165	2,168	131	142	265	1,915
S. Shanmukham Mudaliyar	Kurnool	173	2,094	144	154	191	1,322
M. Venkayya	Cumbum	295	4,104	212	121	253	1,551
C. Kuppuswami Aiyar..	Ongole	39	603	20	67	54	442
C. Kotayya Chetti ..	Do.	144	3,118	117	146	151	1,606
C. Kotayya Chetti ..	Nellore	11	230	7	79	11	173
C. Kuppuswami Sastri..	Do.	216	4,204	84	179	132	1,748
P. VijayarangaMudaliyar	Madas	230	9,964	184	114	..	..
G. Vedanthachariyar ..	Saidápet	176	2,969	114	135	168	1,572
H. Kachapesvarayya ..	Chingleput ..	172	4,375	103	114	170	1,595
P. Vedanthachari ..	Do. ..	58	804	18	54	35	745
P. Venkatrama Aiyar ..	Cuddalore ..	233	4,968	119	116	129	1,822
P. Rangaswami Aiyangar	Do. ..	69	1,450	50	42	62	650
N. Devasikhamani Mudaliyar	Vriddháchalam ..	222	2,891	145	153	193	1,972
C. Kuppuswami Sastri..	Chittoor	16	412	8	66	18	428
N. Murugesa Mudaliyar.	Do.	208	5,668	128	117	184	1,934
S. Akshaiyalinga Mudaliyar	Vellore	3	119	4	24	9	92
G. S. Abboy Nayudu ..	Do.	78	1,663	57	68	53	627
H. Kasturi Rangachari .	Do.	158	2,975	82	64	57	1,364
Y. Amrita Nayagam Pillai	Salem	241	5,343	153	142	201	2,434
G. S. Abboy Nayudu ..	Hosúr	..	..	..	30	9	441
S. Akshaiyalinga Mudaliyar	Do.	52	988	37	70	101	937
S. Viraraghavachari ..	Do.	79	1,655	35	121	80	918
C. Appayya Sastriyar ..	Trichinopoly ..	252	6,330	157	121	150	1,993
M. Ramasesha Aiyar ..	Do. ..	20	400	14	14	6	81
T. S. Krishnaswami Aiyar	Tanjore	265	5,442	132	143	199	1,411
R. Swaminatha Aiyar ..	Negapatam ..	203	9,837	203	97	274	1,543
A. Vaithyalingam Chettiyar	Madura	314	5,258	135	136	183	1,144
P. Ramachandra Rau ..	Dindigul	199	2,940	149	95	153	1,194
Mr. J. Armstrong ..	Tinnevelly ..	534	8,832	151	149	163	1,697
T. Amaladoss Pillai ..	Shermadevi ..	383	6,435	131	166	206	1,210
Mr. J. C. Lewi ..	N. Coimbatore and Nilgiri	161	3,233	79	228	180	1,885

Name.	Circle or Range	No. of Schools examined.	No. of Pupils examined.	No. of days spent in		No of days spent on circuit	No. of miles travelled
				Examining Schools	Other work.		
G. S Seshayya	S Coimbatore ..	167	2,520	73	236	164	3,197
P. O. Pothan	Calicut .. .	337	10,100	191	112	195	3,707
A Subba Rau	Tellicherry ..	2	35	1	60	7	90
T. Mathai	Do. ..	244	5,361	140	129	122	1,368
K. Santappa	South Canara ..	194	4,944	100	175	148	1,228
Mahomed Auzum Saib..	Deputy Inspector of Muhammadan Schools , ..	81	1,809	86	170	200	4,325

Additional Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

43. In my last report I stated that the question of employing Sub-Inspectors was left to the option of the Local Fund Boards and Municipalities. The increasing number of late of Local Fund and Results Schools, the growing distrust of the agency of Inspecting Schoolmasters as an efficient means for the development of primary education, and the heavy work which some of the Deputy Inspectors of Schools have to do in examining schools for Results grants have induced some Local Fund Boards to employ the new class of subordinate Inspectors. The designation of these officials has been changed from Sub-Inspectors or Assistant Deputy Inspectors to Additional Deputy Inspectors in consideration of the similarity of the work performed by these officers to that of the regular Deputies. In the original scheme the exact nature of the duties of these assistants and their position were not defined. I have, however, required that they should not be utilised as assistants to Deputies, but as assistants to Inspectors, there being very strong objections to placing such a class of officials under the control of Deputies, being virtually their equals. The rates of their salary and allowance are fixed by the Boards who employ them, but they are immediately subordinate to the Inspectors. There were only two such officers appointed in 1880-81, one in the Chittoor and the other in the Cuddalore Range. But the Guntúr, Kurnool, Bellary, Penukonda, and Vellore Boards have since the close of the year entertained Additional Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

Work done by Additional Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

44. The Additional Deputy Inspectors at Palmanér (Chittoor Circle) and Tirukoilúr (South Arcot Circle) examined respectively 77 and 205 schools with 1,646 and 1,908 pupils, and spent 76 and 153 days in the work.

Appointment of Deputy Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

45. In the Town of Madras, there is only one Deputy Inspector to assist the Inspector in the examining work and to examine the schools in the Vernacular subjects as well as to examine Results Schools. The work of this officer did not therefore permit of his assisting the Inspectress in the examination of girls' schools. For this reason and in view of gradually transferring the superintendence of female education to female agency, a step which is consonant with the feelings of the Native community, it was found necessary to employ a Deputy Inspectress of Girls' Schools. The appointment was sanctioned by Government during the year. The Deputy Inspectress entered on duty on the 1st April 1881.

Inspecting Schoolmasters.

46. The number of Inspecting Schoolmasters rose during the year from 160 to 162. The allocation of these officers is shown in the following statement:—

Districts.	1879-80.	1880-81.	Districts.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Ganjam	8	8	Salem	8	7
Vizagapatam	6	7	Trichinopoly	7	6
Godávari	10	10	Tanjore	9	12
Kistna	11	11	Madura	9	9
Bellary	12	12	Tinnevelly	3	3
Cuddapah	6	6	Coimbatore	7	8
Kurnool	8	8	Nilgiri	1	1
Nellore	7	7	Malabar	16	16
Madras	3	3	South Canara	5	4
Chingleput	7	6			
South Arcot	8	9		160	162
North Arcot	9	9			

Some of the posts however were abolished towards the close of the official year to provide for the establishment of Additional Deputy Inspectors. Of the Inspecting Schoolmasters, 16 were maintained by Municipalities, viz., 2 by the Madras Municipality, and 1 by each of the following Municipalities—Nellore, Vellore, Salem, Trichinopoly, Tanjore, Kumbakónam, Mayavaram, Mannargudi, Negapatam, Coimbatore, Calicut, Palghat, Cochin and Mangalore. The Muhammadan Inspecting Schoolmaster in Madras, who was formerly paid by the Municipality, was transferred to the Provincial list. Mr. Monro remarks of this agency in his division :—

"These officers are, as a rule, of very poor attainments, most of them being as ignorant as those they profess to instruct. As I believe it to be desirable to secure a better class of men for these posts, I intend henceforward to recommend matriculates on the occurrence of any vacancy. I cannot express myself as satisfied with the work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters during the year. Many of them, in spite of repeated fines, hang about their head-quarters for the greater part of the month. Others make long marches with no other object than to hasten back to head-quarters. The scheme of work which I drew up last year has not succeeded in producing a more regular routine of inspection. Schools and villages are not visited on any system. Schools that happen to be within a convenient distance of the Inspecting Schoolmaster's head-quarters are visited four or five times, whilst those that are in a more distant locality are seldom, if ever, visited. With the view of insisting on more definite and regular tours of inspection, I have issued an order directing the Inspecting Schoolmasters to submit at the beginning of every month a programme showing the schools and villages they propose visiting during the month. This, on being revised and, if necessary, corrected by the Deputy Inspector, is to be submitted to me for approval. I also directed the Inspecting Schoolmasters to show in their diaries the number of times that they have visited the different schools, so that at the end of the year I may know whether each school has received its proper share of attention."

Changes in the number of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities.

47. During the year the Saidápet and Chingleput Local Fund Circles as well as the Cuddalore and Vriddáchalam Circles were amalgamated and the Gooty Municipality was abolished.

III —University Education.

Changes in Bye-laws.

48. In the curriculum prescribed for the Matriculation Examination Chemistry was substituted for Physical Geography, and the marks assigned to Physics and Geography were readjusted so as to allow 30 marks for General Geography, 25 for Physics, and 25 for Chemistry. These changes, though sanctioned early in 1880-81, will not be brought into force until December next. The maximum number of marks allotted to Physiology in the First Examination in Arts was raised during the year from 50 to 70. Latin was omitted from the scheme of the Preliminary Scientific Examination in Medicine, and, lastly, the 1st of May was fixed as the latest date for the reception of applications for certificates from successful candidates of the Matriculation and F.A. Examinations held in the previous year, and a fee of Rupees 3 was directed to be charged for all certificates issued on applications made after that date.

(*a.*)—*Arts.*

M.A. Degree Examination.

49. Nine candidates were registered and examined for the M.A. Degree Examination—4 in the First Branch (Language), 1 in the Fourth Branch (Biology), and 4 in the Fifth Branch (Mental Philosophy and Sociology). Half the number examined for the First and Fifth Branches and the candidate who appeared in the Fourth Branch succeeded in passing. It is worthy of notice that for the first time in the annals of the Madras University a candidate of European parentage succeeded in passing in Biology.

B.A. Degree Examination.

50. The following table shows the general result of the B.A. Degree Examination. The number of candidates rose from 175 to 195, and the percentage of passes also rose from 49 to 58. The number examined was, however, below that of 1879, and none succeeded in securing a place in the first class. The number of candidates who appeared for this examination in 1874-75 was 85, of whom 55 passed against 65 candidates in 1870-71 and 34 passes. Thus in ten years the number of candidates for this degree has risen 200 per cent. :—

General Result.		Institutions under the Madras Government	Institutions under other Governments	Private Institutions under Inspection	Private Study.	Total.
Examined ..	1879-80	88	20	35	32	175
	1880-81	76	33	48	38	195
Passed—						
First class ..	1879-80	1	..	2	..	3
	1880-81	..	..	..	..	..
Second do. ..	1879-80	20	8	15	3	46
	1880-81	32	9	14	4	59
Third do. ..	1879-80	25	..	6	5	36
	1880-81	22	9	13	10	54
Total ..	1879-80 ..	46	8	23	8	85
	1880-81 ..	54	18	27	14	113

The following table shows the analysis of failures and the percentage of failure in each subject to the total number failed. The number of candidates who failed in English and Optional Subject, more especially in the former, shows a noticeable decrease, while in Mental Philosophy the failure has almost doubled owing, apparently, to the severity of the paper set :—

Analysis of Failures.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Total Number failed.	Number failed in each Subject.	Percentage of Failure in each Subject to the Total Number of Failure.	Total Number failed.	Number failed in each Subject.	Percentage of Failure in each Subject to the Total Number of Failure.	Total Number failed.	Number failed in each Subject.	Percentage of Failure in each Subject to the Total Number of Failure.
English	91	46	51	90	82	91	82	55	67
Optional Language ..		12	13		4	4		3	4
Do. Subject ..		52	57		50	56		34	41
History		48	53		20	22		16	20
Mental Philosophy ..		23	25		27	30		46	56
Obtaining one-third marks on the whole ..		6	7		..	..		2	2

The results of the examination in the optional languages are shown in the following table :—

Languages.	Bachelor of Arts Examination.						Percentage of Passed Candidates.		
	Examined.			Passed.					
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Sanskrit	22	20	31	22	20	26	100	100	84
Greek	1	..	..	1	..	..	100	..	..
Latin	11	6	7	8	6	7	73	100	100
Persian	1	..	..	1	..	..	100	..	..
Tamil	109	82	88	95	81	87	87	99	99
Telugu	43	31	23	43	31	23	100	100	100
Canarese	16	16	19	15	15	19	94	94	100
Malayalam	27	19	27	27	17	27	100	89	100
Hindustani (Urdu) ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	100	100	..
Total ..	231	175	195	213	171	189	92	98	97

Five of the students who took up Sanskrit failed to pass. It is satisfactory to find that the number of candidates taking up a classical language is on the increase, viz., 38 against 26 in 1880 and 35 in 1879; but the Madras University still maintains its unique character of bestowing a degree in Arts on men who have not qualified in a classical language, and there seems little prospect of a change in its policy until educated native public opinion demands such a change; but the study of Sanskrit must be much more widely diffused before this change in opinion can be brought about. How low the standard of proficiency in the vernacular languages must be is shown by the fact that in Telugu,

Canarese, and Malayalam not a single failure occurred, and only one in Tamil. On the other hand, the percentages of failures in English, Optional Subject, and Mental Philosophy were 67, 41, and 56 respectively.

In the following table are shown the institutions to which the candidates belonged. One-fourth of the candidates who passed in the second class and one-fifth of the total number are credited to the Kumbakónam College. The Presidency College sent up fewer candidates, but the proportion of successful candidates was rather higher than last year. The Madras Christian College sent up a larger number of candidates than any other institution in the Presidency, but it was not proportionately so successful as the two institutions named, although in number of passes it was surpassed by the Presidency College alone. Rajahmundry shows a considerable falling off. The increase in the number of candidates from institutions under other Governments is a pleasing feature in this year's report :—

Institutions.	1879-80.					1880-81.				
	Number examined.	Number passed.				Number examined.	Number passed.			
		First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	Total.
Institutions under the Madras Government.										
Presidency College	45	1	16	13	30	38	..	14	14	28
Kumbakónam do.	30	..	2	4	6	33	..	16	7	23
Rajahmundry do.	13	..	2	8	10	5	..	2	1	3
Total ..	88	1	20	25	46	76	..	32	22	54
Institutions under other Governments.										
Trivandrum College	11	..	6	..	6	20	..	6	6	12
Bangalore Central College	9	..	2	..	2	13	..	3	3	6
Total ..	20	..	8	..	8	33	..	9	9	18
Total Government Institutions ..	108	1	28	25	54	109	..	41	31	72
Private Institutions under Inspection.										
Madras Christian College	32	2	14	5	21	43	..	13	12	25
Negapatam St. Joseph's College ..	3	..	1	1	2	5	..	1	1	2
Total Private Institutions ..	35	2	15	6	23	48	..	14	13	27
Private Study	32	..	3	5	8	38	..	4	10	14
Grand Total ..	175	3	46	36	85	195	..	59	54	113

First Examination in Arts.

51. The following table gives the general results of the First Examination in Arts :—

General Result.		Institutions under the Madras Government.	Institutions under other Governments.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Private Institutions.	Private Study.	Total.
Examined ..	1879-80 ..	219	90	224	7	42	582
	1880-81 ..	166	65	185	6	55	478
Passed—							
First class ..	1879-80 ..	25	8	11	3	..	47
	1880-81 ..	19	4	9	1	1	34
Second do. ..	1879-80 ..	109	33	94	1	11	248
	1880-81 ..	41	20	62	4	6	133
Total ..	1879-80 ..	134	41	105	4	11	295
	1880-81 ..	60	24	71	5	7	167

There was a falling off of 18 per cent. in the number examined, which is due to the severity of the Matriculation Examination held in December 1878. Only 35 per cent. of the candidates passed last year against 51 per cent. in 1879-80. This result is surprising considering the high standard of the entrance test to this course of study which prevailed in 1878. Relatively the private institutions under Government inspection have done better than Government institutions, the percentages of passes in Government and Private Colleges respectively having fallen from 61 to 36 and 47 to 38; and this fact speaks very favorably for the management of Private Colleges.

The following table shows the analysis of failures. The percentages of failure in English and History have risen to what they were in 1878-79. A gradual decrease in the number of failures in Mathematics and Physiology is perceptible, and the high percentage of failure in English seems due to the fact that the progress in knowledge of the language required to be attained in two years' study is beyond the ability of ordinary young men :—

Analysis of Failures.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Total Number failed.	Number failed in each Subject.	Percentage of Failure in each Subject to the Total Number of Failure.	Total Number failed.	Number failed in each Subject.	Percentage of Failure in each Subject to the Total Number of Failure.	Total Number failed.	Number failed in each Subject.	Percentage of Failure in each Subject to the Total Number of Failure.
English ..	491	404	82	287	202	70	310	263	85
Optional Language ..		45	9		24	8		19	6
History ..		238	48		109	38		149	48
Mathematics ..		298	61		157	55		153	49
Physiology ..		121	25		111	39		74	24
Obtaining one-third marks on the whole ..		6	1		8	3		3	1

The following table shows the results of the examination in the optional languages. Excepting in Latin and Malayalam, there is an improvement under languages. I observe with regret that the number examined in Sanskrit has fallen from 77 to 50. The high percentage of success in all these languages, especially in the Vernaculars, as compared with the high percentage of failure (85) in English, to the study of which the youth of the country devote themselves with untiring zeal for so great a portion of their young lives, is a feature in the University Examinations which suggests many and not altogether satisfactory reflections :—

Languages	First Examination in Arts.						Percentage of Passed Candidates		
	Examined			Passed					
	1878	1879	1880	1878	1879	1880.	1878	1879	1880
Sanskrit	73	77	50	68	61	44	93	79	88
Greek	.	..	1	.	.	1	..	.	100
Latin	26	27	24	17	27	19	65	100	79
Persian		.	3	..	..	3	..	..	100
Tamil	290	253	223	267	252	223	92	99	100
Telugu	103	90	71	101	87	71	98	97	100
Canarese	67	45	36	66	41	35	99	91	97
Malayalam	99	85	65	96	79	60	97	93	92
Hindustani (Urdu) .	5	5	5	4	4	5	80	80	100
Total ..	663	582	478	619	551	461	93	95	96

The institutions to which the examinees belonged are shown in the following table :—

Institutions	1879-80				1880-81			
	Number examined.	Number passed			Number examined	Number passed.		
		First Class	Second Class.	Total.		First Class	Second Class	Total
Institutions under the Madras Government								
Kumbakónam College	111	12	59	71	67	8	14	22
Presidency do.	44	9	17	26	38	6	8	14
Calicut do	13	1	6	7	12	3	2	5
Mangalore do.	24	..	10	10	15	1	4	5
Rajahmundry do	20	2	13	15	12	1	3	4
Cuddalore do	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	4
Berhampore do.	5	.	3	3	4	..	4	4
Salem do		..	..	..	7	..	2	2
Bellary do.	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	..
Total	219	25	109	134	166	19	41	60

Institutions	1879-80.				1880-81.			
	Number examined.	Number passed			Number examined.	Number passed		
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
Institutions under other Governments.								
Trivandrum College	54	3	20	23	36	2	9	11
Maisúr Maharajah's College	3	1	2	3	9	2	3	5
Bangalore Central do.	20	1	7	8	14	..	5	5
Ernakulam do.	9	3	3	6	4	..	2	2
Shimoga do.	4	..	1	1	2	..	1	1
Total ..	90	8	33	41	65	4	20	24
Total Government Institutions ..	309	38	142	175	231	23	61	84
Private Institutions under Inspection.								
Madras Christian College	63	1	30	31	76	5	26	31
Calicut Kerala Vidyasala	26	1	12	13	22	1	10	11
Trichinopoly S.P.G. College	20	3	12	15	15	..	7	7
Doveton Protestant do.	7	..	2	2	6	1	3	4
Vizagapatam Hindu do.	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	4
Negapatam St. Joseph's College	18	..	10	10	11	2	1	3
Tanjore S.P.G. College	9	3	5	8	10	..	3	3
Masulipatam Noble do.	8	1	4	5	6	..	3	3
Vizianagrum Maharajah's College	11	1	5	6	7	..	2	2
Tinnevelly C.M.S. College	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	2
Do. Hindu do.	4	..	2	2	10	..	1	1
Coimbatore College	18	1	10	11	9	..	..	..
Palamcottah C.M.S. College	10	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Total ..	224	11	94	105	185	9	62	71
Other Private Institutions.								
Bangalore Bishop Cotton's College ..	5	3	1	4	6	1	4	5
Do. London Mission Institution ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7	3	1	4	6	1	4	5
Total Private Institutions ..	231	14	95	109	191	10	66	76
Private Study	42	.	11	11	56	1	6	7
Grand Total ..	582	47	248	295	478	34	133	167

The Kumbakónam College failed to pass one-third of its pupils, though in 1879-80 nearly two-thirds of the candidates from this College were successful. The Presidency College has done better than the Kumbakónam College relatively, though not as well as in 1879-80. The proportion of students passing in the first class is very satisfactory in each. Among the newly-created Government Colleges Berhampore passed 4, Cuddalore 4, and Salem 2. Madura has not yet begun to send up any students for the examination. The Madras Christian College sent up only 76 against 93 in 1879-80, but passed as many as in the preceding year; and the proportion of successful to non-successful candidates in this College was very considerably higher than in either the Presidency or the Kumbakónam College, but the number of students obtaining a first class was both relatively and actually less than in either of those institutions. The Government College at Bellary and the Coimbatore College did not pass a single candidate. Two lady-students passed this examination for the first time. They came from Bishop Cotton's College, Bangalore. This success marks a hopeful advance in female education.

Classes of the community represented at the B.A. and F.A. Examinations.

52. The following table gives the information regarding the classes of the community represented at the B.A. and F.A. Examinations. In the B.A. Examination the percentage of passes was very greatly in favour of Brahmans, while the percentages relating to the natives under Other Hindus and Native Christians show a decline. In the F.A. Examination, on the other hand, the percentage of Brahmans has fallen from 66 to 58, while that under Other Hindus has risen from 18 to 22. But the Native Christian element shows a decrease here also. No Muhammadan graduated last year, though five succeeded in the First examination in Arts against two in 1879-80. This table is curious as illustrating the energy with which the Brahmans are endeavouring to keep the lead in the higher education throughout the country :—

Classes of Community.	B A. Degree.				First in Arts.			
	1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Number passed.	Percentage to Total	Number passed.	Percentage to Total.	Number passed.	Percentage to Total.	Number passed.	Percentage to Total.
Brahmans	47	55	83	73	196	66	97	58
Other Hindus	22	26	19	17	52	18	36	22
Muhammadans	1	1	..	..	2	1	5	3
Native Christians	11	13	10	9	31	11	14	8
East Indians	4	5	..	..	7	2	7	4
Europeans	..	..	1	1	7	2	8	5
Total ..	85	..	113	..	295	..	167	..

Attendance in Arts Colleges.

53. The following table gives the attendance in Arts Colleges, English and Oriental :—

Colleges—General.	Monthly Fee.	Number on the Rolls at the end of									
		1876-77		1877-78.		1878-79		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.	Reading for Degree	Reading for First Arts	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.	Reading for Degree	Reading for First Arts.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.
ENGLISH.	RS										
FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES.											
Government											
Presidency College	5	67	87	91	105	82	81	93	89	98	95
Kumbakónam do	4½	35	165	40	205	55	179	68	157	49	203
Rajahmundry do.	4	8	43	23	43	17	32	18	31	15	50
Aided.											
Madras Christian College ..	3½	52	193	55	178	59	142	78	159	100	201
Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary.	No Fees	3	9	3	2	1	4	..	..	..	..
St. Joseph's College, Negapatam	3	1	21	6	24	8	27	12	25	17	32
S.P.G. College, Tanjore ..	3	12	56	..	35	..	17	9	30	13	55
Doveton Protestant College ..	5	6	14	3	20	.	14	..	17	4	17
Total..	..	184	588	221	612	222	496	278	508	296	653
SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES.											
Government.											
Berhampore College	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	..	9
Bellary do.	3	..	15	..	8	..	3	..	7	..	19
Cuddalore do.	3	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	19	..	23
Salem do.	3	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	18	.	17
Madura do.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	32
Calicut do.	4	..	53	..	55	..	28	..	40	..	43
Mangalore do.	3	..	36	..	47	..	37	..	31	..	38
Aided.											
Hindu College, Vizagapatam ..	2	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	10	..	20
Noble do. Masulipatam ..	2	..	24	..	29	..	15	..	16	..	23
Pachaiyappa's College ..	3½	..	.	..		..	.	..	25	..	55
S.P G. College, Trichinopoly .	..	..	37	..	31	..	30	..	56	..	77
C.M S. do Tinnevelly ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	14
Hindu do. do .	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	33	..	28
S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram	2	..	..	..	9	..	14	.	8	.	20
Coimbatore College	3	..	34	..	25	..	23	..	26	.	38
Unaided.											
H.H Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum	2	..	8	..	17	..	12	..	15	..	26
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	90
Total ..	..	..	207	..	221	..	185	..	380	..	572
Total English Colleges ...	..	184	795	221	833	222	681	278	888	296	1,225
ORIENTAL.											
GOVERNMENT—LOCAL FUND.											
Sanskrit College, Tiruvádi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	30
Grand Total ...	..	184	795	221	833	222	681	278	888	304	1,255

The number of First-grade Colleges has risen from six to seven owing to the re-opening of a Junior B.A. Class in the Doveton Protestant College. The number of Second-grade Colleges has thus diminished by one. The attendance shows an increase of 18 pupils in the number reading for the B.A. Degree Examination and of 337 pupils in the number reading for the First Examination in Arts over the figures of 1879-80. Of the increase under the latter head, 122 pupils belong to Government, 164 to Aided and 51 to Unaided Colleges. The great increase is to be attributed to the opening of the Senior F.A. Classes in some of the new Second-grade Colleges, and to a repetition of the favorable results of the Matriculation Examination.

Of the students reading for the B.A. Degree and the First in Arts Examinations, about 45 and 47 per cent. respectively belong to Government and Aided Colleges, and the rest to other Private Institutions. The Sanskrit College at Tiruvádi appears for the first time in the returns. It imparts instruction in Sanskrit only of the standard of the B.A. Degree Examination of the Madras University, and is therefore included by the Inspector of the Division in the return of Colleges. It is supported from Endowment Funds.

First-grade Colleges.

Presidency College.

54. Two changes took place in the staff. Mr. Shephard, the Professor of Law, returned to duty early in the year, and late in the autumn Dr. Duncan re-occupied the chair of Logic and Moral Philosophy; Mr. Ranganadha Mudaliyar had officiated for him during his absence in Europe. The College contained 193 students, and the School department 218, an advance of 23 students on the number of the previous year. Mr. Thompson considers that an increase in the attendance is not to be desired so long as the staff continues at its present strength, the highest and lowest classes of the College being already too large for convenient teaching. In the School the average strength of the classes is 37, a somewhat high average for efficient management and teaching. In reviewing this portion of the Principal's report I remarked: "The improvement in the attendance is satisfactory, but the Director concurs with the Principal in thinking that it is not desirable that the strength of the classes should be further increased so long as the teaching staff remains on its present footing, but he can hold out no prospect of the staff being added to at the cost of the State. He conceives that the proper position of the Presidency College is that of a model institution, and that it is fulfilling the main object which the State has in view in maintaining it when its management, discipline, teaching and tone—in a word, the education there given—is such that the institution may be looked up to as an exemplar by other schools throughout the country, whether public or private."

To the great success obtained by the College in the University examinations I have already referred. In the Middle School Examination also the results were highly creditable to all concerned. The results in the Matriculation and Middle School Examinations are particularly gratifying as they indicate marked improvement in the Junior department, which has not for some years past been the strongest part of the college. One other pleasing feature in the history of the year

was the increase in the number of students preparing for the final B.A. Degree Examination who selected Physical Science as their optional subject, more than a third of the junior class having selected this branch of science as their optional subject. There has also been a steady advance in the number of students who have selected Sanskrit as their second language. The proportion studying this language represents "one-sixth of the whole in the Senior and one-fourth of the whole in the Junior department." The Muhammadan pupils did better than usual in the University Examinations. Six passed out of seven at the Matriculation, three being in the first class, and two out of five in the First Examination in Arts, one being in the first class. Only one-half of them, however, are continuing their studies. The School Library is reported to be extensively used by students both for reading generally and for consulting standard authors. The Law class continues very popular, its strength having been 91 and 103 in the two sessions of the year. After making allowance for additions to the Library and other expenses, it yielded a net profit of Rs. 2,000 approximately. Of the proposed boarding-house and gymnasium the Principal writes:—

"During the last two months of the official year my attention has been much drawn to the propriety of reviving the scheme for the establishment of a boarding-house, or of several small boarding-houses, in connection with the Presidency College. I brought forward the scheme many years ago, and it received, I believe, the sanction of Sir W. Denison's Government; but as the College was likely to be moved from Egmore, where it was then located, it was thought better to do nothing till the new buildings were completed The Government of Lord Napier, however, appear to have held a different opinion on this matter, and the scheme was dropped. Recent circumstances and the results of many inquiries, in addition to the success of the experiment at Saidápet, have convinced me that the provision of such an establishment would be of great advantage to mofussil students, who are very numerous in our higher classes, and contribute therefore indirectly to the prosperity of the College. The matter will be brought before you as soon as I can obtain plans and estimates, and will belong more properly to the history of the next year; but as some progress has already been made in preliminaries, I thought it proper to notice the subject thus briefly on this occasion. The same may be said of the project to provide the College students with suitable appliances for gymnastic exercises. On this subject I have been in communication with the Principal of the Civil Engineering College, and proposals for a gymnasium, to be used by the two Colleges jointly, will be submitted to you very shortly."

I will here simply express a hope that the scheme of boarding-houses may be matured on an economical and practical basis; and that before long the institution may be provided with a gymnasium and the students subjected to a careful course of physical training.

Kumbakónam College.

55. The attendance in this College shows a considerable advance on that of the preceding year with 252 against 225 students. Of these 49 were preparing for the B.A. Degree Examination and 203 for the First Examination in Arts. In the High School department there was a falling off, the numbers being 130 against 156. Looking to the statement of districts from which students in the College proper came, it is curious to observe that no less than 232 out of the 252 students belong to the Tanjore District, 10 to Madura, 7 to Trichinopoly, and 1 each to Coimbatore, Malabar,

and Tinnevelly. Thus it appears that although the fees are low and living comparatively cheap, this institution at present serves only a local need and is practically only a district institution. The same state of things will be noted regarding the Rajahmundry College. The case however is very different in the two great colleges of the Presidency town. It will be observed from the margin that of the 193 students in the college classes of the Presidency College, only 44 belonged to Madras, whilst in the Christian College the number was 85 out of 308 students. The Chingleput District supplied 18 students to the Presidency and 50 to the Christian College, Tanjore 27 and 39, and North Arcot 10 and 28 to the colleges respectively. These facts show that a great development of higher education in the provinces must depend upon the gradual provision for more advanced districts not only of Second-grade, but also of colleges capable of bringing students over a considerable portion of the ground which separates the F.A. from the B.A. Examination, leaving the final course of study to be pursued under the best Professors in the Presidency; for it is an undoubted fact that hundreds of youths who would readily pursue their studies until they obtain their degree do not do so because they are unable or unwilling to leave their homes. The establishment of well-managed boarding-houses in the chief educational centres will no doubt tend to mitigate the present evils connected with the residence of students in large towns far removed from parental care and control, and thus promote the migration of young men to those centres; but it will only mitigate the evils and not remove the many obstacles and prejudices which exist to such migration on the part of both parents and students. I do not purpose here to do more than refer to the question, regarding which a great deal has to be said on either side, but on the right decision of which the future progress of this Presidency in letters and in science so greatly depends.

Districts to which the College Students belong	Presidency College.	Madras Christian College.
Madras	44	85
Ganjam	4	1
Vizagapatam ..	..	6
Godávari	1	3
Kistna	4	3
Bellary	5	2
Cuddapah	2	3
Kurnool	5	..
Nellore	1	5
Chingleput	18	50
South Arcot ..	13	7
North Arcot ..	10	28
Salem	..	10
Trichinopoly ..	5	8
Tanjore . ..	27	39
Madura	4	7
Tinnevelly	6	10
Coimbatore	5	5
Malabar	17	11
South Canara ..	7	..
Maisur	9	14
Travancore, Ceylon, &c	6	11
Total ..	193	308

The success obtained by this College in the B.A. Examination was very fair; but the result was not satisfactory in the F.A. Examination the percentage of passes being lower than that of several other institutions in the Presidency. In the Matriculation Examination the school did well.

The chief event of the year was the abolition of the High School department of the institution, thus constituting it the only college in the Presidency to which school classes are not attached. The measure was suggested by the necessity which existed for strengthening the teaching staff of the college, and also by the fact that the time seemed to have arrived when the education of the youth of the town might up

to the Entrance Examination of the University be left wholly to private effort. Already there existed two institutions in the town educating up to this standard, in the management of one of which the masters of the college take an important part. These institutions were already preparing more than 50 per cent. of students for Matriculation, reading in the town, and were thus practically the chief feeders of the college. One of these institutions was receiving aid, the other not. But as there was little question that the aided school could be made self-supporting without risk of affecting its efficiency, I thought it expedient to utilise the money provided for the High School department for strengthening the College staff, and the Government approved my proposals. The High School department was nearly self-supporting, consequently its abolition involved a considerable loss of fee revenue for the present. This loss, however, was to some extent counterbalanced by the saving in the aid given to one of the private High Schools; and there is every reason to hope that the gradual increase in the strength of the college will ultimately make good the difference. The college had been laboring under several disadvantages—its F.A. classes were abnormally large, and no provision was made for teaching Logic and Morals or Natural Science. Consequently only those students who had an aptitude for Mathematics proceeded with their studies after passing the F.A. Examination. In the new scale provision has been made for a teacher in Logic and Morals, and the subject has been entrusted to V. Srinivasa Aiyar. No provision has as yet been made for a teacher in the higher branches of Natural Science, and I will defer proposals until the University have settled what the Science courses are to be.

I visited the institution in March last, and was somewhat disappointed with the condition in which I found it in several respects. The college compound was a wilderness, neither the library nor the apparatus were in good order, nor did the former appear to be much used by the students. The rules in regard to fee collections had not been very strictly enforced. The dress of the students was not that required by the Standing Orders, from the operation of which however the college has hitherto been exempted. Generally the appearance of the institution, however good the results obtained in examinations may have been, did not strike me as consistent with what the Government may reasonably expect in a great collegiate institution maintained at considerable cost to the State.

Rajahmundry College.

56. The results of the public examinations were uniformly fair, about half the candidates having been successful in each. The B.A. classes were still small, but the increases in the F.A. classes, which number about 50, give promise of larger B.A. classes in future. The inferior condition of middle education in the town is one of the great difficulties with which the college has to contend, but I trust arrangements may be made for improving matters without resorting to the costly experiment of establishing a great Government Middle School, the success of which, even if established, owing to private competition is extremely doubtful. Mr. Metcalfe reports that there has been a falling off in the Sanskrit pupils of the Fourth and Fifth classes, most of whom, finding the difficulties of the language too great, have reverted to the Vernacular class. "This," he remarks, "I presume is due to the want of previous training on their part, and probably to our having

hitherto had only one Sanskrit Pandit for the two departments. As the language becomes more carefully studied in the lower schools, as is the case in the Town School, where almost all the pupils have taken it up, boys will come to us better grounded, and as we have now an additional Pandit, we shall be able to pay them more attention." The magic lantern and slides purchased from the 1,000 rupees donation of the Raja of Parlákimedi had been found very useful. The Raja of Pithápuram liberally places Rs. 40 monthly at the disposal of the Principal for the purpose of aiding poor deserving scholars. The library is becoming more complete, and is of great use to the students, who constantly consult it. From the following statement it will be seen that the college is frequented chiefly by students of the Godávari District, a fact which, taken with the statistics of the Presidency and Christian Colleges, shows that if students of neighbouring districts leave their homes for purposes of study they ordinarily go to Madras.

——	Godávari.	Kistna.	Vizaga-patam.	Ganjam.	Tanjore.
Senior B.A. Class ..	6	2	1	2	..
Junior B.A. do. ..	2	1	1	1	..
Senior F.A. do. ..	20	..	2	..	1
Junior F.A. do. ..	23	1	1	..	1
Total ..	51	4	5	3	2
Presidency College ..	1	4	..	4	27
Christian do. ..	3	3	6	1	37

The Madras Christian College.

57. The progress of the First-grade Private Colleges has generally been satisfactory. The Madras Christian College heads the list with 301 students in the College department. The success of the students in the University examinations is given in the statistics of the section. This institution is provided with a good staff of European Professors, and is doing for the Government and the country excellent work at a most moderate cost. It has no less than 20 per cent. of the students studying for a University degree in the whole Presidency. The condition of the other departments is not quite so satisfactory, judged according to examination results, as the college—a fact which is probably due to the difficulties which all private institutions more or less experience in substituting young teachers of superior educational qualifications for old teachers who have served the managers well and faithfully according to their ability. The institution received the following special grants during the year :—

	Rs.
Laboratory grant	630
Library grant	200
Grant for Maps and Diagrams	200
Total ..	1,030

58. The S.P.G. College at Tanjore was not inspected during the year. It had at the close of the year 68 students against 39 in 1879-80. I visited the institution during the year and was pleased with the order and discipline of the school, and more especially with the admirable pronunciation and reading of English in the B.A. class, which formed a marked contrast to the state of things in this respect prevailing in some other institutions. The neglect of recitation and elocution in the superior institutions of the country is deeply to be regretted, and to it may be attributed the defective pronunciation and unidiomatic speaking, and writing also in a measure, of so many graduates of the Madras University. The building occupied in the Fort is not suitable in many respects, and certainly not in keeping with the importance of the institution.

S.P.G. College, Tanjore.

59. I visited the College of St. Joseph, Negapatam, also. The condition of the institution remains unchanged, the number of students being 49 against 37 in the preceding year. It possesses excellent buildings, well becoming its dignity as a First-grade College. During the year it received a grant of Rs. 1,039 for chemical and physical apparatus and library. Its success in the University examinations will be found elsewhere. The Government during the year were pleased to confer on its Principal, the Rev. Father Jean, D.D., a Fellowship in the Madras University.

St Joseph's College, Negapatam.

60. The Doveton College, which was raised again to the status of a first-grade college, improved in attendance, the number being 21 against 17 in the preceding year. The fifth and seventh classes are stronger, although the smallness of the number of students in this department is to be regretted, but it is an index of the educational progress of the Eurasian community. The order and discipline of the school seem very satisfactory. The College did well in the F.A. Examination.

Doveton Protestant College.

Second-grade Colleges.

Berhampore.
Bellary.
Cuddalore.
Salem.
Madura.
Calicut.
Mangalore.

The number of Second-grade Government Colleges* remained unchanged. The results obtained by each college in the University examinations are given in the statistical section.

61. It will be observed that the Berhampore College did well in the F.A., but indifferently in the Entrance Examination, whilst the Fifth class failed discreditably in the Comparative Examination. In the Middle School Examination the results were good. The charge of the school passed from Mr. Kenny to Mr. Scott early in the year. The staff is strong, including five graduates. This school is distinguished by a growing love for athletics among the pupils. Mr. Monro brought to notice the want of an Uriya Pandit, which rendered it difficult to secure proper teaching in that language in the upper classes, the four Uriya masters being occupied in teaching their own classes. There are two Uriyas in the College and eight in the High School. A proposal to relieve the Uriya masters by transferring the first and second Uriya classes to the Municipal school has not been

Berhampore College.

approved by the Commissioners, and the question of providing a Uriya Pandit is still open.

Bellary College.

62. During a portion of the year the college at Bellary was in charge of Mr. Sheshayya, Second Assistant, Kumbakónam College. He was relieved in November by Mr. Logan, a graduate of Cambridge, appointed by the Secretary of State, and it is hoped that under his supervision the institution may prove the means of rapidly advancing higher education in the Ceded Districts. Sufficient time, however, has not as yet elapsed to form an opinion on the progress of the institution. The success achieved in the Entrance Examination was fair. The F.A. class formed in 1879 will appear for examination in December next. The class was examined by Mr. Fortey and Mr. Logan in December last with somewhat indifferent results. There were 19 students in the College at the close of the year against 7 in 1879-80. In reporting on the School department in December last Mr. Fortey remarked :—

"The Third class answered very fairly in almost all the subjects in which they were examined, but their pronunciation of English was defective, and map-drawing does not seem to have received sufficient attention, for the maps produced were not well drawn and many boys in the class had omitted to draw any, the excuses for the omission being generally unsatisfactory.

"As the two points just mentioned are not tested in the written examinations, I made the other classes read to me and also produce their maps. The results were, on the whole, unsatisfactory. The reading was not good, and the maps, with very few exceptions, were ill-drawn. Bad reading is a fault common to all the schools I inspect, and is probably due in a great measure to the fact that the English language is taught by foreigners. But I think something may be done to improve the map-drawing."

Cuddalore College.

63. The success achieved by the Cuddalore College in the University examinations was fair in the F.A. and indifferent in the Matriculation, but in the Middle School Examination the School did well. There was a change of Head Masters during the year. Generally the results of the Inspector's examination in December last were satisfactory, and the school continues to maintain the sound condition in which the several classes have been for some years past. The staff has now been reorganized, and considerable improvement may be looked for.

Salem College.

64. The Salem College did better than usual in the Matriculation Examination, but in the F.A. Examination the results were indifferent. The Fifth class did well in the Comparative Examination, but in Geography the class stood very low. "None of the boys," the Inspector remarks, "could draw a map of the Presidency with the zillahs marked, it being a common practice with teachers to confine their instruction to the prescribed course laid down for the class and never to exercise their pupils in what they have previously done whilst in lower classes." In the Middle School Examination the results were fair. The staff of the school was not reorganized until after the close of the year, and the changes have not been completed.

Madura College.

65. The attendance in the Madura College improved considerably in the College department, the number being 32 against 10 in 1879-80, but the attendance in the High and Middle School departments was 243 against 291 in the preceding year. The

success achieved in the Matriculation Examination was very fair. No students have as yet appeared for the F.A. Examination. Towards the close of the year some of the masters established a feeder school, which has absorbed a *quasi*-Government Third class, to educate boys up to the fifth standard. The school has now been brought under inspection. I visited the college in March last. Much remains to be done to make this institution thoroughly efficient. The staff, though strengthened during the year, is still too weak. A strong taste for athletics prevails among some of the students, and considerable progress has been made in teaching Maclaren's system and exercises. The building needs enlarging and otherwise improving. The verandah was paved during the year. The office of Persian Munshi was abolished after the close of the year, as there were only 5 boys studying the language. No pupils were reading Hindustani.

Calicut College.

66. The Calicut College was inspected towards the close of the year. The success achieved in the University examinations was very fair, and in the Middle School Examination good. There had been some irregularity in admissions due to the educational rivalry existing in the town, and some difficulty had been experienced in conducting gymnastic work systematically owing in some measure to a disinclination on the part of some of the boys to go through a course of physical training and to the payment of the compulsory fee of one anna for gymnastic instruction.

Mangalore College.

67. The only remaining Government College, that at Mangalore, is managed very efficiently by its Head Master, Mr. Moss, who, it is noted, took advantage of his last furlough to qualify himself for giving instruction in Chemistry. The results obtained in the University examinations were very fair, and in the Middle School good. There has, however, been a falling off in attendance in the Middle School owing mainly to the rivalry of St. Aloysius' College, an unaided institution, a fact which is not to be regretted if this institution is efficiently conducted. Orders were issued for the establishment of a gymnasium and the introduction of physical training.

	31st March 1880.	31st March 1881.
College	31	38
High School ..	95	98
Middle School ..	84	73
Total ..	210	209

Increase in the number of Colleges.

68. The policy of the late Director in developing the Provincial High Schools into Colleges has been much debated, and some of the objections urged are no doubt forcible, particularly those connected with the financial aspect of the measure, and with the expediency of encouraging Matriculates to stay in the provinces and pursue their studies towards the Arts Degree Examinations in local institutions instead of resorting to the leading colleges of the Presidency, more especially those in Madras, where they would have the benefit of receiving instruction in the higher branches of knowledge from Professors of culture and ability, mostly Europeans. But quite apart from the evils resulting from residence in a large city far removed from the watchful care and control of parents and guardians, it is an undoubted fact that comparatively few of those who pass the Matriculation Examination from the provinces proceed to

the centres of educational activity to complete their studies, whilst a considerable proportion of those that matriculate would unquestionably do so if facilities for pursuing their studies existed in their own district. I have already drawn attention to the position of the Kumbakónam and Rajahmundry Colleges in regard to the neighbouring districts, also to the number of mofussil students in the two great colleges at Madras. But with regard to the latter, although the proportion of up-country students is great as compared with those belonging to Madras, yet the following figures will show how great is the effect of the presence of a local college of superior character.

Districts.	1878-79.				1880-81.			
	Number of Pupils		Number of Students in Colleges of Districts		Number of Pupils		Number of Students in Colleges of Districts	
	Matriculating.	Passing F.A.	In F.A. Classes.	In B A Classes.	Matriculating.	Passing F.A.	In F.A. Classes.	In B.A. Classes.
Ganjam ..	1	..	6	..	13	4	9	..
Vizagapatam ..	9	2	12	..	39	6	46	..
Godávari ..	10	12	32	17	61	4	50	15
Kistna	6	1	15	..	22	3	23	..
Bellary ..	2	3	3	..	18	..	19	..
Cuddapah ..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Kurnool ..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Nellore ..	5	..	..	..	16	..	..	..
Madras ..	62	39	241	142	218	49	368	202
Chingleput ..	6	..	.	..	31	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	11	..	10	..	31	4	23	..
North Arcot ..	3	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
Salem	4	..	5	..	17	2	17	..
Trichinopoly ..	7	4	30	..	60	7	77	..
Tanjore ..	86	39	223	63	236	28	290	79
Madura ..	6	..	..	..	47	..	32	..
Tinnevelly ..	22	2	16	..	56	3	62	..
Coimbatore ..	8	3	23	..	41	..	38	..
Nílgiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	28	6	28	..	139	16	133	..
South Canara ..	16	9	37	..	35	5	38	..
Total ..	294	120	681	222	1,096	131	1,225	296

In most districts the process has only just begun, but the above figures afford ample proof that the effect likely to be produced on higher education throughout the country by means of these local colleges will be very great. It is true that most of these small colleges have not as yet been provided with men of mental and educational calibre adequate for the task entrusted to them, but I see no reason why men should not gradually be provided, as in the case of the Kumbakóuam and Rajahmundry Colleges, quite capable, at least, of carrying students through the first half of their University course. Remembering the strong passion for home which is innate with most Hindus, one cannot resist the conviction that the gradual acceptation of Western ideas will be much more rapidly and more safely brought about by means of superior educational institutions

in the proximity of the homes of the people than by inducing them to go far from home in search of higher instruction and culture. I do not by these remarks desire to underrate the vast and incalculable importance of encouraging the youth of the country to proceed to the great centres of educational effort and of intellectual and industrial life, but I am disposed to think that, with the bulk of the students, it is better to defer this course until the second portion of their University course, when they have attained an age which renders them more secure against the temptations incident to a residence in a great city, and also an educational status which will enable them to derive greater benefit from superior professional teaching than if their migration followed immediately on their entering the University. The gradual increase of local colleges will probably so vastly increase the number of students seeking to pass the final degree examination that in the course of a few years the great institutions of the Presidency town will have ample scope for their energies in passing students from the Provinces through the latter portion of their University career.

69. Passing to Private Second-grade Colleges I remark that the number has fallen from eleven to ten owing to the transfer of the Doveton Protestant College to the list of First-grade Colleges. The institutions are noted in the margin. The success of the several colleges in the University examinations, and also the attendance in each, will be found in the preceding portion of the section, and need not be repeated here.

Private Second-grade Colleges.

Hindu College, Vizagapatam.
H.H. Vizianagrum Maha Raja's College, Vizianagrum.
Noble College, Masulipatam.
Pachaiyappa's College, Madras.
S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly.
Hindu College, Tinnevelly.
C.M.S. College, Tinnevelly.
S.P.G. College, Sawyerpuram.
Coimbatore College.
Kerala Vidyasala.

Vizagapatam College.

70. The Hindu College, Vizagapatam, is doing good work, and its condition has improved during the year.

Vizianagrum College.

71. The state of the Vizianagrum College is very satisfactory, and the success achieved in the Matriculation Examination marked. The Inspector pointed out in his recent inspection report some defects in the school, but although there was considerable variation in the results, still its state is generally satisfactory. The study of Telugu, however, had been too much neglected. The tendency to neglect the study of the Vernaculars is far too common throughout the Presidency, but in the revised scheme of the Middle School Examination a great effort has been made to check it by giving more importance to the subject. Mr. Monro remarks :—

"The success of the school is, in a great measure, due to the untiring exertions of the able Head Master. Besides his school work he prepares boys privately out of school hours, and not only this but finds time for self-improvement, having already made some progress in the study of Latin. The intelligent interest which His Highness the Maharaja takes in the college tends, doubtless, to encourage both masters and boys in their work. The Maharaja intends to raise the standard of the college by starting a B.A. class in the course of the year. This will be a great boon to the B.A. candidates from this district and Ganjam who are unable to proceed to Madras and Rajahmundry.

"The new building, a great desideratum, will be completed in the course of a few months. The present building will be repaired and kept for the use of the Primary School. It is to be regretted that a gymnasium has not yet been set on foot. I am glad, however, to inform you that the Maharaja has promised to establish one when the new building is completed. The native huts now around it are to be cleared off and the space converted into a play-ground and gymnasium."

I much doubt, however, the expediency of raising the standard of the college for some time to come. The strength of the F.A. classes is very weak. If the proposal be carried out the staff should be strengthened and improved, and this would be costly. In the present state of education in the Vizagapatam and Ganjam Districts I believe that the Maharaja would be conferring a greater benefit on the people of the district by establishing liberal scholarships in Rajahmundry and Madras, so as to enable men who have passed the F.A. Examination to continue their studies to the final degree examination, than by raising the status of the college.

Masulipatam Noble College.

72. The Noble College at Masulipatam did very fairly at the Inspector's examination, except in the Senior F.A. class. The proportion passed at the F.A. and Matriculation Examinations was just one-half in each case, a very fair result, but the teaching of English had not been very good, as the two students who failed in the F A. Examination failed in this subject as well as five out of the seven who failed in the Matriculation Examination. The school did well in the Middle School Examination.

Pachaiyappa's College.

73. Pachaiyappa's College has not yet attained the state of efficiency which is much to be desired in an institution which stands first in the list of those under Native management. The condition of the High School classes is evidenced by the results in the Matriculation Examination ; no students have as yet appeared for the F.A. Examination. The great difficulty with which the managers have to contend is the desire of the pupils for admission to classes higher than those for which they are fit. The condition of the Preparatory Matriculation Class was not satisfactory mainly from this cause. The Middle School Examination, by excluding indifferent pupils for the High School, will, it is hoped, soon introduce a better state of things. The managers have also recently shown their strong wish to improve the institution by permitting the school to take part in the Comparative Examinations, a measure which I trust will prove very beneficial.

Trichinopoly S.P.G. College.

74. The S.P.G. College at Trichinopoly was not inspected during the year, but the College continues to maintain its character for general efficiency. It did well in the University examinations under its Head Master, Mr. Pearce. Nothing is as yet done in this great institution, with no less than 840 pupils in all departments, to develop a love of athletic exercises and field sports among the boys.

Tinnevelly Hindu College.

75. The Hindu College at Kalayanapuram between Tinnevelly and Palamcottah was inspected by Mr. Marden towards the close of 1880 and visited by me in March following. Of the students who appeared for the F.A.

Examination only one passed, and in the Matriculation the results were very poor. The Committee have not yet provided the institution with an adequate College staff. As regards the school department the results of the Inspector's examination were fair. The location of this College is not suitable. The Committee would be conferring a benefit on the community by transferring it to the town of Tinnevelly and by providing it with suitable accommodation.

Tinnevelly C.M.S. College.

76. The C.M.S. College, Tinnevelly, is at present miserably accommodated, but the Society are taking steps to provide a suitable building. The institution was inspected by Mr. Marden and visited by myself. In the F.A. Examination it did better than the Hindu College, and about the same in the Matriculation. The results of the Inspector's examination of the School were hardly satisfactory, the standard of the lower classes being below that prescribed in Government schools.

Sawyerpuram College.

77. At Sawyerpuram the attendance has risen and the staff was strengthened, but it is still too weak. No students have as yet appeared for the F.A. Examination, and in the Matriculation Examination the results were indifferent.

Coimbatore College.

78. The Coimbatore College was inspected in July by Mr. Bradshaw. The School did exceedingly well in the Matriculation, passing forty-one out of fifty candidates, but failed entirely in the F.A. Examination. The staff of the College requires strengthening, without which very satisfactory results cannot be expected. I believe the Committee have resolved to do shortly what is necessary. As regards athletic teaching the remarks made regarding the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, apply to this institution also.

Kerala Vidyasala.

79. The only Private College on the West Coast, Kerala Vidyasala, is making rapid progress under Mr. Barrow's direction. It did well in the University examinations, but the School department not so well in the other examinations. Still the institution is doing good work. The staff as yet contains only four graduates, but this defect will no doubt be remedied in due course. The institution has not as yet been opened to the inferior castes.

(*b.*)—*Law.*

Faculty of Law.

General Result.	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81.
Examined	35	29	44
Passed—			
First class ..	..	..	..
Second do. ..	14	..	..
Third do. ..	9	4	7
Total ..	23	4	7

80. Two candidates appeared for the M.L. Degree Examination and both of them passed in the Third Class. The marginal table shows the result of the B.L. Degree Examination.

81. Mr. Thompson remarks :—

Law Class, Presidency College.

"The Law class continues to be popular, and is at the present moment much fuller than it has ever been before. The numbers attending the class in the two sessions of the year under review are 91 and 103. Making due allowance for addi-

tions to the Law Library and other contingent expenses, the class during the past year has yielded a profit to Government of about 2,000 rupees."

(*c.*)—*Medicine.*

Faculty of Medicine.

82. No candidate appeared for the First M.B. and C.M. Examination. The results in the other examinations are shown in the following table. It is satisfactory to note that all the candidates for the Preliminary Scientific and Second L.M.S. Degree Examinations succeeded in getting a pass.

General Result.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Preliminary Scientific Examination.	Examined ..	1	1	5
	Passed ..	1	..	5
First M.B. and C.M. Examination.	Examined ..	2	3	..
	Passed ..	..	2	..
First L.M.S. Examination.	Examined ..	2	6	6
	Passed ..	2	6	3
Second L.M.S. Degree Examination.	Examined ..	1	2	8
	Passed ..	1	2	8

Madras Medical College.

83. Dr. King made, in his report for the Session 1880-81, the following recommendations :—

"(*a.*) That the College be closed at Easter for the usual Government holidays only.

(*b.*) That certain courses of lectures not required for the Madras University Degrees of L.M.S. and M.B. and C.M. be omitted from the curricula of the junior and senior sections of the Senior Department.

(*c.*) That certificates qualifying for examination for the License in Medicine and Surgery be not issued to candidates, but forwarded to the Registrar of the University.

(*d.*) That female students entering on professional study in or after October next be called upon to pay College fees on the scale laid down for private students of the Second Department.

(*e.*) That Professors in future appointed to chairs from which, by University or other requirements, two courses of lectures are delivered, be expected to provide two separate courses instead of one repeated.

(*f.*) That four Demonstrators in Anatomy be appointed from senior students to assist in the teaching of Practical Anatomy, two to attend in the Dissecting-room from October to December, the other two from January to March ; each to receive a honorarium of Rs. 30.

(*g.*) That an additional Assistant be appointed to aid the Professor of Surgery and Physiology, and perform other duties which may be assigned to him.

(*h.*) That the Junior Surgeon sanctioned by Government be appointed to the General Hospital as a Fourth Clinical Teacher before the opening of the Winter Session.

(*i.*) That a suitable operating theatre be built at the General Hospital.

(*j.*) That the Surgery courses be combined into one, extending from October to the close of the Summer Session.

(*k.*) That the courses in Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children be similarly amalgamated.

(*l.*) That the first two-fifths of the lectures in Chemistry be devoted to Chemical Physics, and the last fifth to Elementary Organic Chemistry.

(*m.*) That two courses in Medical Jurisprudence be delivered in future, one in the Winter Session to students of the Senior and Second Departments, and the other to the Junior Department students in the Summer Session."

"I bring my long series of recommendations to a close with a valuable suggestion of Professor Harvey's (which I cordially approve) with regard to the teaching of *Medical Jurisprudence*. At present this is a Summer course, and candidates for the Hospital Assistant grade attend the same lectures as students of the higher departments. So different are the intellectual and educational conditions of the two classes that it is simply impracticable to teach both together without serious waste of time to teacher and to taught. Mr. Harvey proposes to deliver two distinct courses of lectures; one in the Winter Session to the Senior and Second Departments, and another, more elementary, in the Summer Session to the Junior Department. It will be remembered that a similar change, on similar grounds, has recently been made in the Hygiene teaching and with benefit.

"I subjoin an extract from Professor Harvey's report:—

"'In accordance with the Order of Government, No. 41, dated 7th February 1879, the pupils of the Junior Department in their third collegiate year of study will join the class of Medical Jurisprudence, and, as the pupils of this department cannot be expected to keep pace with those of the higher departments, I would beg to suggest that I may be permitted to deliver two separate courses, one to the Senior and Second Departments during the Winter term, consisting of three lectures a week, and another to the pupils of the Junior Department of four lectures a week during the Summer.'

"This arrangement will, so far as the Senior and Second Departments are concerned, be advantageous, inasmuch as it will enable the lecturer to devote more time to the important subject of Practical Toxicology than has hitherto been practicable and combined into one extending from October to the close of the Summer Session.

In submitting the above I made the following remarks:—

"It is questionable whether specific recommendations such as these should have found a place in the annual report. Some of the proposals do not affect the scheme of studies or general organization of the institution, and may perhaps be disposed of by Government in their order on the report. They may be specified thus—

(*a.*) That the College be closed for the Government Easter vacation only.

(*d.*) That female students pay fees.

(*f.*) That four Demonstrators in Anatomy be appointed from senior students.

(*g.*) That an additional Assistant be appointed; and

(*h.*) That a Junior Surgeon be appointed to the General Hospital as a Fourth Clinical Teacher.

(*i.*) That an operating theatre be built at the General Hospital.

"Proposal (*a*) I beg to support as the reasons given seem to me cogent, but (*d*) seems premature. So far from placing any check upon the attendance of such students, I would prefer to encourage it by liberal stipends. Professor Keess' proposal to appoint Assistant Demonstrators rests apparently on strong grounds, and is supported by the Principal to the extent of employing four instead of six Demonstrators as suggested by Dr. Keess. The cost of Rs. 120 for each session is trifling.

"Dr. Cockerell makes out a strong case for the appointment of an additional Assistant in Surgery, but the cost of the measure is not stated. Should, however, the sanction already given for the appointment of a Junior Surgeon in the General Hospital be given effect to, I presume that there would be no objection to this officer in addition to clinical teaching acting as Assistant Professor of Surgery. If funds can be provided in the Medical Budget, I would gladly support Dr. Keess' proposal to build an operating theatre, but no funds are available from the Educational Building Fund.

"The other proposals which involve material changes in the curriculum are as follow:—

(*b.*) That certain courses of lectures not required for the Madras University Degrees of L.M.S. and M.B. and C.M. be omitted from the curricula of the junior and senior sections of the Senior Department.

(*c.*) That certificates qualifying for examination for the License in Medicine and Surgery be not issued to candidates, but forwarded to the Registrar of the University.

(*e.*) That Professors in future appointed to chairs from which, by University or other requirements, two courses of lectures are delivered, be expected to provide two separate courses instead of one repeated.

(*j.*) That the Surgery courses be combined into one, extending from October to the close of the Summer Session.

(*k.*) That the courses in Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children be similarly amalgamated.

(*l.*) That the first two-fifths of the lectures in Chemistry be devoted to Chemical Physics, and the last fifth to Elementary Organic Chemistry.

(*m.*) That two courses in Medical Jurisprudence be delivered in future; one in the Winter Session to students of the Senior and Second Departments, and the other to the Junior Department students in the Summer Session.

"All these proposals are more or less radical in their character and should not, I think, be sanctioned without mature deliberation, and so far as (*b*), (*e*), (*j*), (*k*), (*l*) and (*m*) are concerned may well be referred for consideration to the Committee, the appointment of which I have had the honor to recommend in my letter, No. N-345, dated 19th August 1881, although primarily the duties of that Committee would be connected with the scheme of teaching in the Second Department and with the Junior Department only.

"Although it is unusual to discuss important special recommendations in Annual Administration Reports, yet I would note briefly upon two especially of the above changes proposed which come under the heads marked (*b*) and (*c*).

"(*b.*) It is here proposed to omit all courses which are not required for the three examinations comprising the M.B. and C.M. course in the Madras University, thus relieving both teachers and students from what, the Principal considers, an unnecessary amount of work. The throwing of an undue burthen on both students and Professors is no doubt undesirable, and if it were proved that the subjects prescribed by the University and the standard fixed in each, demand the knowledge essential for the degree in Medicine, I would be quite ready to adopt Dr. King's suggestion, but to my mind before any change can be introduced experts must settle this question. But generally there can be no doubt that the courses should, as far as practicable, be assimilated, as in this Presidency, at least, a medical degree does not represent, as in England, special scientific culture in medicine, as

opposed to that imparted in Medical Schools and certified by the Royal College of Surgeons, &c.

"The most important of Dr. King's proposals is that connected with the section 'Studying for the L.M.S. degree.' He remarks that the object of the University in instituting this degree a few years ago was the supplying of the Presidency with sufficiently well-qualified practitioners. He considers the concession has been abused in that the majority of the students, after obtaining the necessary certificates from the College, instead of passing the degree in the Madras University proceed to England to complete their medical education, mainly with the view of competing for commissions in the Army. He objects to this course, because he holds that the Matriculation Examination does not guarantee that standard of general education and culture which 'is necessary to Medical Officers if they are to mix on equal terms, socially and intellectually, with members of other services.' He also doubts whether the degree of general education is 'a sufficiently firm or wide foundation for the professional superstructure' which is now built on it. To remedy what he holds to be an evil, he suggests that the course be assimilated to the University course; and, secondly, that the College certificates should only be issued to the Registrar of the Madras University.

"I am prepared to admit that so far the object—if that object was providing a large number of men of this standard from the Madras University—with which this L.M.S. degree was instituted has as yet not been fulfilled, and I am also ready to question the propriety of accepting a General Education Test (Matriculation) which is prescribed for the Second Department (or Apothecaries' grade) as a suitable standard for entrance to a course of study which enables a student to obtain a medical degree in this country, and after a short stay in Europe the diploma of a Surgeon. But I do not at all agree in regarding this exodus of medical students to Europe as an evil, and still less in the remedy which it is proposed to adopt to cure the evil.

"The main point which the State has in view is to secure medical men duly qualified, and I think no one will question that a tour of study in the hospitals of Great Britain, in addition to the medical education already received here, must be in itself an immense gain to the country. To endeavour to check this desire on the part of students to proceed to England seems to me most impolitic and clearly opposed to the good of the country. Those who have the progress of India at heart desire to encourage students in literature, the fine or industrial arts, and in science to complete their studies in Europe, whilst in medicine alone has such a course of action become common in consequence of the material advantages which have been ascertained to accrue from it. It may be true that many men obtain commissions; but is it an evil that the people of the country should seek to obtain service under the Government of the country which has educated them? Moreover it must not be forgotten that others do not so obtain service, and if the practice of proceeding to Europe is on the increase, the number of such must also increase. The vast majority of these men will return to make a living in the country far better qualified, I cannot but think, to be useful in their profession than if they had never left it. Again it must not be forgotten that from a student's stand-point a British degree is of more value than a Madras degree, for it enables him to practice, I believe, in any part of the British Empire, and therefore it is only natural that they, who possess the means, should seek to obtain it in preference to a Madras degree—to my mind a laudable ambition. It is not long since students, although the number is still very insignificant, in the College began to pay for their education, and I am disposed to think this most salutary change is due to the stimulus which the hope of obtaining service under the Crown by subsequent study at Home affords.

"But whilst strongly objecting to any course which would check this exodus to Europe, I am inclined to think that the General Education qualification for the Senior Department in both branches should be the same, and the present anomalous state of things by which a portion of the Senior Department and the Second Department are kept on the same footing in this respect should be abrogated. It is true that the Matriculation standard is, I believe, somewhat similar to the General Education qualification required of medical students in Europe, but I think in India with the general low average standard of knowledge amongst the population, a higher standard should be required which in some small measure represents the wider general culture which a youth of the middle class in England must insensibly receive. The change would be conducive to the improvement of education among the Eurasian community, and would not, I think, except perhaps very temporarily, check the tendency to proceed to Europe. However the raising of the entrance standard is a matter for the Medical Faculty of the University to consider, and if thought desirable they should recommend to the Senate a change in this direction. As regards Dr. King's proposal to assimilate the course of study to that of the University the matter can be dealt with as noted above.

"To Dr. King's proposal to check the exodus of students by refusing to them, except for a special purpose, the certificates which they have earned, I feel sure the Government will refuse their sanction. The proposal savours too much of protection and illiberality and conflicts with the student's right to what he has earned by hard work. The results of his labor, a certificate, is his own property, and not, I conceive, the property of the College or University. If these certificates are taken at more than their intrinsic worth in European Medical Schools, surely the governing bodies of such schools may be moved by their members to mitigate the evil.

(*d.*)—*Engineering.*

84. The following table shows the results of the B.C.E. Examination.

Faculty of Civil Engineering.

Only two candidates appeared, of whom one passed.

General Result.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Examined	4	8	2
Passed—			
First class	..	..	..
Second do.	..	3	1
Third do.	..	2	..
Total ..	..	5	1

Madras Civil Engineering College.

85. Regarding the working of the Civil Engineering College Lieutenant Love writes :—

"In June 1880 Mr. Bradshaw, First Assistant Master, was appointed to act as an Inspector of Schools, and Mr. M. Kenny, B.A., Head Master of Berhampore College, took his place at this institution during his absence, which still continues.

"The effect of the Standing Orders which were drawn up at the commencement of the session has been to increase the regularity of attendance and to put a stop to certain unfair practices which formerly resulted from permitting students to convey their plans and drawings to their homes.

"Teaching in Photography has not been carried on owing chiefly to the absence of the Instructor, Mr. Hyde, in England.

"The students of the First and Second Departments have on several occasions visited such buildings in progress and such irrigation works as were available in the vicinity of Madras, and they have produced intelligent reports thereon. The time available for theoretical study has thus been slightly curtailed, but there has been a gain on the side of practical knowledge of engineering construction.

"Owing to the comparatively small number of students in the College it has not been thought proper to utilize this year the whole of the Library and Model allowances. The Library now consists of 1,453 volumes. Two new models of the Godávari Central Delta head sluice have been added to the Model Room. They were well and cheaply constructed by the Public Works Workshop at Dowlaishweram.

"The conduct of the students has been highly satisfactory throughout the session.

"Much cannot be said regarding the labors of the Committee which was appointed in September 1880 to consider the question of remodelling the College, as its recommendations are now before the Government. The Committee based their proposals on the ground that a greater portion of the engineering wants of this Presidency should be met by the College than is now the case, and that such sound education, both theoretical and practical, should be imparted, as will render the services of passed students more valuable to *quasi*-Governmental and private employers than they are at present. There is ample field for engineering work outside strictly Government limits, and, provided men are properly trained, I know of no reason why the Natives of this country should not become as able in the profession of engineering as they have shown themselves to be in the professions of law and medicine."

"Consequent on the departure to England of Mr. Hyde, Fourth Assistant Master, which was referred to in last year's report, Mr. Hennessy, Master of the Surveying Class, was in August appointed to act as Fourth Assistant, and Sergeant Edwards joined from the Public Works Department to act for Mr. Hennessy. Sergeant Edwards, however, resigned in November, and since that month Sergeant Hamilton, Master of the Drawing class, has taken charge of the Survey class in addition to his own duties, an arrangement which the comparatively small numbers in those classes rendered practicable

"In April 1881 Mr. McAleese, Second Assistant Master, fell ill and was granted eighteen months' leave to Europe on medical certificate, and Sergeant Hamilton was appointed to act. The session having nearly reached its close, the instruction of the Surveying and Drawing classes was carried on by the existing staff. An additional master will be temporarily required from August next.

"In December last two students were examined for certificates of qualification as Assistant Engineer, Public Works Department, and both were successful. One, Mr. S. N Saldanha, passed with credit and subsequently took the degree of Bachelor of Civil Engineering (second class) at the University. The other, Mir Sadr-ud-din Sahib, is the first Mussalman student who has ever entered this class.

"Only one student is at present studying in the Engineer class. Several candidates have applied for admission lately, but they have been requested to join at the commencement of the collegiate session in January next.

"The chief requirement of this class is better prospect of employment for its passed students. At recent University Convocation addresses stress has been laid on the desirableness of acquiring knowledge for the sake of knowledge rather than for the sake of securing employment. Remarks of this nature may perhaps apply to general culture, but appear unsuited to purely

technical knowledge, such as is acquired in this College. Unless the subsequent employment of passed students is of a nature to admit of their knowledge being fully utilized, their education has been more or less wasted, and both students and State have suffered loss. Allusion will be made later on to steps which have been taken to evade such loss.

"In the First class of the Second Department seventeen students have just undergone examination for certificates of qualification as Supervisor and Overseer, Public Works Department. The results have on the whole been satisfactory, and would have been still more so had the usual selection of the pupils been practicable. Owing, however, to a resolution of Government that no appointments to the Public Works Department shall be made until the men who were dismissed on the recent reduction of establishment shall have been reabsorbed, the number of candidates for the Second Department has lately been considerably reduced; and to maintain a class of fair size it has been necessary to accept men whose eventual success did not appear altogether certain, and who, under ordinary circumstances, would have been relegated to the Surveying or Drawing class.

"Comparing the results with those of the last five years:—

"In Mathematics improvement is visible, and in Engineering the average has been maintained. Considering that less promising materials than usual have been dealt with, these results reflect credit on Messrs. Kenny and Cames. In Surveying there has been a slight falling off and in Drawing a decrease of 8 per cent. on the average. The latter is partly due to insufficient time for the paper on estimating.

"The session commenced with ten Military students, five in the first class and five in the second.

"Of these, one was remanded to his regiment for misconduct and one at his own request. There are now four in the first and four in the second class.

"Three men at Bangalore are to be examined in Language for entry to the College in July next.

"Two men have passed the entrance examination and joined the Vernacular class at Bangalore.

"In the report for 1879-80 it was pointed out that the existing regulations for the examination of the Second Department in Language are defective. It has always been a rule in the College that the examination of Europeans, including the Military students, for certificates should be identical with that for Natives. In Language the standard required from soldiers for the Public Works Department is, according to the Code, 'a fair colloquial knowledge of one Vernacular,' either Tamil or Telugu, at each pupil's option. As Native students generally select their mother-tongue, their examination on these lines would be little more than a farce, and attempts have in recent years been made so to adjust the standard as to apply some test to the Natives, while not rendering the examination too difficult for the capabilities of a European after three years' desultory study. In 1880, however, several failures occurred among Europeans and Eurasians, and the Government, having called for the papers, decided that the examination was not of the nature which was contemplated for Military students. The soldiers who failed were accordingly permitted to continue at the College for three months, when they passed a satisfactory examination and joined the Public Works Department as Apprentice Overseers. The same indulgence was not accorded to the Civil pupils, as they are at liberty to appear as outsiders at subsequent examinations for certificates. In August last I recommended among other changes that in order to place Europeans and Natives on a more nearly equal footing in this respect, Tamil should be

compulsory for Natives of Telugu districts and *vice versâ*. Such a rule would possess also the additional advantage of tending to break down the barrier of dislike which many Natives feel at serving in a district other than that of their birth. The letter containing these proposals was referred to a Committee appointed in September last to report on the best means of extending the scope and increasing the usefulness of the College, and the matters it contained have thus become part of a much larger question which is now before the Government.

"During the year under review the regulations of the new Public Works Code which affect the College came into operation. Under these rules such of the certificated students of the Second Department as are required by the Public Works Department, instead of being placed at once on the permanent strength of the establishment, are made Overseer Apprentices for one year, and drafted to various stations where extensive works are in progress with the view of their being instructed in practical details of work. At the end of this probationary period they are to be reported on by their Superintending and Executive Engineers as regards their steadiness, temper, intelligence, industry, and practical knowledge of the descriptions of work in which they have been instructed; and, if this report is satisfactory, they will be appointed permanently to the Public Works Department. Apprentice Overseers, first grade, receive Rs. 80 per mensem, second grade Rs. 60, and third grade Rs. 40; and all Europeans have free quarters provided for them.

"This system partially supplies a want which has long been felt—the want of practical knowledge of the management of labor and of the details of construction, which it is impossible for a College to furnish. It is not however all that is required. The College, which was originally established to recruit the subordinate establishment of the Public Works Department, has now a wider sphere, and educates all young men who are desirous of becoming Engineers or Engineering Subordinates either in Government or other establishments. Hitherto it has provided only theoretical training. Practical instruction has been subsequently given by the department or establishment which has entertained a passed student. Under the new rules, however, a few students are selected for a course of practical instruction which is supervised by the Public Works Department, and the cost of that training is borne by the College. If the cost were borne by the Public Works Department no objection could be raised; but, as it is, the College provides for the complete training of only a few, and turns out other students, who are admittedly fit to continue their studies, when a very material portion of their education is still wanting. If the cost of practical training is to be charged to the College, it would seem equitable that all students who are fit for it should undergo that training; and that during this period of their education they should receive at most a small subsistence allowance instead of the high rates of pay which are passed to the selected students who are intended for the upper subordinate ranks of the Public Works Department.

"I have no precise information regarding the number of passed students who have obtained employment during the year. In the First Department Mr. Gopalakrishna Aiyer, who passed first in December 1879, was appointed an Assistant Engineer, third grade, in the Public Works Department. Mr. H. O'Flaherty, who passed first in 1878, became in July last Assistant Engineer to the North Arcot Local Fund Board. In the Second Department the only Apprentice Overseers yet appointed to the Public Works Department have been Military students, owing to the necessity, already alluded to, of reabsorbing the men recently dismissed on reduction of establishment. In other quarters there has, however, been considerable demand for passed men.

"With the view of encouraging steady application to work in the College and a recognition of the degree of merit with which the final examina-

ion is passed, heads of departments and others requiring the services of Engineers and Engineering Subordinates have been asked to communicate with the Principal, who, whenever possible, recommends the man who stands highest on the unemployed list.

"The applications received during the past year have been chiefly from Presidents of Local Fund Boards, and numbered—

Assistant Engineers	3
Supervisors and Overseers	13
Surveyors	2
Draftsmen and Estimators	4

"A considerable number of appointments have doubtless followed on the recommendations made, and it is probable that employment has been secured by others who have not communicated with the College.

"When affairs have assumed their normal state in the Public Works Department I believe that the demand for Overseers, Surveyors and Draftsmen from the Public Works Department and Local Fund Boards will be quite equal to that which obtained in the Public Work Department under the conditions of previous years.

IV.—Secondary Education.

(*a.*)—*High Schools for Boys.*

86. The table in the margin shows the general result of the Matriculation Examination as compared with the previous year's results. There was a net increase of 210 in the number of candidates, and this increase is entirely confined to schools in this Presidency. It is highest proportionately in Government schools: then follow other Private schools, and lastly schools under inspection, but the difference is not great. Actually the increase in private schools under inspection is greater than that in Government schools and other private schools taken together. In Native States there was a decrease, also under private study. This decrease is satisfactory in that it indicates a tendency to send the older boys to High Schools instead of allowing them to study at home. The results of the examination are creditable. The number of first-class men doubled itself and the percentage of passes to candidates rose from 33 to 39. The numbers of candidates and passes

Matriculation Examination.

General Result.		Madras Government Schools.	Government Schools in Native States.	Private Schools under inspection.	Other Private Schools.	Private Study.	Total.
Examined ..	1879-80.	562	252	1,421	537	537	3,309
	1880-81.	637	230	1,576	604	472	3,519
Passed—							
First Class.	1879-80.	17	8	22	4	..	51
	1880-81.	31	4	48	12	..	95
Second Class.	1879-80.	242	89	500	120	92	1,043
	1880-81.	307	95	601	178	95	1,276
Total	1879-80.	259	97	522	124	92	1,094
	1880-81.	338	99	649	190	95	1,371

in Government institutions have risen by 13 and 30 per cent. respectively, while the private schools under inspection show an increase of 11 per cent. and 24 per cent. over last year's figures. The latter is affected to some extent by the transfer of the Native High School at Kumbakónam to the head of other Private schools.

The percentage of passes in the different classes of institutions appears in the margin. There is an increase against every item. The inferior character of the teaching in some of the private schools is illustrated by the fact that whilst the percentage of passes to candidates was 53 in Government schools and 41 in schools under inspection, it was only 31 in this class of schools. It must not be forgotten, however, that these schools often work up the rejected material of superior institutions and thus do useful work at no cost whatever to Government.

Institutions.	Percentage of successful Candidates.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81
Madras Government Schools	23	46	53
Government Schools in Native States.	19	38	43
Private Schools under inspection ..	12	36	41
Other Private Schools	9	22	31
Private Study	2	17	20
On the whole ..	14	33	39

From the analysis of failures given below it will be observed that in general knowledge alone there is a decrease in the proportion of failures. The failure in the optional language is conspicuous, as the percentage of failures to the percentage of total number failed has risen from 19 to 29. This result seems to show an improvement in the standard of the examination. The minimum marks to be obtained in optional language in this examination as in the First in Arts and the B.A Degree Examinations is one-fourth against one-third in English. The gradual increase in the percentage of candidates who failed to secure one-third marks on the whole during the last three years is not satisfactory.

Analysis of Failures.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Total number of failure.	Number failed in each subject.	Percentage of failure in each subject to the total number of failure.	Total number of failure.	Number failed in each subject.	Percentage of failure in each subject to the total number of failure.	Total number of failure.	Number failed in each subject.	Percentage of failure in each subject to the total
English	2,241	1,933	86	2,215	1,293	58	2,148	1,313	61
Optional Language ..		449	20		426	19		628	29
Mathematics		1,117	50		1,069	48		1,163	54
General Knowledge ..		1,615	72		1,786	81		1,272	59
Obtaining one-third marks on the whole ..		55	2		99	4		136	6

The results of the examination in optional languages are summarized in the following table. I note with satisfaction the steady increase in the number of candidates who take up Sanskrit, Persian and Uriya as their optional language. Three candidates took up Arabic. None appeared in Greek. The relative percentage of passes in Vernaculars especially is in this as well as in the higher degree examinations inordinately high, although not so high this year as in the two preceding years.

Languages.	Matriculation Examination.						Percentage of Passed Candidates.		
	Examined.			Passed.					
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Sanskrit	134	198	250	115	178	221	86	90	88
Greek	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin	167	181	179	106	96	113	63	53	63
Persian	15	18	23	15	16	22	100	89	96
Arabic	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	100
Tamil	1,235	1,583	1,767	1,007	1,502	1,392	82	95	79
Telugu	532	666	637	479	560	580	90	84	91
Canarese	193	285	274	168	245	235	87	86	86
Malayalam	295	352	357	261	269	301	88	76	84
Hindustani (Urdu) ..	25	21	24	19	21	21	76	100	88
Uriya	1	4	5	1	3	5	100	75	100
Total ..	2,597	3,309	3,519	2,171	2,890	2,893	84	87	82

The statistics regarding the classes of the community represented at the Matriculation Examination show that the percentage of passes from Native Christians has fallen from 37 to 34, but there is a satisfactory improvement under all the other classes of the community, especially among Muhammadans, East Indians and Europeans. It is noteworthy that while 58 per cent. of the candidates were Brahmans, 62 per cent. of the passed candidates belonged to that community.

Classes.	1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage of number passed to number examined.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage of number passed to number examined.
Brahmans	1,946	704	36	2,038	854	42
Other Hindus	913	249	27	1,002	326	33
Muhammadans ..	60	15	25	59	32	54
Native Christians ..	216	80	37	259	88	34
East Indians	103	29	28	105	41	39
Europeans	71	17	24	56	30	54
Total ..	3,309	1,094	33	3,519	1,371	39

The detailed results of the Matriculation Examination are as follows. The number of institutions which sent up candidates rose from 118 in 1879-80 to 126 in 1880-81.

Institutions.	1879-80.				1880-81.			
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.		
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
Madras Government Institutions.								
Kumbakónam High School ..	95	5	40	45	72	4	42	46
Presidency do.	69	2	43	45	59	8	34	42
Calicut do.	62	1	25	26	76	2	35	37
Rajahmundry do.	73	4	20	24	74	2	35	37
Mangalore do.	39	3	22	25	59	7	28	35
Madura do.	41	..	19	19	41	1	25	26
Pálghat do.	26	..	15	15	40	..	22	22
Bellary do.	9	..	5	5	33	2	14	16
Salem do.	30	..	15	15	34	1	14	15
Cannanore do.	6	..	1	1	19	1	9	10
Chittoor do.	19	1	5	6	18	..	10	10
Cuddalore do.	19	..	10	10	25	2	6	8
Saidápet do.	17	..	3	3	18	1	7	8
Tellicherry do.	11	..	4	4	12	..	7	7
Berhampore do.	28		6	6	24	..	7	7
Chicacole do.	2	..	1	1	12	..	6	6
Cuddapah do.	6	..	3	3	8	..	3	3
Kurnool do.	10	1	5	6	10	..	3	3
Vizagapatam Normal School ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Periyakulam Middle School ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	562	17	242	259	637	31	307	338
Government Schools in Native States.								
Trivandrum High School ..	113	..	43	43	90	2	43	45
Bangalore Central High School ..	44	3	12	15	38	..	16	16
Maisur Maharajah's do. ..	21	2	12	14	26	..	8	8
Ernakulam do. ..	17	2	9	11	9	1	5	6
Shimoga do. ..	12	..	5	5	16	..	6	6
Tumkur do. ..	15	..	1	1	10	..	4	4
Hyderabad H.H. Nizam's H. Schl.	10	1	3	4	11	..	4	4
Pudukóta Central High School ..	2	..	..	..	6	..	3	3
Mercara Central do. ..	..	..	..	..	7	1	1	2
Kolar do. ..	4	..	1	1	4	..	2	2
Chickkamaggalur do. ..	1	..	..	..	3	..	1	1
Hassan do. ..	7	..	3	3	6	..	1	1
Chittledroog do. ..	4	..	..	..	3	..	1	1
Chennapatam do. ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	252	8	89	97	230	4	95	99
Total Government Schools ..	814	25	331	356	867	35	402	437

Institutions	1879-80.				1880-81.			
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.		
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
Private Schools under Inspection.								
Madras F.C.M. High School ..	125	4	49	53	108	4	50	54
Trichinopoly S.P.G. High School.	85	2	39	41	92	4	47	51
Madras Pachaiyappa's do. ..	117	2	33	35	194	5	46	51
Coimbatore High School	51	..	29	29	50	4	37	41
Kumbakónam Town High School .	40	2	27	29	71	5	32	37
Tanjore S.P.G. do. ..	54	1	24	25	60	1	29	30
Tinnevelly Hindu do. ..	72	1	23	24	104	1	26	27
Calicut Kerala Vidyasala do. ..	84	..	28	28	56	3	20	23
Negapatam St. Joseph's H. School.	40		16	16	38	1	19	20
Vizianagrum Maharajah's do. ..	33	2	11	13	29	2	17	19
Madras Bishop Corrie's Grammar School	19	..	7	7	26	3	11	14
Rayapet Wesleyan Mission School	42	..	15	15	28	..	13	13
Calicut Basel Mission School ..	..	.	..	..	31	..	13	13
Cuddalore St. Joseph's School ..	26	..	3	3	23	..	13	13
Madras Church of Scotland Mission School	31	1	12	13	37	1	11	12
Vepery S.P.G. Mission School ..	16	2	7	9	22	..	11	11
Mannargudi Native School ..	17	..	6	6	12	3	7	10
Vizagapatam Hindu do. ..	11	..	7	7	17	1	9	10
Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's School	17	..	7	7	14	..	10	10
Masulipatam Noble School ..	19	..	8	8	19	..	10	10
Tinnevelly C.M.S. do. ..	6	..	2	2	39	..	10	10
Vizagapatam London Mission High School	18	..	8	8	12	1	8	9
Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's High School	20	..	2	2	28	..	9	9
Ramnad S.P.G. High School ..	14	..	4	4	15	..	9	9
Nellore F.C.M do. ..	41	..	15	15	34	..	9	9
Masulipatam Hindu do. ..	36	1	13	14	24	..	8	8
Sawyerpuram S.P.G. do. ..	23	..	8	8	25	..	8	8
Mannárgudi Wesleyan Mission School	27	1	7	8	23	..	8	8
Madras Doveton Protestant High School	23	1	6	7	18	1	6	7
Madras St. Mary's Seminary ..	11	..	3	3	14	2	5	7
Madras London Mission High School	15	..	3	3	28	1	6	7
Nellore Hindu High School ..	26	..	6	6	38	..	7	7
Ellore C.M.S. do. ..	4	..	..	..	9	1	5	6
Tranquebar Lutheran Mission Central High School.	7	..	5	5	6	1	5	6
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission do.	19	1	7	8	21	..	6	6
Cocanada Hindu High School ..	19	..	2	2	22	..	6	6
Narsapur Central do. ..	7	..	2	2	13	..	6	6
Chingleput F.C.M. do. ..	12	..	5	5	10	1	4	5
Madras Hindu Proprietary School.	40	..	2	2	30	..	5	5
Conjeeveram F.C.M. High School.	15	1	7	8	13	..	5	5
Palamcottah Hindu do. ..	22	..	5	5	29	..	5	5
Triplicane Harris School	5	..	2	2	9	2	2	4
Poraiyar S.P.G. High School ..	2	..	1	1	8	..	4	4

Institutions.	1879-80.				1880-81.			
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.		
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
Private Schools under Inspection—(Continued).								
Tiruvallur F.C.M. High School ..	6	..	3	3	7	..	4	4
Madras St. Thomé Seminary ..	24	..	7	7	17	..	4	4
Srivilliputur C.M.S High School.	3	..	1	1	8	..	4	4
Guntúr American Mission do. ..	4	..	1	1	6	..	3	3
Bellary L. Mission do. ..	22	..	9	9	5	..	2	2
Palamcottah C.M.S. do. ..	30	..	7	7	7	..	2	2
Amalápuram do. do. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Bezvada do. do. ..	7	..	3	3	3	..	1	1
Triplicane Anglo-Vernacular School	12	..	2	2	7	..	1	1
Matigiri Remount Depôt High School	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1
Triplicane Wesleyan Mission High School	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	1
Cuddalore S.P.G. High School ..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
Coimbatore London Mission School.	1	..	1	1*	..	..	..	..
Chatrapur Onslow Institution ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,421	22	500	522	1,576	48	601	649
Other Private Schools.								
Kumbakónam Native High School.	109	..	34	34	144	3	54	57
Bangalore London Mission do.	48	..	12	12	58	1	18	19
Bangalore Wesleyan Mission do.	40	..	14	14	39	1	17	18
Do. Bishop Cotton's do.	21	1	4	5	18	2	9	11
Maisúr Wesleyan Mission do.	24	..	13	13	18	2	7	9
Trichinopoly Hindu High do.	39	..	2	2	60	..	9	9
Bangalore St. Andrew's School ..	11	..	1	1	14	1	7	8
Kumbakónam Pottamarai High School	..	..	..	..	21	..	7	7
Pasumalai American Mission High School ..	6	..	3	3	15	1	5	6
Madura Native do. ..	26	..	3	3	30	..	6	6
Narsapur C.M.S. do. ..	21	..	6	6	13	..	5	5
Tellicherry Parsee do. ..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	4
Negapatam Native do. ..	14	..	..	..	11	..	4	4
Kottayam C.M.S. do. ..	10	1	4	5	17	..	3	3
Nagercoil Seminary	5	..	1	1	8	..	3	3
Madras St. Andrew's High School.	18	..	4	4	14	..	3	3
Bangalore St. Joseph's Seminary.	4	..	1	1	4	..	3	3
Maisúr Marimallappa's High School	5	1	2	3	5	..	2	2
Hyderabad St. George's Grammar School	9	..	4	4	4	..	2	2
Secunderabad Anglo-Vernacular School	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	2
Bangalore Methodist Episcopal School	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Trincomallee Wesleyan Mission Central School	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1

Institutions.	1879-80.				1880-81.			
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.		
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
Other Private Schools—(Contd.)								
Tanjore Native High School ..	..	..	..	..	24	..	1	1
Jaffna Central do. ..	3	..	2	2	5	..	1	1
Do. Chandikalli Seminary ..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	1
Salem London Mission High School	30	..	1	1	31	..	1	1
Maisúr Royal School	11	..	1	1	3	..	1	1
Vizagapatam St. Aloysius' School.	3	..	1	1	3	..	1	1
Bombay St. Mary's Seminary ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1
Chicacole Christian School ..	6	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
Chintadripet Anglo-Vernacular do.	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
PurasaipakamAnglo-Vernaculardo	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Kumbakónam Primary School ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Tinnevelly Central School ..	27	..	3	3	7	..	..	..
Mavalikar Special School ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Bishop Stortford High School ..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Mangalore Saraswat School ..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Dindigul American Mission School.	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry Subbaraya Chettiyar's School	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Kilacheri St. Ignatius School ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visvanatha Aiyar's Private School.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rayapet Literary Society ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kodavasal Native High School ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ornella's Seminary	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay Fort School	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakónam Central School ..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	537	4	120	124	604	12	178	190
Total Private Schools ..	1,958	26	620	646	2,180	60	779	839
Private Study	53	..	92	92	472	..	95	95
Grand Total ..	3,309	51	1,043	1,094	3,519	95	1,276	1,371

Comparative Examination of the Fifth Classes.

87. The results of the Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class, held in November 1880, are given in the following table. Twenty-five schools presented pupils for the examination against 19 in the preceding year, the Government High School at Guntúr and the five

aided schools named in the margin having begun to send in pupils. It is satisfactory to note that all the High Schools in the Second Division, Government and aided, have joined in the examination, and it is likely that the many aided High Schools in the other divisions will gradually follow the example. I am very anxious to promote this friendly rivalry between Government and private institutions. The conditions of admission are simply an agreement to regulate promotions by the results of the examination and to aid in the work of examination. The examination is mainly intended to test pupils for promotion only and not individual excellence. The number of candidates however fell from 431 to 426, owing apparently to the small fifth classes in Government institutions in 1880, result of the first Middle School Examination held in January 1880, which interfered with promotion in several cases. Forty-five pupils succeeded in passing in the first class and 233 in the second class against 52 and 275 respectively in the previous year.

American Mission High School, Guntúr.
Hindu High Schl., Masulipatam.
Noble High Schl., Masulipatam.
C.M.S. High Schl., Bezváda.
Basel Mission High School, Calicut.

Schools.	Age.			Average Marks.												Maximum Total Marks.	Minimum Total Marks.	Number of Pupils who obtained				Examination disallowed.	Total Number presented.
				English.			Vernacular or Sanskrit.											Half the maximum.	One-third.	One-fourth.	Less than one-fourth.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Average.	*Viva voce.*	Language.	Dictation.	*Viva voce.*	Language.	Translation.	Arithmetic.	Euclid and Algebra.	Geography.	History.	Total.									
	Years.	Years.	Years	40	60	20	20	60	60	60	60	60	55	495									
High School, Tiruvádi ..	15½	13½	15	30	25	14	15	32	27	30	22	30	32	257	328	214	4	6	..	..	..	10
Mangalore College	21	14	17	29	23	13	15	24	19	20	18	37	27	225	308¼	144¼	10	24	1	..	..	35
Madura College	18	13	16	23	24	15	14	18	29	16	16	37	28	220	262½	177½	2	7	..	..	..	9
High School, Tiruválúr ..	18	13	15	19	19	13	13	23	26	25	19	32	30	219	310¼	150	4	5	2	..	..	11
Do. Pálghat ..	19⅝	15½	17	32	21	12	14	17	16	18	18	37	21	206	250	162	2	10	1	..	..	13
Do. Kurnool ..	19	16	17	18	18	13	12	17	19	24	20	37	22	200	217½	186½	..	4	..	..	2	6
Calicut College	22	13	16	23	20	13	14	13	15	23	19	33	25	198	313¾	127½	2	27	6	..	..	35
High School, Saidápet ..	19½	12	16	22	20	14	10	16	19	23	21	30	22	197	285¼	97	4	6	3	2	..	15
Cuddalore College ..	18	14	16	18	20	12	13	20	24	19	13	31	24	194	365	97	4	12	6	1	..	23
Salem College	23	13	17	23	18	13	14	19	25	16	11	29	24	192	280½	110	2	13	5	1	..	21
High School, Guntúr ..	20	16	18	28	19	13	17	23	18	21	11	26	15	191	235½	139	..	6	3	..	..	9
Do. Chittoor ..	20½	13½	17	23	20	13	13	15	15	17	15	32	23	186	285¾	103¾	2	18	5	3	..	28
Bellary College	19	15	17	19	21	12	15	17	14	16	14	29	21	178	291¼	123	1	5	4	1	..	11
High School, Cannanore ..	18	16	17	20	24	13	10	20	12	17	20	26	16	178	337¼	79¾	2	2	2	2	..	8
Brennen High School, Tellicherry	20	11½	17	15	21	10	12	18	21	12	14	33	20	176	245½	98¼	..	4	2	1	..	7
Wardlaw Institution, Bellary.	20	15	17	25	19	14	12	10	14	15	13	27	22	171	195½	110¾	..	7	3	1	..	11
High School, Chicacole ..	18	15	17	25	20	10	10	11	19	16	14	24	20	169	279¼	110¾	1	4	4	1	..	10
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut ..	19	12	16	24	18	11	16	13	11	16	11	30	17	167	271½	100½	3	27	20	10	..	60
American Mission School, Guntúr	20	18	18	29	17	11	15	16	15	10	13	23	13	162	205½	104	..	4	2	1	..	7
High School, Cuddapah ..	20½	16	18	14	19	11	10	14	16	11	11	34	22	162	236¼	91	..	6	5	1	..	12
Berhampore College ..	19	14	17	13	18	12	10	19	17	14	9	29	19	160	283	55	1	11	16	6	..	34
Hindu High School, Masulipatam	19	14	17	12	19	12	9	13	18	20	12	29	14	158	206¾	104¼	..	11	8	2	..	21
Basel Mission High School, Calicut	20	13	17	26	20	11	10	12	11	13	13	24	16	156	257	79½	1	9	2	4	..	16
Noble College, Masulipatam...	20	16	18	18	18	10	10	14	14	15	13	28	14	154	218¾	80½	..	5	5	3	..	13
Church Mission School, Bezvada	18	18	18	23	24	14	10	16	15	7	6	30	6	151	151	151	..	..	1	..	..	1
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	233	106	40	2	426

88. The following table exhibits the number and strength of High Schools, *i.e.*, the Government schools and private schools under inspection, exclusive of other private schools and schools in Native States, which together sent up 834 candidates to the Entrance Examination against 2,208 from the former schools.

Number and Strength of High Schools.

Divisions.	Number of Schools on 31st March		Number of Pupils on 31st March		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
First Division ..	9	10	451	483	195	63	213	107	34	26	44	17
Second do. ..	9	9	223	258	113	49	108	46	40	35	91	49
Third do. ..	23	22	1,607	1,464	688	245	752	280	11	10	15	10
Fourth do. ..	8	7	452	485	196	82	213	107	69	43	72	51
Fifth do. ..	19	19	1,161	1,007	512	213	579	258	46	36	30	28
Sixth do. ..	9	9	605	614	280	129	343	188	231	177	174	123
Total ..	77	76	4,499	4,311	1,984	781	2,208	986	431	327	426	278

The number of these schools has fallen from 77 to 76 and the attendance from 4,499 to 4,311. The Church Mission School at Amalapuram and the Municipal School, Mayavaram, raised their standard during the year. The Native High School, Mannárgudi, was for the first time brought on the list of Aided Schools, and St. Mary's Seminary was split up again into two institutions, one of which is known as St. Mary's Orphanage. On the other hand, the Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane, and the Church Missionary Society's High School at Srívilliputur having been placed on the Results system, were constituted first-grade Middle Schools; the S.P.G. School, Cuddalore, and the Sivaganga School, which were weak High Schools, have become Middle Schools; and the S.P.G. Seminary, Sullivan's Gardens, ceased to furnish returns, having been removed from the list of schools under inspection. The decrease in the attendance of the High Schools is confined to the Third (or Presidency) and Fifth Divisions; the four other Divisions showing an increase—the figures being decrease 297, increase 109—resulting in a net decrease of

188. It is remarkable that the Divisions showing decrease include the centres of educational effort—Madras and Tanjore. With the single exception of the Second Division, on the other hand, all the divisions sent up more candidates for Matriculation, the increase being most marked in the Sixth, Fifth, and Third Divisions. A comparison of the number examined with that of pupils in the High School departments throughout the Presidency goes to show, after making allowance for pupils in the Fifth or Preparatory Matriculation class, that most of the pupils in the sixth class go up for the examination. The decrease is apparently due to the results of the Middle School Examination, which affected promotion to the High School department, in both Government and private schools, more especially the latter. This decrease, however, will probably be temporary and result in the improvement of this department in many schools, the unsatisfactory character of which is revealed by the low percentage of passes in the Matriculation Examination.

Distribution of High Schools.

89. The next statement gives the distribution of High Schools. Excepting in the Sixth Division, the attendance in Government High Schools shows an increase, that in the Second Division, I note with pleasure, being proportionately the highest. The Aided Schools in the Third, Fourth and Fifth Divisions show a falling off both in number and attendance.

Divisions.	Government Schools.				Aided Schools.				Unaided Schools under inspection.			
	1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
First Division ..	3	212	3	217	5	162	6	193	1	77	1	73
Second do. ..	4	87	4	111	5	136	5	147	..	..	..	..
Third do. ..	2	168	2	175	20	1,401	19	1,211	1	38	1	78
Fourth do. ..	3	150	3	190	5	302	4	295	..	..	..	..
Fifth do. ..	4	224	5	262	15	937	14	745	..	..	..	..
Sixth do. ..	5	319	5	296	3	186	3	198	1	100	1	120
Total ..	21	1,160	22	1,251	53	3,124	51	2,789	3	215	3	271

High Schools, First Division.

90. The following table gives the High Schools of the First Division :—

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
GANJAM.														
Government.														
Berhampore High School	73	77	28	24	..	6	..	7	26	34	4	17	1	11
Chicacole High School.	24	30	2	12	..	1	..	6	8	10	1	4	1	4
VIZAGAPATAM.														
Aided.														
Vizagapatam London Mission High School.	34	41	18	12	..	8	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam Hindu High School.. ..	35	37	11	17	..	7	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unaided.														
Vizianagrum Maharajah's High School.	77	73	33	29	2	11	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
GODAVARI.														
Government.														
Rajahmundry High School	115	110	73	74	4	20	2	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aided.														
Ellore C.M.S. High School ..	19	17	4	9	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amalápuram High School .. .	..	14	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cocanada Hindu High School .. .	44	58	19	22	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Narsápur High School.	30	26	7	13	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	451	483	195	213	6	57	7	100	34	44	5	21	2	15

The Berhampore and Chicacole High Schools show continued improvement in attendance, but they did very poorly in the Comparative Examination, though the latter institution passed 6 in the Matriculation Examination against 1 in the preceding year, but in this examination the College passed only 1 in 4 of its candidates and not a single student in the first class. The Vizagapatam London Mission and Hindu High Schools show increased attendance. The Maharajah's High School, Vizianagrum, passed 19 out of 29 in the Matriculation Examination against 13 out of 33 in 1879-80. The attendance however has slightly fallen.

The High School department of the Rajahmundry College had on the 31st March 1881, 110 pupils against 115 on the same date in 1880,

but 37 out of 74 passed the Matriculation Examination against 24 out of 73 in the previous year. The Church Mission School at Ellore did creditably in the Matriculation Examination, having passed 6 out of 9 against none out of 4 in 1879-80. The C.M.S. Middle School at Amalápuram was raised to the status of a High School.

High Schools, Second Division.

91. The number of High Schools in the Second Division remained unchanged, but all the institutions, the C.M.S. High School, Bezváda, and the Noble High School, Masulipatam, excepted, show an advance in attendance.

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880 81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
KISTNA.														
Government														
Guntúr High School..	6	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	6
Aided.														
Masulipatam Noble High School ..	41	37	19	19	..	8	..	10	..	13	..	..	..	5
Guntur American Mission School	15	26	4	6	..	1	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	4
Bezváda C.M.S High School . ..	10	5	7	3	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Masulipatam Hindu School	48	56	36	24	1	13	..	8	..	21	..	..	..	11
BELLARY.														
Government.														
Bellary High School..	43	45	9	33	..	5	2	14	7	11	1	4	1	5
Aided.														
Bellary London Mission High School ..	22	23	22	5	..	9	..	2	19	11	2	15	..	7
KURNOOL														
Government.														
Kurnool High School .	17	19	10	10	1	5	..	3	6	6	2	4	..	4
CUDDAPAH														
Government.														
Cuddapah High School.	21	25	6	8	..	3	..	3	8	12	2	5	..	6
Total ..	223	258	113	108	2	47	2	44	40	91	7	28	1	48

On the other hand it is to be noted that the number examined for Matriculation has fallen from 113 to 108 and the number passed from 49 to 46. Though the number of candidates sent to the Comparative Examination was more than double that of the preceding year, only 49 succeeded in passing against 35 in 1879. The attendance in the Government High School, Guntúr, rose from 6 to 22 owing to a sixth class having been experimentally opened. This school, which is the only Government school in the Kistna District, a small school for Muhammadans excepted, promises to develop rapidly into a superior institution under the charge of its present Head Master. I trust soon to procure sanction for supplying it with a High School staff. The Noble High School shows a falling off in attendance. The Guntúr American Mission School did fairly in the Matriculation and Comparative Examinations. The C.M.S. High School, Bezváda, had only 5 pupils on the 31st March, and did poorly in the University and departmental examinations. The Hindu High School, Masulipatam, passed only 8 out of 24 in the Matriculation Examination against 14 out of 36 in the preceding year.

The Government High School at Bellary passed 16 out of 33 against 5 out of 9 in 1879. Considering the backwardness of the school during several years, the results are creditable to M R.Ry. Seshayya, who was in charge of the school during the greater part of 1880. The Wardlaw Institution passed only 2 against 9 in the previous year.

The Kurnool and Cuddapah High Schools did not do as well as in previous years in the Matriculation and Comparative Examinations, though the attendance in both slightly improved.

High Schools, Third Division.

92. In the High Schools of the Third Division the total attendance fell from 1,607 to 1,464, the decrease being mainly due to the strength of the Pachaiyappa's School having decreased from 419 to 318, and to the Wesleyan Mission High School, Triplicane, having been reduced to the rank of a Middle-class Results School :—

High Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81		—		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
NELLORE. *Aided.*														
Nellore F.C.M. High School	64	62	41	34	..	15	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore Hindu High School	48	55	26	38	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
MADRAS. *Government.*														
Presidency High School	135	137	69	59	2	43	8	34	..	..	..	..	..	..

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
MADRAS—(*Contd.*)														
Aided.														
F. C. M. High School.	192	200	125	108	4	49	4	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wesleyan Mission High School, Rayapet	69	64	42	28	..	15	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Church of Scotland Mission High School.	84	97	31	37	1	12	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. P. G. High School, Vepery	66	45	16	22	2	7	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's Seminary.	27	41	11	14	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission High School ..	81	56	15	28	..	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harris School, Triplicane	9	11	5	9	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Thomé Seminary.	57	44	24	17	..	7	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's Orphanage	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. P. G. Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary.	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pachaiyappa's High School	419	318	117	194	2	33	5	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bishop Corrie's Grammar School ..	46	41	19	26	..	7	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doveton Protestant High School ..	38	31	23	18	1	6	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu High School, Triplicane	27	28	12	7	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unaided.														
Hindu Proprietary School	54	78	40	30	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wesleyan Mission High School, Triplicane	38	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
CHINGLEPUT.														
Government.														
Saidápet High School	33	38	17	18	..	3	1	7	11	15	1	9	4	6
Aided.														
Chingleput F. C. M. High School ..	22	18	12	10	..	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Conjeeveram do. High School ..	18	21	15	13	1	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvallur F. C. M. High School ..	21	21	6	7	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's High School	49	46	20	28	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,607	1,464	688	752	13	232	29	251	11	15	1	9	4	6

Seven hundred and fifty-two candidates went up for the Matriculation Examination against 688, and 29 in the first and 251 in the second class passed against 13 and 232 in 1879. There is an increase on the whole in the attendance of the two High Schools in Nellore, but neither of them did well in the late Matriculation Examination.

In the Presidency High School 71 per cent. of the pupils presented passed the Matriculation Examination against 65 per cent. in 1879, viz., 42 out of 59, and it has already been noticed that 8 were placed in the first class, no other institution, Government or private, having passed so many in that class. The Madras Christian College passed 54 out of 108 against 53 out of 125 in the preceding year, and stands first among High Schools in this Presidency if these schools are ranked according to the total number of pupils passed by them. Pachaiyappa's School, on the other hand, passed only 51 out of 194 set down against the school. This seems to be due to the unwieldy size of the classes as well as to premature promotion. The Hindu High School, Triplicane, passed 1 only out of 7, and the Hindu Proprietary School 5 out of 30.

High Schools, Fourth Division.

93. Though the number of High Schools in the Fourth Division, as shown in the following table, diminished by one, the attendance rose from 452 to 485, the number examined for the Matriculation Examination from 196 to 213, and the number passed from 82 to 107.

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
South Arcot.														
Government.														
Cuddalore High School	49	59	19	25	..	10	2	6	17	23	4	9	4	12
Aided.														
Cuddalore St. Joseph's Institution	34	48	26	23	..	3	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore S. P. G. High School ..	10	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's High School	28	31	17	14	..	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
North Arcot.														
Government.														
Chittoor High School.	52	61	19	18	1	5	..	10	31	28	1	13	2	18
Aided.														
Vellore Church of Scotland Mission High School ..	5	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem.														
Government.														
Salem High School..	49	70	30	34	..	15	1	14	21	21	1	15	2	13
Trichinopoly.														
Aided.														
Trichinopoly S.P.G. High School ..	225	194	86	92	2	39	4	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ...	452	485	196	213	3	79	7	100	69	72	6	37	8	43

The Cuddalore Government High School improved considerably in attendance, though in the Matriculation Examination only 8 succeeded out of 25 against 10 out of 19 in the previous year. The St. Joseph's Institution passed 13 out of 23 who went up, and the attendance of the school very much improved. The S.P.G. School, Cuddalore, which did not prosper as a High School, fell to the rank of a Middle School. Pachaiyappa's School at Chidambaram passed 10 out of 14 presented.

The Government High School at Chittoor improved in attendance and did creditably in the Matriculation and the Comparative Examinations. The Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore, has not as yet sent up any candidate for the Matriculation Examination.

The High School department of the Salem College, like other Government High Schools in the division, improved in attendance and did satisfactorily in the Matriculation Examination.

The only High School under inspection in the Trichinopoly District, the High School department of the S.P.G. College, shows a marked

falling off in attendance, owing to failure in the Middle School Examination and to the establishment of a rival High School in the town, which has not yet come under inspection. In the late Matriculation Examination 51 passed out of 92 against 41 out of 85 in 1879.

High Schools, Fifth Division.

94. The particulars regarding High Schools in the Fifth Division are given in the following table :—

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
TANJORE.														
Government.														
Kumbakónam High School	156	130	95	72	5	40	4	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruválúr High School	11	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	11	4	2	4	5
Tiruvádi do. ..	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	9	4	6
Máyavaram Municipal School	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aided.														
Tanjore S.P.G. High School	110	152	54	60	1	24	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Negapatam St. Joseph's High School	77	77	40	38	..	16	1	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannárgudi Wesleyan Missn. High School.	45	26	27	23	3	7	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tranquebar Lutheran Missn. High School.	28	27	7	6	..	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Negapatam Wesleyan Missn. High School.	37	41	19	21	1	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poraiyar S.P.G. High School	10	11	2	8	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakónam Town School	199	61	40	71	2	27	5	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannárgudi Native School	..	54	17	12	..	6	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
MADURA.														
Government.														
Madura High School.	46	83	41	41	..	19	1	25	30	9	3	18	2	7
Aided.														
Ramnad S.P.G. High School	44	42	14	15	..	4	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sivaganga High School	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
TINNEVELLY.														
Aided.														
Tinnevelly C.M.S. High School ..	73	52	6	39	..	2	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sawyerpuram Seminary	58	59	23	25	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palamcottah C.M.S. High School ..	28	27	30	7	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivilliputur C.M.S. High School ..	14	..	3	8	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly Hindu High School ..	166	80	72	104	1	23	1	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palamcottah High School	43	36	22	29	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,161	1,007	512	579	11	202	17	241	46	30	7	29	10	18

The total number of schools on 31st March 1881, viz. 19, was the same as that on the corresponding date in 1880, the places of the Sivaganga and Srivilliputur schools, converted into Middle Schools in 1880, having been taken by the Native High School, Mannárgudi, now aided by Government on the Salary grant system, and by the Municipal School at Máyavaram, raised recently to the grade of a High School. The attendance however fell from 1,161 to 1,007, which is chiefly due to the falling off in the attendance of the Kumbakónam Town School.

The Kumbakónam High School appears in the return for the last time, the High School department having been abolished on the 1st April last.

The Municipal School at Máyavaram, as stated already, has developed into a High School. The attendance of the High School department of the S.P.G. College, Tanjore, shows considerable increase, and 30 out of 60 passed the late Matriculation Examination against 25 out of 54 in the preceding year. The strength of the St. Joseph's High School at Negapatam was stationary. It passed 20 out of 38 against 16 out of 40 in 1879. The Kumbakónam Town School, as already mentioned, is for the last time ranked as an aided institution, the grant to the school having been withdrawn from 1st April last. The attendance of this institution fell from 199 to 61. The Inspector reports that he is not aware of the cause of this decline. The two unaided High Schools in the town—the Native and the Pottamarai Schools—have probably

drawn away the pupils of the Town School. The strength of the Madura Government High School has nearly doubled, and 26 out of 41 pupils passed the Matriculation Examination. For the Comparative Examination only 9 went up, the fifth class having been very small owing to the unfavorable results of the Middle School Examination of January 1880, for which the Head Master, under an erroneous impression, sent up only 3 candidates. The Ramnad High School did satisfactorily in the Matriculation Examination. The Sivaganga School was reduced to the rank of a Middle School.

The Sawyerpuram Seminary excepted, all the Tinnevelly schools show a falling off in their strength, especially the High School department of the Tinnevelly College, which had only 80 pupils on its rolls on 31st March 1881 against 166 on that date in 1880.

High Schools, Sixth Division.

95. The next table is a summary relating to High Schools in the Sixth Division. The total number of schools remains unchanged and the attendance shows a slight increase.

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
COIMBATORE.														
Aided.														
Coimbatore London Mission High School ..	9	20	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore Hindu High School	129	128	51	50	..	29	4	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALABAR.														
Government.														
Calicut High School ..	119	79	62	76	1	25	2	35	41	35	8	30	2	27
Pálghat do. ..	50	63	26	40	..	15	..	22	30	13	2	21	2	10
Cannanore do. ..	32	31	6	19	..	1	1	9	11	8	1	9	2	2
Tellicherry do. ..	23	25	11	12	..	4	..	7	20	7	3	10	..	1
Aided.														
Calicut Basel Mission High School	48	50	..	31	..	..	..	13	..	16	..	..	1	9

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
					1879-80.		1880-81.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
Unaided.														
Calicut Kerala Vidyasala.	100	120	84	56	..	28	3	20	73	60	1	42	3	27
SOUTH CANARA.														
Government.														
Mangalore High School.	95	98	39	59	3	22	7	28	56	35	11	39	10	24
Total ..	605	614	280	343	4	125	17	171	231	174	26	151	20	103

The London Mission School, Coimbatore, improved in attendance, though no students matriculated from it last year. This school bids fair to develop into an efficient institution. It is remarkable that although of a distinctly Missionary character the proportion of Brahman pupils in it is considerably higher than in the almost secular Coimbatore College, a fact which illustrates the indifference displayed by Brahman parents in subjecting their children to religious teaching if the secular teaching which accompanies it can be received at a slightly lower rate. The High School attached to the Coimbatore College distinguished itself by passing 41 out of 50 against 29 out of 51 in the preceding year.

The attendance of the Calicut High School fell off seriously owing, doubtless, to the development of the Kerala Vidyasala and the Basel Mission High School. The Palghat High School improved in attendance and did satisfactorily in the University and Comparative Examinations. The Basel Mission High School, Calicut, sent up 31 candidates for the first time last year for the Matriculation Examination, and 13 succeeded in passing. The Kerala Vidyasala continued to improve, and the results of the University and Comparative Examinations are satisfactory.

The Mangalore College had 98 pupils against 95 in 1880, and passed 35 out of 59 in the Matriculation Examination against 25 out of 39 in the preceding year. The institution is credited with 7 first-class matriculates. In the Comparative Examination also 34 out of 35 passed, 10 in the first class.

(*b.*)—*Middle Schools for Boys.*

Number and strength of Middle Schools.

96. The total number of Middle Schools for boys rose from 262 with an attendance of 13,183 pupils in 1879-80 to 404 with 15,645 pupils. This very large increase is due to the institution of the fifth, sixth and seventh standards under the Results Grants system. No less than twelve Middle Schools

on the Salary Grant system have been converted into Results schools, and it is expected that many schools, which are now in receipt of a comparatively small monthly salary grant, will find it advantageous to place themselves on the Results system. The sanction recently accorded, by which Results schools are permitted to have a High School department, will in all probability induce the managers of several High Schools to apply for aid on the Results system. The gradual extension of the system will be beneficial both to the State and to the schools, as it will relieve Provincial funds from paying grants for classes below the fourth results standard, entail no charge at all on Government for High School classes, and at the same time stimulate the schools to more vigorous action. At the close of the year there were 146 Middle Results schools with an attendance of 1,714 boys, which gives an average of 12 boys per Middle School department.

Divisions.	Number of Schools		On the Rolls on the 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower IVth Class, 1880.		
					Examined.		Passed.					Passed.	
							1879-80.		1880-81.				
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.
First Division ..	39	75	1,874	2,215	155	384	20	73	14	199	162	13	81
Second do. ..	27	40	908	1,114	142	211	16	81	16	110	219	10	138
Third do. ..	43	67	3,526	4,062	436	832	41	174	20	252	83	12	39
Fourth do. ..	43	49	1,975	2,344	159	394	27	76	25	200	310	54	127
Fifth do. ..	62	106	3,152	3,731	455	753	24	243	38	346	113	17	62
Sixth do. ..	48	67	1,748	2,179	270	387	52	140	23	217	295	81	155
Total ..	262	404	13,183	15,645	1,617	2,961	180	787	136	1,324	1,182	187	602

Classification of Middle Schools.

97. The next table compares the different classes of Middle Schools for boys. The number of Government schools under the direct management of the department shows an increase of one school and 200 pupils. The Town School at Bhadráchalam was raised during the year to the rank of a third-grade Middle School, the Ellore Muhammadan School again formed a third class, and the Tiruvadamarudur School in Tanjore was abolished as it was very weak in numbers and as funds had to be provided for raising the Madura High School to the status of a Second-grade College. The Middle Schools under the management of the Local Fund Boards and Municipal Commissions show a net increase of one school, but the attendance has slightly fallen off, being 799 against 823 in the preceding year. The number of Middle Schools on the Salary Grant system has fallen from 130 to 118, twelve schools, as stated already, having been placed on the Results system. In spite of the decrease in the number, the attendance increased from 7,834 to 8,169 pupils. Of the 146 Results schools only a very small number was actually aided in 1880-81; the rest had their primary departments only aided on the Results Grants system. All are now preparing for standards above the fourth. There has been an increase in the number and strength of unaided schools also during the year.

Divisions.	Government Schools								Aided Schools								Unaided Schools			
	Under the direct management of the Department.				Under the management of Local Fund and Municipal Boards, &c.				On the Salary Grant System.				On the Results System.				1879-80.		1880-81.	
	1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.*		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1879-80.		1880-81.					
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
English Schools.																				
First Division	14	590	16	540	3	64	3	66	19	988	18	1,120	..	..	13	107	3	232	5	269
Second do.	8	317	8	423	10	92	10	64	9	499	9	535	..	..	7	53	..	..	1	11
Third do.	7	396	7	420	7	72	8	76	27	2,432	26	2,573	..	..	19	270	2	626	4	705
Fourth do.	25	1,058	25	1,182	..	..	4	47	17	888	17	1,011	..	..	2	86	1	29	1	18
Fifth do.	8	487	7	408	4	154	4	152	50	2,511	39	2,292	..	..	53	867	..	..	..	..
Sixth do.	16	666	16	741	22	441	18	394	8	516	9	638	..	..	18	152	2	125	3	246
Vernacular Schools.																				
First Division	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	113	..	..	..	..
Second do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	28	..	..	..	..
Third do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	18	..	..	..	..
Fifth do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	..	..	..	..
Sixth do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..
Total ..	78	3,514	79	3,714	46	823	47	799	130	7,834	118	8,169	..	..	146	1,714	8	1,012	14	1,249

98. The following statement shows the gradation of Government, *quasi* Government (Municipal and Local Fund), Salary Grant, and unaided Middle Schools :—

Gradation of Middle Schools

Divisions.	First Grade.					Second Grade.					Third Grade.				
	Government Schools.	Local Fund and Municipal Schools	Aided Schools under Salary System	Unaided Schools.	Total.	Government Schools.	Local Fund and Municipal Schools	Aided Schools under Salary System.	Unaided Schools.	Total.	Government Schools.	Local Fund and Municipal Schools.	Aided Schools under Salary System.	Unaided Schools.	Total.
First Division.	5	..	12	1	18	7	1	6	1	15	4	2	..	3	9
Second do.	4	..	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	3	1	18
Third do.	5	..	24	4	33	2	5	..	..	7	..	3	2	..	5
Fourth do.	8	..	6	..	14	10	..	4	1	15	7	4	7	..	18
Fifth do.	3	2	28	..	33	2	2	5	..	9	2	..	6	..	8
Sixth do.	8	1	5	2	16	5	13	2	.	20	3	4	2	1	10
Total ..	33	3	81	7	124	26	21	17	2	66	20	23	20	5	68

The number of first-grade and second-grade Middle Schools under the direct management of the department has risen during the year from 29 and 25 to 33 and 26 respectively, and the numbers may be expected to increase annually as will be explained further on. There was no perceptible change in the Local Fund and Municipal schools of the different grades. Salary Grant schools of the first grade have increased from 77 to 81, while the numbers of second-grade and third-grade schools of this description have diminished from 30 and 23 to 17 and 20 respectively, owing to the transfer of twelve schools to the Results system and of four schools to the list of first-grade schools. In the gradation of schools above given all schools have been ranked as first-grade, second-grade, or third-grade schools as they possessed an upper fourth, a lower fourth, or a third class as their highest class, irrespective of the scale of establishment sanctioned for or entertained in them.

Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Classes.

99. No Comparative Examination of the upper fourth classes was held during the year, as the classes were subjected to the Middle School Examination during the year under review.

Middle School Examination.

100. The second Middle School Examination was held in December 1880. The following extracts from the Proceedings of the Commissioner for the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations, reviewing the results of the examination, will be read with interest. A few slight changes were made in the lists of institutions from which candidates came up:—

"Six thousand five hundred and thirty-seven (6,537) candidates registered their names, and six thousand two hundred and sixty-three (6,263) appeared at the examination. Of the number registered one hundred and eighty-seven (187) were girls, of whom one hundred and seventy-four (174) appeared.

"Of the registered names 3,951 were those of pupils of the upper fourth classes of 256 schools, 871 were pupils from other classes in the same schools, and 1,715 were 'private pupils.' The numbers of each of these sections examined were 3,869, 860, and 1,534 respectively. Of both sections of school pupils the absentees were not quite 2 per cent. of the number registered, but in the case of private pupils the percentage of absentees was 10½.

"The following table (I) gives the classes of institutions from which the examinees appeared and particulars as to the amount of success each class of institution met with in the examination:—

TABLE I.

Class of Institution.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					First Class.		Second Class.	
	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.
1. Madras Government Schools	899	149	885	148	56	26	476	91
2. Schools under Government inspection	2,224	480	2,188	473	87	39	892	276
3. Schools not under Government inspection	362	165	351	162	17	3	131	73
4. Government Schools in Native States	214	54	203	54	14	2	67	33
5. Other Schools in Native States	252	23	242	23	7	..	66	6
6. Private Pupils	..	1,715	..	1,534	..	75	..	758
Total ..	3,951	2,586	3,869	2,394	181	144	1,632	1,237

"Translated into percentages the above figures give the following rates of passing for each class of institution:—

	Per Cent.
1. Madras Government Schools	62·68
2. Schools under Government inspection	48·60
3. Schools not under Government inspection ..	43·44
4. Government Schools in Native States	45·13
5. Other Schools in Native States	34·92

"As 'private pupils' may be considered as candidates merely wanting to qualify themselves for entry into the Government service, and as only a first class pass so qualifies, the 758 who fell into the second class practically failed.

"The following table (II) gives the number of candidates registered, examined, and passed from *each school* represented at the examination:—

TABLE II.

Schools	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					First Class.		Second Class.	
	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.
(*a.*)—GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.								
1. Presidency College	39	5	39	5	3	3	30	2
2. Government College, Rajahmundry	67	17	67	17	2	..	35	14
3 Do. Calicut	37	13	37	13	3	3	26	8
4 Do. Bellary	24	22	24	22	3	5	9	14
5. Do. Berhamporo	49	14	47	14	1	4	33	9
6. Do. Mangalore	31	1	31	1	6	1	18	..
7. Do. Salem	82	5	78	5	4	3	33	2
8. Do. Cuddalore	22	3	22	3	1	..	18	2
9. Do. Madura	82	1	81	1	4	..	41	..
10. Government High School, Cuddapah	12	14	11	14	1	2	3	9
11 Do. do. Kurnool	16	2	16	2	2	..	9	2
12. Do. do. Chittoor	41	1	38	1	8	..	22	..
13. Do. do. Tellicherry	22	7	22	6	1	1	15	2
14. Do. do. Saidápet	16	2	16	2	3	1	8	1
15. Do. do. Chicacole	24	9	24	9	..	1	14	8
16. Do. do. Pálghat	44	8	44	8	..	..	30	7
17. Do. do. Cannanore	20	5	20	5	2	1	12	4
18. Do. do. Tiruvádi	16	..	16	..	1	..	9	..
19. Do. do. Tiruvalúr	18	..	18	..	1	..	11	..
20. Madrasa-i-Azam	19	..	18	..	..	..	1	..
21. Government Middle School, Amalápuram	20	..	20	..	2	..	8	..
22. Do. do. Karkal	8	..	8	..	..	..	7	..
23. Do. do. Udipi	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2
24. Do. do. Guntúr	17	..	17	..	..	..	14	..
25. Do. do. Badagara	7	..	7	..	..	..	3	..
26. Do. do. Udumalpet	11	..	11	..	3	..	7	..
27. Do. do. Srírangam	13	..	13	..	..	..	3	..
28. Do. do. Ongole	6	..	6	..	..	..	1	..
29. Do. do. Tirupatúr	7	1	7	1	..	..	1	..
30. Do. do. Vellore	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
31. Do. do. Arni	9	..	9	..	3	..	5	..
32. Do. do. Wálajáhnagar	11	..	11	..	2	..	9	..
33. Government Normal School	13	..	13	..	..	..	1	..
34. Do. Female Normal School	8	..	8	..	..	..	6	..
35. Local Fund Middle School, Puttúr	4	..	4	..	..	..	2	..
36. Do. do. Kundapur (South Canara)	6	1	6	1	..	..	6	1
37 Do. do. Manjeri	13	..	13	..	..	..	2	..
38 Do. do. Cherpalcheri	8	..	8	..	..	..	6	..
39. Do. do. Bettatnad	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
40 Do. do. Kottayi	8	..	8	..	..	..	2	..
41. Do. do. Alatúr	10	..	10	..	..	..	3	..
42. Do do. Proddutur	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
43. Municipal School, Tinnevelly	3	9	3	9	..	..	1	2
44. Do. Calicut	8	..	8	..	..	..	1	..
45. Do. Máyavaram	14	4	12	4	..	..	6	2

TABLE II—(*Continued*).

Schools.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					First Class.		Second Class.	
	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.
(*a.*)—GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).								
46. Local Fund School, Kundakur (Nellore District)	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
47. Municipal English Girls' School, Salem ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
48. Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund	4	..	4	..	..	..	3	..
Total ..	899	149	885	148	56	25	476	91
(*b.*)—SCHOOLS UNDER GOVERNMENT INSPECTION.								
1. Free Church Mission Institution, Madras.	74	6	72	6	1	1	28	3
2. Church of Scotland Mission School, do. ..	35	15	35	14	1	1	9	12
3. London Mission Institution, Madras ..	43	14	42	13	..	1	4	9
4. Chengalvaraya Nayaker's Middle School, Madras	233	9	233	9	1	..	39	2
5. S.P.G. High School, Vepery	43	5	42	5	..	1	10	4
6. St. Thomé Seminary	26	22	26	22	..	2	11	12
7. St. Mary's Seminary, Black Town ..	31	11	31	11	2	2	19	6
8. Bishop Corrie's Grammar School, Madras.	13	1	12	1	..	..	8	1
9. Wesleyan Mission Anglo-Vernacular Institution, Royapet	19	5	18	5	1	..	5	2
10. Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane ..	15	2	15	2	..	..	2	1
11. Pacheappa's High School, Madras ..	..	16	..	16	..	1	..	9
12. Davidson's Street Boys' School, Black Town	10	..	10	..	..	..	6	..
13. Hindu Proprietary School, Madras ..	16	3	16	3	..	..	..	2
14. Doveton Protestant College	18	1	18	1	..	..	3	..
15. Anglo-Vernacular School, Triplicane ..	26	..	26	..	2	..	13	..
16. Evangelical Lutheran Mission Middle School, Madras	6	..	6	..	..	..	3	..
17. Harris School, Madras	8	2	8	2	..	1	4	..
18. St. Francis Xavier's School, Black Town..	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
19. Civil Male Orphan Asylum, Madras ..	5	..	5	..	1	..	3	..
20. Wesleyan Mission Anglo-Vernacular School, St. Thomas' Mount	14	..	14	..	1	..	5	..
21. Davidson's Street Girls' School, Black Town	9	..	9	..	..	..	3	..
22. Methodist Girls' School, Vepery	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
23. Free Church Mission Girls' Boarding School, Madras	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
24. Wesleyan Mission Day School, Madras ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
25. Presentation Convent School, Black Town.	5	..	5	..	2	..	2	..
26. St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School, Black Town	6	..	6	..	..	..	1	..
27. Military Female Orphan Asylum, Madras.	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
28. Emanuel Church Girls' School, Black Town	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
29. Civil Female Orphan Asylum, Madras ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
30. Doveton Girls' School, Vepery	16	..	15	..	2	..	..	..
31. Free Church Mission Female Normal School, Black Town	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE II—(*Continued*).

Schools.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					First Class.		Second Class.	
	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.
(*b.*)—SCHOOLS UNDER GOVERNMENT INSPECTION —(*Continued*).								
32. Christ Church School, Mount Road ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
33. Pachaiyappa's High School, Conjeeveram.	14	1	14	1	1	..	7	..
34. Free Church Mission High School, Conjeeveram	11	1	11	1	..	..	8	..
35. Wesleyan Mission Anglo-Vernacular School, Madurantakam	4	..	4	..	1	..	2	..
36. Free Church Mission School, Chingleput ..	14	3	14	3	..	..	5	1
37. Do. do. Tiruvallúr ..	15	5	15	5	..	..	7	3
38. Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam	6	..	6	..	..	..	2	..
39. Ouslow Institution, Chatrapur	8	1	8	1	..	..	1	..
40. Hindu College, Vizagapatam	17	7	17	7	2	2	11	4
41. London Mission High School, Vizagapatam.	27	3	27	3	..	2	20	1
42. Hindu High School, Cocanáda	50	37	50	37	4	5	24	31
43. Town School, Rajahmundry	14	..	14	..	..	..	4	..
44. Innespettah School, Rajahmundry ..	11	..	11	..	..	..	4	..
45. Central High School, Narsapur	13	..	13	..	..	..	2	..
46. Church Mission Anglo-Vernacular School, Amalapuram	8	3	8	3	1	..	5	3
47. Aided Middle School, Kottapetta	5	..	5	..	..	..	2	..
48. Anglo-Vernacular School, Dowlaishweram.	5	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
49. Church Mission Society's High School, Ellore	10	16	6	16	2	..	4	16
50. St. Anne's Convent School, Mangalore ..	7	..	7	..	..	..	4	..
51. Noble College, Masulipatam	30	10	30	10	2	..	18	7
52. Hindu High School, Masulipatam ..	45	11	45	11	2	1	20	8
53. Church Mission Training Institution, Masulipatam	4	..	4	..	3	..	1	..
54. Hindu Middle School, Masulipatam ..	..	12	..	12	..	..	..	2
55. Church Mission High School, Bezvada ..	14	..	14	..	1	..	4	..
56. Hindu Anglo-Vernacular School, Bezvada.	5	..	5	..	..	..	2	..
57. American Lutheran Mission High School, Guntúr	23	3	16	2	1	..	9	2
58. Hindu High School, Palamcottah	15	11	15	11	..	..	4	7
59. Church Mission College, Tinnevelly ..	31	27	30	27	1	1	1	14
60. Church Mission Society's High School, Palamcottah	12	6	12	6	..	..	8	2
61. C.M.S. Training Institution, Palamcottah.	12	..	12	..	1	..	11	..
62. Hindu College, Tinnevelly	74	77	73	77	1	4	14	37
63. S.P G. Middle School, Alvar, Tirunagari.	6	..	6	..	1	..	2	..
64. Anglo-Vernacular School, Thachanallúr ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
65. Do. do. Ambasamudram.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
66. Subscription Anglo-Vernacular School, Tuticorin	8	..	8	..	..	..	2	..
67. C.M.S. Anglo-Vernacular School, Srivilliputur	6	1	6	1	..	..	1	..
68. Sarah Tucker's Institution, Palamcottah ..	13	..	13	..	..	..	2	..
69. S.P.G. College, Sawyerpuram	40	..	40	..	..	1	26	..
70. Protestant Grant-in-Aid School, Cochin ..	5	..	5	..	..	..	2	..

TABLE II—(*Continued*).

Schools.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					First Class.		Second Class.	
	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.
(*b.*)—SCHOOLS UNDER GOVERNMENT INSPECTION —(*Continued*).								
71. S.P G. High School, Ramnad	22	24	22	23	1	4	18	13
72. Hindu Middle School, Madura	21	..	20	..	..	..	8	..
73. Christian Vernacular Education Society's Training College, Madura	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	..
74. Christian Anglo-Vernacular School, Madura	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..
75. Middle School, Sivaganga	12	..	12	..	1	..	8	..
76. Anglo-Vernacular School, Paramakudi ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
77. Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut	44	7	44	7	..	1	21	5
78. Basel German Mission High School, Calicut.	29	9	29	9	..	..	10	6
79. Coimbatore College	49	3	49	3	7	1	29	1
80. London Mission High School, Coimbatore.	15	..	15	..	1	..	8	..
81. Breeks Memorial School, Ootacamund ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
82. S.P.G. College, Tanjore	90	1	90	1	13	..	63	1
83. Wesleyan Mission High School, Mannargudi	15	2	15	2	2	..	5	2
84. Native High School, Mannargudi ..	20	1	20	1	2	..	12	1
85. Town High School, Kumbakónam ..	173	8	168	8	5	2	65	4
86. Anglo-Vernacular School, Kapistalam ..	7	..	7	..	..	..	1	..
87. St. Joseph's College, Negapatam	25	..	25	..	5	..	16	..
88. Wesleyan Mission High School, Negapatam.	12	..	11	..	..	..	6	..
89. Do. School, Nagore ..	7	..	6	..	..	..	3	..
90. Lutheran Central School, Tranquebar ..	18	..	18	..	..	..	8	..
91. High School, Poraiyar	10	..	10	..	..	..	3	..
92. S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly	113	29	112	29	1	2	48	14
93. Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly ..	7	..	7	..	..	..	4	..
94. Central School, Karúr	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	5
95. Aided Middle School, Lalgudi	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
96. Free Church Mission School, Nellore ..	22	3	22	3	..	..	6	2
97. Hindu High School, Nellore	12	19	11	18	..	1	2	8
98. Christ Church Girls' School, Nellore ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
99. Wardlaw Institution, Bellary	27	..	27	..	1	..	21	..
100. Remount Depôt English School, Hosur ..	5	..	5	..	1	..	2	..
101. St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore ..	30	7	30	7	3	1	21	5
102. S.P.G. High School, Cuddalore	3	2	3	2	..	..	1	1
103. Pachaiyappa's School, Chidambaram ..	22	..	21	..	2	..	11	..
104. American Mission Middle School, Tindivanam	5	..	5	..	..	..	3	..
105. English Girls' School, Cuddalore ..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
106. Free Church Mission School, Walajabad ..	6	..	6	..	1	..	1	..
107. Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore.	16	1	16	1	..	..	11	..
108. Fort Girls' School, Vellore	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
109. Anglo-Vernacular Middle School, Mathagiri	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
110. Black Town Middle School, Madras ..	11	..	11	..	..	..	1	..
111. Elapalli Middle School	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
112. American Mission School, Vellore ..	7	1	7	1	1	1	3	..
113. Zemindari School, Parlakimedi	9	..	7	..	..	..	1	..
114. Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum ..	40	10	37	8	..	..	24	7
115. Samasthanam School, Pithapuram ..	18	..	18	..	..	..	6	..
Total ..	2,224	480	2,188	473	87	39	892	276

TABLE II—(*Continued*).

Schools.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					First Class.		Second Class.	
	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.
(*c.*)—SCHOOLS NOT UNDER GOVERNMENT INSPECTION.								
1. St. Andrew's School, Madras	12	8	11	8	..	..	2	6
2. Anglo-Vernacular School, Chintadrepet	1	11	1	10	..	..	..	2
3. Youths' Anglo-Vernacular Seminary, Madras	11	..	11	..	..	..	3	..
4. Mrs. Kohloff's Seminary, Vepery	6	..	6	..	1	..	5	..
5. St. Thomas' Girls' School, St. Thomé	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
6. J. F. Mission Normal School, Madras	3	..	3	..	1	..	1	..
7. Protestant High School, Parlakimedi	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
8. St. Aloysius' School, Vizagapatam	8	5	8	5	..	..	7	5
9. Fort Catholic Girls' School, Vizagapatam.	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
10. Town School, Cocanada	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
11. Mission School, Narsapur	5	27	5	25	..	..	3	9
12. Town School, Jaganathapur	8	..	8	..	..	..	2	..
13. German Mission School, Mangalore	16	..	16	..	7	..	7	..
14. St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore	11	..	11	..	..	..	2	..
15. District School, Tekkali	6	..	6	..	..	..	3	..
16. London Mission Seminary, Nagercoil	16	..	16	..	2	..	11	..
17. Central High School, Tinnevelly	2	15	2	15	..	..	..	5
18. Anglo-Vernacular School, Sathunganallur.	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
19. Ornella's Seminary, Tuticorin	7	..	7	..	..	..	5	..
20. St. Francis Xavier's School, Tuticorin	13	..	13	..	..	..	7	..
21. S.P.G. Middle School, Nazareth	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22. Anglo-Vernacular School, Karunkulam	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
23. Elliot Tuxford School, Megnanapuram	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. Native High School, Madura	13	21	13	21	..	..	1	11
25. Central do. do.	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
26. American Mission School, Pasumalai	4	2	4	2	..	..	3	..
27. Independent Results Middle School, Tirumangalam	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
28. Parsee High School, Tellicherry	2	11	2	11	..	1	2	9
29. St Michael's School, Cannanore	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
30. Coimbatore Day School	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
31. Roman Catholic School, Coimbatore	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
32. All Souls' School, Coimbatore	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
33. Grammar School, Ootacamund	8	..	8	..	..	..	1	..
34. Boys' Anglo-Vernacular Day School, Ootacamund	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	2
35. Central School, Tanjore	8	..	8	..	..	..	3	..
36 Wesleyan Mission High School, Tanjore	6	..	6	..	..	..	1	..
37. Viraragava Pillai's Native High School, Tanjore	16	4	15	4	2	..	9	3
38. Native High School, Kumbakonam	42	19	42	19	1	..	17	5
39. Native Educational Institution, Kumbakonam	10	..	10	..	..	..	1	..
40. High School, Pottamarai	52	1	51	1	3	..	21	..
41. Native High School, Negapatam	14	..	14	..	..	..	6	..
42. Literary Excelsior, Trichinopoly	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
43. St. Mary's School, do.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE II—(*Continued*).

Schools.	Registered		Examined		Passed			
					First Class		Second Class	
	From the Upper Fourth Class	From other Classes	From the Upper Fourth Class	From other Classes	From the Upper Fourth Class	From other Classes	From the Upper Fourth Class	From other Classes
(*c*)—SCHOOLS NOT UNDER GOVERNMENT INSPECTION—(*Continued*)								
44 Baptist Mission School, Ongole	5	4	4	4	..	..	1	3
45 Roman Catholic Asylum Boys' School, Bellary	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
46 London Mission High School, Salem ..	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	6
47 Anglo-Vernacular Institution, Velloro ..	5	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
48 Hindu High School, Trichinopoly.. ..	22	19	22	19	..	2	2	5
Total ..	362	165	351	162	17	3	131	73
(*d*)—GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS IN NATIVE STATES								
*1 High School, Trivandrum	15	.	15	..	..	..	11	..
2 District School, Quilon	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
3. Cantonment Sircar Girls' School, Trivandrum	6	..	6	..	3	..	2	..
4 High School, Ernakulam	2	24	2	24	2	..	..	17
5 H H the Nizam's Anglo-Vernacular School, Secunderabad	33	..	33	..	..	.	3	..
6 H H the Nizam's City Branch School, Secunderabad	4	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
7 Madrissa Aliya, Hyderabad	10	..	10	..	1	..	1	..
8. H H the Maharajah's School, Senkota ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
9 Do do Pudukota ..	10	1	10	1	1	1	7	..
10 Do College, Mysore ..	4	28	4	28	..	1	..	15
11 Government High School, Hassan ..	19	1	18	1	5	..	8	1
12 H H the Maharajah's Canarese School, Mysore	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
13. High School, Shimoga	18	..	18	..	1	..	9	..
14 Do Chickmagalur	5	..	5	.	..	..	1	..
15 Central College, Bangalore	49	..	48	..	1	..	17	..
16 High School, Chittaldroog	13	..	13	..	..	..	4	..
17 Government High School, Tumkur ..	8	.	8	..	..	..	1	..
18 Anglo-Vernacular School, Chennapatnam .	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19 Government Middle School, Chickballapur	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
20 Central School, Mercara	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	214	54	203	54	14	2	67	33
(*e*)—OTHER SCHOOLS IN NATIVE STATES OR FOREIGN TERRITORY								
1. S P G Anglo-Vernacular School, Secunderabad	20	5	19	5	..	.	5	3
2 St George's Grammar School, Chaddarghat	15	..	13	..	..	..	4	

TABLE II—(*Continued*).

Schools.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					First Class.		Second Class..	
	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.	From the Upper Fourth Class.	From other Classes.
(*c*)—OTHER SCHOOLS IN NATIVE STATES OR FOREIGN TERRITORY—(*Continued*).								
3. Methodist School, Chaddarghat	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
4. Grammar School, Bolarum	11	..	11	..	..	..	3	..
5. Kalvi Subbraya Chettiyar's Institution, Pondicherry	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
6. Marri Mallapa's School, Mysore	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	1
7. Wesleyan High School, Mysore	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	1
8. Bishop Cotton School, Bangalore	30	..	29	..	2	..	5	..
9. London Mission Institution, Bangalore ..	53	..	50	..	2	..	18	..
10. Wesleyan High School, Bangalore ..	19	..	19	..	1	..	10	..
11. St. Andrew's Boys' School, Bangalore ..	32	..	31	..	..	..	5	..
12. St. Andrew's Girls' School, do. ..	16	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
13. St Mary's School, Bangalore	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
14. Methodist Episcopal School, Bangalore ..	9	..	9	..	1	..	2	..
15. St. Joseph's Seminary, Bangalore	6	..	6	..	..	..	2	..
16. St. Patrick's School, do.	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
17. Cantonment London Mission Middle School, Bangalore	5	..	5	..	..	..	2	..
18. Church of Scotland Mission Institution, Bangalore	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
19. Bishop Cotton's Girls' School, Bangalore ..	11	..	11	..	..	..	1	..
20. Miss Kennedy's Day School, Bangalore ..	6	..	6	..	..	..	3	..
21. Wesleyan Mission English Day Girls' School, Bangalore	4	..	4	..	..	..	3	..
22. St. John's Girls' School, Bangalore ..	3	..	3	..	1	..	1	..
23. Mrs. Orme's School, Bangalore	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	252	23	242	23	7	..	66	6

"The above results vary much for different schools, some schools being highly successful, others the reverse. The poor results in some instances show that the schools which produce them are defective in organization. As the requirements of the Middle School Examination become better known, however, this particular defect may be expected to disappear.

"An undesirable feature in the above table is the presence of so many pupils from classes other than the upper fourth. Such pupils needlessly swell the number of examinees and much increase the heavy work to be got through in connection with the examination. Their desire is doubtless to qualify themselves for entrance into the service of Government, but it will be seen that it is only few comparatively who succeed. A pupil in a class lower than the upper fourth can have little or no chance of succeeding; on the other hand a pupil in a class higher than the upper fourth can bring no honor to his

school by passing, while he is almost sure to damage it by neglecting (for a time at least) the higher course of study in which he is engaged. The Head Masters of schools should discourage, as much as possible, all pupils not of the upper fourth class from appearing for this examination.

"Table III groups the candidates into the stations at which they appeared :—

TABLE III.

Stations.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1. Berhampore	26	..	22	..	78	..
2. Chicacole	82	..	78	..	42	..
3. Vizagapatam	107	4	105	4	72	2
4. Vizianagrum	60	..	54	..	38	..
5 Rajahmundry	312	1	308	1	138	..
6. Cocanada	135	..	133	..	80	..
7. Ellore	36	..	35	..	26	..
8. Masulipatam	202	..	197	..	100	..
9. Guntúr	57	..	46	..	30	..
10 Kurnool	34	..	29	..	19	..
11. Secunderabad	108	3	101	3	23	1
12. Bellary	158	..	145	..	104	..
13. Cuddapah	71	..	66	..	38	..
14. Nellore	133	1	119	1	43	..
15 Mangalore	105	8	104	8	76	4
16. Calicut	191	..	187	..	99	..
17 Tellicherry	96	..	94	..	64	..
18. Trivandrum	37	8	35	8	19	7
19. Cochin	33	..	33	..	23	..
20. Nagercoil	18	..	18	..	15	..
21. Palamcottah	469	17	461	13	194	2
22. Sawyerpuram	40	..	40	..	27	..
23. Madura	253	..	244	..	167	..
24. Ramnad	58	..	57	..	45	..
25. Coimbatore	126	3	121	3	82	1
26. Pálghat	97	..	97	..	56	..
27. Ootacamund	24	4	22	4	10	3
28. Tanjore	210	..	201	..	135	..
29. Kumbakónam	408	1	398	1	179	..
30. Negapatam	77	..	74	..	48	..
31. Tranquebar	49	..	46	..	16	..
32 Trichinopoly	355	..	339	..	152	..
33. Salem	131	3	127	3	67	..
34. Hosúr	19	2	18	2	10	2
35. Cuddalore	135	1	129	1	87	1
36. Chittoor	67	..	62	..	46	..
37. Vellore	80	4	76	4	52	1
38. Bangalore	325	48	305	42	113	12
39 Mysore	80	..	77	..	30	..
40. Hassan	22	..	20	..	14	..
41. Shimoga	37	..	35	..	17	..
42. Madras	1,287	79	1,231	76	452	32
Total ..	6,350	187	6,089	174	3,126	68

"Table IV shows the number of candidates from (*a*) Government Schools and (*b*) Private Schools registered, examined, and passed from each educational division and district or Native State.

TABLE IV.

District or Native State.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
FIRST DIVISION.						
(a.) Government Schools.						
Ganjam	96	..	94	..	70	..
Godávari District	104	..	104	..	61	..
Total ..	200	..	198	..	131	..
(b.) Private Schools.						
Ganjam	10	..	10	..	1	..
Vizagapatam	66	4	66	4	53	2
Godávari	220	1	214	1	122	..
Total ..	296	5	290	5	176	2
SECOND DIVISION.						
(a.) Government Schools						
Kistna	17	..	17	..	14	..
Bellary	46	..	46	..	31	..
Kurnool	18	..	18	..	13	..
Cuddapah	28	..	27	..	..	..
Total ..	109	..	108	..	58	..
(b.) Private Schools.						
Kistna	157	..	149	..	83	..
Bellary	28	..	28	..	23	..
Total ..	185	..	177	..	106	..
THIRD DIVISION.						
(a.) Government Schools.						
Nellore	9	..	9	..	1	..
Madras	94	8	93	8	53	6
Total ..	103	8	102	8	54	6
(b.) Private Schools.						
Nellore	65	1	62	1	23	..
Madras	783	66	775	63	269	24
Chingleput	88	..	88	..	43	..
Total ..	936	67	925	64	335	24

TABLE IV—(*Continued*).

District or Native State.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Boys.	Girls	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
FOURTH DIVISION.						
(a.) Government Schools.						
North Arcot	66	..	63	..	50	..
South Arcot	25	..	25	..	21	..
Salem	98	..	94	..	43	..
Trichinopoly	13	..	13	..	3	..
Total .	202	..	195	..	117	..
(b.) Private Schools.						
North Arcot	36	4	36	4	19	1
South Arcot	69	1	68	1	48	1
Salem	10	5	10	5	7	2
Trichinopoly	193	..	191	..	79	..
Total ..	308	10	305	10	153	4
FIFTH DIVISION.						
(a.) Government Schools.						
Tanjore	52	..	50	..	30	..
Madura	83	..	82	..	45	..
Tinnevelly	12	..	12	..	3	..
Total ..	147	..	144	..	78	..
(b.) Private Schools.						
Tanjore	560	..	550	..	291	..
Madura	183	..	181	..	103	..
Tinnevelly	393	17	391	13	174	2
Total ..	1,136	17	1,122	13	568	2
SIXTH DIVISION.						
(a.) Government Schools.						
Coimbatore	63	..	63	..	46	..
Malabar	159	..	158	..	96	..
South Canara	53	..	53	..	43	..
Total ..	275	..	274	..	185	..
(b.) Private Schools.						
Coimbatore	71	2	70	2	50	1
Malabar	52	..	52	..	28	..
South Canara	26	7	26	7	16	4
Nilgiri	13	4	12	4	4	3
Total ..	162	13	160	13	98	8

TABLE IV—(*Continued*).

District or Native State	Registered		Examined.		Passed	
	Boys	Girls	Boys.	Girls.	Boys	Girls
NATIVE STATES						
(*a*) *Government Schools in Native States.*						
Travancore	47	6	45	6	29	5
Hyderabad	47	..	45	..	6	..
Pudukota	11	..	11	..	9	..
Mysore	155	..	148	..	65	..
Total ..	260	6	249	6	109	5
(*b*) *Private Schools in Native States or Foreign Territory.*						
Hyderabad	52	..	49	..	14	..
Mysore	202	45	177	39	77	12
Parlákimedi	9	..	7	..	1	..
Vizianagrum	50	..	45	..	31	..
Pithápuram	18	..	18	..	6	..
Pondicherry	1	..	1	..	1	..
Total ..	332	45	297	39	130	12

"The following table (V) shows the class of community from which the candidates came:—

TABLE V.

Class of Community.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.			
					Boys.		Girls	
	Boys	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	First Class	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class
1 Brahmans	3,204	..	3,095	..	155	1,461	..	..
2 Hindus (not Brahmans) ..	2,307	1	2,195	1	95	993	..	1
3 Europeans	67	27	63	26	2	18	5	9
4 East Indians	271	135	257	131	19	109	11	38
5 Native Christians ..	292	24	283	16	23	163	..	4
6 Muhammadans	196	..	183	..	14	71	..	..
7. Parsis	13	..	13	..	..	3	..	..
Total ..	6,350	187	6,089	174	308	2,818	16	52

"From the above statement it will be seen that while half the examinees were Brahmans, and other Hindus formed two-thirds of the remainder in the case of males, not a single Brahman girl appeared and only one Hindu to represent the progress of female education amongst those two great classes of the community. The English-speaking classes alone were fairly represented. Sixteen Native Christians appeared, but four only succeeded in passing, all being in the second class.

"The following table (VI) shows the percentages of passes according to the nationality of the candidates:—

TABLE VI.

Class of Community.	Examined.		Passed		Percentage.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1. Brahmans	3,095	..	1,616	..	52	..
2. Hindus (not Brahmans) ..	2,195	1	1,088	1	49	100
3. Europeans	63	26	20	14	31	53
4. East Indians	257	131	128	49	49	36
5. Native Christians	283	16	186	4	65	25
6. Muhammadans	183	..	85	..	46	..
7. Parsis	13	..	3	..	23	..
Total ..	6,089	174	3,126	68	..	..

"The above table shows that the largest *proportion* of success fell to Native Christians and the least to Europeans and Parsís in the case of males. In the case of girls the proportion of success was reversed, the largest falling to Europeans and the least to Native Christians. The sole representative of the Hindu female community passed.

"Table VII shows the optional subjects brought up by the candidates, each male candidate bringing up three, and each female candidate two.

TABLE VII.

Optional Subjects.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.		Percentage of Passed to Examined.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Mathematics	6,018	3	5,787	3	3,037	3	52·5	100
Physical Geography	2,004	80	1,868	74	1,032	20	55·2	27
English History	3,648	161	3,497	157	1,763	63	50·4	40·1
Political Economy	311	21	257	20	113	5	43·9	25
Hygiene	1,671	88	1,598	83	672	36	42·	43·4
Physiology	42	17	39	17	23	10	..	58·8
Agriculture	86	..	76	..	26	..	..	..

"The annexed table (VIII) shows the optional languages the candidates brought up:—

TABLE VIII.

Optional Languages.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.		Percentage of Passed to Examined.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Latin	151	3	147	3	71	2	48 29	66·6
Sanskrit	423	..	421	..	224	..	53 2	..
Telugu	1,637	1	1,539	1	800	1	51·9	100·
Tamil	2,557	21	2,479	17	1,203	2	48·5	11·7
Malayalam	377	..	369	..	213	..	57·7	..
Canarese	245	..	233	..	130	..	55·7	..
Hindustani	60	..	54	..	23	..	42·5	..
Persian	53	..	51	..	17	..	33·3	..
Uriya	16	..	16	..	8	..	50·	..

"Minima having been fixed in (1) Handwriting, (2) English or other First Language, (3) Arithmetic, and (4) Total marks, it was possible for a candidate to fail in any one or in any combination of these particulars. 1,346 candidates failed in Handwriting, 579 in English or other First Language, and 1,697 in Arithmetic, some of the candidates failing in more than one of these subjects. Of those who obtained the minimum in Handwriting, First Language, and Arithmetic, 477 failed in Total marks.

"In respect to the ages of the candidates the youngest was aged nine, the oldest thirty-two years. The majority of the examinees were youths whose average age was between fourteen and fifteen years.

"Three successful candidates were refused certificates under the Commissioner's Notification, dated 29th November last, which requires all upper fourth class pupils appearing for the examination to remain in their respective schools till the close of the session and to pay the school fee for December or suffer the penalty of having their names struck out of the list of examinees. The Commissioner desires to call the attention of Head Masters to this rule.

"The names of the gentlemen appointed examiners were published in the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 16th November last. Most of these gentlemen submitted written reports with their records of marks, and while pointing out much that was excellent in the majority of the answer papers, they describe also their prominent defects. These latter may be perhaps usefully summarised thus:—

(1.) Want of carefulness in reading the questions.
(2.) Slovenliness in executing the papers and a disposition to answer at inordinate length.
(3.) Bad spelling, particularly in the case of names of persons and places.
(4.) Guessing.
(5.) General ignorance.

"The candidates who brought up Sanskrit, Persian, and Latin appear to have done satisfactorily, as also did those who appeared for the Vernacular languages. Mr. V. Krishnamachariar, however, considers that too little attention is paid to *Translation*, especially from Vernacular into English.

"Those candidates who chose Political Economy, Agriculture, and Hygiene as optional subjects are reported to have acquitted themselves fairly well on the whole.

"With regard to the results of the late Middle School Examination generally the Commissioner considers them encouraging. The scheme needs some important modification, but when the necessary changes now under consideration are introduced and the scheme itself better understood, he has no doubt whatever that it will be found a most valuable addition to the educational agencies at work in this Presidency."

Some important modifications were made in the scheme of the examination, but these will more properly be noticed in the report for the current official year.

Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Classes.

101. Colonel Macdonald on the eve of his departure introduced a scheme for holding a comparative examination of the lower fourth class on the same principles as those on which the examination of the upper fourth class has been conducted, the only change being that the Inspectors had to conduct the examination and to tabulate the results. The avowed object of the examination was to stop undue promotions to the upper fourth class, which has now to undergo the Middle School Examination. The examination was held for the first time in November last, and the results are summarised in the following statement. Forty-eight Government and seven private schools sent up on the whole 1,182 candidates

for the examination. Of these 789, or two-thirds of the number examined, succeeded, 187 passing in the first class and 602 in the second class. It is to be regretted that more private schools did not join in the examination. I have invited all the managers of private Middle Schools to join this year.

Name of School.	Number Registered.	Number Examined.	Number Passed.			Percentage of Passed to Examined.
			First Class.	Second Class.	Total.	
Middle School, Russellkonda ..	6	5	..	5	5	100
Do. Ongole	8	4	1	3	4	100
Do. Dindigul	8	8	2	6	8	100
Do. Chavakád	6	5	2	3	5	100
Muhammadan School, Vellore ..	4	4	..	4	4	100
High School, Tiruvadi	21	21	6	14	20	95
Middle School, Tirupatúr	20	18	6	11	17	94
Do. Walajanagar	17	17	9	7	16	94
High School, Tellicherry	24	24	9	13	22	92
Middle School, Badagara	11	10	1	8	9	90
Do. Udamalpet	10	9	4	4	8	89
Do. Mylapore	9	7	1	5	6	86
Do. Tirupati	7	7	..	6	6	86
Do. Erode	9	7	3	3	6	86
Do Arni	14	13	4	7	11	85
Mangalore College	54	54	22	24	46	85
High School, Palghat	66	62	19	34	53	85
Do. Cuddapah	20	19	..	16	16	84
Middle School, Arcot	7	6	3	2	5	83
Do. Bimlipatam	5	5	3	1	4	80
Do. Namakal	15	15	3	9	12	80
Basel Mission School, Calicut ..	32	28	6	16	22	79
High School, Tiruvalur	23	23	5	13	18	78
Calicut College	31	29	6	16	22	76
Wardlaw Institution, Bellary ..	51	45	3	31	34	76
Central School, Narsapur	27	20	1	14	15	75
High School, Guntur	24	20	2	13	15	75
Middle School, Dharmapuri	9	8	1	5	6	75
Hindu High School, Masulipatam ..	52	48	3	32	35	73
Cuddalore College	32	30	4	18	22	73
Middle School, Tekkali	9	7	1	4	5	71
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut	37	35	7	18	25	71
High School, Kurnool	16	16	..	11	11	69
Middle School, Viravasaram ..	6	6	1	3	4	67
High School, Saidapet	38	36	7	17	24	67
Middle School, Amalapuram	25	25	2	14	16	64
Do. Kulitalai	12	11	3	4	7	64
High School, Chittoor	49	48	11	19	30	63
Do. Chicacole	29	27	1	16	17	63
Middle School, Villupuram	8	8	..	5	5	63
American Mission School, Guntur ..	13	13	..	8	8	62
High School, Cannanore	25	24	2	12	14	58
Middle School, Hosur	9	9	1	4	5	56
Bellary College	52	49	2	25	27	55
Madura do.	64	61	4	29	33	54
Madrasa-i-Azam	27	26	2	11	13	50
Middle School, Dharapuram ..	10	8	..	4	4	50
Do. Anakapalle	9	9	1	3	4	44
Berhampore College	49	47	1	19	20	43
Middle School, Srirangam	24	24	..	10	10	42
Do. Poonamallee	11	10	1	3	4	40
Do. Palkonda	15	11	2	2	4	36
Salem College	93	84	7	16	23	27
Middle School, Tirukoilur	10	8	2	..	2	25
Church Mission School, Bezvada ..	9	9	..	2	2	22
Total ..	..	1,182	187	602	789	..

In reviewing the results of this examination I observed :—

"Taking the examination as a whole, the schools that did best are the following: Middle Schools at Russellkonda, Ongole, Dindigul, Chavakád, and the Muhammadan School, Vellore, in which all the pupils sent up for the examination passed. The five schools which passed nine-tenths of their pupils have done remarkably well, while the schools which passed three-fourths of their pupils may be said to have done well; the results in those cases in which half the number passed may be regarded as fair. The Director regrets to observe the low positions occupied by such important institutions as the Berhampore and Salem Colleges."

Middle Schools, First Division.

102. The annexed table shows the number of Middle Schools in the First Division, their standard and condition, and the results of the Middle School and Comparative Examinations. The number of schools rose from 39 to 75 and the attendance from 1,874 to 2,215 pupils. Of these schools 55 are English schools with 2,102 pupils, and 20 Vernacular schools with 113 pupils. The number presented for the Middle School Examination rose also from 155 to 384 and the number of passes from 93 to 213.

For the Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Classes ten schools sent up 162 candidates, of whom 13 passed in the first and 81 in the second class.

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined		Passed							
					1879-80		1880-81					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81	First Class	Second Class	First Class	Second Class	Examined	First Class	Second Class	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS												
GANJAM												
Government												
First Grade—												
Berhampore Middle School	145	79	8	47	2	2	1	33	47	1	19	Not satisfactory.
Chicacole do.	121	117	13	24	1	7	..	14	27	1	16	Creditable.
Tekkali do.	25	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	4	Improving.
Second Grade—												
Russellkonda Middle School	18	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	Do.
Third Grade—												
Ichapur Middle School	12	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Berhampore Municipal School	34	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fair.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.							
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
GANJAM—(*Continued*).												
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Chatrapur Middle School.	29	35	6	8	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Parlakimedi Zemindary do.	49	39	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Fair.
Second Grade—												
Mandasa Middle School.	16	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Result School.												
Aska Factory Results School	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Total ..	449	408	27	86	3	14	1	49	86	3	44	
VIZAGAPATAM.												
Government.												
Second Grade—												
Palkonda Middle School.	27	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	2	Improving.
Anakapalle do. ..	23	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	3	Fair.
Bimlipatam do. ..	16	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	1	Do.
Yellamanchili do. ..	15	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Kasimkot do. ..	12	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Third Grade—												
Gunupur Middle School.	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Very poor.
Parvatipur Local Fund School.	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Satisfactory.
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Vizagapatam London Mission School.	132	150	11	27	2	4	..	20	..	..	..	Improving.
Do. Hindu do. ..	105	147	13	17	1	8	2	11	..	..	..	Do.
Bobbili Zemindary do...	32	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Unaided.												
First Grade—												
Vizianagrum Maharajah's School	218	234	7	37	2	4	..	24	..	..	..	Satisfactory.
Second Grade—												
Chódavaram Maharajah's School	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.							
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
VIZAGAPATAM—(*Contd.*)												
Unaided—(Continued).												
Third Grade—												
Gajapatinagar Samasthanam Boys' School ..	10	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Progressing.
Chipurupalle do. ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Vaddadi Boys' School ..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Result Schools.												
Gollapalem Middle School, Vizagapatam.	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Temple Street do. do.	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grandhivary Middle School.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chendikavary do. ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pension Lines do. ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kollurivary do. ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mamidipalle Result School, Vizagapatam Circle.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dharmavaram do. ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Rangarayapúr do. ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	607	744	31	81	5	16	2	55	25	6	6	
GODAVARI.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Rajahmundry Middle School.	77	54	59	67	9	33	2	35	..	..	..	Not very satisfactory.
Amalápuram do.	73	84	..	20	..	..	2	8	25	2	14	Improving.
Second Grade—												
Viravasaram Middle School	20	25	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	3	Do.
Rajahmundry Municipal Middle School ..	23	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Third Grade—												
Ellore Muhammadan Middle School.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Bhadrachalam do. ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.							
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
GODAVARI—(*Continued*).												
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Ellore C.M.S. Middle School.	65	80	1	6	..	1	2	4	..	..	..	Improving.
Amalápuram do. do.	29	29	..	8	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	Creditable.
Cocanada Hindu do.	177	198	..	50	..	..	4	24	..	..	..	Satisfactory.
Narsapur Central do.	60	106	7	13	3	1	..	2	20	1	14	Do.
Pithápuram Samasthanam Middle School.	37	31	1	18	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Innespetah do.	84	108	6	11	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	Satisfactory.
Rajahmundry Town School	78	69	10	14	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	Do.
Second Grade—												
Kottapetta Middle School	20	15	7	5	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	Fair.
Dowlaishweram do. ..	20	27	4	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	Do.
Vella do. ..	18	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Declining.
Ramachándrapuram Middle School.	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Promising.
Akivedu do. ..	9	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poor.
Peddapuram do. ..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
Result Schools.												
Lakshmi Narasimha's Middle School, Rajahmundry	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Peddapuram School ..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. do. ..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	818	950	97	217	12	43	11	95	51	4	31	
Total English Schools ..	1,874	2,102	155	384	20	73	14	199	162	13	81	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.												
VIZAGAPATAM.												
Timidy Result School, Vizagapatam Circle.	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Ramaswamipeta do.	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Boddam do.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Vavilapadu do.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nallabilly do.	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.							
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
VIZAGAPATAM—(*Contd.*)												
Devadu Result School, Vizagapatam Circle.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Upmaka do.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nakkapally do.	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Korupolu do.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Satyavadam do.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lingarazpalem do.	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kusurlapudy do.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Yerakabhupati Agraharam Vizagapatam Circle.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Alamanda do.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Thimmanapalem do.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chukkapully do.	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jaggannadhapur do.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kandivaram do.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kotapadu do.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Vechalam do.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total Vernacular Schools.	..	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total English and Vernacular Schools ..	1,874	2,215	155	384	20	73	14	199	162	13	81	

With the addition of a Results school at Aska the Ganjam District shows an attendance of 408 pupils against 449 in the preceding year. The strength of the Middle department of the Berhampore College has fallen from 145 to 79, owing, apparently, to the development of the Municipal school and the abolition of the Telugu third class under the scheme sanctioned for the remodelling of Second-grade Colleges. The Chicacole Middle School also shows a slight falling off.

Two unaided schools maintained by the Maharajah of Vizianagrum and 9 English and 20 Vernacular Results schools are added to the list of Middle Schools of the Vizagapatam District. This has raised the attendance of Middle Schools from 607 to 857. With the exception of the Anakapalle, Palkonda and Bimlipatam Government schools, the strength of all the schools has improved during the year.

The Ellore Muhammadan School has been placed again in the list of Middle Schools owing to the formation of a small third class in the beginning of the current year. The scale of establishment of a third-

grade Middle School was sanctioned for the Town School at Bhadráchalam, and there are now seven boys in the Middle department. The Government Middle School, Amalápuram, is doing the work of a first-grade Middle School with the establishment of a second-grade school. It did creditably in the late Middle School and Comparative Examinations. The attendance in the Middle Schools of the Godávari District has increased on the whole from 818 to 950, owing partly to the accession of three Results schools with 59 pupils.

Middle Schools, Second Division.

103. The statistics relating to Middle Schools in the Second Division are given in the following statement. There were 40 schools with 1,114 pupils on the 31st March 1881 against 27 schools with 908 pupils on the same date in 1880. For the Middle School Examination 211 went up, of whom 126 passed against 142 and 97, the number examined and passed in the preceding year. Out of 219 candidates presented for the Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Classes 148 were successful, 10 of whom were placed in the first class. Of the 13 schools newly added to the list, 9 belong to the Kistna District. The number of schools and scholars in the Second Division, however, is still less than in any other division, thus exhibiting the backward condition of secondary education in the Ceded Districts.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.												
KISTNA.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Guntúr Middle School ..	62	84	5	17	..	3	..	14	20	2	13	Very good.
Third Grade—												
Masulipatam Muhammadan School	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Very poor.
Kaikalur L.F. School ..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poor in Arithmetic.
Nizampatam do. ..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Masulipatam Noble School	104	118	17	30	..	9	2	18	..	..	..	Improving.
Guntúr American Mission School	47	63	15	16	2	10	1	9	13	..	8	Satisfactory.

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880			Condition
			Examined		Passed					Passed		
					1879-80		1880-81					
	1880	1881.	1879-80	1880-81	First Class.	Second Class	First Class	Second Class	Examined	First Class	Second Class	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)												
KISTNA—(*Continued*).												
Aided—(Continued).												
First Grade—												
Bezváda Church Mission School	36	27	7	14	2	4	1	4	9	..	2	Tolerable
Masulipatam Hindu School .	117	152	35	45	2	25	2	20	48	3	32	Satisfactory
Bezváda do do. ..	33	30	2	5	..	..	..	2	.	..	..	Not good.
Third Grade—												
Masulipatam Makarla Branch School	26	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report
Do C M S Muhammadan School	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	Fair.
Répalle do. do ..	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	Poor
Unaided.												
Third Grade—												
Masulipatam C.M S. Practising School ..	..	11	..	4	..	..	3	1	..	.	..	Fair
Results Schools.												
Guntúr American Mission Middle School	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	No report
Do. Chinna Bazaar Results School	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	
Do Peda Bazaar do. .	..	5	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	
Bapatla School	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	
Total ..	456	553	81	131	6	51	9	68	90	5	55	
BELLARY.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Bellary Government Middle School .. .	118	114	12	24	2	9	3	9	49	2	25	
Third Grade—												
Adóni Middle School ..	9	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Hospet L F. do ..	14	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poor
Rayadrug L F do. ..	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pretty fair.
Penukonda do do ..	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Good
Harpanahalli L F Schl.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fair.
Kudligi do ..	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Tadpatri do. ..	18	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Very good

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880			Condition.
			Examined		Passed					Passed		
					1879-80		1880-81					
	1880	1881	1879-80	1880-81	First Class	Second Class	First Class	Second Class	Examined.	First Class	Second Class	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS— *(Continued)*												
BELLARY— *(Continued)*												
Aided												
First Grade—												
Bellary London Mission School ..	120	121	28	27		11	1	21	45	3	31	Satisfactory.
Total	306	288	40	51	2	20	4	30	94	5	56	
CUDDAPAH												
Government												
First Grade—												
Cuddapah Middle School	53	106	10	11	3	6	1	3	19	.	16	Improving
Third Grade—												
Madanapalle Middle School	13	17	..	.	.	..	..	..		..	..	Tolerable.
Produtur L F do	11	8		2	.	..	..		..	..		Satisfactory.
Badvél do do	8	6	.		..		..		..	..	..	Do.
Jammalamadugu L F Middle School	4			.							..	Closed.
Unaided Results Schools												
Cuddapah Results School		4	.	..				..		..	.	No report.
Kalasapad do do		9	..			..			.	.	.	
Total	89	150	10	13	3	6	1	3	19	.	16	
KURNOOL												
Government												
First Grade—												
Kurnool Middle School	49	71	11	16	5	4	2	9	16	.	11	Improving.
Third Grade—												
Nándyal Middle School	9	11	..		..				.	..	..	Fair
Results School												
Muttialpad Results School	.	13	..			.				.		No report.
Total ..	58	95	11	16	5	4	2	9	16	..	11	
Total English Schools .	908	1,086	142	211	16	81	16	110	219	10	138	

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880			Condition
			Examined		Passed					Passed		
					1879-80		1880-81					
	1880	1881	1879-80	1880-81	First Class	Second Class	First Class	Second Class.	Examined	First Class	Second Class	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS												
KISTNA.												
Old Guntúr Mission Results School	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report
Ramachandrapur Results School, Guntur	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nallapad Results School ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tullur do ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
CUDDAPAH.												
Vayalpad Results School..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report
Total Vernacular Schools	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total English and Vernacular Schools ..	908	1,114	142	211	16	81	16	110	219	10	138	

The strength of the Middle department of the Government High School at Guntúr shows a marked advance. In the last Middle School and Comparative Examinations three-fourths of the number presented succeeded in passing. Aided schools also show an increased attendance on the whole. With four English and four Vernacular Results schools added to the list for the first time, the attendance in the Middle Schools of the districts has risen from 455 to 573.

The condition of the Middle Schools in Bellary is not so satisfactory. With the exception of the Adóni and the Bellary London Mission Middle Schools, the schools in the list show a diminution in attendance. One Local Fund school, that at Harpanahalli, has been added to the list.

The Middle department of the Cuddapah High School shows an advance in strength, the attendance having doubled. Of the three Local Fund Middle Schools in the last year's list, two show a decline in point of number and one has ceased to have a Middle department. With two English and one Vernacular Results schools the attendance in the Middle Schools of the Cuddapah District has risen from 89 to 158.

The Kurnool District had at the close of the year three schools with 95 pupils against two schools with 58 pupils in the previous year. One English Results school is added to the list.

Middle Schools, Third Division.

104. The Third Division, which takes the lead as regards attendance, shows an increase of 24 schools and 536 pupils over the figures of the preceding year. The increase, it is satisfactory to note, is mainly due to the addition of 21 Results schools to the list. From the figures in the subjoined table it will be observed that 832 candidates went up for the late Comparative Examination from the upper fourth classes of the Middle Schools against 436 in the preceding year, but 272 only, or a little over one-fourth of the number examined, were successful. For the Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Classes 83 went up, of whom 51 passed. The number of passes in the first classes in the above two examinations was only 20 and 12 respectively, and this fact does not speak favorably of the working of the Middle Schools in the division, a few institutions excepted. It will be seen that there were no less than 20 Middle Results Schools in Madras, with an attendance of 270 pupils.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.												
NELLORE.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Ongole Middle School	33	19	...	6		..	...	1	4	1	3	Tolerable.
Second Grade—												
Kandukur Local Fund School ..	14	14	1	...	..	1	...	...	..	...	...	Fair.
Venkatagiri	12	15	...		..	..			..	..	...	Good.
Alur	11	10	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	Fair.
Nayudupet	11	10	..	.	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	Do.
Buchireddipalem	..	8	...	..	..	...	...	.	...	...	..	Middling.
Third Grade—												
Gudur	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	Indifferent.
Kavali	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	Fair.
Atmakur	6	5	..	..		...	...	...	...	...	...	Indifferent.
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Nellore F.C.M. School	94	118	2	22	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	Not satisfactory.
Do. Hindu do.	94	101	...	11	..	..		2	...	..	...	Poor.
Total ...	293	314	3	39		3	...	9	4	1	3	
MADRAS.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Presidency Middle School	71	81	32	30	11	17	3	30	...			Very good.
Madrasa-i-Azam do.	101	87	11	18	...	5	...	1	26	2	11	Not satisfactory.
Practising School	58	66	10	13	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	Do.
Second Grade—												
Mylapore Middle School	12	14	...	..	...	...	...	...	7	1	5	Fair.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
MADRAS—(*Continued*).												
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Free Church Mission Institution ...	352	428	12	72	2	9	1	28	...	...	...	Very fair.
Rayapet Wesleyan Mission School ..	133	167	10	18	3	4	1	5	...	...	...	Do.
Church of Scotland do. do. ..	131	152	3	35	...	3	1	9	...	...	...	Do.
Vepery S.P.G. do. ...	226	227	33	42	3	16	.	10	...	...	...	Tolerable.
St. Mary's Seminary	124	76	14	31	...	5	2	19	..	...	...	Very fair.
Do. Orphanage		37	...	.	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	Do.
London Mission School	178	193	...	42	...	...	...	4	..	...	...	Not satisfactory.
Harris School	25	40	...	8	..	.	...	4	...	...	...	Tolerable.
St. Thome Seminary	97	120	36	26	6	16	.	11	...	...	..	Do.
Davidson Street School	26	25	8	10	...	3		6	...	...	...	Do.
Purasaipakam[Lutheran Mission Schl.	20	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Pachaiyappa's Middle School ...	...	24	163	...	5	47	...	...	...	...	...	
Doveton Protestant do. ...	41	49	19	18	2	4	...	3	...	...	...	
Bishop Corrie's Grammar do. ...	104	120	24	12	1	10	.	8	...	...	...	Satisfactory.
Triplicane Hindu do. ...	176	179	20	26	1	8	2	13	..	...	..	Fair.
Civil Orphan Asylum	32	35	...	5	...	..	1	3	...	...	...	Good.
Hindu Proprietary School	39	..	3	...	..	1	..	.	...		..	
Muttiyalpet do.	61	...	...	..	..	...			...	...	...	
Second Grade—												
Roman Catholic School, Rayapuram ..	26	...	..	...	..	.	...	..	.	...	..	
Third Grade—												
St. Francis Xavier's School	26	14	...	3	...		1	..	.		.	Declining.
Govindu Nayudu's do.	104	69	1	..	...	..		..	..	...		Do.
Unaided.												
First Grade—												
Triplicane Wesleyan Mission School...	92	87	3	15	...		..	2	.	..	..	No report.
Hindu Proprietary School	..	50	...	16	...	.		...	..	...	..	Not satisfactory.
Chengalvaraya Nayak's School ...	534	404	...	233	..	..	1	39	...	...	...	Not inspected.
Muttiyalpet School	...	74	...	11	..	..	...	1	...	...	...	
Result Schools.												
Purasaipakam Lutheran Mission Schl.	...	19	...	6	..	...	...	3	...	...	...	
Washermanpet Church of Scotland Mission School	..	18	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Black Town Free Church Mission Schl.	...	24	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Choolai Church of Scotland Mission do.	..	33	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Purasaipakam S. Hanuman Sing's do.	...	7	...	..	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	
Black Town Chetti Pettah Anglo-Vernacular School	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. M. Kumarasami Mudali's School	...	10	...	..	..	..	...	..	...	...	...	
Do. Hindu Union School ...	...	6	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Tondaimandalam School .	...	61	.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Triplicane D. Kishnah's School ..	...	5	..	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	No report.
Black Town Hindu Association School.	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. T. N. Rajagopala Pillay's School	...	7	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. M. Arunachelliah's School.	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. K. Shanmukha Mudali's School	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Hindu Elementary School.	..	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Periyamet D. Etherajulu Nayudu's do.	..	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
Chintadripet D. Kesavulu Nayudu's School	...	10	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
Mylapur D. Vinayaga Mudali's School.	...	3	...	..	..	.	...	..	..	.	...	
Tonampet T. Ramalinga Nayak's School.	...	6	.	.	..	..	.	...	..	..	...	
Total ...	2,789	3,178	402	699	34	153	13	200	33	3	16	

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880			Condition.
			Examined		Passed					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81					
	1880	1881	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class	First Class	Second Class	Examined	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
CHINGLEPUT												
Government												
First Grade—												
Saidapet Government Middle School.	103	122	17	16	7	8	3	8	36	7	17	Creditable.
Second Grade—												
Poonamallee Middle School	18	31							10	1	3	Fair.
Aided												
First Grade—												
Conjeeveram F C M School	56	69		11				8				Good.
Chingleput do. do ..	59	69	2	14		1		5				Tolerable.
Tiruvallur do do.	56	57		15				7				Fair.
St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School	54	52		14			1	5				Satisfactory.
Madurantakam do do	31	44		4			1	2				Fair.
Conjeeveram Pachaiyappah's do.	67	76	12	14		9	1	7				Do
Walajabad F C of Scotland do.		32		6			1	1				Tolerable.
Total	444	552	31	94	7	18	7	43	46	8	20	
Total English Schools	3,526	4,044	436	832	41	174	20	252	83	12	39	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.												
MADRAS.												
Jendrapet K Thiyagaroya Mudali's School		3							...	...	...	No report.
Triplicane P Dannalinga Chetti's do		8							..		.	Do.
Black Town S Ranguiah's School		7								..		Do.
Total Vernacular Schools		18										
Total English and Vernacular Schools	3,526	4,062	436	832	41	174	20	252	83	12	39	

The attendance in the Middle Schools of the Nellore District has risen from 293 to 314, which is due to the improvement in the strength of the two Salary Grant schools, one Mission and the other Hindu, in the town of Nellore.

The Middle Schools in Madras, Result schools included, show an attendance of 3,196 pupils against 2,789 in 1879-80. The St. Mary's Orphanage was again separated from the St. Mary's Seminary and constituted a distinct institution. The Lutheran Mission School at Purasaipakam was placed on the Results system, and a Middle department, consisting of boys who failed in the late Middle School Examination, was attached tentatively to the Pachaiyappa's College. Besides the Lutheran Mission School referred to there were 18 English and 3 Vernacular Results schools in Madras on the 31st March last.

The Free Church of Scotland Mission School at Wálajábád appears for the first time in the list of Middle Schools. With the exception of

one school, St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School, all the schools in the Chinglepút District show some advancement in strength.

Middle Schools, Fourth Division.

105. The statistics of Middle Schools in the Fourth Division subjoined to this paragraph show the schools and scholars in the division as 49 and 2,344 against 43 and 1,975 respectively, the corresponding figures of 1879-80. There is improvement also in the number of candidates for and passes in the last Middle School Examination.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.												
SOUTH ARCOT.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Cuddalore Middle School.	101	135	24	22	8	12	1	18	30	4	18	Very good.
Second Grade—												
Villupuram Middle School	20	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	5	Fair.
Tirukoilur Middle School.	33	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	
Vriddhachalam Middle School	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Third Grade—												
Tiruvannamalai Middle School	13	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Porto-Novo Middle School	9	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kallakurchi Middle School	10	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Panruti Middle School..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Cuddalore St. Joseph's School	111	126	1	30	..	1	3	21	..	..	..	Good.
Cuddalore S.P.G. School.	29	30	4	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	Middling.
Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's School	93	111	15	21	3	7	2	11	..	..	..	Fair.
Tindivanam American Mission Results School.	29	27	..	5	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Do.
Total ..	470	543	44	81	11	22	6	54	46	6	23	

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examinations						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
NORTH ARCOT.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Chittoor Government Middle School	165	181	27	38	5	11	8	22	48	11	19	Very good.
Wallajanagar do. do.	63	76	6	11	2	3	2	9	17	9	7	Do.
Arni Middle School ..	42	51	2	9	1	1	3	5	13	4	7	Do.
Second Grade—												
Tirupati Middle School	18	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	6	Good.
Arcot do. do.	31	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	2	Middling.
Vellore Muhammadan Middle School ..	12	19	..	4	..	..	..	1	4	..	4	Do.
Third Grade—												
Karvetnagar Middle School.	14	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fair.
Palmaner Middle School.	9	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Vellore Church of Scotland Mission School ..	68	106	1	16	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	Fair.
Second Grade—												
Arkonam Church of Scotland Mission School ..	45	22	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Do.
Gudiyatam Church of Scotland Mission School	13	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middling.
Third Grade—												
Ranipet Middle School ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
Unaided.												
Second Grade—												
Nagaram Buckingham's School	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middling.
Results School.												
Vellore American Mission School	..	59	..	7	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	Middling.
Total ..	493	633	36	91	8	16	14	53	95	27	45	

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880			Condition.
			Examined		Passed					Passed		
					1879-80		1880-81					
	1880	1881	1879-80	1880-81	First Class	Second Class.	First Class	Second Class	Examined	First Class.	Second Class	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS— *Continued)*												
SALEM												
Government												
First Grade—												
Salem Middle School	260	224	24	78	4	14	4	33	84	7	16	Fair
Tirupatur do	53	61	11	7	.	5	.	1	18	6	11	Good
Namakal do	33	51		.	..	..	.	..	15	3	9	Do.
Second Grade—												
Dharmapuri Middle School ..	20	31	.		..	.	..	.	8	1	5	Do
Hosur Middle School ..	24	26		..	..	.		.	9	1	4	Fair
Krishnagiri Middle School .. .	13	25		..	.		..	..	..	..	..	Do
Third Grade—												
Salem Municipal Middle School	.	22	..			.	..			.	..	Do
Shivapet do do	..	11		.		.						Do.
Omalur, Local Fund Middle School	..	7	.	..				.		..	..	Do.
Sankaridrug do do	.	7		.	..			..			.	Do
Aided.												
Third Grade—												
Atur London Mission School . ..	19	6	..	..	.	..		..				Middling.
Vaniyambadi London Mission School ..	19	10	..	..	..				..	..	..	Fair
Matigiri Middle School	9	12	..	4	..	.	.	4			..	Good
Denkanikota do	7	8	..	..	.	.	.	.				Middling.
Tiruchengod do	1	6	.	..	..	..		..	..		.	Do
Total ..	453	507	35	89	4	19	4	38	134	18	45	
TRICHINOPOLY												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Srirangam Middle School	63	74	11	13	2	7		3	24	..	10	Good.
Second Grade—												
Kulitalai Middle School	28	30	2	..	..	2		..	11	3	4	Fair.
Third Grade—												
Trichinopoly Muhammadan School .	7	8	..	..	..	..		.	..	..	..	Middling.

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880			Condition
			Examined		Passed.					Passed		
					1879-80		1880-81					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class	First Class	Second Class	Examined.	First Class	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)												
TRICHINOPOLY—(*Contd*)												
Aided												
First Grade—												
Trichinopoly S P G. Middle School .	385	462	28	112	2	7	1	48	..	..	..	Good.
Trichinopoly Wesleyan Mission School ..	33	31	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	Fair.
Second Grade—												
Trichinopoly St John's Vestry School .	11	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middling
Lalgudi Middle School..	24	19	3	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	Fair.
Third Grade—												
Trichinopoly S P G Branch Middle School, Betel-sellers' Street .	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fair
Tuttayum Middle School	8	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middling.
Total..	559	661	44	133	4	19	1	55	35	3	14	
Total English Schools ..	1,975	2,344	159	394	27	76	25	200	310	54	127	

In the South Arcot District the schools remained unchanged, but the strength of the schools has risen from 470 to 543, almost every school in the district showing improvement.

The Middle Schools in the North Arcot District show increase both in number and in attendance. Two schools, the American Mission School at Vellore, aided on the Results system, and the Buckingham School at Nagaram, which is an unaided institution, were added to the list, while the Ranipet Middle School was closed during the year.

With the exception of the Salem and Shivapet Municipal and Omalúr and Sankaridrug Local Fund Middle Schools, which are now aided on the Salary Grant system and added again to the list of Middle Schools, the Middle Schools in the Salem District remained unchanged. Owing to the new schools the attendance has risen from 453 to 507.

To the list of schools in the Trichinopoly District the S.P.G. Branch School in Betel-sellers' Street at Trichinopoly, which is now aided on the Salary Grant system, has been added. The total attendance has risen from 559 to 661, and of the increase 77 pupils belonged to the Middle department of the S.P.G. College at Trichinopoly.

106. The statistics of Middle Schools in the Fifth Division given in the following statement show that there were 106 schools with 3,731 pupils in the division on 31st March last against 62 schools with 3,152 pupils in 1879-80. For the Middle School Examination 753 went up, of whom 384 passed. The proportion of passes in this division is satisfactory. It is observed that there were no less than 518 pupils in the Middle department of Results schools in Tanjore against 1,299 in Salary Grant schools. In Madura the numbers were 191 and 270 respectively, in Tinnevelly 170 and 723.

Middle Schools, Fifth Division.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.												
TANJORE.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Tiruvadi Middle School.	85	103	13	16	5	5	1	9	21	6	14	Very good.
Tiruvalúr do ..	85	77	16	18	3	9	1	11	23	5	13	Good.
Mávavaram Municipal Middle School.	105	101	6	12	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	Do.
Second Grade—												
Oratanad Chattram Schl.	21	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
Rajamadam do. do.	21	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Third Grade—												
Patukóta Middle School.	13	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nagore Muhammadan School	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Tiruvadamarudur Schl..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Abolished.
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Tanjore S P G. School..	236	190	49	90	1	25	13	63	..	..	..	Good.
Negapatam St. Joseph's School.	125	143	34	25	1	23	5	16	..	..	..	Do.
Mannárgudi Wesleyan Mission School	51	36	21	15	1	9	2	5	..	..	..	Fair.
Tranquebar Lutheran Mission School.	70	63	16	18	1	13	..	8	..	..	..	Do.
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission School.	88	90	11	11	..	7	..	6	..	..	..	Do.
Porayar S.P.G Mission School.	50	47	3	10	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	Tolerable.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
TANJORE—(*Continued*).												
Aided—(Continued).												
First Grade—												
Nagore Wesleyan Mission School.	39	22	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Fair.
Kumbakónam Town School.	611	452	205	168	6	114	5	65	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Mannárgudi Native School.	..	128	..	20	..	..	2	12	..	..	..	Fair.
Kapistalam Native School.	69	47	4	7	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Third Grade—												
Tanjore S.P.G. Middle School.	27	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Manomba Chavadi S.P.G. Middle School	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Karunthatangudi Middle School.	16	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
East Gate Middle School.	7	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Tiruturaipundi Wesleyan Mission School.	13	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Vallam S.P.G. Middle School.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
Pundi S.P.G. Middle School	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Palamanari Middle School.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Converted into Results schools.
Shiyáli Middle School ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Results Schools.												
Palamanari Middle School.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Shiyáli Middle School ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore Native Middle School.	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore Central School ..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kumbakónam Town Middle School.	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Negapatam Native Middle School.	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Meratur Middle School ..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bánádurai do. ..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruvadamarudur Middle School.	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
TANJORE—(*Continued*).												
Results Schools—(Contd.)												
Vishnampetai Middle School.	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Radamangalam Middle School.	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kodavasal Middle School.	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Komal do. ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore Lutheran Mission School.	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore Setubava's Lane Middle School.	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore Ahilasapet Middle School.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore Sinnya Pillai's Street Middle School.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kumbakónam Chakrapani Sannadi Middle School.	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nemam Anglo-Vernacular School.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mangudi Anglo-Vernacular School.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kanjanur Anglo-Vernacular School.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Sathanur Anglo-Vernacular School.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nidamangalam School ..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Marur School	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kannıyur Anglo-Vernacular School.	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kadapakshi Mangalam School.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Palayúr Mangalam School.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ganapati Agraharam School.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tenkovanúr School ..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pasupati Koil School ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Poundarikapuram School.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kummatti Thidal School.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Uthamadanapuram Schl.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kannalúr School ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mathur do. ..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kuttalam do. ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	1,796	2,125	378	416	19	209	29	208	44	11	27	

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80		1880-81					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)												
MADURA												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Madura Middle School ..	245	160	3	81	2	..	4	41	61	4	29	Fair.
Second Grade—												
Dindigul Middle School	31	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	6	Do.
Periyakulam do. ..	9	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Ramnad S P.G. Middle School.	110	89	21	22	..	13	1	18	..	..	..	Good.
Madura Hindu Middle School.	76	104	7	20	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	Improving.
Sivaganga Middle School	44	46	..	12	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	Do.
Sholavandan do. ..	14	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Paramakudi do. ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Converted to Results system.
Second Grade—												
Madura Christian Middle School	20	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Do.
Tirumangalam Middle School	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Tirupatúr Middle School.	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
Results Schools.												
Paramakudi Middle School	..	22	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Madura Christian Middle School	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dindigul American Mission School.	..	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dindigul Roman Catholic School.	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pamban Revd. G. Billing's School.	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kilakarai Faber's School.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Batlagundu American Mission School.	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirumangalam American Mission School.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirumangalam Independent School .	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Batlagundu Krishna Aiyar's School	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	589	673	31	141	2	14	6	77	69	6	35	

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination						Comparative Examination of the Lowest Fourth Class, 1880			Condition
			Examined		Passed					Passed		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class	Second Class	First Class	Second Class	Examined	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)												
TINNEVELLY.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Tinnevelly Middle School	7	28	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Improving.
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Tinnevelly Church Mission School	89	72	..	30	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Sawyerpuram Seminary	121	131	9	40	1	6	..	26	..	..	..	Good
PalamcottahChurch Mission School	62	71	..	12	..	..	..	8	..	..	.	Improving
Alvar Tirunagiri S P.G. School	24	26	..	6	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	Do
Kulasekharapatnam School	9	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Radhapuram S P G School	9	10	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do
Srivilliputur School ..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Converted to Results system
Tinnevelly Hindu School	149	180	24	73	..	9	1	14	.	..	.	Fair
Palamcottah do	58	68	10	15	2	4	.	4	..	..	..	Do
Tuticorin Subscription School	38	29	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Not satisfactory
Tatchanallur School ..	14	11	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	.	..	Fair
Ambasamudram do. ..	8	11	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	.	Do
Kalakad do ..	25	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	} Middling
Shermadévi do ..	16	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Murappanad do. ..	9	10	..	..	.	..	..	.	..	..	.	
Second Grade—												
Srivaikuntham C M S. School	14	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Panivalai C M S School	12	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Converted into Results system
Tenkasi School ..	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Valliyur Middle School	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	Declining.
Nanguneri do ..	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	Do
Vartirayiruppu do ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
Mugnanapuram C M S School	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	.	..	} Converted into Results schools
Suviseshapuram do ..	8	..	..	..	..	.	.	..	..		.	
Third Grade—												
Sankaranainarkoil C M S School	1	..	..	..	.		..	..	.	.		
Satur C M S School ..	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Declining.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
TINNEVELLY—(*Contd.*)												
Results Schools.												
Srivilliputur C.M.S. School	..	26	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	No report.
Suviseshapuram C.M.S. School.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tuticorin St. Xavier's School.	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Megnanapuram C.M.S. School.	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tuticorin Goa Mission School.	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Panivalai C.M.S. School	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sankaranainarkoil do. ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	767	921	46	196	3	20	3	61	..	..	..	
Total English Schools ..	3,152	3,719	455	753	24	243	38	346	113	17	62	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.												
TANJORE.												
Tiruppandurti Results School.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Satyamangalam Results School	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Uttukadu Results School.	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total Vernacular Schools.	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total English and Vernacular Schools.	3,152	3,731	455	753	24	243	38	346	113	17	62	

In the Tanjore District the Tiruvadamarudur School was abolished as stated elsewhere. The Palamaneri and Shiyáli Schools placed themselves on the Results system, while the Vallam and Pundi Schools were closed. The Maunárgudi Native Middle School, which is aided on the Salary Grant system, and the S.P.G. Branch School at Manomba Chavadi have been added to the list. Including 36 English and 3 Vernacular Results schools, the attendance in the Middle Schools has risen from 1,796 to 2,137.

The Christian Middle School at Madura and the Paramakudi and Tirumangalam Schools were placed on the Results system during the year. The Middle department of the Government College at Madura shows a falling off of 85 pupils, which is due to the abolition of one of the two divisions of the third class in order to bring the scale of establishment into accord with the new scale sanctioned by Government for Second-grade Colleges. The Dindigul Middle School shows a decline in attendance. Sanction has been recently given for the abolition of this school from the close of the current year.

In the list of Middle Schools in the Tinnevelly District five school have been transferred from the Salary system to the Results system, and the Vartirayiruppu School was closed during the year Two Mission schools at Tuticorin are added to the list for the first time under Results schools.

Middle Schools, Sixth Division.

107. The number of Middle Schools in the Sixth Division has risen from 48 to 67, and the number of pupils from 1,748 to 2,179. Seventy-two of the pupils in Coimbatore were reading in Results schools. Out of 387 and 295 candidates presented for the Middle School and the Lower Fourth Comparative Examinations 240 and 236 respectively succeeded :—

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.												
COIMBATORE.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Udamalpet Middle School.	40	54	9	11	..	5	3	7	9	4	4	Very good.
Erode Middle School ..	30	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	3	Improving.
Second Grade—												
Dharapuram Middle School.	22	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	4	Do.
Karúr Middle School ..	4	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Third Grade—												
Pólláchi Middle School.	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	Do.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
COIMBATORE—(*Continued*).												
Aided												
First Grade—												
Coimbatore L.M. Middle School.	58	75	9	15	..	6	1	8	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Do. Middle School.	221	225	69	49	9	41	7	29	..	..	..	Good.
Karúr Hindu do.	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Converted into Results school.
Unaided.												
Third Grade—												
Podanur Railway School.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not inspected.
Results Schools.												
Coimbatore Roman Catholic School.	8	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Do. Day School.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Karúr Results School ..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Udamalpet Middle School.	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nerur do.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nanjanádalayur do.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cheyur do.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Andankovil do.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Virajamangalam do.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tiruppur do.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pallapalayam do.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kángayam Combined System School.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	433	548	87	75	9	52	11	44	24	7	11	
NILGIRI.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum.	73	83	5	4	5	..	..	3	..	..	..	Good.
Aided.												
Second Grade—												
Ootacamund C.M.S. Boys' Anglo-Vernacular School	19	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Ootacamund Brooks Memorial School.	..	13	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	No report.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
NILGIRI—(*Continued*).												
Aided—(Continued).												
Third Grade—												
Ootacamund Roman Catholic Boys' School.	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Results Schools.												
Coonoor Roman Catholic Boys' Results School.	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Coonoor American Mission Results School.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	113	139	5	5	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	
MALABAR.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Calicut Middle School ..	73	77	42	37	6	26	3	26	29	6	16	Good
Pálghat do. ..	128	122	9	44	3	6	..	30	62	19	34	Fair.
Cannanore do. ..	60	57	11	20	1	8	2	12	24	2	12	Do.
Tellicherry do. ..	85	101	7	22	2	4	1	15	24	9	13	Creditable.
Badagara do. ..	46	48	8	7	1	3	..	3	10	1	8	Improving
Second Grade—												
Chavakád Middle School.	18	27	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	Improving.
Calicut Municipal School.	34	21	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Tellicherry do. ..	28	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Cherpalcherry Local Fund School.	19	19	9	8	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	Good.
Alatur Local Fund School	21	19	..	10	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Fair.
Manjeri do. ..	24	24	..	13	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Do.
Kóttayí do. ..	23	24	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Improving.
Betatnad do. ..	19	26	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Do.
Kolangód do. ..	22	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
Angadipuram do. ..	14	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Perinkolam do. ..	25	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
Third Grade—												
Quilandi Local Fund School.	13	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Very bad.
Pálghat Municipal School.	33	27	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
MALABAR—(*Continued*).												
Government—(Continued).												
Third Grade—												
Manantoddy Local Fund School.	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Ponnáni do. ..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Koduvayur do. ..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Taliparamba do ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Anjerukandi do. ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Payoli do. ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
Kavvayi do. ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kóttayam do. ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Aided.												
First Grade—												
Calicut Basel Mission School.	106	141	16	29	1	5	..	10	28	6	16	Improving.
Cochin Protestant Boys' Mission School	20	30	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Do.
Cochin St. Joseph's Boys' Mission School.	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Unaided.												
Calicut Kerala Vidyasala ..	117	136	3	44	1	1	..	21	35	7	18	No report.
Results Schools.												
Calicut St. Joseph's Boys' Results School.	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Yallapalli School ..	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
Total ..	966	1,090	112	258	15	57	6	136	217	52	120	
SOUTH CANARA.												
Government.												
First Grade—												
Mangalore Government Middle School.	84	73	66	31	23	31	6	18	54	22	24	Fair.
Second Grade—												
Udipi Middle School ..	32	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Karkala do .	14	14	..	8	..	..	..	7		..	..	Do.

Middle Schools for Boys	On the Rolls on 31st March		Middle School Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class, 1880.			Condition.
			Examined		Passed.					Passed.		
					1879-80.		1880-81.					
	1880.	1881.	1879-80	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
SOUTH CANARA—(*Contd.*).												
Government—(Continued).												
Second Grade—												
Mangalore Municipal School.	22	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving
Kundapúr Local Fund School.	19	14	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	Do.
Bantval do. ..	19	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
Putúr do. ..	8	8	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Fair.
Third Grade—												
Karagód Middle School	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not satisfactory.
Aided.												
Third Grade—												
Mangalore St. Rozario's School.	31	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Unaided.												
First Grade—												
Mangalore Basel Mission School.	..	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Results Schools.												
Miligris Boys' School ..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Ganapathi Temple Street School.	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	236	394	66	49	23	31	6	33	54	22	24	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.												
COIMBATORE.												
Pallapalayam Mutusawmi's Results School.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Karukanpalayam Results School.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nádupalayam do.	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total English and Vernacular Schools.	1,748	2,179	270	387	52	140	23	217	295	81	155	

The five Government Middle Schools in the Coimbatore District have all improved in attendance. The Karúr Salary Grant school was placed on the Results system. With 12 English and 3 Vernacular Results schools the attendance in the Middle Schools of the Coimbatore District has risen from 433 to 548.

In the Nílgiri District the Lawrence Asylum shows an increased strength, and so does the C.M.S. Boys' School at Ootacamund. The Brooks Memorial School, which is aided again on the Salary Grant system, had 13 boys in the Middle department. With two English Results schools the strength of the Middle Schools in the district has risen from 113 to 139.

The Malabar District shows an increase of 124 pupils, which is chiefly due to the addition of the St. Joseph's School at Cochin to the list of schools on the Salary Grant system, to the inclusion of two Results schools at Yallapalli and Calicut, and to the increased attendance in the Kerala Vidyasala.

The Basel Mission School at Mangalore and two Results schools have been added to the list of Middle Schools in the South Canara District. This addition has raised the attendance from 236 to 394.

General Remarks on Secondary Schools for Boys.

108. In May 1880 Government sanctioned, on Colonel Macdonald's recommendation, a revised scale of establishment for Second-grade Colleges and First-grade High Schools. The main features of the scheme were graduated salaries, on a uniform scale, and the provision of Writing Masters and Gymnastic Instructors for all Colleges and High Schools. It was also proposed that in Colleges no master should be appointed or promoted who was not a graduate, and that in High Schools no master should be entertained or promoted who had not passed the First Examination in Arts. The salary of the Head Master of a High School was fixed at Rs. 200 rising to Rs. 300 by *biennial* increments of Rs. 20, while that of the Head Master of a Second-grade College was fixed at Rs. 200 rising by five *annual* increments to Rs. 300, this being the scale of pay sanctioned for the Head Masters of Zillah Schools. The scheme, which is in many ways an improvement on the previous arrangement, was not introduced in its entirety during the year as some of the teachers had to be transferred to other schools to bring down the staff numerically to the sanctioned limit.

In 1876 sanction was given to a scheme for remodelling the Government Taluk Schools in the Presidency. They were grouped into three classes or grades, the first-grade schools having the upper fourth, the second-grade schools the lower fourth, and the third-grade schools the third as the highest class. The scheme provided for 8 first, 12 second, and 35 third-grade schools. It was brought into force immediately except in the case of the Mylapore school and the six taluk schools on the West Coast. The following statement gives the present ranking of the Middle Schools of different grades remodelled in 1876 under the new scheme :—

First-grade Schools		Second-grade Schools		Third-grade Schools	
In 1876.	In 1881.	In 1876.	In 1881.	In 1876.	In 1881.
Chicacole ..	..	Russelkonda..	Russelkonda.	Tekkali ..	..
Guntúr ..	..	Bimlipatam ..	Bimlipatam.	Ichápur ..	Ichápur.
Wálajánagar.	Walajánagar.	Anakápalle ..	Anakapalle.	Purushottapur† .	..
Arni ..	Arni.	Anantapur* ..	..	Pálkonda ..	..
Tirupatur ..	Tirupatur.	Ongole ..	..	Chódavaram ..	..
Srirangam ..	Srirangam.	Villupuram ..	Villupuram.	(Yellamanchili)	..
Tiruvadi ..	..	Arcot ..	Arcot	Kassimkót ..	..
Tiruválur ..	..	Dharmapuri.	Dharmapuri.	Gunapur ..	Gunapur.
	Tekkali.	Námakal ..	..	Viravasaram ..	..
	Amalápuram.	Udamalpet .	..	Amalápuram .	..
	Ongole.	Erode ..	.	Adóni ..	Adóni.
	Námakal.		Yellamanchili.	Poonamalle ..	..
	Udamalpet.		Kassimkót.	Tirukoilúr ..	..
	Erode.		Pálkonda.	Vriddháchalam	..
			Viravasaram.	Panruti	Panruti.
			Poonamalle.	Tindivaman† .	..
			Tirukoilur.	Tiruvannámalai.	Tiruvannámalai.
			Vriddháchalam.	Porto-Novo ..	Porto-Novo.
			Tirupati.	Kállakurchi ..	Kallakurchi.
			Hosúr.	Tirupati ..	..
			Krishnagiri.	Palmanér ..	Palmanér.
			Dindigul.	Hosúr . ..	..
			Periyakulam.	Krishnagiri ..	..
			Dharapuram	Patukóta ..	Patukóta.
			Karúr (late Satyamangalam).	Tiruvadamarudur.†	..
				Pollachi ..	Pollachi.
				Satyamangalam (Karúr).	..
				Dharapuram ..	..
				Dindigul ..	..
				Periyakulam	..
					Madanapalle. (Anantapur).
Total 8 schools.	Total 10 schools.	Total 11 schools.	Total 20 schools.	Total 29 schools.	Total 11 schools.

Four first-grade schools* have, it will be observed, developed into high schools, 6 schools of the second and third grades into first-grade schools,* and 14 third-grade schools into second-grade schools. Funds were not available in all cases to allow the schools the fixed scale of establishments. Almost all the schools which passed to a higher grade are doing superior work with the inferior establishment only.

* Chicacole.
Guntur.
Tiruvadi.
Tiruvalur.

As I thought it undesirable to hamper the progress of some of these schools by withholding from them a full teaching staff, I proposed to certain Presidents of Local Fund Boards that the Boards should contribute to Provincial Funds the cost of the teachers in the Primary departments in order that the money so set free might be utilised in raising the scale of the Middle School staff to that of a second grade-school, they on their side being relieved of any charge for maintaining

* Transferred to Madanapalle. † Abolished.

a Primary school of their own or aiding a Results school in places concerned. The Local Fund Boards of the Chittoor and Hosúr Circles agreed to contribute to Provincial funds the cost of the Primary departments of the Government Middle Schools at Tirupati and Krishnagiri, and with the additional income thus secured the two schools in question were raised to the second grade without any additional cost to Provincial funds. It is desirable that the Local Fund Boards of other circles should adopt a similar measure, whenever needed, in order that such Government schools as it may be expedient to retain may develop in course of time into thoroughly equipped Middle Schools of the first grade, a step which is sure to give an additional impetus to the progress of secondary in the rural tracts and indirectly of primary education, without throwing an additional charge on this account on Provincial funds.

Among the defects in teaching common to most Middle Schools throughout the country, perhaps the greatest is that connected with the method of teaching the vernaculars. On this subject Mr. Monro remarks :—

"I was much struck with a remark of the Deputy Inspector of Schools, Vizianagrum Range, in his report on education in his range for the year under review. In calling attention to the neglect of Telugu in English-teaching schools, he attributes it to the extinction of the old Pandit class, and writes as follows :—

"'I shall not be very far from the truth if I say that if a matriculate is required to write an English and a Telugu letter, the former with all its faults is sure to be ten times better than his performance in his own mother tongue. But this very young man, who plumes himself on his perfection in the tongue of the rulers of the land, may, at any moment, be entrusted with the Telugu of a class of pupils of any standard without the least preparation or special study.'

"I believe that there is a great deal of truth in this remark. My own experience fully bears it out. With the view of further testing its truth I have lately been in the habit of employing certain matriculates for a short time in the capacity of Moonshee, and I have invariably found them worse than useless. I do not think that the extinction of the Pandit class is altogether the cause of it English is the language that brings the greatest *kudos*, and that leads to Government appointments, the goal of every boy's ambition. It is therefore natural enough that it should receive the greatest share of attention at the expense of Telugu. This is much to be regretted. The study of English with a native should be a step from the known to the unknown. It is obvious that the student who has not mastered the Grammar of his own language will never attain to a sound knowledge of English. It is, I think, incumbent on this department to insist upon the more scientific study of Telugu. Unless so studied, Telugu will, in the struggle for existence with English, run the risk in time of degenerating into a *patois*. To remedy this it seems to me that greater importance should be attached to reciprocal translation. The special advantage of translation is that it effects a double object. It conduces not only to an accurate knowledge of the language from which but of that into which the translation is done. It would be well if an hour a day were devoted in every school to reciprocal translation, and especially to translation from the vernacular into English. Telugu 'Composition' should be studied much as

Greek and Latin Composition is studied in English schools. I should like to see one of the prizes given in every school to the best piece of translation into English of an unprepared piece of the vernacular. Similar prizes or free scholarships might be given in each division on the results of the Comparative Examinations."

My own opinions generally accord with those above stated, and in view of partially remedying the evil, I have in the new Middle School Examination assigned an important place to the vernaculars, and more especially to reciprocal translation. But the defective and unsatisfactory character of much of the literature of the several vernaculars of this Presidency is perhaps the greatest obstacle to their intelligent and careful study, and it thus happens that able and sympathetic educationists are constrained to draw away the attention of their pupils from a study which, except for linguistic purposes, is mostly barren and unprofitable. Paradoxical though the statement be, there is little question that there can be no hearty and earnest study of the vernaculars of Southern India until the literature of each is enriched by standard writings on the subjects which are now engrossing the thoughts of the educated youth. The best of them are in search of knowledge for its own sake, and not merely for the loaves and fishes to which it leads; and will not therefore devote themselves to the study of a literature which yields little but husks of the Sanskrit literature from which it has sprung.

Mr. Fowler remarks as regards English—

"In the course of my inspections of High Schools during the year the extremely limited portion of the English Reading book presented for examination has several times attracted my attention. It does not, however, seem to me to be the best way of enlarging a boy's knowledge of English to confine his attention for a year to a few pages. To increase his vocabulary and his acquaintance with various constructions, the more efficient system would seem to be to give him a perfect knowledge of certain principles, and then to read a considerable portion, I should say a page a day at least; after the reading, applying the principles and requiring translation. The opposite plan of reading a very limited portion seems to me both less interesting to the boys and less effective in teaching the language."

As to the condition of Middle schools in the Fourth Division Dr. Bradshaw writes :—

"Taking the Government middle schools in this division as a whole, I consider them to be now in a satisfactory state; this I attribute (*a*) to my having been continuously in charge of the division for nearly four years; (*b*) to the supervision I have given, and caused the Deputies to give, to each school; (*c*) to the establishment of a feeder school under the head master of each school where there is not a Local Fund Board school, to changes I have made among the masters, each of whom I have got to know personally, and the institution of the comparative examination of the lower fourth class, which causes emulation among the masters of the several schools.

"Almost all the aided schools under native management are of third-grade standard, and, with scarcely an exception, are in an unsatisfactory state; the fees and present low grants are not sufficient to pay qualified teachers or even a sufficient staff in the out-of-the-way places in this division, and, while in Tanjore and other districts (where in every village

there are matriculates) middle-class education may be left to private competition, it is a mockery to tell the people of a poor taluk Government will not interfere with 'private enterprise' or to lay down one rule in the matter for the whole Presidency.

"To improve Middle Schools of the class I refer to I recommend (*a*) exceptional treatment in the matter of aid, and (*b*) compulsory appearance of the lower fourth and third classes at the Comparative Examinations.

"In the Trichinopoly District several Results schools have opened fifth-standard classes; these, however, belong rather to the current official year."

Physical Training.

109. In the scheme sanctioned for remodelling Second-grade Colleges and First-grade High Schools provision was made for a Gymnastic Instructor in each institution concerned. No instructors have yet been appointed, however, in certain cases. The Kumbakónam College and the Chicacole and Cannanore High Schools have also been allowed Gymnastic Teachers. The successful working of the Berhampore and Madura Gymnasia have already been referred to. Few private schools are as yet provided with Gymnasia, but the provision in the Grant-in-aid Code for grants for Gymnasia and Gymnastic Instructors will in all probability induce the managers of important aided institutions to follow the lead taken by Government in this matter. The following extract from Mr. Munro's report is well worthy of perusal :—

"I have endeavoured in my tours of inspection to encourage as much as possible a taste for gymnastics, and I am glad to say that my efforts have been attended with some success. In the Berhampore College a gymnasium has been in existence for some years. At the end of my last inspection I made the boys go through certain feats of agility, in which they seemed to take a real pleasure. At Chicacole the Head Master had, as I have already remarked, established a gymnasium at his own expense, and the boys had made very creditable progress on the parallel bar, the trapeze, &c. At the Central School, Narsápur, the boys had been taught gymnastics in the native fashion at the time of my inspection in September last. Since then the school has been supplied with the necessary English apparatus, and I am glad to say that, through the energy of the Head Master, a cricket club has been set on foot. At the Mission School, Ellore, cricket receives every encouragement from the new Head Master. I ended my inspection by witnessing a game in the school compound. Gymnasia are about to be established by His Highness the Maharajah of Vizianagrum in the College, Vizianagrum, and by the Rev. Mr. Ottley in the Onslow Institution, Chatrapur. The Committee of the Zemindari School, Parlákimedi, are also endeavouring to set one on foot. It is, I take it, the duty of an Inspector of Schools to promote physical training. The importance of it cannot be over-estimated. Apart from the improvement in physique which it creates, it gives the boys some occupation for their hours of leisure, and tends thus to keep them away from the evil influences of the bazaar."

Dr. Bradshaw having applied for sanction for the entertainment of Gymnastic Instructors in some of the Middle Schools in his division, I

decided that the Gymnastic Instructors might be employed and paid out of fees collected from pupils until the fees amounted to a sum sufficient to cover the salary of the instructor, including pensionary contribution, when the instructors could be brought on the strength of the establishment.

(c.)—*High Schools for Girls.*

Classification of Female High Schools.

110. The three grades of examination formerly prescribed for School-mistresses' certificates were during the year superseded by the Higher Examination for Women and the Middle School and the Special Upper Primary Examinations. Such schools as are preparing pupils for the Higher Examination for Women are now ranked as High Schools. And as this examination, being of the Matriculation standard, is more difficult than the old First-grade Examination, whose place it has taken, the number and strength of Female High Schools have slightly fallen.

Number and Strength of Female High Schools.

111. There were 8 schools with 38 pupils at the close of the year against 9 schools with 47 pupils in 1879-80. The decrease in number is due to the omission of the Lawrence Asylum from the list as it contained no High School department on the 31st March last. But three pupil teachers of the asylum are stated to be preparing for the Higher Examination for Women and one pupil passed the examination in December 1880. The strength of the Practising High School attached to the Government Female Normal School has materially declined.

The Presentation Convent Special School has become a High School, while the Convent Orphanage has been reduced to a Middle School.

High Schools for Girls	Number on Rolls on 31st March		First-grade Examination for School-mistresses, 1879-80.			Higher Examination for Women.		
				Passed.			Passed.	
	1880.	1881.	Examined.	First Class	Second Class	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.								
MADRAS.								
Government.								
Practising School	16	7	11	1	6	10	2	2
Aided.								
Presentation Convent Pay School	2	3	4	..	2	..	..	..
Presentation Convent Special School	..	2						
Presentation Convent Orphanage	2	..						

High Schools for Girls	Number on Rolls on 31st March		First-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses, 1879-80			Higher Examination for Women		
				Passed			Passed.	
	1880	1881	Examined	First Class.	Second Class	Examined.	First Class	Second Class
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)								
MADRAS—(*Continued*).								
Aided—(Continued).								
Wesleyan Mission Day School	5	4	5	..	4	5	2	1
Davidson Street Girls' do	1	4	3	..	1	..	.	..
Military Female Orphan Asylum ..	10	10	3	2	1	1	..	..
Civil Female Orphan Asylum	2	2	2	..	1	.	.	..
Doveton Girls' School ..	6	6	..	..	..	4	1	..
NILGIRI								
Government.								
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum	3	..	2	1	1	4	1	..
Total	47	38	30	4	16	24	6	3

In the Higher Examination for Women 9 candidates succeeded, six in the first and three in the second class, out of 24 presented. The small number of passes is due apparently to the examination having been held for the first time and the period between the promulgation of the code and the date of examination having been very short. All the schools being situated in Madras, they were inspected during the year by the Inspectress of Girls' Schools, whose reports are generally favorable.

(*d.*)—*Middle Schools for Girls.*

Classification of Middle Schools

112. Female schools preparing pupils for the Middle School Examination are now treated as Middle Schools for girls.

Number and Strength of Female Middle Schools

113. The following statement shows the number and strength of Female Middle Schools. There were 25 English and 7 Vernacular Middle Schools on 31st March 1881 against 22 English Middle Schools on the same date in 1880. The attendance has also increased from 286 to 374. Seventy-six pupils appeared for the late Middle School Examination, of whom 30 passed, five in the first class. Of the successful candidates 22 belonged to the town of Madras.

Middle Schools for Girls.	Number on Rolls on 31st March		Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses, 1879-80.			Middle School Examination, 1880-81.		
				Passed.			Passed.	
	1880.	1881.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.								
NELLORE.								
Aided.								
Christ Church Girls' School ..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
MADRAS.								
Government.								
Practising School	4	12	9	1	5	6	..	5
Aided.								
Presentation Convent Pay School.	12	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Orphanage.	16	19	8	2	2	5	2	2
Do. do. Special	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Davidson Street School ..	29	39	8	..	4	9	..	3
Wesleyan Mission Day School.	8	7	5	2	1	4	..	1
St. Francis Xavier's do.	20	20	5	..	1	6	..	1
Free Church Mission Boarding School	12	7	5	..	1	2	..	1
Christ Church School ..	11	19	4	..	1	1	..	1
Free Church Mission Girls' Day School	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission Boarding School	10	7	3	..	2	..	..	..
Union School, John Pereira's.	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roman Catholic School, Vepery.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Emmanuel Church School ..	7	6	1	..	1	1	..	1
Military Female Orphan Asylum	7	4	7	2	3	2	..	1
Methodist Seminary	..	11	..	..	..	3	..	..
Doveton Girls' School, Madras.	26	26	3	2	1	15	2	..
Civil Female Orphan Asylum.	9	6	6	..	3	2	..	2
Total Third Division.	194	211	64	9	25	57	4	18
NORTH ARCOT.								
Aided.								
Vellore Chaplain (Fort) School.	5	..	..	..	..	4	..	1
SALEM.								
Government.								
Salem English Girls' School ..	..	5	..	..	..	3	..	
Aided.								
Matigiri Remount Depôt School.	9	11	..	..	..	5	1	2
Total Fourth Division.	14	16	..	..	..	12	1	3

Middle Schools for Girls.	Number on Rolls on 31st March		Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses, 1879-80.			Middle School Examination, 1880-81.		
				Passed.			Passed.	
	1880.	1881.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.	Examined.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS— *(Continued).*								
MADURA.								
Unaided.								
Madura Christian School	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
NILGIRI.								
Government.								
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum.	18	27	4	2	2	..	..	..
Aided.								
Ootacamund Nazareth Convent School	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALABAR.								
Aided.								
Calicut St. Joseph's Convent School	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unaided.								
Calicut Roman Catholic Convent School	7	7	4	..	1	..	..	..
SOUTH CANARA.								
Aided.								
Mangalore Convent Girls' School	53	17	6	..	4	7	..	4
Total Sixth Division ..	78	68	14	2	7	7	..	4
Total English Schools ..	286	316	78	11	32	76	5	25
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.								
KISTNA.								
Aided.								
Mission Caste Girls' School, West Guntúr	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mission Caste Boarding School, West Guntúr	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindú Caste Girls' School, Ramachandrapuram	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total First Division ..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..

Middle Schools for Girls	Number on Rolls on 31st March		Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses, 1879-80			Middle School Examination, 1880-81.		
				Passed			Passed	
	1880	1881.	Examined	First Class	Second Class	Examined	First Class	Second Class.
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)								
MADRAS								
Aided								
Free Church Mission Chetty Girls' School	.	7	7	2	3	..	..	..
Do Girls' Day School		21	..	..		..	..	..
Total Third Division		24	7	2	3	..	..	
TANJORE								
Unaided								
Michaelpet Roman Catholic Girls' School	.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
MADURA								
Unaided								
American Mission School, Butlagundu .	.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do do Palni ..	..	6		..	..	..	..	..
Total Fifth Division ..	.	18	..		..	..	..	..
Total Vernacular Schools ..	..	58	7	2	3	..	..	..
Grand Total	286	374	85	13	35	76	5	25

All the schools in the town of Madras were examined by Mrs Brander, and with one exception have been favorably reported upon The Practising Middle School of the Female Normal School excepted, no Government girls' school appears in the list of Middle Schools. The institution of stipendiary scholarships in girls' schools will, it is hoped, raise the status of some of them.

V—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Classification of Primary Schools

114. The Primary Schools of this Presidency may be classified as follows:—

(*a.*) Government schools maintained from Provincial funds. Under this head come—

(1) Primary Schools connected with Colleges, High, Middle, and Practising schools.

(2) Primary Schools in the Hill Tracts of Gúmsúr and Pedda and Chinna Kimedi.
(3) Primary Schools in the Bhadráchalam and Rekapalle Taluks.
(4) Primary Muhammadan Schools.
(5) Pensioners' School, Tripasore.
(6) Primary Schools for girls.

(*b.*) Government schools managed by Committees controlled by Government, Local Fund Boards and Municipalities. Under this head come—
(1) Primary male and female branches of the Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum
(2) Local Fund Schools on the Combined and other systems.
(3) Municipal Schools do. do.

(*c.*) Schools aided from Provincial, Local, and Municipal funds—
(1) On the Salary system.
(2) On the Results Grant system.
(3) On the Combined system.

(*d.*) Unaided schools under inspection.

Attendance in Primary Schools.

115. The following table shows the number of pupils attending English and Vernacular schools for boys and girls. The figures of last year are compared with those of this year. It will be seen from the statement that the increase in the number of schools has been very great, nearly double of that recorded last year on the figures of the previous year, but the proportion of increase in the number of pupils has this year also not kept pace with the increase in schools. With the exception of the English schools for girls, in which there has been an increase of 8 schools and a decrease of 9 pupils, all the other schools show marked increase both in the number and attendance. The increase in the Vernacular schools for boys is very great.

Schools.	Number of Institutions.		Number of Pupils in Upper Primary Division.		Number of Pupils in Lower Primary Division.		Total.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81	1879-80.	1880-81.
English Schools for Boys	1,136	1,230	10,054	11,564	40,031	43,756	50,085	55,320
Do. for Girls	93	101	965	844	4,907	5,019	5,872	5,863
Vernacular Schools for Boys	8,520	10,563	5,660	7,116	172,803	220,780	178,463	227,896
Do. for Girls	357	399	835	1,065	12,516	14,265	13,351	15,330
Total ...	10,106	12,293	17,514	20,589	230,257	283,820	247,771	304,409

Primary Schools attached to Colleges, High, Middle and Practising Schools.

116. From the following table it will be seen that there has been a falling off under this head, but the decrease is only nominal, some of the Salary Grant schools in the Fifth Division having been converted, on the application of the managers, into Results system schools.

The schools which have disappeared in this statement are shown in the table entered further on, which exhibits the Primary Schools attached to Middle-class Results schools.

Divisions.	Number of Primary Schools attached to Colleges, High, Middle and Practising Schools.		Number of Pupils.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
First Division	37	39	1,656	1,482
Second do.	26	27	1,088	1,250
Third do.	41	42	3,624	3,538
Fourth do.	43	46	2,384	2,719
Fifth do.	60	47	3,194	2,470
Sixth do.	44	42	2,919	2,962
Total ..	251	243	14,865	14,421

The 243 schools shown in the above table are distributed under their several classes below. The increase in High Schools under Government is due to the Municipal School, Máyavaram, having been constituted a High School, while the decrease under Middle Schools is owing to the Government Middle School, Tiruvadamarudur, having been closed.

Divisions.	Government.				Aided.				Unaided.			
	Attached to Colleges.	Attached to High Schools.	Attached to Middle Schools.	Total.	Attached to Colleges.	Attached to High Schools.	Attached to Middle Schools.	Total.	Attached to Colleges.	Attached to High Schools.	Attached to Middle Schools.	Total.
First Division	1	1	16	18	...	4	12	16	1	...	4	5
Second do.	...	3	14	17	1	4	5	10	...	...	...	...
Third do.	...	1	13	14	2	16	7	25	...	1	2	3
Fourth do.	1	1	26	28	1	3	13	17	...	...	1	1
Fifth do.	...	3	7	10	3	9	25	37	...	...	...	...
Sixth do.	...	2	29	31	1	2	7	10	1	...	...	1
Total ...	2	11	105	118	8	38	69	115	2	1	7	10

Primary Schools attached to Middle-class Results Schools.

117. During the year under report some of the managers of the Middle-class Schools which were under the Salary system availed themselves of the privilege conceded in the Grant-in-aid Code of relinquishing their Salary grants and placed their schools under the Results system. A list of such schools is given in the portion of the report treating on Middle Schools. The following table shows the number and strength of Primary Schools attached to Middle-class Results Schools. It must however be explained that most of the Middle departments of schools

which are here shown are unaided. The schools are distinguished under English and Vernacular schools. Of the 144 schools the Fifth Division alone contributes 55 schools.

Divisions.	Number and strength of Primary Schools attached to Middle-class Results Schools.											
	English.				Vernacular.				Total.			
	Aided.		Unaided.		Aided.		Unaided.		Aided.		Unaided.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
First Division ...	12	490	1	6	16	344	2	59	28	834	3	65
Second do. ...	5	249	2	46	4	167	1	20	9	416	3	66
Third do. ...	19	1,731	...	...	3	131	...	...	22	1,862	...	...
Fourth do. .	2	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	229	...	...
Fifth do. ...	38	1,603	14	751	3	94	...	...	41	1,697	14	751
Sixth do. ...	15	805	4	308	3	64	...	...	18	869	4	308
Total ..	91	5,107	21	1,111	29	800	3	79	120	5,907	24	1,190

Primary Schools in the Hill Tracts of Ganjam.

118. The Pedda Kimedi Schools, which were hitherto under the supervision of the Special Assistant Agent, have been on the recommendation of the Agent placed under the direct control of the Senior Assistant Agent. Considering the moribund condition of the schools the Government have since the close of the year, on my recommendation, sanctioned their abolition and the transfer of their establishments to two other places in the Gúmsur Maliahs, but at the same time they expressed the hope that the schools might at some future time be revived. Mr. MacCartie, the Special Assistant Agent, who deserves great credit for his energetic supervision, reports as follows regarding the 14 schools under his control :—

" In reviewing the past history of these schools, at least since 1878, I see no cause for despondency in regard to their future prospects ; if the progress made has not been by leaps and bounds, at any rate they have in no case fallen back. For the benefit of education from a subjective point of view no hill man probably cares a straw ; but the principle of self-interest operates to foster the popularity of the schools—at least among the Uriahs —owing to the facilities they afford to any boy of attaining to the dignity of a mastership, provided he can get through the Normal class. This system has taken good root and the supply of recruits is unfailing, which I am glad to observe, as masters, who are hill men themselves, are far more likely to be in sympathy with the population and to exert a wholesome influence than fresh imports from the plains.

" With the exception of the Chokapad Khonds, who from their proximity to the low country may be presumed to send their children to schools from a faint appreciation of the solid advantage derivable at markets and elsewhere from the possession of a little learning, the remainder of the aborigines are absolutely indifferent to education, which they regard as one of the Sircar fads, and a generation must pass away before any change in this respect can be hoped for. Such Khond attendance as already exists in Chinna Kimedi is solely due to the pressure of personal influence applied by the

Patros and stimulated by constant inspections, any relaxation of which will at once be followed by a disappearance of the Khond element from the benches."

Regarding the Pedda Kimedi schools the above officer writes :—

"Though my connexion with the Pedda Kimedi schools has now been severed, the observation will not perhaps be out of place that they still continue their downward career, the average attendance at each for the quarter ending 30th November (*sic*) having fallen to 8 at Ramgiri and a fraction over 3 at Udayagiri, notwithstanding the fact that there are over 200 children running loose in each village; the logic of these figures is thus conclusive in regard to the propriety of their immediate abolition, as the schools have utterly failed to attract the Sauras as might have been expected, while Uriah indifference is too openly displayed to leave room for argument."

Mr. Monro, who visited all these schools with the exception of the two in Pedda Kimedi, thinks that he is "justified in saying that their condition is in the highest degree promising. Considering the locality, the results in some schools, especially in Arithmetic and Geography, are surprisingly good."

The schools are inspected twice a year by the Special Assistant Agent, once a year by the Inspector, and four times a year by the Superintendent of Hill Schools.

The attendance on 31st March in the 14 schools was 608 against 643 during the previous year and in the 2 schools 67 against 78.

Primary Boys' Schools, Bhadrachalam and Rekapalle Taluks.

119. The attendance in these schools has risen from 73 to 121. In reporting on the schools Mr. Monro says that "the work done in all the schools is on the whole creditable," and that "their success is chiefly due to the care and constant supervision of the Special Assistant Agent and the Tahsildar, who both take a lively interest in their welfare." Three boys passed the Lower Primary School Examination.

On the recommendation of the Inspector I applied to Government for sanction for a contingent allowance of 8 annas for each of the three schools as well as for the Bhadráchalam girls' school. The Government approved of my proposals and sanctioned the allowance. Towards the end of the year I submitted to Government a proposal to establish five more schools. Sanction was received during the beginning of the current year.

Government Muhammadan Schools.

120. From the statement in the margin it will be seen that there are three such schools. The Ellore school, which appeared in the statement last year because it had no pupils in the third class on the 31st March, has gone back to its proper place in the Middle School list. The three schools show some improvement, the Adóni school the most. Regarding the Rajahmundry school Mr. Monro reports that "the work of the school is on the whole good, but the smallness of the number shows that it is not very popular with the Muhammadans at Rajahmundry." The results of the examination of the Adóni and Arcot schools contrast favorably with those of the previous year, and it is expected that the current year will show marked improvement.

Schools.	On the Rolls on 31st March	
	1880.	1881.
Rajahmundry	20	23
Adóni	30	46
Arcot	21	33
Total ...	71	102

Pensioners' School, Trypasore.

121. The unsatisfactory condition of this school had long been the subject of comment in the reports. During the year under review, after much correspondence, orders were issued in the Military Department striking off the station from the military returns and prohibiting the practice of pensioning men to the station in future. On receipt of the Government order I directed the Inspector to take steps to close the school.

Local Fund Schools.

122. The following statement shows that the number of schools, English and Vernacular, maintained and managed by Local Fund Boards has increased by one and the number of pupils by 2,027. There is a slight change in the figures of last year, there being in this year's statement 2 more schools with 61 pupils. This is due to the fact that these two schools were shown last year as Combined schools aided by Local Fund Boards. The number of English schools has increased by 9 and that of the pupils by 753. The Vernacular schools show a decrease of 8, while there is an increase of 1,274 pupils. The fluctuations in the English and Vernacular schools are in a measure due to a few of the schools in the Chittoor and Nellore Circles having been transferred from the Vernacular list to the English.

Districts.	Circles or Ranges.	Primary Local Fund Schools		Pupils		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	
English Schools.						
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam	23	*a* 31	566	901	*a* On the Combined system.
Godávari ...	Ellore ..	7	*b* 8	360	450	*b* 2 on the Combined system.
	Total .	30	39	926	1,351	
Kistna ...	Masulipatam	1	1	48	43	
Bellary ..	Bellary ..	2	2	63	76	
	Gooty ...	1	1	28	30	
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah ...	1	2	39	65	
	Total ..	5	6	178	214	
Nellore ...	Nellore ...	11	*c* 17	520	837	*c* 3 on the Combined system.
Chingleput ...	Saidápet ..	1	1	85	93	
	Total .	12	18	605	930	
South Arcot.	Cuddalore ...	3	*a* 3	186	190	
	Vriddháchalam.	8	8	317	355	
North Arcot ...	Chittoor ...	3	*d* 9	172	701	*d* 6 on the Combined system.
Salem ..	Salem ..	9	7	578	415	
	Total ...	23	27	1,253	1,661	
Tanjore ..	Tanjore ...	10	*e* 11	325	445	*e* 10 on the Combined system.
	Negapatam ...	35	*f* 30	1,844	1,610	*f* 14 on the Combined system.
	Total ..	45	41	2,169	2,055	

Districts.	Circles or Ranges.	Primary Local Fund Schools		Pupils		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	
English Schools—(Continued).						
South Canara ...	South Canara.	2	...	62	...	
Malabar ...	Calicut ...	4	...	239	...	
	Tellicherry ...	1	...	26	...	
	Total ...	7	...	327	...	
Total English Schools ...		122	131	5,458	6,211	
Vernacular Schools.						
Ganjam ...	Chatrapur ...	1	1	39	26	
Vizagapatam ...	Vizagapatam..	22	*a* 23	387	503	
Godávari ...	Cocanada ...	275	*g* 282	6,623	7,546	*g* 174 on the Combined system.
	Ellore ...	148	*h* 145	3,702	4,282	*h* 58 on the Combined system.
	Total ...	446	451	10,751	12,297	
Kistna ...	Masulipatam...	36	*i* 35	820	946	*i* 15 on the Combined system.
	Guntoor ...	24	*a* 24	758	1,032	
Bellary ...	Bellary ...	* 2	*a* 2	61	42	* These schools were shown last year as Aided Combined schools.
	Penukonda ...	...	*a* 1	...	14	
Cuddapah ...	Madanapalle ...	2	1	72	36	
Kurnool ...	Kurnool ...	64	*a* 60	1,127	1,263	
	Total ...	128	123	2,838	3,333	
Nellore ...	Nellore ...	51	*j* 48	1,849	1,423	*j* 33 on the Combined system.
South Arcot.	Cuddalore ...	42	*k* 42	1,516	1,366	*k* 40 on the Combined system.
	Vriddhachalam.	23	*a* 23	594	760	
North Arcot.	Chittoor ...	30	*a* 25	1,018	746	
	Vellore ...	22	*a* 21	790	722	
Salem ...	Salem ...	37	*a* 40	1,057	1,067	
	Hosúr ...	26	*a* 22	817	729	
	Total ...	180	173	5,792	5,390	
Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	5	*a* 4	226	127	
	Negapatam ...	7	*l* 10	367	527	*l* 5 on the Combined system.
	Total ...	12	14	593	654	
Total Vernacular Schools ...		817	809	21,823	23,097	
Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools ..		939	940	† 27,281	‡ 29,308	† Of these 1,172 are girls. ‡ Of these 1,624 are girls.

In the First Division, though the increase in the number of schools is slight, that in the attendance is considerable.

In the Second Division the increase in the English schools is due to the Local Fund School, Jammalamadugu, which has become a Primary School. In the Penukonda Circle one school on the Combined system has been opened, while in Madanapalle the Local Fund School, Ráyachóti, has been closed. In Kurnool the decrease in the number of schools has been counterbalanced by the increase in the attendance.

In the Third Division three new schools have been opened in the Nellore Circle, while three more schools, which were Vernacular schools last year, have become English schools. Mr. Fowler after having stated the difficulty experienced in getting suitable masters for the schools, goes on to say "that in January the Deputy Inspector reporting the collapse of a Local Fund Combined school wrote: 'No doubt the school would be stable and show good numbers if the rival old master be appointed at the head of the Combined school, but he cannot teach on the new or improved system.' On which I remarked to the Vice-President, 'Such a course has, I believe, been followed in other cases, but I must repeat that it simply makes the schools many times as expensive without being at all more efficient. The only proper remedy seems to be improved masters, and these the Nellore Normal School will supply gradually.'"

In the Fourth Division, as pointed out above, five schools in the Chittoor Circle which were last year Vernacular schools have become English schools. In Salem the Omalur and Sankaridrug Schools have been raised to the grade of Middle Schools. The Vernacular schools show a falling off in the attendance. Dr. Bradshaw remarks:—

"There is a falling off in the numbers on the rolls in the Vellore and Hosúr Circles, due to a few schools in each being closed, in the former circle because the Board discontinued to pay salaries to unpassed men; but in the Chittoor and Vriddháchalam Circles there has been a considerable increase in the strength, while in all the Circles the proportion of the average attendance to the strength has greatly improved.

"A great advance has taken place as regards the class of masters employed. Last year I was able to report that there was an increase of 59 certificated over the number in the previous, but the last twelve months have added 86, there being now 255 passed teachers in the Local Fund Board schools in this division compared with 169 in 1880; this, of course, is due to the Elementary Normal Schools, which will soon do away with the necessity for the agency of Inspecting Schoolmasters, whose 'occupation' (in every sense of the word) will, I trust, soon be gone."

In the Fifth Division, as pointed out in last year's report, the Local Fund Boards, Tanjore, alone have schools of their own, the majority of them being Combined schools. There has been a decrease in English schools both in the number of schools and attendance, but this is in a measure counterbalanced by the increase in the Vernacular schools.

In the Sixth Division the few schools that appeared in last year's statement have been closed with the exception of two in the Calicut Circle. These two schools have become Middle Schools. Regarding the Local Fund Primary Schools Mr. Bradshaw observes that "on the abolition of the Local Fund Middle Schools in the Tellicherry Circle the primary classes fell also with scarcely an attempt to retain or restore them"

It will be seen in the previous statement that only thirteen districts of the twenty-one in the Presidency have English elementary schools of their own, and only twelve districts Vernacular schools of their own. The districts are chiefly the same, but Chingleput, South Canara and Malabar have no Vernacular, whilst Ganjam and Kurnool have no English elementary schools. Some other districts, however, which do not appear as having schools of this class, practically possess similar schools; but, for statistical purposes, as the Boards are not responsible for their maintenance, although the teachers are selected by them, they appear as private schools. Whether, however, the schools are technically Boards' schools or not, the establishment of such schools is a matter of the first importance if they are to be made the means of gradually raising the standard of qualification amongst elementary teachers by appointing to such schools, as far as is practicable, only such men belonging to the locality as have passed for a teacher's certificate. By this means the younger teachers of indigenous and other village schools will be encouraged to qualify; if some stimulus is not applied, these men will be slow to take the necessary steps to improve themselves. A change, however, in this direction is, I am glad to say, perceptible in the educational policy of several Boards, notably those of North Arcot, Coimbatore, Tanjore, Vizagapatam, and South Arcot. I note in closing this paragraph that the number of girls attending these schools has increased from 1,172 to 1,624.

Municipal Schools.

123. The following statement shows that the number of Municipal Schools has fallen from 102 to 95 and the attendance from 5,210 to 4,887. The decrease is owing to the 8 schools in the Cuddapah Municipality having been closed in consequence of the wish of the Commissioners to concentrate their efforts on one or two schools and to the disappearance of the schools in the Ooty and Cochin Municipalities, the former Municipality having been abolished. In the Salem Municipality the schools at Salem and Shevapet have been raised to the grade of Middle Schools.

Districts.	Municipalities	Primary Municipal Schools		Pupils		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1880	On 31st March 1881	On 31st March 1880	On 31st March 1881	
English Schools						
Kistna	Guntúr ...	1	*a* 1	43	40	*a* On the Combined system.
Bellary .	Anantapur ..	1	1	41	27	
	Bellary ..	2	1	129	120	
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah .	1	1	141	163	
	Total	5	4	354	350	
Nellore	Nellore	4	*a* 4	172	214	
	Ongole	1	1	122	78	
	Total	5	5	294	292	

Districts.	Municipalities.	Primary Municipal Schools		Pupils		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	
English Schools—(Continued).						
South Arcot ...	Chidambaram.	1	1	101	130	
North Arcot.	Wálajánagar ...	2	2	169	172	
	Vellore ...	3	3	162	174	
Salem	Salem ...	7	*b* 5	527	338	*b* 3 on the Combined system.
Trichinopoly ...	Srirangam ...	...	*a* 1	...	68	
	Total ...	13	12	959	882	
Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	3	3	175	188	
	Kumbakónam.	3	3	225	155	
	Máyavaram ...	2	1	132	104	
	Negapatam ...	3	3	205	166	
Madura	Madura ...	8	*a* 8	583	577	
	Total ...	19	18	1,320	1,190	
Malabar ...	Cochin ...	1	...	66	...	
Total English Schools ...		43	39	2,993	2,714	
Vernacular Schools.						
Ganjam ...	Chatrapur ...	5	*a* 5	98	113	
Vizagapatam.	Anakápalle ...	1	1	18	10	
	Vizianagrum ...	2	*a* 2	62	61	
Godávari ...	Ellore ...	2	2	36	42	These were last English schools.
	Total ...	10	10	214	226	
Kistna ...	Guntúr ...	1	*a* 1	49	38	
Bellary ...	Gooty ...	1	...	12	...	
	Bellary ...	1	2	32	48	
	Adóni ...	2	4	140	152	
	Anantapur ...	1	1	19	21	
Cuddapah ...	Cuddapah ...	8	...	170	...	
Kurnool ...	Kurnool ...	3	*a* 3	121	133	
	Total ..	17	11	543	392	
Nellore ...	Nellore ...	2	*a* 1	78	41	
Chingleput ...	Conjeeveram ...	...	4	...	155	
	Total ...	2	5	78	196	
North Arcot ...	Vellore ...	1	1	32	38	
Salem ...	Salem ...	4	*a* 4	195	162	
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly ...	14	*a*14	554	538	
	Srirangam ...	3	*a* 3	217	217	
	Total ...	22	22	998	955	

Districts	Municipalities.	Primary Municipal Schools		Pupils		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	On 31st March 1880	On 31st March 1881.	
Vernacular Schools—(Continued)						
Tanjore	Tanjore ..	1	1	44	31	
	Kumbakónam.	1	1	35	36	
	Total ...	2	2	79	67	
Coimbatore .	Coimbatore ...	2	2	82	130	
	Kárór .	1	*a* 1	67	53	
	Erode .	2	*a* 2	101	151	
Malabar .. .	Cochin .	1	1	55	3	
	Total ...	6	6	305	337	
Total Vernacular Schools ...		59	56	2,217	2,173	
Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools		102	95	†5,210	‡4,887	† Of these 101 are girls. ‡ Do. 85 do.

In the First Division the schools remain unchanged with the exception of two schools in the Ellore Municipality, which are now shown as Vernacular schools, though there is a small increase in the attendance.

In the Second Division the Hindustani School, Bellary, which was last year an English school, is now returned as a Vernacular school. Two new schools (Vernacular) have been opened in the Ádóni Municipality, while, as stated above, the Cuddapah schools have been closed and the school in the Gooty Municipality is not shown as that Municipality was abolished. Regarding the Municipal schools Mr. Fortey writes :—

"Before quitting the subject of primary education I had intended to compare the facilities for such education in the several Municipalities of the division.

"The Primary Schools at Guntúr are the best, and the next best are at Masulipatam, after which comes Bellary. The schools at Cuddapáh are miserably bad, worse than at Kurnool. The Adóni schools are not good, but the worst of all are those at Anantapur."

In the Third Division four new schools (Vernacular) have been opened in the Conjeeveram Municipality, while the school at East Nellore appears to have been closed. Of the Municipal schools, Conjeeveram, Mr. Fowler reports :—

"The main educational feature in Conjeeveram during the official year was the establishment of 6 Municipal Schools, 4 for boys and 2 for girls. I inspected all these in October, at which time all of them were working according to the standards, with a view to examination for Results grants that was held in March. Of the boys' schools, those in the First and Fourth Divisions seemed the most promising. The girls' school in Big Kanchi was but beginning, that in the First Division was more promising, though there was but one pupil in the third standard class."

"The boys' school of the Third Division, I found, had been nearly broken up and had been rehabilitated only by the appointment of a local master; and this points to one of the difficulties of starting Local Fund and Municipal schools. Unless a local master is appointed, he heads the opposition and damages the new school; and if such an one is selected, he is generally simply a dial master paid for teaching work that he is unable to do. It will be observed that the Deputy Inspector closes his report with the following statement: 'Each Municipal school cost on the average nearly four times as much as a purely Result school, and turned out less work.' This result is not peculiar to Conjeeveram; it can be remedied only gradually, as a Normal School takes up promising local masters and improves them.

"The Vice-President was present at five of the six schools and appeared much interested in them and anxious for their success. During the current year I should expect an appreciable advance as many of the initial difficulties have been overcome."

In the Fourth Division, which contains by far the largest number of schools, the slight decrease in the English schools is more apparent than real. In Salem the Town and Shevapet Schools, which were reported in 1878-79 to have been reduced from Middle to Primary Schools, have again become Middle Schools. At Srirangam a new school has been opened. The Vernacular schools remain stationary though there is a falling off in the number of pupils.

The Fifth and Sixth Divisions do not show any important changes except that the schools at Kornad and Cochin have been closed.

The number of girls attending these schools has fallen from 101 to 85, but this decrease is partly due to the increase in the number and the improvement of schools for girls in towns.

In the report of 1878-79 Colonel Macdonald pointed out that his proposals for systematising and developing education in Municipalities had been referred to the Municipal Commissioners. No further action appears to have been taken by Government as no Government order on the subject has been received. The question, however, is engaging my attention and the attention of the Inspectors, and I trust that as opportunity offers changes will be introduced gradually in many towns. I have been endeavouring to impress upon Commissioners especially, that to them mainly the Government look for the development and systematising of elementary education in the towns under their control on such lines as they may consider best suited to local requirements, and in abolishing the elementary classes in Government schools I am endeavouring to make such abolition the means of establishing good local Primary Schools. In some towns direct Municipal agency is probably most suitable, in some a *quasi*-Municipal agency, whilst in other towns the work may well be left almost wholly to private agency.

Schools aided on the Combined System by Local Fund Boards.

124. The following statement shows that the number of schools aided by Local Fund Boards on the Combined system has fallen by 34, while the number of pupils, it is satisfactory to find, has increased by 2,199. The Bellary schools have been transferred to the list of Local Fund Primary Schools. The Calicut Circle shows the largest decrease, while the largest increase is in the Tellicherry Circle. The number of girls attending these schools has also increased.

Districts.	Circles.	Number of Schools		Number of Pupils		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1881.	
English Schools.						
North Arcot ...	Vellore ...	2	2	84	75	
Trichinopoly ...	Trichinopoly ...	11	12	326	365	
Madura ...	Dindigul ...	13	11	347	287	
Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore ...	1	1	25	44	
Malabar ..	Calicut ...	12	11	303	391	
South Canara ...	Canara ...	30	26	1,182	1,248	
	Total ...	69	63	2,267	2,410	
Vernacular Schools.						
Ganjam ...	Chatrapur ...	105	105	2,620	2,525	
	Chicacole ...	86	86	2,150	1,960	
North Arcot ...	Vellore ...	33	26	857	729	
Trichinopoly ...	Trichinopoly ...	42	41	1,195	1,127	
Malabar ...	Calicut ...	271	214	5,963	6,322	
	Tellicherry ..	84	115	3,668	5,636	
South Canara ...	Canara ...	29	35	962	1,172	
	Total ...	650	622	17,415	19,471	
Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools		719	685	*19,682	†21,881	* Of these 1,049 are girls. † Do. 1,183 do.

Aided and Unaided Elementary Results Schools.

125. The following statement shows the attendance in Results schools as compared with last year. The attendance in schools which received grants during the year, but which were closed before the 31st March, is not shown.

Years.	Aided during the Year.		Unaided during the Year.		Total.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
1879-80	5,227	138,774	4,146	70,859	9,373	209,633
1880-81	6,376	174,782	5,331	95,037	11,707	269,819
Increase ..	1,149	36,008	1,185	24,178	2,334	60,186

The figures show a very great increase in both classes of schools as well as in the number of pupils. The causes of the increase are noted elsewhere.

The increase of last year was reported by me to have been "secured at a low charge to Local Funds, whilst the increase in the charge on Provincial and Municipal Funds has been slight." This year the charge on Local Funds has been considerable, though the charge on the other funds was not proportionately so.

Under the head of unaided schools, as explained in former reports, are included schools for which grants were passed during the year, but which owing to various causes, did not actually draw their grants before the 31st March, and also schools which are under improvement, but which have not yet presented any pupils under the standards, or which have failed to pass such pupils as they have presented.

Attendance in Results Schools and the Grants paid in each Circle or Range.

126. The particulars of the operations of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities under the Results system appear in the annexed statement :—

Districts.	Circles and Ranges.	Number of							
		Schools aided during the year.		Pupils in Aided Schools on 31st March.		Schools under improvement but not aided during the year.		Pupils in Unaided Schools on 31st March.	
		English.	Vern.	English.	Vern.	English.	Vern.	English.	Vern.
Ganjam ...	Chatrapur ..	1	136	11	3,137	2	159	19	2,462
	Chicacole ...	...	174	..	3,653	..	138	..	2,049
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam ..	42	68	1,386	1,379	13	105	106	1,573
	Vizianagrum ...	22	125	696	2,856	10	219	225	4,688
Godávari ...	Cocanada ...	8	246	271	5,964	8	95	214	2,106
	Ellore ...	12	104	624	2,293	2	31	52	585
Kistna ...	Masulipatam ...	23	152	713	3,614	11	149	310	2,285
	Guntúr ..	8	253	306	5,415	7	179	83	2,341
Bellary ...	Bellary .	1	131	46	2,258	1	141	10	1,990
	Penukonda	2	64	41	928	2	105	53	1,261
	Gooty ..	1	94	22	1,635	1	152	23	2,046
Kurnool ...	Kurnool ...	1	75	71	1,520	2	76	46	991
	Cumbum ...	1	64	58	972	2	95	111	1,274
Cuddapah .	Cuddapah ...	3	71	1,119	1,117	6	167	87	2,527
	Madanapalle ..	3	52	38	653	5	126	54	1,512
Nellore ...	Nellore ..	10	145	355	2,122	5	159	214	1,050
	Ongole ...		164		2,662	...	170	...	1,235
Madras ...	Madras ..	104	86	5,732	3,421	51	54	1,535	1,507
Chingleput.	Chingleput ...	19	163	449	3,858	11	147	230	2,504
	Saidápet ...	17	98	519	2,238	6	118	235	2,163
South Arcot.	Cuddalore ...	29	223	1,130	4,821	4	143	76	2,559
	Vriddháchalam	...	140	...	3,053		83	..	1,347
North Arcot.	Chittoor ...	20	186	898	4,215	3	166	222	3,469
	Vellore ...	12	151	701	3,969	..	79	..	1,092
Salem ...	Salem ...	4	131	209	2,933	4	95	118	1,524
	Hosúr ...	...	68	...	1,545	..	43	...	498
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly ...	47	163	1,651	4,496	10	187	262	2,462
Tanjore ...	Tanjore .	59	124	2,214	3,435	62	251	1,490	5,679
	Negapatam ...	44	110	1,725	3,341	35	170	966	3,172
Madura ...	Madura ...	37	231	1,784	5,806	6	279	159	5,062
	Dindigul ...	30	141	1,071	2,987	9	138	304	2,554
Tinnevelly.	Tinnevelly ...	33	455	1,516	14,444	13	257	704	6,526
	Shermadevi ..	12	254	337	8,163	.	48	..	1,255
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore ...	25	218	980	4,979	20	271	425	4,558
Nilgiri ...	Nilgiri ..	7	1	492	30	4	4	147	128
Malabar . .	Calicut ..	31	291	1,718	9,015	5	70	50	1,987
	Tellicherry .	10	253	641	12,482	1	63	17	2,791
South Canara	South Canara	37	56	1,806	2,034	6	42	345	967
	Total ...	715	5,661	31,339	143,443	327	5,004	8,922	86,115

Amount of Results Grants actually drawn during the year						Remarks.
From Provincial Funds		From Municipal Funds.		From Local Funds		
English	Vern	English	Vern	English	Vern.	
RS	RS	RS	RS.	RS.	RS	
45	404		112	.	3,972	110 on the Combined system.
...	391		590		3,237	86 on do do.
357	556	783	110	261	1,752	31 on do. do.
89	615	..	701	1,260	2,950	25 on do. do.
122	347	135	313	425	4,151	174 on do do.
522	490	432	.	567	3,295	60 on do. do.
1,360	940	365	471	211	2,589	35 on do do.
554	3,462	421	746	122	5,811	26 on do do.
145	316	..	457		2,206	2 on do. do
30	50			50	934	
29	13	110	97	..	1,715	1 on do. do.
27	127	64	385		1,408	32 on do do.
39	50		.	69	725	31 on do. do.
222	15	59	27	70	1,398	
96	129	..	...	72	1,259	
50	919	214	216	59	1,724	31 on do. do.
	455		155		2,305	9 on do. do.
6,375	2,040	4,975	3,621	.		
509	1,274	266	657	576	5,118	6 on do do.
189	584	.	.	978	2,718	
523	350	496	249	1,161	5,726	43 on do. do.
..	263	...	263		3,723	23 on do. do.
1,285	2,062		91	1,701	7,984	31 on do. do.
778	1,157	105	351	205	4,388	53 on do. do
.	611	437	43	286	2,994	53 on do. do.
	254		..		2,382	22 on do. do.
1,107	983	650	815	1,003	2,921	70 on do. do.
1,664	880	1,845	694	2,933	2,768	14 on do do.
1,032	1,209	597	623	2,604	3,306	19 on do. do.
2,034	1,315	736		1,475	5,357	8 on do do
948	1,438	479	314	1,152	3,454	11 on do. do.
2,768	7,055	500	1,013	2,103	14,013	
1,065	4,629			650	9,723	
709	1,597	235	1,526	1,073	4,405	18 on do. do.
515	124	202	.	..		
1,975	623	827	1,329	1,195	5,118	246 on do do.
353	1,566	29	97	14	5,104	123 on do. do.
585	412	813	238	3,968	609	67 on do. do
28,101	39,726	15,775	16,334	26,243	1,33,187	

It is highly satisfactory to note the very large increase in the number of schools and pupils.

Summary of Results Grants for each Division.

127. From the summary of the preceding statement which is given below it will be seen that the smallest proportionate increase in attendance is in the Third Division, and that the place occupied by that division last year in regard to attendance is this year taken by the Sixth. With the exception of the First every division shows an increase in the average cost, the largest being in the Fourth and Fifth Divisions. The average grant per school for the whole Presidency has risen from Rs. 33-13-1 to Rs. 40-10-10, and the average grant per head, taking the total attendance in aided schools, from Rs. 1·27 to Rs. 1·48, which is proportionately less, showing that the changes have benefited the schools collectively rather than the individual scholar. This fact is more clearly shown if allowance is made for the increased number of passes in the higher standards.

Divisions.	Number of Schools aided.	Attendance.	Grants paid.	Average Grant per School.
			Rs.	Rs A. P.
First Division	938	22,270	29,014	30 14 11
Second do.	999	20,526	29,445	29 7 7
Third do.	806	21,356	36,007	44 10 9
Fourth do.	1,174	29,627	47,297	40 4 7
Fifth do.	1,530	46,823	82,367	53 13 4
Sixth do.	929	34,180	35,236	37 14 10
Total .	6,376	174,782	2,59,366	40 10 10

Regarding this portion of the report Mr. Fowler says, after comparing the number of schools and pupils and the amount of Results grants earned during the last three years, "There has thus been a steady advance during the whole period. In the matter of expenditure, while it has largely increased from each of the three sources, the contribution of Local Funds has advanced in greatly the highest proportion. Within the period embraced the total expenditure on education in Results schools has, roughly speaking, nearly doubled, while the number of pupils under education in the schools receiving aid and under improvement has risen from 22,835 to 28,456 with Rs. 32,548 expended; this gives the cost of each child in all schools Rs. 1-2-7 and in aided schools Rs. 1-12-2."

Number of Pupils passed under each Standard.

128. The following statement shows for each district the number of pupils presented and passed under each standard. The total number of pupils presented for examination rose from 69,492 to 98,334, though the number of girls presented under the fourth standard fell slightly. There is a very great difference in the number of schools passing pupils in each district, although in many cases the examining staff is equal. It will be observed that whilst two Deputies in Tanjore examined 369 schools, the same staff in Tinnevelly examined 850 schools. The contrast is much greater if some of the more backward districts, Kurnool or Salem, are taken.

This difference naturally depends to a great extent upon the educational condition of the district, and to the number of Local Fund and Municipal schools (proper and combined), but it is also due to other causes more or less preventible.

Districts.	Number of Schools passing Pupils.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.
Ganjam	321	343
Vizagapatam	237	420
Godavari	262	347
Kistna	358	455
Bellary	149	293
Kurnool	108	142
Cuddapah	75	124
Nellore	204	330
Madras	173	188
Chingleput	295	352
South Arcot	316	387
North Arcot	288	360
Salem	134	198
Trichinopoly	146	226
Tanjore	343	369
Madura	331	457
Tinnevelly	667	850
Coimbatore and Nilgiri ...	135	260
Malabar	392	450
Canara	101	100

A comparison of the figures at the close of the following statement with those shown in the preceding report will show that with the exception of Vernacular Poetry in the first standard and Agriculture there has been a very satisfactory increase under the several standards and subjects. Under the new Grant-in-aid Code Vernacular Poetry does not form part of the subjects for the first standard, the few pupils shown under that head being those who were examined for the previous year. The number of pupils who passed in Agriculture remains the same as last year, viz., 147. Mr. Robertson's Agricultural Class Book was published during the year.

Districts.	Standard.	Number of Schools that passed Pupils.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination.		Number of Pupils who passed in												
					Vernacular.									English.			
			Boys.	Girls.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.	Needle-work.
Ganjam— [343 schools passed pupils.]	I	305	1,872	86	1,490	1,485	1,323		...	..	...	..	...		.	.	9
	II	287	1,501	44	1,205	1,179	1,065	277	.	...	...	...	...	.	...	..	6
	III	214	1,005	23	766	768	661	159	464	541	34	..	...	.	.	...	1
	IV	19	138	1	97	101	83	88	74	69	53	30	...	2	3	..	
Vizagapatam— [420 schools passed pupils.]	I	389	3,706	205	3,328	3,347	3,179		...	...	...		...	...	.	...	32
	II	280	1,796	61	1,583	1,117	1,405	1,218	..	..		..	...	..	.	...	9
	III	191	1,151	10	924	920	826	671	540	627	92		...	194	191	..	1
	IV	67	486	9	394	384	325	360	228	211	89	87	...	86	86	74	...
Godávari— [347 schools passed pupils.]	I	302	1,593	205	1,301	1,359	1,259	..	...	...		...	...	.	...	..	7
	II	289	1,238	71	1,044	1,111	984	402	..	.		...	...	.	...	...	6
	III	218	782	31	627	682	589	206	402	405	12	..	...	78	82	...	7
	IV	120	461	32	391	443	273	90	272	282	17	11	.	37	41	25	9
Kistna— [455 schools passed pupils.]	I	382	1,820	267	1,601	1,612	1,246	.		.		...		.	.	...	90
	II	344	1,431	124	1,205	1,218	888	1,058	...	..		.	...	.	.	..	53
	III	270	1,076	70	778	834	602	761	193	138	69	.	..	65	62		29
	IV	172	673	51	430	430	229	411	129	118	43	35	5	61	79	38	29
Bellary— [293 schools passed pupils.]	I	276	1,884	61	1,033	1,153	1,108	..		..	.	.	..	.	...	..	22
	II	183	749	16	305	557	520	390	...	.	..	...	...	..	..	..	6
	III	99	312	4	145	193	180	127	5	6	..	...	.	3	3	..	...
	IV	22	67	6	28	38	26	30	12	6	...	..	...	5	4	...	3
Kurnool— [142 schools passed pupils.]	I	126	692	35	454	479	434		...	...	.	...	...	..	...	...	5
	II	97	399	12	315	326	275	251	..		.	...	...	..	.	..	..
	III	52	213	2	141	144	120	106	28	62	12	..	..	11	8	..	...
	IV	17	79	1	43	45	36	38	16	14	2	3	...	2	2	...	..

Districts.	Standard.	Number of Schools that passed Pupils.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination.		Number of Pupils who passed in												
					Vernacular.									English.			
			Boys.	Girls.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.	Needle-work.
Cuddapah— [124 schools passed pupils.]	I.	109	732	16	453	524	490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	II	90	438	11	297	350	320	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	III	44	171	12	123	132	119	93	28	41	3	...	...	14	13	...	11
	IV	7	26	1	16	15	15	14	13	12	...	1	...	3	2	2	1
Nellore— [330 schools passed pupils.]	I	302	1,659	99	1,329	1,415	1,061	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
	II	189	796	75	659	700	554	520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
	III	99	364	41	271	280	198	257	57	45	7	...	...	17	21	...	6
	IV	52	214	15	116	116	20	104	32	28	8	5	...	8	14	3	9
Madras— [188 schools passed pupils.]	I	177	1,343	331	1,294	1,354	1,191	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219
	II	170	1,188	221	1,068	960	893	1,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
	III	139	921	103	779	735	592	736	427	304	2	...	...	252	379	...	74
	IV	68	393	58	327	337	82	310	194	102	3	6	...	111	168	23	41
Chingleput— [352 schools passed pupils.]	I	319	2,108	168	1,547	1,671	1,590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
	II	271	1,542	66	1,269	1,320	1,207	1,211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
	III	172	732	26	579	587	497	545	94	182	66	...	...	36	59	...	3
	IV	86	348	17	248	250	25	240	28	38	55	6	77	23	30	3	2
South Arcot— [387 schools passed pupils.]	I	363	2,554	87	1,765	1,937	1,904	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
	II	299	1,707	41	1,096	1,170	1,063	1,071	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
	III	146	747	10	424	440	340	391	142	336	101	...	...	26	14	...	2
	IV	19	107	1	75	80	35	68	42	38	25	19	18	10	8	6	...
North Arcot— [360 schools passed pupils.]	I	334	2,508	119	1,914	1,995	1,894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
	II	309	1,836	74	1,476	1,501	1,308	1,175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
	III	236	1,062	50	921	919	734	778	347	558	27	...	...	53	55	...	15
	IV	134	591	27	509	520	384	423	242	287	95	32	...	57	54	31	18

Districts.	Standard.	Number of Schools that passed Pupils.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination.		Number of Pupils who passed in.												
					Vernacular.									English.			
			Boys.	Girls.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.	Needle-work.
Salem—	I	187	1,334	81	974	1,022	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
[198 schools passed pupils.]	II	137	669	50	533	548	524	364	...	..	..	...	...	.	...	..	20
	III	72	291	25	220	225	210	132	123	180	...	...	...	6	5	...	17
	IV	28	119	6	93	96	75	34	60	80	....	...	...	10	9	5	5
Trichinopoly—	I	215	1,297	118	1,120	1,212	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
[226 schools passed pupils.]	II	170	872	71	618	698	667	401	...	..	...	...	..	.	.	...	41
	III	116	471	46	339	375	355	196	114	259	4	...	..	68	69	...	27
	IV	21	89	25	56	72	55	63	32	35	4	...	2	35	38	23	15
Tanjore—	I	342	2,431	186	1,751	1,930	1,704	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	91
[369 schools passed pupils.]	II	288	1,721	107	1,229	1,366	1,230	1,105	..	..	...	...	...	..	.	..	53
	III	196	1,037	79	694	800	754	624	420	403	17	...	...	330	309	...	43
	IV	73	438	21	245	283	183	227	121	127	1	10	...	122	143	57	7
Madura—	I	438	3,407	263	2,546	2,881	2,738	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	165
[457 schools passed pupils.]	II	308	1,605	157	1,193	1,247	1,149	1,213	...	.	..	..	...	...	.	...	98
	III	139	658	78	491	514	340	492	243	253	15	...	...	198	205	.	47
	IV	52	364	42	284	288	119	263	198	206	43	55	2	167	186	93	30
Tinnevelly—	I	807	6,004	1,016	5,994	6,007	5,335	29	..	...	...	...	...	...	.	..	717
[850 schools passed pupils.]	II	680	3,579	610	3,546	3,406	3,140	3,218	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	...	377
	III	446	1,775	407	1,702	1,640	1,346	1,745	820	729	77	...	...	272	242	..	258
	IV	128	797	287	872	881	297	820	412	438	16	97	...	250	212	107	157
Coimbatore—	I	240	1,042	92	596	861	850	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	65
[251 schools passed pupils.]	II	172	537	46	414	436	451	352	..	...	..	...	.	..	...	...	33
	III	90	173	27	152	160	119	125	74	88	4	...	...	21	20	...	24
	IV	25	62	4	47	51	28	49	27	27	1	6	...	21	18	17	3

Districts.	Standard.	Number of Schools that passed Pupils.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination.		Number of Pupils who passed in												
					Vernacular.									English.			
			Boys.	Girls.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.	Needle-work.
Nilgiri— [9 schools passed pupils.]	I	9	58	34	44	63	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
	II	9	38	20	31	44	35	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
	III	7	26	7	24	26	20	17	8	16	...	...	...	7	7	...	4
	IV	5	21	9	21	23	17	23	15	10	...	2	...	9	5	5	9
Malabar— [450 schools passed pupils.]	I	428	4,326	461	3,014	2,781	3,014	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
	II	308	2,203	222	1,537	1,545	1,569	566	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
	III	197	1,233	114	768	791	594	288	375	567	36	...	...	123	130	...	27
	IV	70	514	41	313	336	235	99	234	279	17	...	...	76	71	11	17
South Canara— [100 schools passed pupils.]	I	98	883	83	812	860	840	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
	II	86	617	63	583	589	566	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
	III	58	338	33	304	292	245	24	231	270	48	...	...	67	128	...	17
	IV	10	73	1	52	30	44	47	39	41	3	...	43	19	26	16	...
Madras Presidency— [6,651 schools passed pupils.] Grand Total.	I	6,148	43,253	4,003	34,360	35,948	33,386	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,751
	II	4,957	26,462	2,162	21,206	21,388	19,808	16,139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,044
	III	3,184	14,538	1,198	11,172	11,457	9,441	8,473	5,135	6,010	626	...	...	1,881	2,002	...	613
	IV	1,190	6,063	655	4,657	4,848	2,586	3,811	2,420	2,448	475	405	147	1,114	1,199	539	355

Percentage of passes in Reading, Writing and Arithmetic

129 In the following table the percentage of pupils passed is compared with the figures of last year The figures show that, with the exception of Arithmetic in all the standards and Writing in the first standard, there is a decrease in Reading and Writing under each standard. The increase in Arithmetic is due to the lowering of the standard.

Standards	Reading		Writing		Arithmetic	
	1879-80	1880-81.	1879-80	1880 81	1879-80.	1880-81
First Standard	76	73	77	77	69	71
Second do	78	74	79	75	63	69
Third do.	75	71	79	73	59	60
Fourth do	71	69	74	72	37	38

The following extract taken from Mr. Bradshaw's report may be read with advantage :—

"The next table shows the number presented and passed in Results schools in this division. The passes of boys in the first four standards are respectively 4,926, 2,703, 1,285, 451. We may thus roughly assume that of 1,000 who pass the first standard, 548 pass the second, 261 the third, and 92 the fourth For although the figures will grow, they will grow proportionately or thereabouts for some time The proportion of passed to presented shows that there is much room for improvement, and that if an average teacher with fair play can live, a good one could live well

* * * * *

"The number who have passed the fourth standard in the Tellicherry Circle is strikingly large both actually and by comparison, and ought to have been felt more by the Middle Schools than it appears to have been. No explanation of it is given, and the suggestion arising that it may have been caused by the closing of the Local Fund Middle Schools is scarcely to be regarded as a safe solution of the difficulty. The number of passed does not bear more than an ordinary proportion to the number presented, both being more than half of the corresponding figures for the whole division Any inference with regard to these figures is hazardous so long as we have parallel classes supported or obtaining aid on a different system."

Grant-in-aid Code

130. During the year the Grant-in-aid Code was in force, though some of the schools were examined for Results grants under the old rules to enable them to draw grants for the previous year. The wholesome effect produced by the more favorable rules introduced by the Code is borne out by the figures in the Results grant and the standard statements. The enormous increase in the Local Fund grant and the large, though not proportionate, increases in the Municipal and Provincial fund grants are in a measure due to the revision of the Code. I may here state that during the current year I expect exceptional increase both in the expenditure and in the number of pupils passed. Some of the managers of Middle Schools have availed themselves of the privilege accorded by the Grant-in-aid Code to convert their Salary Grant schools into Results system schools on condition of their relinquishing their Salary grants, and with the proviso that the President of the Local Fund Board or the Municipality, or, in case of

Provincial funds, the Director of Public Instruction, has no objection to the step taken A few schools have actually drawn grants for the fifth and sixth standards during the year, while the remaining classes were unaided. All these schools, and I expect many more, will during the current year, draw grants under all the standards.

In their reviews of the Local Fund and Municipal Budgets, Government have on various occasions called for explanation regarding the number of Results schools left unexamined. This failure to examine has been due to many causes, the chief being the inadequacy of the examining staff in most districts to get through the list of schools for examination Another cause, especially in Malabar, has been the want of funds, which has induced examining officers to pick and choose amongst the schools to be examined; again Deputy Inspectors have not been in many ranges under sufficiently strict control. They have examined or left unexamined schools, I fear, not unfrequently as it suited their convenience. Moreover sufficient care has not hitherto been exercised by some of these subordinates in sending in lists of schools to be examined. The list has been swelled by schools which a little personal inquiry would have shown to be of too ephemeral a character to deserve admission. These defects can only be remedied by a strengthened and more trustworthy staff and a firm and strict control, central as well as divisional. I trust that before long it will be found that considerable improvement has been effected in this direction, especially in those districts in which it has been or may be found practicable to improve and strengthen the inspecting agency.

These defects in administration have unquestionably retarded the progress of elementary education, and in addition to them were others for which Deputy Inspectors were not necessarily responsible, viz., the delay in issuing, and, after issuing, in obtaining payment of the grant declared to have been earned under the certifying memorandum issued by the examining officer. To remove any excuse for delay in issuing the memorandum and of difficulty in having the grant paid, I obtained the sanction of Government during the year, for the revision of the rules regarding the issue of certifying memoranda and the payment of the grants earned The new rules, the sum and substance of which is to substitute one memorandum for the duplicate memoranda hitherto issued, and to afford facilities for cashing the memorandum at the taluk treasury, were only promulgated during the year. New forms of the certifying memorandum, with a counterfoil containing an abstract of the details given in the memorandum, have also been issued, those intended for the payment of the grants from Local and Municipal funds being distinguished from those intended for the payment of the grants from Provincial funds.

During the current year, however, I have found it necessary to ensure the working of the revised rules by still further administrative restrictions, more especially enforcing special sanction for postponement of examinations, by withholding encashment until the necessary sanction of the superior office concerned has been obtained. If these restrictions, however, are to be effective they must be supplemented by local bodies making arrangements for the encashment of a memorandum without fail on presentation.

Remarks of Inspectors of Schools on Elementary Education and the working of the Results Rules

131. In the First Division Mr Monro writes as follows:—

"Primary education will, I think, never be placed on a sound footing until elementary schools are provided with properly trained teachers The teachers in elementary schools in this division are men of very low attainments Beyond the claims of hereditary descent—a doubtful qualification —they are in no sense of the word schoolmasters. Most of them are mere speculators, trading on the chance of earning a Result grant by cramming up a few boys sufficiently well to satisfy a Deputy Inspector, It is very desirable that a race of trained teachers should be created, who would take up teaching not for the sake of immediate gain, but as a permanent profession. This object can best be effected through the agency of the Elementary Normal Schools located within easy distances of the teachers' houses, in which they might be educated and trained in the art of teaching. The three Normal Schools in this division are obviously quite inadequate to supply trained teachers for upwards of 1,900 schools. It is therefore necessary that fresh schools of this class should be opened in each district. In fact, I think that each taluk should be provided with a Normal School. I am glad to say that the different Local Fund Boards in this division are beginning to see the necessity for such schools. The Local Fund Board, Vizagapatam District, has sanctioned the establishment of a Normal School at Palkonda in the northern part of this district This will, I think, be very useful in training students for employment in the Agency tracts of Jeypore. A similar school has been sanctioned at Rajahmundry by the Local Fund Board, Cocanada Circle. This will, I think, serve the same purpose as the above school in providing trained teachers for the Bhadrachalam and Rekapalle Taluks."

In these opinions I quite agree, but the scheme proposed must be supplemented by the provision of a permanent position and income to the masters so trained, the income being provided in the manner best suited to secure the due performance of his duties by the master. Past experience goes to show that the ends in view are likely to be attained most effectively by some form of the Combined system.

Mr. Fortey makes the following remarks regarding the Second Division :—

"*Inequality of Progress in different Circles.*—If the improvement of primary education in each range or circle is measured by the number of pupils who pass the Results standards, it will be seen that the disproportion between different circles or ranges is very great. Guntur, for instance, passed 2,574 pupils, whereas Cumbum (which had exactly the same inspecting staff) passed only 338. Penukonda again passed 354 and Madanapalle 481.

"*Remarks on Deputy Inspectors.*—Now if you turn back to the statement of work done by Deputy Inspectors (para. 21) you will find that the Deputy Inspector, Cumbum Range, travelled during the year more than 1,500 miles, examined upwards of 4,000 pupils, and actually spent many more days in inspection than any other Deputy. 'Why was he so marvellously unsuccessful?' The people in that part of the country are no doubt backward, and may be somewhat less intelligent than their neighbours in the Nellore and Guntur Circles; yet this will hardly account for the whole of the difference, and I am therefore inclined to think that this officer is more intent on making a show of work than in effecting any real improvement, and that he rushes about the country making hurried inspections of little or no value.

I may, however, be wrong about this, for I have very little opportunity of seeing the Deputy Inspectors at their work, being generally so much taken up with my own work during the short time I am in each circle that I have no leisure to observe how the Deputy does his. I think, however, I am safe in saying that Mr. Kuppuswami of the Guntur Circle is an excellent officer, and next to him I would rank Mr. Somasundara Rau of the Bellary Circle. Mr. Srinivassa Charry of the Masulipatam Circle seems to get through a good deal of work, and Mr. Shunmugam of the Kurnool Range is, I believe, an honest man, although not particularly successful. I express no opinion on the other Deputy Inspectors lest I should do them an injustice."

The impossibility of Inspectors thoroughly supervising the work of their Deputies is, as already noted, one of the chief causes of the administrative defects of the department, and points to the necessity not only of strengthening the subordinate inspectorate, but also of remodelling and increasing the superior also.

The following extracts are taken from Mr. Fowler's report :—

"The numbers presented were thus larger under every standard, but notably so under the first and second, showing most advance to have taken place in the more elementary schools.

"In the percentages Reading shows a general but a slight decline. In Writing there is also a decline, except under the second standard. In Arithmetic the results for the first and third standards are almost identical for the two years, while in the second there was the considerable advance of 12 per cent., due doubtless to the lowering of the standard. For the fourth standard the Arithmetic results have declined and are very poor. Poetry has been discontinued for the first standard, and for the others the results in the subject show a small decline. For Grammar the fourth standard results are identical, while for the third there was a decline from 31 to 24 per cent. In both History and Geography the results have fallen and are very poor. It has, however, to be mentioned that many of the masters do not attempt either subject. Similarly the numbers bringing up the English subjects are greatly less than the number presented. In many of the rural schools English is not attempted. Geography and Arithmetic are two subjects that I should much like to see improvement in, but it can be secured only gradually as trained masters get into the schools.

"Each Deputy Inspector remarks in detail on his range. I have usually quoted from their reports, but it seems better that the reports themselves should accompany this for reference on any point ; I therefore purpose sending them. One or two groups of schools may, however, be briefly noted.

"*Municipal Schools, Nellore.*—These are five in number, on the Combined system. The following are extracts from my report on these :—

"'In the fourth standard Arithmetic generally proves the most difficult subject, and these schools are no exception, the marks gained being low, and only two boys approximating to fair.

"'Geography also is a subject in which failure is common. In this the West Nellore does best, one-half of its pupils gaining half marks—a result partly due probably to the great attention given to Map-drawing and Geography in the Normal School, of which this school forms the practising department.'

"The Deputy Inspector of Schools says :—'Among the fourth classes the Reading of all the schools is very satisfactory ; the highest marks obtained by Nabobpet are excellent.' In the explanation of Prose, West Nellore and Ranganaickspet are tolerable, Nabobpet is good, but Mulapet is bad. In Dictation, West Nellore is tolerable, Ranganaickspet good, Nabobpet poor, and Mulapet bad The transcription of all the schools is satisfactory. Recita-

tion of Poetry is equally satisfactory, but its meaning is neglected in all the schools except Nabobpet, which is represented by a single pupil, Mulapet scoring nothing in it.

"In Grammar, West Nellore is tolerable, Ranganaickspet and Nabobpet are good, but Mulapet is disgraceful, gaining no marks Nabobpet being a Vernacular school, Hygiene is taught, the single pupil that brought it up acquitted himself very satisfactorily.

"Taking all the branches together, Nabobpet stands *first*, but with a single pupil; while Ranganaickspet, West Nellore, and Mulapet follow *in order*.

"In the *third standard* the results in Arithmetic are generally good, the Mulapet Parcherry School doing remarkably well. In the Ranganaickspet School, however, two boys fail in the subject.

"In Geography there is still room for improvement. In this subject the Mulapet Parcherry School stands first, while the West Nellore is last. In English this last named takes the lead.

"The Deputy Inspector of Schools says of the third classes:—'All the schools have satisfactorily answered in all the branches except Grammar, which has been very badly mastered, as complained of by my predecessor'

"The *second standard* is really one that may be very thoroughly prepared for in a year with any thing like steady intelligent teaching. The results under the head of Reading admit of improvement.

"In the first standard the results are generally good. On these two standards, and his examination generally, the Deputy Inspector of Schools remarks as follows:—'The results of the *second* and *first* classes in all the subjects are generally very satisfactory; but explanation of Prose in West Nellore and Mulapet in the second class, and in Nabobpet in the first class, is poor.

"'On the whole the results of all the schools, except those of Mulapet, are pretty satisfactory.

"'The bad results of Mulapet I attribute to the desire of the late Head Master to get a transfer to another department, in which he is now acting. With permission of the late Vice-President the present incumbent is only acting, and there has not been sufficient time to judge of his capabilities, though he seems to take interest in his work.

"'In conclusion it must be stated that the smallness of the numbers in the fourth and third classes of the Municipal schools is the attraction of the two High Schools in Nellore, which one generally preferred'

"The last remark opens up a question that has been before discussed. In my last report I remarked that the Municipal schools required rest and time to work under one plan without change. A year's work has now been done, and the improvement is very marked."

Regarding the schools in the Fourth Division Dr. Bradshaw writes as follows:—

"The statistics of Results schools in Local Fund Board Circles are shown in Table XI. In every circle there is a considerable increase in the number of aided schools, and the most important feature is that the number of pupils passed was nearly doubled, the advance being greatest in Trichinopoly, Vellore, Salem, Cuddalore, and Chittoor; in the two latter I attribute it mainly to the appointment of an Additional Deputy Inspector in each circle, who takes the place of two Inspecting Schoolmasters, and in Vellore Circle men not qualified to draw salaries in the Board's schools have had their schools placed under the Results system.

"In general, however, the increased number of schools aided under the Result system in 1880-81 is due to the modifications made in the rules—the test in Arithmetic for the first and third standards being less difficult, and Poetry being omitted from the first standard,—but chiefly to the old rates of grant being introduced again.

"I may hereby note some remarks from the Cuddalore Deputy Inspector's report, who considers that the length of the portion prescribed in some subjects and the cost of books prevent as many pupils being presented for examination as otherwise would. Mr. Venkatramiah states that 'the small number passed in History is due to the large portion prescribed, to Morris' India (in Tamil) being too highly priced; and as the cheapest map in Tamil is Rs. 4½, Geography has become a sealed book to elementary teachers. The department should publish cheap Vernacular maps of the Continents, India, and the Hemispheres at about 1 rupee or 8 annas each.' And, 'in addition to the many new and unusual idioms in the new Tamil books, the portion set for several standards is too large; for instance, for the first standard in the old First Book it was 38 pages, but now 100 pages; for the second standard 46 pages of the old book and 122 of the new, *i.e.*, more than double the amount laid down for the third standard.'

"As yet Hygiene and Agriculture are little studied in Results schools, but I expect to see these subjects introduced into many schools by the Normal students, who themselves will have passed in them, and to whose advantage it will be that their pupils should earn grants in them, and this is another point in favor of the Normal Schools as against Inspecting Schoolmasters, who could not produce in the case of one teacher what the Normal School can for twenty.

"The statistics of *Result Schools in Municipalities* are given in Table XII, from which it will be seen that, except in Chidambaram, there has been an increase in the number of pupils passed at the examination. This table and Table X should be compared together to show the state of primary education in the several Municipalities and the amout of aid each contributes."

The following remarks of Mr. Marden and his Deputies may be read with interest:—

"General Remarks on Primary Education.—*Tanjore District.*—The following are the principal remarks of the Deputy Inspector, Tanjore Circle:—

"'The next thing for consideration is the cost of these schools to the Local Fund Board as compared with schools on the Payment by Results system, containing an equal number of boys and teaching for the same standard, and this is shown in the table below, from which it appears that while the education of each pupil in Combined system schools cost between Rs. 12-15-10 and Rs. 4-15-5, that in pure Result schools of similar strength and standard cost between Rs. 6-4-9 and Rs. 2-3-2.'

Name of School.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average Attendance.	Total Cost to Local Fund Board.	Cost of educating each Pupil	
				In Local Fund School.	In Results School of equal Strength and Standard.
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Arantángi	50	48	409 12 8	8 8 7	5 14 8
Valangimon	57	37	330 1 4	8 14 9	6 4 9
Tiruppanandal	37	28	363 11 8	12 15 10	5 6 3
Koviladi	30	19	174 12 9	9 3 2	5 2 6
Gandrakotai	48	48	235 5 9	4 15 5	3 1 6
Aiyampettai	20	15	173 2 6	11 8 8	2 3 2
Pápanásam	62	34	204 0 3	6 0 0	3 9 2
Veppattur	43	20	207 12 0	10 6 2	3 10 10
Madukur	34	26	268 8 8	10 5 3	2 8 4
Avadaiyarkoil	34	25	256 7 6	10 4 2	4 6 9

"He further states that the most striking and satisfactory improvement in Results schools was made in Arithmetic, especially in the lowest standard. There was also an improvement in explaining the meaning of Vernacular Prose and Poetry in the children's own words. There was but little progress in Grammar and Geography. Pains had been taken with English Reading and Pronunciation. The style of the Primers on Hygiene and Agriculture is reported to be one not easily understood by pure Tamilians. The former subject was only brought up in three schools and Agriculture in none.

"The Deputy Inspector, Negapatam Circle, says:—

"'During the year under review I find that both the systems (viz, Salary system and Combined system) have worked well, and, with the exception of half a dozen Combined system schools, all the rest have done their work more satisfactorily than in the last two years. I should, therefore, think that the best method of improving a Combined system school is to turn out the bad teachers and appoint in their room more energetic men.'

"*Madura District.*—The Deputy Inspector, Madura Circle, says:—

"'*Results Schools.*—The results of examination of the first two standards are very satisfactory. In the third and fourth most of the subjects were not attempted, except in the few well-organized schools in large stations, mission or non-mission. As for the alternative subjects, Danukoti Raju's Hygiene and Morris' Indian History (no easier book is available) are too much to be studied in one year.'

"He adds: 'It is generally said that the offer of a liberal grant from Government must not fail to induce the village schoolmasters to place their schools under inspection. This holds good as far as intelligent schoolmasters are concerned, but the others turn the fact to their own advantage by persuading the illiterate people to believe that because the Government offer such liberal grants for nothing, there must be something bad in the ultimate object. Such are to be found in the large villages of Nattukottai Chetties, with whom a knowledge of multiplication tables, both integral and fractional, and ability to write the names of persons are all that ought to be acquired from a school. Thus the Chetties do not send their children to a Results school if they can help it, and when they do, would not allow them to stay long, and hence in the schools in the Tirupatúr Range, which has almost all the Chetty villages in the circle, the children are not presented for any standards higher than the second.

"'I am glad the Local Fund Board have just sanctioned the establishment of an Elementary Normal School, and steps will be taken to provide the village schools with trained teachers.

"'The Local Fund Board of this circle are in the habit of awarding prize books to the best boys in Results schools. I have taken care to collect the principal residents and to have the books distributed by the Revenue authorities, if such are available, after explaining the advantages of the Government system of instruction, &c. This has contributed to the increase of the elementary education not a little.'

"The Acting Deputy Inspector, Dindigul Circle, says:—

"'I have already alluded to the decline especially in the non-mission section of these schools. These, set up by untrained pial masters, sadly wanted the essentials which alone can give them permanence. Being in some cases *ill-managed*, and in others *insufficiently remunerative*, they had to be closed. The decline in the number of these schools would not have been so great had their *supervision* by the Inspecting Schoolmasters been more satisfactory. But these supervising officers could not give them sufficient attention as their ranges are wider than they can manage, and as their absence in the year was rather longer and more frequent than desirable. Now that the Board have sanctioned the appointment of an additional inspecting officer, it may be

hoped that the supervision on the whole will be rendered *more real and efficient* than it is, and that the schools under review may be in a way improved. The only effectual measure that I can think of, however, for improving as well as increasing these schools is to draft into them a number of trained masters. These may enlist the services of pial masters, give them some training, and, if the latter should desire it, send them to start schools on their own account in other places. If the Elementary Normal School contemplated by the Director of Public Instruction should be established in this district, it would no doubt be a valuable acquisition. But the benefit accruing to these schools from it will be gradual and remote.'

"*Tinnevelly District.*—The Deputy Inspector, Tinnevelly Circle, observes that the large number of schools in his circle which appear as unaided is due to the difficulty of obtaining vaccination certificates, without which the Local Fund Board will not pay grants to the masters. I must add that during my late tour in Tinnevelly I more than once heard complaints of the inefficiency and inattention of the vaccinators.

"The Deputy Inspector, Shermádevi Circle, makes a similar remark about the difficulty of procuring vaccination certificates."

As regards the Sixth Division Mr. Bradshaw observes as follows :-

"I might take into consideration localities at length, but I think that I have given you my views as they appeared to me at the time of my inspection. South Canara seems to me to be too much for one Deputy Inspector. His work is not to be judged by statistics alone. It must be judged by the downpour, the swollen rivers, paucity of bearers, and details of work that ought not to fall upon him. For the Circle he has three Inspecting Schoolmasters. One more Deputy Inspector would, I think, be preferable to these men.

"Judged by figures the work of the Deputy Inspector, Tellicherry Circle, is about the most satisfactory that I have known, and his office work has been neither light nor pleasant. He has done his best, I believe, although I consider that he ought not to have been appointed.

"Mr. Pothan has not given me satisfaction. His honesty I do not call in question, but he seems to be wanting sadly in discretion. A well rounded practical notion on the subject of obedience would save him from many troubles. In spite of the most peremptory orders from me to the contrary he leaves his schools unexamined on the ground of its being 'bad, nay impolitic' to examine them when there are no funds. He adds that it was customary in previous years to act as he has done.

"The quality of the work in South Coimbatore is open to improvement. G. S. Seshiah has energy enough, but strikes me as being somewhat impatient and not sufficiently studying his duty. He is badly backed up by the Inspecting Schoolmasters, and he resents their disobedience perhaps a little too strongly.

"In North Coimbatore I have been seven days on tour with the Deputy Inspector, and all that I know of that range beyond statistics, which surprise me, I have had to find out unassisted. The boldness of the Deputy Inspector's disobedience seems to be its chief excuse. Although he has had less work than any other Deputy Inspector, he has always been able to find an excuse for shirking work with me.

"As regards the Nilgiris, the schools, so far as the inspection is concerned, are chiefly on paper. I am told that there are 27, but the Inspecting Schoolmaster knew only 20 up to the 27th March. Education here has been altogether neglected of late. The Inspecting Schoolmaster does literally what he likes. I have not seen his diary for December, although the President promised in March to send it to me as soon as he got it."

Regarding the travelling of Deputy Inspectors Mr. Bradshaw remarks of his subordinates' work :—

"*Inspecting Agency.*—These figures do not prove much. The only column for which I have much respect is that representing the number of days spent on inspection. Educational durbars and cursory inspections may be used to inflate two of the columns to any extent at little labor, while mileage depends less upon inclination than upon facilities for travelling. Then the sum total of the number of pupils examined would not prove much. Every inspection is a school. If the Inspector and Deputy Inspector examine a school together, both are credited with the number of pupils in the school. Putting North Coimbatore and the Nilgiris out of the account, the Second-grade Colleges, some of the Girls' Schools at Mangalore, Cannanore and Tellicherry, and perhaps five High and Middle Schools, I have always been accompanied by a Deputy Inspector. Then the figures with regard to the two Government Colleges and the Kerala Vidyasala do not stand for much work. The figures for the Coonoor East Indian School stand for as much as two of the colleges in point of time occupied

"There has been much time wasted by the Deputy Inspectors partially inspecting a Municipality or a Taluk and returning to it again and again in the course of the year, acquiring but desultory instead of comprehensive ideas of local wants and how they were met, while the Municipalities and Boards were very partially informed as to the progress of education. I am not quite satisfied with the punctuality with which some of the Deputy Inspectors attend meetings of the Local Fund Boards and Municipalities An hour's attendance at a meeting may be purchased at the sacrifice of the best part of three days' work, and it not unfrequently happens that a quorum is well secured and no information required from the Deputy Inspector. It seems to me, for instance, that a journey from Karur to Coimbatore and back for the purpose of attending a meeting is more than a Deputy Inspector should undertake unless specially summoned The meetings on the Nilgiris have been neglected, because it may be inferred oscillation between Erode and Coimbatore is more attractive than a trip from Mettupalaiyam to the Hills"

Government Girls' Schools.

132. No change has been made in the number of Government girls' schools. The attendance has increased from 541 to 564. The decrease in the Upper Primary department is due to there having been no second class in the Náyudupet school. The Vellore school shows a large increase.

Government Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March					
	1880			1881		
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary	Total.	Upper Primary	Lower Primary	Total
VERNACULAR						
Godávari.						
Bhadrachalam ..		14	14		12	12
Nellore.						
Nellore	10	53	63	10	53	63
Mulapet	6	34	40	7	33	40
Nayudupet	6	20	26		19	19

Government Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March					
	1880			1881		
	Upper Primary	Lower Primary	Total.	Upper Primary	Lower Primary	Total.
VERNACULAR—(*Continued*)						
South Arcot.						
Cuddalore		63	63		70	70
North Arcot.						
Walajanagar . .		35	35		40	40
Vellore	8	54	62	8	83	91
Salem.						
Salem		67	67		60	60
Krishnagiri ..		34	34	..	33	33
Hosur		51	51		40	40
Tanjore.						
Karanthatangudi	4	48	52	3	57	60
Patukota		34	34		36	36
Total .	34	507	541	28	536	564

Shortly before Colonel Macdonald retired he submitted to Government a scheme for the redistribution and improvement of the staff of the Government girls' schools, Bhadrachalam school excepted. The Government have accepted his proposals and sanctioned them. During the year a few schools were remodelled, but I hope to see the changes fully brought about during the current year.

The following extract is taken from Dr. Bradshaw's report :—

"In my last annual report I pointed out that no change had been made in the 'establishments' of the Government girls' schools since taken over from the Municipalities and private managers, and more than once submitted a scheme to the late Director for the redistribution and improvement of the staff in each. In August last sanction was given to the late Director's proposals, but owing to provision having to be made for the old male teachers and other causes few changes in the staff could be accomplished till the beginning of this official year, so at present I can merely say that the majority of the girls' schools are as described in my previous reports, but that I shall, I hope, from the changes already effected be able to report much progress during 1881-82. I may add, however, that the native community would prefer to see their daughters attending a school taught by a middle-aged male teacher than one in which the mistress was unmarried, or a widow, or living apart from her husband, such being the condition of all the female teachers but two now employed in Government girls' schools in this division."

133. The number of Local Fund girls' schools remains the same as last year, but the attendance has increased from 372 to 446. In no school is there any pupil reading in the Upper Primary department. The Godávari schools show improvement, while next to them comes the Nídámangalam Chattram School. The North Arcot and Salem schools show a falling off. Regarding the schools in Godávari Mr. Monro says that "in respect of Vernacular female education the Godávari District is far in advance of the other districts in this division."

Local Fund Girls' Schools.

Local Fund Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March					
	1880.			1881.		
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.
VERNACULAR.						
Godávari.						
Amalápuram	...	33	33	...	35	35
Dowlaishweram	...	23	23	..	38	38
Ramachandrapuram	...	22	22	.	28	28
Injeram	...	30	30	...	18	18
Tallaravu	...	27	27	..	30	30
Peddapuram	...	25	25	...	32	32
Pithapuram	...	25	25	...	34	34
Narsapúr	...	42	42	...	85	85
North Arcot.						
Punganúr	...	19	19	...	17	17
Salem.						
Namakal	...	24	24	...	55	55
Tiruchengód	...	15	15			
Atur	...	22	22			
Tanjore.						
Nídamangalam Chatram School	...	65	65	.	74	74
Total .	.	372	372	...	446	446

134. The following statement exhibits the Municipal girls' schools, English and Vernacular. At Anantapur, Shevapet and Mannargudi new schools have been opened. In the Nellore and Conjeeveram Municipalities two new schools have been opened at each of the places on the Combined

Municipal Girls' Schools.

system. The latter schools are not shown in the statement as they are on the Combined system. The attendance in the English schools has fallen from 31 to 21, while that in the Vernacular schools has risen from 361 to 475. Taking the English and Vernacular schools together there is an increase of 104 pupils. It is satisfactory to note the increase of pupils in the Upper Primary department.

Municipal Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March					
	1880.			1881.		
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS						
Vizagapatam.						
Bimlipatam	3	10	*13	5	8	†13
Salem.						
Salem	...	18	‡18	6	2	§8
Total English Schools ..	3	28	31	11	10	21
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.						
Ganjam.						
Berhampore (Hindu)	...	39	39	...	38	38
Do. (Muhammadan)	...	24	24	...	33	33
Bellary.						
Adoni	...	28	28	...	17	17
Anantapur	...	...	...	..	22	22
South Arcot.						
Chidambaram	...	42	42	...	47	47
Salem.						
Shevapet	...	...	...	...	44	44
Trichinopoly.						
Srirangam	...	70	70	...	60	60
Tanjore.						
Kumbakonam	9	83	92	9	77	86
Mayavaram	...	46	46	19	40	59
Mannargudi	...	...	...	5	49	54
Malabar.						
Tellicherry	...	20	20	...	15	15
Total Vernacular Schools	9	352	361	33	442	475
Total English and Vernacular Schools ...	12	380	392	44	452	496

* 4 boys. † 5 boys. ‡ 9 boys. § 1 boy.

Aided and Unaided Primary Schools for Girls.

135. The following is a list of aided and unaided Primary Schools for girls under inspection, with the exception of the schools on the Results system. The Railway School, Podanúr, which was returned last year as a boys' school, appears in the present list. The F.C.M. Day School, Branch School, Black Town, and Balica Patasala Schools, which figured in the English school list last year, now appear in the Vernacular list; while the F C.M. School, Ráyapuram, which was last year unaided, is this year aided. The attendance in the English schools has risen from 2,305 to 2,642 and in the Vernacular from 2,683 to 2,780. On the whole there is an increase of 434 girls For the Special Upper Primary Examination, which has superseded the late Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses, 47 were examined and 21 passed, all in the second class, against 142 and 95 respectively last year. The great decrease in the number examined and passed is owing to the present examination being more difficult and to the exclusion from the list of all teachers who were included in last year's list.

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March				Special Upper Primary Examination.					
	1880.		1881.		Examined		Passed.			
							1879-80		1880-81.	
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.										
VIZAGAPATAM.										
Unaided										
Maharajah's Girls' Boarding School, Vizianagrum ..	45	65	18	74		..			..	..
GODÁVARI.										
Aided.										
St. Thomas' School, Jagannaikpur	.	29	.	28	1	...	...	.	...	..
Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry ...		27	...	32	3	...	2	.	..	..
Total First Division ...	45	121	18	134	4	...	2	.	..	
BELLARY.										
Aided.										
Roman Catholic Convent Girls' School .		...	...	21	...	...	...			..

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March				Special Upper Primary Examination.					
	1880.		1881.		Examined.		Passed.			
							1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—*(Continued).*										
NELLORE.										
Aided.										
Christ Church School, Nellore.	5	10	8	14		...	...	..		...
MADRAS.										
Aided.										
Wesleyan Mission Day School.	21	61	23	50	6	.	4	1	...	...
Davidson Street School	22	67	20	65	12	..	5	5	..	..
Presentation Convent Special School.	9	16	5	16						
Do. do. Pay do.	15	25	22	19						
Do. do. Orphan School.	20	45	17	41	17	12	12	4	...	5
Do. do. Infant School.	...	168		134						
Military Female Orphan Asylum ...	29	129	9	152	6	...	4	2	...	..
Doveton Girls' School ...	24	47	19	57	15	.	7	3	...	...
Civil Orphan Asylum ..	10	56	12	58	10	3	..	6	...	2
St Francis Xavier's School	23	205	13	189	7	2	1	5	..	...
Free Church Mission Boarding School	12	39	18	43	8		4	1	..	..
Emmanuel Church School ...	3	36	4	36	5	4	2	1	..	2
Christ Church School ..	16	70	21	74	2	8	1	1	...	2
Union School	6	41	12	30	..			.		...
London Mission Boarding School ...	11	21	8	24	7	...	1	2	...	...
Roman Catholic School, Ráyapet ...	5	55	13	22	2	...	2	...	...	...
St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Ráyapuram ...	7	48	7	52	3	...	.	1	...	...
St Matthias School ..	20	96	7	80	..	...		..	..	...
Free Church Medical Mission Day School	10	41	..	44	...		.	.	...	...
Church Mission Society's Central School	20	35	14	41	5	. .	2	1	..	...
Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School	33	126	...	157		..	.	...	...	. .
Roman Catholic Girls' School, Vepery	.	...	5	22	..	...	...	..	...	...
Methodist Seminary ...	. .	...	13	38	.	...		..	...	...
Cathedral Girls' School		...	..	49	...	...	..	...		...
St. Thomas' Girls' School, St. Thomé		...	14	10	...	3	...	..	.	...
English Girls' School, Purasaipakam			4	60	...	..	...	...	...	..
Total Third Division .	321	1,437	288	1,577	105	32	45	33		11

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March				Special Upper Primary Examination.					
	1880.		1881.		Examined		Passed.			
							1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).										
SOUTH ARCOT.										
Aided.										
English Girls' School, Cuddalore	5	19	4	21	.		...	..	.	.
NORTH ARCOT.										
Aided.										
Chaplain School, Vellore ..	10	17	4	22	5	.	3	..		...
SALEM.										
Aided.										
London Mission Christian Girls' School, Shevapet ..	.	32	...	42	...	..	..	...	. .	...
London Mission Caste Girls' School, Tirupatur		52	..	52	...		.	...	...	...
Remount Depôt School, Matigiri	3	12	7	8	...	...	..	...	...	...
Girls' School, Suramangalam.	...	12	..	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
TRICHINOPOLY.										
Aided.										
Convent School, Trichinopoly	9	34	14	60	.	.		...	.	...
Total Fourth Division	27	178	29	228	5	..	3	..	...	...
TANJORE.										
Aided.										
High Caste Girls' School, Tanjore	..	65	7	56	4	1	2	2		1
MADURA.										
Aided.										
East Indian School, Madura .	7	15	3	26	..	.	.		...	...
Total Fifth Division ...	7	80	10	82	4	1	2	2	...	1

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March				Special Upper Primary Examination.					
	1880.		1881.		Examined.		Passed.			
							1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).										
COIMBATORE.										
Aided.										
Railway School, Podanur* ..	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MALABAR.										
Aided.										
Protestant Girls' School, Cochin	7	43	8	24	...	...	..	..	...	.
St. Teresa's Convent Girls' School, Cannanore	...	...	7	98	...	1	..	.	...	1
SOUTH CANARA.										
Aided.										
Convent Girls' School, Mangalore	...	...	14	104	...	12	.	...	...	7
Total Sixth Division ..	7	82	29	226	..	13	...	...	..	8
Total English Schools ...	407	1,898	371	2,268	118	46	52	35	...	20
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.										
VIZAGAPATAM.										
Aided.										
London Mission Native Girls' School, Vizagapatam ..	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
GODAVARI.										
Aided.										
Lines Caste Girls' School, Ellore.	.	73	...	60	..	...	...	...	...	...
Fort do. do. do.	4	53	.	45	...	...	...	...	...	..
East Street Muhammadan Girls' School, Ellore ..	.	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	. .	...
Bazaar Street Girls' School, Ellore	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total First Division ...	4	126	...	208	. .	...	...	...	..	..

* This school was returned last year as a boys' school.

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March				Special Upper Primary Examination.					
	1880.		1881.		Examined.		Passed.			
							1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS —(*Continued*).										
KISTNA.										
Aided.										
C.M.S. Caste Girls' School, Bezvada.	6	31	...	54	...	.	...	...	...	...
Do. Muhammadan Girls' School, Bezvada	..	...	3	27	...	..	...	...	...	...
BELLARY.										
Roman Catholic School, Cowle Bazaar	...	58	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
London Mission Telugu School, Cowle Bazaar.	.	41	..	25	...	1	...	...	..	1
Do. do. Canarese Schl., Cowle Bazaar.	...	75	...	72	...	...	.	...	...	...
Total Second Division ..	6	205	3	221	...	1	...	...	.	1
NELLORE.										
Aided.										
Free Church Mission School, Nellore	...	43	5	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS.										
Aided.										
Free Church Mission Chetty School	12	85	12	92	1	..	...	...	...	...
London Mission Girls' School, Vepery	20	104	11	92	...	...	...	...	..	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane	15	62	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...
London Mission Girls' School, Varadamuttiappan Street	...	88	3	87	...	...	...	...	...	...
London Mission Girls' School, Purasaipakam . .	13	64	11	70	2	..	1	..	...	...
London Mission Girls' School, Virapillai Street	..	64	6	66	...	...	..	..	...	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Ráyapet	12	63	...	64	4	..	1	..	...	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Meersaibpet	8	53	..	62	...	.	...	...	.	..

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March				Special Upper Primary Examination.					
	1880.		1881.		Examined.		Passed.			
							1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS —(*Continued*).										
MADRAS—(*Continued*).										
Aided—(Continued).										
Srinivasa Pillai's School ...	29	99	53	97	...	...	...	...	...	...
Free Church Mission Day School*	81	114	25	125	11	...	2	3	...	...
Free Church Mission Branch School, Black Town*	41	109	37	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Free Church Mission Branch School, Balika Patasala*	63	137	20	189	4	...	1	...	...	...
Free Church Mission Branch School, Rayapuram† ..	...	82	6	77	...	...	..	...	...	...
Free Church Mission Branch School, Mint Street ...	...	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHINGLEPUT.										
Aided.										
Free Church Mission School, Tiruvallur.	10	52	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. Chingleput.	10	80	7	78	2	...	...	...	..	...
Do. do. Big Conjeeveram.	11	67	13	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. Little do. ...	...	73	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Alandur ...	23	47	15	70	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. Saidapet ...	14	41	15	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Third Division ...	362	1,527	239	1,742	24	...	5	3	...	..
SOUTH ARCOT.										
Aided.										
S.P.G. Girls' School, Cuddalore	...	42	...	40	...	..	...	...	...	...
Girls' School, Munjakuppam.	..	44	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	
SALEM.										
Aided.										
Caste Girls' School, Dharmapuri	...	32	...	27	...	...	...	...	..	...
London Mission School, Shevapet	...	105	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...

* These schools were returned last year as English schools.
† This school was last year an unaided one.

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March				Special Upper Primary Examination.					
	1880.		1881.		Examined.		Passed.			
							1879-80		1880-81.	
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1879-80.	1880-81.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).										
TRICHINOPOLY.										
Aided.										
Lady Hobart's Girls' School, Trichinopoly	...	92	...	43	...	...	.	..	...	...
Total Fourth Division .		315	...	236	...	..	..	..	...	..
TANJORE.										
Aided.										
German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar ..	8	20	.	30	...	..	...	..	..	...
MADURA.										
Aided.										
Hindu School, Madura .	...	110	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fifth Division ...	8	130	..	131				..	.	...
Total Vernacular Schools ..	380	2,303	242	2,538	24	1	5	3	.	1
Total English and Vernacular Schools	787	4,201	616	4,806	142	47	57	38	...	21

Education of poor European and Eurasian children.

136. In my last report I stated that Colonel Macdonald had drawn up an elaborate report on the subject of the education of poor Europeans and Eurasians. It was submitted to Government in the beginning of the year under review, but no order has as yet been received on the subject. After giving the opinion of the various officers to whom G.O. No. 13, of the 21st January 1880, was referred, Colonel Macdonald proceeds to enunciate his views, which are mostly devoted to criticisms on Archdeacon Baly's scheme. He considers that the remarks of the Archdeacon regarding the general want of system which has characterized the establishment of schools for Europeans and East Indians are to some extent applicable to this Presidency also, and especially to the town of Madras; that the children of European descent should be educated on the hills in preference to the plains; that there should be separate schools for Europeans and East Indians, but that there need not be separate colleges or professional institutions; and that the infusion of Native element into the schools will set an example of industry and amenableness to discipline.

Colonel Macdonald also considers that trained teachers may with advantage be employed in these schools, and that the Madras Normal School may be availed of for this purpose, and that education in the case of the children under consideration should be made compulsory, but that the heads of departments should not be invested with any legal authority. He also desires to see a few Government free day middle schools established at stations where such schools are needed on the following principles :—

(*a.*) The schools to be mixed day schools for boys and girls.
(*b.*) Each school to consist of a middle, upper, and lower primary department, with the addition, if necessary, of an infant department.
(*c*) Female teachers to be largely employed, especially in the primary classes.
(*d*) The schools to be mainly intended for pauper children, but the children of persons who are not paupers to be admitted on the payment of the fees prescribed for aided schools, or in certain cases of half these rates.
(*e.*) The schools to be entirely managed by the Educational Department.
(*f.*) A fixed time to be set apart for religious instruction, such instruction to be given by any Protestant or Roman Catholic Clergyman named by the parent or guardian or otherwise duly authorized.
(*g*) An industrial department to be attached to the school in cases in which such an arrangement may be deemed advisable.

For the establishment of the above schools at Madras he selects Black Town, Vepery, and St. Thomé as the centres. As regards the fees in these schools he observes that it is a matter for serious consideration whether some limit should not be placed on the discretion of the managers of aided schools with regard to raising their rates of fees, but he doubts the expediency of imposing the educational rate proposed by the Archdeacon.

It is not necessary for me to discuss these views, as the question is still under the consideration of the Government, and I would only draw attention to one point, viz., the rule passed in 1878-79, giving aid to schools educating poor Europeans and East Indians by means of payment of the fees of 75 per cent. of the free scholars. The sanction was modified in the year under review by limiting the maximum income of a parent whose child could take advantage of the rule to Rs. 25 ; the ordinary income, however, not to exceed Rs. 16. In order to guard against the abuse of this privilege by managers, I drew up a form of application, providing for full details regarding each child, and appended to it a declaration to be signed by the manager regarding the parent's or guardian's means. I also limited such individual sanction to the official year, so that, with the aid of the Account Department, I trust it will be impracticable that the liberality of Government should be abused; but experience has convinced me that the present rule, limiting the aid of Government to 75 per cent. of the free scholars, tends to encourage managers to admit children gratuitously who might pay, and thus increase the aid they may receive in this way from Government, whilst at the same time it ignores the rules in the Notification of 1877 limiting the free scholars to 5 per cent. If that rule were enforced the Government order regarding the fees would be inoperative. Judging from the number of European and Eurasian pupils now receiving gratuitous education and pending the revision of the fee rules, I have

proposed that in schools intended for the education of poor Europeans and Eurasians no restriction be placed on the number of children admitted to gratuitous education by the manager, but that the aid of Government be limited to paying the fees of 50 per cent. only of the number on the rolls.

The annexed statement shows the attendance and the cost of the primary schools mainly intended for poor European and Eurasian children in this Presidency.

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March.			Total.	Average Daily Attendance.	Total Expenditure, 1880-81.	Expenditure from Provincial Revenues, 1880-81.	Total Cost of educating each Pupil.	Cost to Government of educating each Pupil.	Remarks.
	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Others.							
Primary Schools for Boys.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Results Schools, Kurnool Municipality	18	.	.	18	15	141	...	9 6 5	..	
St. Mary's Seminary	26	..		26	25	1,212	170	48 7 8	6 12 10	
Do. Orphanage	66	1		67	57	2,520	120	44 3 4	2 1 8	
Davidson Street School	35	..		35	45	622	103	13 13 2	2 4 7	
St. Francis Xavier's Primary School	109	40	2	151	117	1,091	558	9 5 2	4 12 4	
Trinity Church School, Yercaud	14	6	2	22	17	425	.	25 0 0	.	7 girls.
St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Káyapuram	29	83	14	126	93	1,788	576	19 4 7	6 3 1	
Civil Orphan Asylum	50	...	.	50	53	8,570	266	12 10 1	5 0 4	
Results Schools, Madras (3)	215	...		215	..	..	..	...	.	
Do. School, Salem Circle (1)	25	...		25	...	..	...	..	...	
St John's Vestry School, Trichinopoly	54	. .	..	54	49	1,552	312	31 10 9	6 5 10	
St. Peter's Eurasian School, Negapatam	59	..		59	.	...	...	...	...	
Railway School, Podanur	34		.	34	23	832	..	36 2 9	...	16 do.
Day School, Coimbatore	52	..		52	35	930	187	26 9 2	5 5 6	29 do.
All Souls' Church School, Coimbatore	33		..	33	26	883	61	33 15 5	2 5 6	14 do.
Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund	250		.	250	238	74,435	73,784	14 14 1	99 14 11	
Primary Schools for Girls.									—	
English Girls' School, Bimlipatam	13		...	13	10	626	...	62 9 7	...	5 boys.
St. Thomas' School, Jaggannaikpur	28	...	...	28	27	1,273	146	47 2 4	5 7 7	15 do.
Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry	32	...	. .	32	28	1,461	344	52 2 10	12 4 7	11 do.
Roman Catholic Convent Girls' School, Bellary	21			21	22	576	172	26 2 11	7 13 1	
Christ Church School, Nellore	15	7	.	22	12	845	290	70 6 8	2 4 1	
Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School, Popham's Broadway	72	1	...	73	50	1,332	431	26 10 3	8 9 11	15 do.
Presentation Convent Pay Schl	41	...	...	41	32	730	242	22 13 0	7 9 0	
Do. do. Special do.	20	1	..	21	22	605	310	27 8 0	14 1 5	
Do. do. Orphanage.	58	...	...	58	60	480	413	8 0 0	6 14 2	
Do. do. Infant Schl	134	..	...	134	123	3,301	749	26 13 5	6 1 5	81 do.
St. Francis Xavier's School	202	..	...	202	155	1,427	508	9 3 4	3 4 5	
Free Church Medical Mission Day School	44	...	...	44	37	833	268	22 8 3	7 3 11	18 do.

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March.			Total.	Average Daily Attendance.	Total Expenditure 1880-81.	Expenditure from Provincial Revenues, 1880-81.	Total cost of educating each Pupil.	Cost to Government of educating each Pupil.	Remarks.
	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Others.							
Primary Schools for Girls—(Continued).						Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Roman Catholic Girls' School, Vepery	27	...	...	27	26	821	183	31 9 3	7 0 7	
St. Peter's Roman Catholic School	59	...	...	59	44	591	258	13 6 11	5 13 10	
Roman Catholic School, Ráyapet	35	...	...	35	34	1,305	124	38 6 1	3 10 4	
Military Female Orphan Asylum	161	...	...	161	156	8,040	514	11 6 8	3 4 9	
Civil Female Orphan Asylum.	70	...	...	70	64	10,489	462	18 9 0	7 3 6	14 boys.
Davidson Street School	85	..	...	85	72	1,166	426	16 3 1	5 14 8	20 do.
Union School	42	.	...	42	39	1,186	472	30 6 7	12 1 8	11 do.
Christ Church School	92	3	..	95	64	1,410	524	22 0 6	8 3 0	54 do.
Emmanuel Church School	37	...	3	40	28	1,227	300	43 13 2	11 1 2	15 do.
Methodist Seminary	51	..	...	51	42	922	259	21 15 3	6 2 8	27 do.
St. Matthias' School	87	..	...	87	78	1,381	572	17 11 3	7 5 4	
Cathedral Girls' School	49	...	..	49	34	890	89	26 2 10	2 9 11	
St. Thomas' Girls' School, St. Thomé	24	...	...	24	20	998	80	49 14 5	4 0 0	
English Girls' School, Purasaipakam	64	...	...	64	52	643	215	12 5 8	4 2 2	29 do.
Results Schools, Madras (2)	128	...	...	128	89	1,297	391	14 6 3	4 6 4	47 do.
Government Primary School, Tripasoor	11	...	...	11	13	564	564	43 6 2	43 6 2	6 do.
English Girls' School, Cuddalore	28	...	...	28	21	676	260	32 3 1	12 6 1	
English Church School, Vellore	26	...	..	26	26	780	314	30 0 0	12 1 3	11 do.
East Indian Girls' School, Suramangalam	20	...	...	20	16	244	...	15 4 0	...	11 do.
English Girls' School, Salem	8	...	...	8	6	447	60	74 8 0	10 0 0	1 boy.
Remount Depôt School, Matigiri	15	...	..	15	11	540	190	49 1 5	17 4 4	5 boys.
Convent School, Trichinopoly.	74	...	...	74	72	2,275	225	31 9 9	3 2 0	
Wesleyan Mission Eurasian Girls' School, Negapatam	12	...	...	12	.	...	...	..	...	
East Indian School, Madura	29	...	..	29	18	626	...	84 12 5	...	12 do.
Convent School, Coimbatore	46	...	...	46	30	390	95	8 9 1	3 2 8	
Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund	38	...	...	38	44	8,489	8,342	12 10 9	189 2 2	
Nazareth Convent School, Ootacamund	39	...	...	39	26	7,244	162	24 0 0	6 3 8	
Day School, Coonoor	39	...	...	39	35	1,613	74	46 1 4	2 1 10	18 do.
Protestant Girls' School, Cochin	27	4	1	32	28	689	152	24 9 9	5 6 10	
Roman Catholic Convent Girls' School	92	12	8	112	86	1,651	366	19 3 1	4 4 1	
Roman Catholic Convent School, Cochin	78	6	...	84	59	968	368	16 6 6	6 3 10	
St. Ann's Convent Girls' Middle School, Mangalore	35	80	3	118	75	1,535	166	20 7 6	2 3 5	
St. Teresa's Convent Girls' School, Cannanore	68	35	2	105	72	960	240	13 5 4	3 5 4	

Upper and Lower Primary School Examinations

137. Past experience having shown that some changes were desirable in the rules promulgated in September 1879 regulating the conduct of these examinations, Colonel Macdonald obtained the sanction of Government during the year to make the requisite changes. They consisted chiefly in adapting the examination to the requirements of the Results rules and in empowering the Inspectors and Deputy Inspectors to examine for certificates, candidates who have been prevented by illness or other causes from attending the regular annual examinations, and in accepting as equivalent such examinations as are equal in difficulty to the Upper and Lower Primary Examinations. The statement given below shows the number of institutions sending candidates, number of examinees, and the number passed. The information regarding the two former points was not given in the last report as no complete return had then been received. The number of pupils passed this year as contrasted with that of last year shows a decided improvement. The number who passed the Lower Primary School Examination is a little over double that of last year, while those who passed the Upper Primary School Examination is somewhat below double. It must, however, be borne in mind that this year's figures include private students and pupils from institutions which do not come into the annual returns. These examinations are, I am persuaded, likely to prove of great benefit to the education of the country, not only as a means of testing the instruction each child has received, and thus removing one of the chief obstacles to the improvement of middle and primary education, resulting from the unequal standard of the pupils, but also by the effect it is having on the minds of parents by certifying publicly at an early age the advance in knowledge which their children have made. The desire to obtain a certificate, which operates so strongly in the higher examinations, whether scholastic or for the public service, is also felt among the very young. I have also observed that these certificates are retained by masters as pledges of the good conduct and regularity in attendance of their pupils, and thus indirectly are a means of improving school discipline. The chief defect of the rules, which limited the power of Head Masters to examine special cases during the year, instead of waiting for the examination to be conducted by a Government Inspector or his Deputy, has been amended in the current year.

Nature of Examinations		Number of Institutions sending Examinees.				Number of Examinees.	
		Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under inspection.	Other Institutions.	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under inspection.
Upper Primary School Examination	Boys	203	565	19	787	2,566	5,743
	Girls.	5	67	6	78	31	528
Lower Primary School Examination	Boys	739	1,897	150	2,786	5,912	11,754
	Girls.	10	122	10	142	64	1,007
Total		957	2,651	185	3,793	8,573	19,032

Nature of Examinations		Number of Examinees—(*Continued*)			Number Passed.				
		Other Institutions	Private Students	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under inspection.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	Total
Upper Primary School Examination	Boys	184	181	8,674	1,891	3,492	144	141	5,668
	Girls	24		583	16	344	17		377
Lower Primary School Examination	Boys	868	285	18,819	4,194	7,992	610	224	13,020
	Girls.	37		1,108	39	719	28		786
	Total .	1,113	466	29,184	6,140	12,547	799	365	19,851

VI.—Schools for Special or Technical Training.

(*a.*)—*Schools of Art.*

School of Industrial Arts, Madras.

138. The strength of the School of Industrial Arts, Madras, has fallen from 100 to 86. Regarding the progress of the school Mr. Chisholm writes as follows:—

Artistic Branch.

"The attendance during the past year was as follows:—

April 1880	74	November 1880	82
May ,, ...	75	December ,, ...	76
July ,, ...	74	January 1881	71
August 1880	76	February ,, ...	71
September 1880 ..	85	March ,, ...	71
October 1880	82		

the average for the year being 76 against 82 for the previous year.

"This falling off will probably continue for two or three years.

"The following certificates have been granted during the year:—

Second Grade.

Sepia-drawing from models	1
Drawing from the round in chalk	4

First Grade.

Linear Geometry	6
Freehand drawing from the human figure	1
Freehand	8
Model-drawing in outline	3
Drawing from the round in chalk	3
Sepia-drawing from models	4
Chalk do do	3
Oil-painting in Monochrome	2

"The number of students on the rolls is now 13 as formerly.

Girls' Branch.

"For some time the Girls' Branch was merely a nominal thing, but now that the nature of drawing as an art is more generally understood, real steady workers have supplied the place of a number of girls who seemed to think

that drawing could be imbibed with the smallest possible effort to the learner. The want of a female teacher is my principal drawback, but I have two most hopeful students who, I trust, will shortly become pupil teachers. I would beg here to repeat a remark I made last year. It seems odd to me that while so much has been talked and written on the subject of employing poor Eurasians that this institution, which now offers, after a very small amount of application, 10 rupees per mensem during an apprenticeship of perhaps four years, and opens a field for securing eventually the highest emoluments according to ability, should be utterly neglected.

Industrial Branch.

"I have again to report the satisfactory progress of this branch of the institution. We are gradually developing the pottery industry, and I trust in a short time to pronounce this branch to be firmly established.

Accounts.

"The expenditure for the past year is as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Disbursement	36,549	12	11			
Liabilities	3,850	5	9			
Superintendent, Drawing Master, and scholarship	5,786	10	8			
Repairs, assessment on building.	4,307	8	0			
				50,494	5	4
Receipts on subscriptions ..	29,409	14	2			
Fees from pupils	111	8	0			
Amount from Government ..	17,122	9	5			
Outstandings	10,118	0	5			
Stock and stock materials ..	2,085	0	0			
Cash in Bank	1,211	12	3			
				60,058	12	3
At credit, ...				9,564	6	11

"The item receipts on sales now reach the sum of Rs. 29,409. Last year they amounted to Rs. 16,657 only.

Buildings.

"The old west wing, which was in so dilapidated a condition and reported dangerous by myself and other experts, has been remodelled in a permanent and substantial manner for the moderate cost of Rs. 4,650-14-2, and we have now a convenient suite of class rooms.

Library.

"The Library is in much the same condition, and a few more book-cases will be absolutely necessary."

(*b.*)—*Medical Schools.*

Madras Medical School.

139. The Second Department attached to the Medical College had 80 students at the beginning of the year. Of these 36 students—12 Military, 22 Civil, and 2 Colonial—were in their third or final year; 29 students—12 Military, 16 Civil, and 1 Colonial—in their second year, and 13 Civil and 1 Colonial Hospital Apprentice in their first year of study. Out of 36 pupils who formed the first group and who appeared before the Final Examination Board 26 passed, besides 1 Private student specially permitted by Government to appear.

During the year, Government sanctioned the opening of this department to Private students. One Matriculated student entered the department, but at the commencement of the Summer Session he went up into the L.M.S. section. Several others who sought admission were excluded as they had not matriculated. An application was made to Government to relax the qualification so far as to allow candidates to defer Matriculation until December of their pre-collegiate year. The indulgence was not granted.

The progress of the students of the Second Department was satisfactory. The percentages of marks obtained were over 55, except in Medicine and in Physiology, where the percentages were 48 and 44, respectively.

Three female students who belonged to this department were passing through their pre-collegiate course and were expected to join the College in October last.

The Junior Department consisted of 46 students—15 in their first and 31 in their second year including 1 Pudukóta and 8 Maisur pupils. None of the students appeared for final examination owing to the orders of Government, which prescribed a three years' course. The percentages of marks obtained by the students of this department at the College examination ranged from 40 in Physiology to 76 in Practical Pharmacy.

Five students entered the College at the opening of the Winter and one at the opening of the Summer Session with a view to obtain the College qualification as Chemist and Druggist. Two of them only appeared for examination and both passed.

Ráyapuram Auxiliary Medical School.

140. The following extracts from my letter submitting the report of the Auxiliary Medical School, Ráyapuram, show the progress of the school during the year under report :—

"Fifty-six pupils received instruction, thirty-two being in the senior class and twenty-four in the junior. On the last occasion the relative numbers at the opening of the session were thirty-seven and twenty-five.

"The senior class consisted of the following pupils :—

Civil Pupils in second year	23
Local Fund Pupils in second year	2
Private Students	7
Total ..	32

"They appeared before the Final Examining Committee at the Medical College on the 23rd June last. Of the twenty-five students, excluding Private, 18 or 72 per cent. passed.

"Of the seven Private students who appeared for examination, three passed.

"With reference to the new system of marking ordered by Government, Dr. Thompson brings to notice the case of a fairly good student who failed by only one mark in the general total, and he suggests that the sanction of Government should be obtained so that the Board of Examiners may, in future, be permitted to pass any student who has come so very near the standard required. I do not think any general sanction of the kind can be accorded, but I see no reason why the Board of Examiners should not be at liberty to make a special recommendation on behalf of a pupil so peculiarly placed.

"The junior class will have to go through the three years' course under G.O., No. 41, of the 7th February 1879.

"The following percentages of good marks were obtained at the annual examination held at the close of the session :—

Anatomy	74	Practical Pharmacy ..	90
Materia Medica	81	Minor Surgery	86
Physiology	71		

and, as all the students obtained one-third in each subject and one-half on the whole, they were allowed to pass on to a higher class.

"It is satisfactory to find that the conduct of the pupils has been good, and that their teachers reported favorably on them. Dr. Thompson's own opinion of the class is high.

"The gold medal fell to V. Venkayah, who obtained the highest marks—219 out of a possible 250—at the final examination.

"The general health of the students was good.

"The extension of the school building is likely to be completed by the end of the year.

"The Ramasawmy Mudaliar Lying-in Hospital has been of great service as offering of instruction.

"There has been no change in the teaching staff, and the Assistants are reported on in high terms.

"The cost of the school was Rs. 11,232-0-7, and the total amount collected in fees was Rs. 115."

An annual grant of Rs. 120 was sanctioned by Government towards the formation of a library for the school.

Medical Schools at Nellore and Dindigul.

141. There is a Medical School at Nellore under the management of the Local Fund Board. Of the twelve candidates who appeared before the Final Examination Board at Madras nine passed. No returns from the institution as well as from the private Medical School at Dindigul, which is under the management of Dr. Chester, and in which pupils selected by the Madura and Dindigul Circle Boards are trained, were furnished, as these schools were not under regular inspection.

(*c.*)—*Engineering Schools.*

Civil Engineering School.

142. There were 56 pupils on the rolls of the Civil Engineering School on the 31st March last against 109 pupils on the same date in 1880. The progress of the school has already been noticed in connection with the College department. The new organization of the Public Works Department will, it is hoped, bring about an improvement in the attendance.

(*d.*)—*Normal Schools for Masters.*

Number of Normal Schools for Masters and Attendance.

143. From the following statement, showing the number, the strength and the working of Normal Schools for Masters, it will be observed that the number of Government Normal Schools has increased from sixteen to twenty-three, owing to the addition to the list of the Government Elementary Normal School for Muhammadans established in Madras, and of the Local Fund Normal Schools at Masulipatam, Bellary, Cuddapah, Nellore, Chittoor, and Krishnagiri. The attendance has also increased from 371 to 552. The number of aided institutions remains unaltered, but the attendance has slightly diminished. It will be observed that about one-fifth of

the elementary teachers under training are in private institutions, and yet these institutions concern practically three districts only—Tinnevelly, Madura, and Kistna. The two great Mission Societies, which have especially directed their attention to the elementary instruction of the people, have not been slow to recognize the necessity of having these training institutions and of making them efficient. I trust Local Boards and Municipalities, whose object is similar, will more and more see the propriety of following their example. Excepting the Madras Normal School, which is simply a training institution, all the Government and Local Fund Normal Schools are preparing pupils for the Special Upper Primary Examination, and thus perform the two-fold duty of imparting knowledge of the subjects to be taught as well as of how to teach them. All the aided institutions are preparing candidates for the Fourth and Fifth grade Examinations—Middle School and Special Upper Primary Examinations:—

Normal Schools for Masters.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March		Certificate Examination for Schoolmasters, 1879-80.										
			Examined.			Passed.							
						Method.			Fourth Grade.		Fifth Grade.		
	1880.	1881.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
Government.													
Russellkonda Normal School	13	17	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
Vizagapatam do.	20	20	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	2	10
Narsápur do.	26	30	..	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	2	10
Kurnool do.	20	20	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Madras do.	21	13	26	...	...	4	17	5	...	...	...	...
Do. Muhammadan Normal School ...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Normal School	23	27	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	12	7
Trichinopoly do.	27	21	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	14	9
Calicut do.	23	19	8	...	11	2	6	...	...	...	6	3
Pálghat do.	26	26	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	1	14
Tellicherry do.	35	33	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	19	4
Mangalore do.	17	23	2	1	10	...	1	1	...	...	2	6
Masulipatam Local Fund Normal School.	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary do.	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Cuddapah do.	..	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore do.	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddalore do.	37	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor do.	...	23	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Árni do. (Vellore)	9	20	...	..	16	...	...	...	...	...	4	8
Salem do.	20	32	..	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Krishnagiri do.	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore do.	30	38	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
Ponáni do. (Betatnad)	24	17	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Total ...	371	552	36	1	245	6	24	6	...	...	73	97
Aided.													
Masulipatam C M.S. Training Institution	40	22	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Dindigul C.V.E.S. do. ...	50	53	...	5	13	...	...	...	2	3	7	6
Palamcottah C.M.S. do. ...	72	67	...	9	20	...	...	...	3	2	1	13
Total ...	162	142	...	14	40	...	...	...	5	5	8	20
Total Normal Schools for Masters ...	533	694	36	15	285	6	24	6	5	5	81	117

Normal Schools for Masters.	Departmental Examinations, 1880-81.								
	Examined.			Passed.					
				School Management.		Fourth Grade.		Fifth Grade.	
	School Management.	Fourth-grade—Middle School Examination.	Fifth-grade—Special Upper Primary Examination.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
Government.									
Russellkonda Normal School	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	6	4
Vizagapatam do.	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	2	3
Narsápur do.	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	12	6
Kurnool do.	...	...	17	..	...	...	...	4	4
Madras do.	20	...	...	4	11	..	...	...	
Do. Muhammadan Normal School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..
Vellore Normal School	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	5	9
Trichinopoly do.	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	10	10
Calicut do.	...	...	16	...	...	...	..	9	4
Pálghat do.	...	...	19	...	...	..	..	5	11
Tellicherry do.	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	19	9
Mangalore do.	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	3	5
Masulipatam Local Fund Normal School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Bellary do.	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	2	2
Cuddapah do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Nellore do.	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	.
Cuddalore do.	...	...	38	..	...	...	...	19	10
Chittoor do.	...	...	18	..	...	...	...	6	5
Árni do. (Vellore)	...	...	13	..	..	...	...	2	3
Salem do.	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	8	7
Krishnagiri do.	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	5	5
Coimbatore do.	...	...	22	...	...	.	...	15	5
Ponáni do. (Betatnad)	...	...	8	.	...	..	...	..	1
Total ...	20	...	350	4	11	..	...	133	103
Aided.									
Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution	4	4	23	4	...	3	1	20	1
Dindigul C.V.E.S. do. ...	..	5	18	...	..	...	5	6	10
Palamcottah C.M.S. do. ...	12	12	22	10	2	1	11	7	10
Total ...	16	21	63	14	2	4	17	33	21
Total Normal Schools for Masters ...	36	21	413	18	13	4	17	166	124

Normal Schools, First Division.

144. The three Normal schools in the first division—Russellkonda, Vizagapatam, and Narsápur—had 67 pupils under training at the close of the year against 59 at the close of the preceding year. Fifty-one candidates, inclusive of a few ex-pupils, appeared for the Special Upper Primary Examination, and of these twenty passed in the first and thirteen in the second class. The number of trained teachers annually turned out is quite inadequate to meet the requirements of the numerous Local Fund and Results schools in this division. The Local Fund Boards of the Vizagapatam and Cocanada Circles agreeing with the Inspector,

Mr. Monro, that the establishment of Elementary Normal schools is a *sine quâ non* for the development of primary education in the rural districts, have resolved to open Elementary Normal schools at Pálkonda and Rajahmundry, and the Ganjam Local Fund Boards will, it is hoped, see their way towards starting a similar school in the district. In the year under report four trained Normal pupils obtained employment as teachers in Ganjam, nine in Vizagapatam, and fifteen in Godávari. The number is small; but if the schools are to be successfully worked permanent provision must be made for all efficient students who have qualified. The responsibility for employing such men as teachers rests with the Boards, and I am hopeful that in undertaking the maintenance of such schools they will feel and act on the necessity of providing for the men they train. This is one of the advantages which may be expected to accrue from entrusting these schools to Local Boards.

Mr. Monro writes:—

"The following table shows the number of pupils presented for, and successful in, the Special Upper Primary Examination held in the year under review as compared with the results of the Fifth-grade Teachers' Certificate Examination of the previous year:—

Schools.	Number of Candidates passed in 1879-80.	Number of Candidates in 1880-81:	
		Examined.	Passed.
Russellkonda	7	12	10
Vizagapatam ...	12	13	5
Narsápur	25	19	17
Total ..	44	44	32

"(2.) The Russellkonda Normal School is perhaps the most important in the division, being the training school for students in the Ganjam Maliahs, with whom it is very popular. Of the 10 candidates who passed, 6 were placed in the first class. Eight of the successful candidates were from the plains and two from the hills.

"(3.) The failure of the Vizagapatam Normal School in the Special Upper Primary Examination is disgraceful. The Head Master attributes it to the badness of the material. I am, however, inclined to think that it is due to the excessive time which seems to be spent in method in the school. It is much more important with elementary Normal students to educate them than to instruct them in the art of teaching. A student who cannot pass the Special Upper Primary Examination is of very little use as a teacher even in the most elementary schools, be he ever so good in method. I fully concur with your remarks in your review on my last report on the institution. Unless better results are provided next year, it will be advisable to remove the Head Master. I trust that before long this institution will be one amongst many Normal schools in the district. A school which can only turn out five trained teachers for the elementary schools in the district can hardly be said to be sufficient for the requirements of the district in this respect. The importance of instituting additional Normal schools for training elementary teachers I have remarked on in Sub-Section VIII of Section V of the report.

"It will be seen from the above that 28 Normal students only obtained posts in the past year. The educational market is at present so flooded with untrained teachers, indigenous and adventurers, actually in employment, whose vested interests it would be unjust to interfere with, that it is difficult for Normal students to obtain posts at all. It is very desirable to encourage these teachers to come to Normal schools to undergo training; but it is difficult to do so without placing some premium on Normal training. This object can best be effected by Local Fund Boards and Municipalities adopting a uniform system of paying full grants to Normal students and half grants to untrained teachers. This would ultimately drive the latter to Normal schools and would considerably raise the standard of teachers in elementary schools. It might also be possible ultimately to offer a higher rate of grants in Results schools to Normal students."

Normal Schools, Second Division.

145. The number of Normal schools in the second division has risen from two to five, owing to the establishment of Elementary Local Fund Normal Schools at Masulipatam, Bellary and Cuddapah. Regarding their progress Mr. Forbey writes:

"The Normal school at Kurnool was inspected in August last, and the pupils seemed to me to have made fair progress. At the Special Upper Primary Examination held in December last 8 passed, 4 of whom were in the first class. These men were afterwards appointed to Local Fund schools, but one has since died, so that the number at work is 7. Besides these 4 trained men and 5 holding ordinary certificates are also in charge of Local Fund schools, so the number of certificated men is now 16. The Practising school is much appreciated by the townspeople, and the number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March last was 121.

"The Bellary Normal School was opened in July last. Four pupils passed the Special Upper Primary Examination last December, but are still in the school, as they must be practically trained in teaching before obtaining certificates, and the Practising school is only now being opened.

"A Normal school was opened at Cuddapah in September last. The candidates for admission were few in number and very ignorant. There are now only 12 stipendiary students, and most of these would have failed to obtain scholarships in any other district.

"The Normal school at Masulipatam was opened in October last. There is no difficulty here in filling up the scholarships, but men do not willingly come from the Guntúr Circle, and a separate school ought to be opened at Guntúr for them. The Practising schools at Cuddapah and Masulipatam will now be opened without further delay.

"The Church Mission Society's Training Institution at Masulipatam was particularly successful last December, passing at the Middle School Examination 4 pupils, 3 of whom were ranked in the first class and 21 at the Special Upper Primary. Some of these men have already been appointed to Mission schools in surrounding villages, and others are undergoing further training for a time.

"The number of teachers in schools under inspection in this division is between 2,500 and 3,000, and nine-tenths of these men are altogether ignorant and incompetent. The need therefore of training schools is very great; but unfortunately the Cuddapah District affords an illustration that where these schools are most wanted they have the least chance of success."

The sanction of Government has, I am glad to say, been obtained since the close of the year for the establishment of a Normal school at Guntúr.

146. Two Normal schools were established in the third division during the year—one in Madras for the training of Muhammadan teachers, and the other at Nellore for the training of teachers for Local Fund schools. The Local Fund Normal School at Nellore was opened in August 1880. It was examined by Mr. Fowler towards the close of the official year, and the following extracts from his report show the working of the school:—

Normal Schools, Third Division.

"The school contains 27 students under training as masters Of these 4 were masters in Local Fund schools and 6 masters of Result school, the remaining 17 not having been teachers. In the notice inviting candidates it was stated that preference would be given to teachers and their relations anxious to follow the same profession. It was at the same time necessary to have a certain entrance test to see that only candidates giving some promise were admitted. This preliminary sifting required care and judgment, and the Deputy Inspector of Schools, C. Cuppusami Sastri, showed both in his conduct of it.

"Four of the students were sent in to the Special Upper Primary Examination of December last, and one passed. This one I have only partially examined, and the other 26 have been examined in all their work.

"I heard a criticism lesson, *i.e.*, a lesson given to a class of boys by one student in the presence of the masters and the other students; after the lesson the boys were sent away and various students offered their remarks on the lesson that had been given. The fault of the lesson itself was that it consisted almost entirely of talking on the part of the teacher, notwithstanding that he was more than once chocked. In my observation of the students' teaching I had noted this 'too much talking' as a general failing. And the main defect in the students' remarks was their general character, particulars to warrant them being wanting. Both the masters made some useful remarks.

"I observed that the students made notes according to a prescribed form.

"The students have to learn that 'energy' and 'noise' are not synonymous; that a good teacher must be able to command the whole class and take it in at a glance; and that there can hardly be good teaching without good discipline. I thought, at the close of the criticism lesson, that in the present stage of the students, more 'model' and fewer 'criticism' lessons would be for their benefit. The former, masters, and not students, give.

"The school had not been long enough at work to have had a fair chance by December last of preparing its students for the Special Upper Primary Examination. My conclusion is that the masters are much interested in their work, and I think the Board has every reason to be satisfied with what has been done.

"The Practising school is one of the old Municipal schools associated with the Normal school.

"I beg to urge, in conclusion, that a better building is a pressing necessity. A good dictionary is much required, and the nucleus of a small library should be formed as early as possible. The results achieved with the miserable accommodation and poor appliances are most creditable to the masters. In one respect this state of things is an advantage; it shows future village teachers how much may be made out of next to nothing. This may, however, be carried too far, as I venture to think it has been in this instance."

In spite of the rulings which require that no master should be permanently appointed to the post of teacher under Government who has not

passed through a Normal school, and which allow the highest rate of grants to masters with Normal certificates in aided schools, the strength of the Madras Normal School has fallen from 21 to 13 This decline is to be attributed chiefly to limiting admissions to the school to men selected and appointed provisionally to the post of teacher in Government or Aided schools, to the extension of the period of training to twelve months, and to the severity of the service and penal clauses. As the very existence of the school, the continuance of which, in a state of efficiency, I consider absolutely necessary, seemed to depend on the early revision of the rules for admission, I drew up soon after the close of the year a revised code of rules which has been sanctioned by Government. It will however be more appropriately noticed in my next report.

Upon the working of the institution Mr. Fowler writes :—

"I record with regret that this institution has done little or nothing during the year to add to its popularity and usefulness.

"The following are the numbers for the year :—

Department	On the Rolls on the 31st March 1880	Admitted since	Left since	On the Rolls on the 31st March 1881.
Normal	21	25	33	13
Practising	101	73	56	118
Total ..	122	98	89	131

"There were thus only 13 students under training at the close of the year. The Principal says :—

"'Of these, 6 are students who were admitted in June and July, and 2 are military students sent by the Superintendent of Army Schools ; only 5 civil students, therefore, have been admitted during the present calendar year. This total is the smallest that has been connected with the school since its foundation, and is utterly disappointing.'

"'The practising school contained 118 boys at the close of the year as against 101 at the commencement, thus showing an increase of 17 pupils. This number divided into six classes, the present number in the school, gives an average of 19 or 20 for each class—a number which in my estimation is too small for the purpose of enabling teachers to control and manage classes.

"'Of the 33 students who left during the year, 1 was dismissed, another withdrew on account of ill-health, 9 were military students who had previously undergone a course of training in the Military Normal School at Bangalore, and the remaining 22 left to enter upon their duties.'

"All except the military students were examined in Methods of Teaching and other allied subjects at the Departmental Examination held in December last, and subsequently in Teaching, Reading, and Blackboard exercises in the same month with the subjoined results .—

Name.	Age.	Vernacular.	Highest University Examination passed.	Class.	Year.	Marks out of a Maximum of 755.	Class of Certificate awarded.	Order of Merit.
T. P. Kothandaramaiya ...	19	Tamil	B.A.	First ..	1880	551·5	First.	1
P. B. Raghavayar ...	20	Do.	Do.	Third ...	,,	483·75	Second.	3
S. Narasimha Chari ...	22	Do.	F.A.	Second.	1877	467·75	Do. ...	5
C. E. Venkataramanaiya ..	21	Do.	Do.	Do. ..	1879	447·75	Do. ...	8
S. Lakshminarayanaiya ...	21	Do.	Do. ...	Do. ..	,,	443·5	Do. ...	9
R. Subramania Aiyar ...	25	Do. and Sanskrit.	Matriculation.	Do. ..	1873	390·5	Third.	17
C. K. Sami Aiyangar ..	22	Tamil	Do. ..	Do. ...	1875	38·3	Do. ...	18
K. Saminada Aiyar ..	24½	Malayalam ..	Do. .	Do.	,,	463·5	Second.	7
T. V. Venkatapati Aiyar .	24	Tamil	Do. ...	First ...	1876	433·5	Do. ...	10
S. Ramasami Aiyar ...	22½	Malayalam ...	Do. .	Second.	,,	430·25	Do. ...	11
S. Chami Chettiar ...	20	Do. ..	Do. ...	Do. ..	,,	473·75	Do. ..	4
M. K. Lakshmana Aiyar...	22	Do. ...	Do. ..	Do. ...	,,	454·5	Do. ..	6
T. S. Muttusami Aiyar .	24	Tamil ..	Do. ...	Do. ..	,,	395·25	Third.	15
C. Natesa Aiyar ...	20	Sanskrit and Tamil.	Do. .	Do. ...	,,	409	Do. ...	13
Mahomed Bakhar .	23	Hindustani ..	Do. ..	Do. ...	,,	392·75	Do. ...	16
P. Venkatakrishna Sastri.	22	Sanskrit, Tamil, and Malayalam.	Do. ...	Do. ...	1878	365·5	Do. ...	20
C. Ramanuja Chari ..	19	Tamil and Sanskrit.	Do. ..	Do. ...	,,	415	Do. ...	12
P. Ramanuja Chari ...	20½	Telugu	Do. .	Do. ...	,,	504	Second.	2
M. K. Gnanamani ..	25	Tamil	Do. ...	Do. ...	1879	381	Third.	19
A. Srinivasa Aiyangar .	25½	Do. ..	Do. ...	Do. .	,,	400	Do. ...	14

"In sending in my detailed marks on the students' teaching and examination in Method I remarked as follows:—

"'It was considered desirable in the old plan to give due right to the school-work and the Principal's opinion; but the arrangement rendered it *possible* for a student to fail entirely in my two papers and yet pass, even in the first class. It is true that no such extreme case actually occurred; but no student ever failed, and I consider that the results already published, as determined by the two papers only, should not be modified. Students who, after a year's special work, were, unable to secure a third in papers that many untrained men passed in, cannot have profited much by their opportunities.

"'Referring to Clause 3 of Rule XIX of the Grant-in-Aid Code, the marks assigned for teaching a class in my presence vary from 116 to 80 out of the maximum of 160. Of course there will always be variation, those obtaining 95 or more marks I should rank as good; those obtaining fewer, from very fair to fair; and no one would be rejected, though one obtains only the bare half that I regard as the minimum.

"'With reference to Clause 4, the general result is good; and it was evident to me that particular care had been given to the practice of reading. It is peculiar that the First-class Graduate, who also stands first on the whole, has the lowest marks in reading, while the Second-class F.A., who failed in school management, has the highest.

"'I find in my remarks that one general fault in the teaching that I noted is 'hurried speaking;' this is very common with Hindu teachers; and was mentioned prominently in my last report on the school. Continued efforts should be made to get deliberate enunciation. In the reading this had been fairly secured.

"'Another general fault was too much use of the vernacular, in many instances when it was not at all required. Nothing is easier to a Hindu teacher than translating words and easy sentences; it is, consequently, constantly done with boys who do not need it. *Judicious* use of the vernacular where a particular idiom has to be made plain is most rare. It should be one important aim in normal training to get students to see *when* the vernacular should be resorted to.'"

On the recommendation of Colonel Macdonald Government sanctioned the establishment of an Elementary Normal school for Muhammadans

in Madras. The school was to be located at the Normal school; but as I found that it was extremely doubtful whether it would be possible to secure sufficient pupils to form a good Practising school there, I obtained the sanction of Government to locate the school in the heart of Triplicane. This has been done and the school was organized towards the close of the official year with 14 Normal pupils, the Practising school attached to the institution numbering 52 pupils. The Local and Municipal Boards were requested to select and send pupils to the institution at their own cost, and several Boards have taken advantage of the permission. Some time must elapse before any sound opinion can be formed as to the probable usefulness of the school, but I am hopeful of its success, as the number of applicants, most of whom were either teachers or connected with teachers, was considerable, showing that a demand for masters competent to give instruction in subjects taught in secular schools is springing up among the Muhammadan population; othrwise it would not be worth the while of these young men to attend the school.

Normal Schools, Fourth Division.

147. Two Elementary Normal schools were opened during the year in the fourth division, one at Chittoor and the other at Krishnagiri, and the Local Fund Normal school at Vellore was removed to Arni. It is to be noted that while the North Arcot District has three Normal schools, one Government and two Local Fund, and the Salem District two Local Fund Normal schools, the South Arcot and the Trichinopoly Districts have each but one, a number absolutely inadequate to meet the wants of those districts. The following statement shows the number of Normal students who either joined or received appointments, and of those who set up schools of their own during the year:—

Normal Schools.	Number who joined or received Appointment.	Value of Appointment.	Number who set up Schools.
		Rs.	
Government Normal School, Trichinopoly ..	5	5 to 7	2
Do. do. Vellore	8	4 to 8	1
Local Fund do. Cuddalore ..	37	5 to 10	..
Do. do. Chittoor	19	4 to 10	..
Do. do. Arni	7	4 to 10	3
Do. do. Salem	13	4 to 15	1
Do. do. Krishnagiri ..	10	6 to 7	1
Total ..	99		8

These figures are satisfactory. As to the value of the appointments it must be remembered that the figures mostly represent the stipends exclusive of income from share in the Results grants.

The seven Normal schools above named had 183 pupils under training at the close of the year and passed 104 pupils, 55 in the first and 49 in the second class, in the late Special Upper Primary Examination.

Normal Schools, Fifth Division.

148. In the fifth division there were only two aided Normal schools at work as in the previous years, viz., the Christian Vernacular Education Society's Training Institution at Dindigul and the Church Mission Society's Training

Institution at Palamcottah. The attendance was very nearly the same as in the preceding year, and in the late Special Upper Primary Examination 33 out of 40 pupils registered were successful. There was, I regret to say, not a single Local Fund Normal school in the division, but since the close of the year two Local Fund Elementary Normal schools have been sanctioned and will shortly be established at Tanjore and Madura, thus raising the number of Normal schools in the division to four—a number far behind the needs of the division.

Normal Schools, Sixth Division

149. There was no change in the number of Normal schools in the sixth division, and the attendance is about the same, viz., 156 students. One hundred and six pupils appeared from the above schools for the late Upper Primary School Examination, and 51 candidates in the first and 35 in the second class succeeded. The Calicut Normal School, the strength of which had fallen from 23 to 19, has been transferred since the close of the year to the Malabar Local Fund Board. The Tellicherry and Pálghat Normal Schools have maintained their position; but the Mangalore Normal School sent up 9 pupils only for the Fifth-grade Examination, and of these 8 succeeded. The Coimbatore Normal School sent up 22 candidates, of whom 20 passed, 15 in the first class. It is worthy of notice that on the 31st March 6 girls were under training in this school. The Mappila Normal School at Betatnad was transferred to Ponáni. The strength of the school has fallen from 24 to 17, and I am sorry to say out of 8 candidates from the school for the Special Upper Primary Examination only one was successful.

Regarding the Elementary Normal schools in the division generally Mr. Bradshaw writes:—

"These institutions to a fair extent meet the purpose for which they were designed. They are fair connecting links between the system of instruction adopted by this department and the hereditary instructors of the country. From what I have seen of these schools, I must say that the men are good teachers, and are anxious to carry away to their own schools as much knowledge as they can. In good practical teaching they leave few equals. It has always seemed to me that wherever the principles of the first founders of Normal schools have been departed from the departure has been the worse in a certain measure according to its extent. I have often heard that we must first teach the Normal students what to teach and then how to teach it. I insist upon it that every lesson in substantive knowledge, as it is termed, shall be, as far as possible, a model for imitation. The matter and the manner shall be given together, and what remains is practice—a practice in which the highest morality is to take precedence over the most approved manner, that is, in school the first object is to be the child to be instructed and the measure of the success of the teacher the child's progress. The strength of the Practising schools now is limited by the accommodation.

"There is a point of principle with reference to these Normal schools which should not be lost sight of. There has been a tendency to imitate the lowest class of village schools so as to teach down to them. I cannot see the ground of this, supposing that the imitation is nearer the truth in practice than it is. The students would like their work better if there was a little more levelling up, while they can learn something from the symmetry and convenience of furniture and a regular building less distracting to their prescribed studies than kaolin-coated irregular combinations of mud. A perfectly equipped model of a village school into which the cream of the Practising school should be led and thoroughly taught might form an adjunct to the larger Normal schools, possibly at no additional current outlay.

"The class of village teachers is no more to be kept back than any other class of the community. They have been accustomed to be looked upon as the intellectual superiors of their neighbours, and they will not descend from that position, or allow others to rise above them without a struggle.

"In judicious dealing with these men rests much of our success in elementary education. They do not as yet know what supervision is. Their ambition scarcely stretches beyond the boundaries of their villages The applause and respect of their neighbours are their greatest reward. But difficulties do arise with them as with teachers bordering more on the adventurer class. The Combined system is in this division the favorite system of giving aid to teachers It may be regarded as a payment by results, the salary part being given in consequence of having passed an examination and continuing to attend to his duties on the part of a teacher, and the annual grant being given as a result of examinations passed by the boys. I do not like the system, and, without entering into elaborate arguments which would not be new, would propose that instead of giving a teacher a subsistence allowance per mensem and an annual grant, I would give him the monthly stipend *plus* one-twelfth of the grant he had earned during the previous year Thus the examination for Results grants would be converted into an examination for revision of salary for the next twelve months."

General remarks on Normal Schools for Masters

150. With the exception of the Pálghat and Tellicherry Normal Schools, all the Government Normal Schools originally prepared students for the University and the old Fourth and Fifth Grade Examinations for Schoolmasters. They also trained students who possessed University certificates. It was found, however, that men who wished to be teachers were not encouraged to attend these institutions, whilst young men in towns, who had no intention of becoming teachers, or if so, only as a stepping-stone to employment in the public service, took advantage of the teaching for their own ends, and that not merely as free scholars, but also as stipendiaries. This anomalous system was therefore very properly abandoned by the late Director The work of the Madras Normal School was limited to the training only of pupils with University certificates, whilst the Mofussil Normal Schools were reduced and their work confined to the training of teachers for Primary schools, more especially teachers connected directly or indirectly with the body of men hereditary or otherwise engaged in imparting elementary instruction throughout the country. A chief part of the work performed however is to prepare students for the Special Upper Primary Examination, the lowest grade prescribed in the Grant-in-Aid Code for schoolmasters ; and many years must elapse before as regards this class of instructors, it will be possible to divorce the process of training from the still more important process, that of imparting knowledge of the branches of knowledge to be taught. It would be mere waste of time to teach men how to teach subjects of which they are more or less ignorant. Such a certificate is therefore necessary as a test of the amount of knowledge which the teacher of an elementary school should possess to instruct children in elementary subjects laid down in the four lower standards. The results therefore of the Special Upper Primary Examination may be taken as showing the general educational work done in the schools. At present no examination in method is prescribed for the lowest grade of teachers, male and female, although the Grant-in-Aid Code contemplates such an examination. Its omission is anomalous, as no test is prescribed in one of the subjects which

occupies so large a portion of the student's time, and I hope before long to arrange for the establishment of such a test for both men and women.

Having found that the supply of a class of trained and certificated men was indispensably necessary for the development of elementary education among the masses of the population in the rural districts, that the annual outturn of the few Government Normal Schools was quite inadequate to meet the growing demand for efficient men, and that the finances at the disposal of the department would not permit of the establishment of additional Normal schools for the training of teachers suited to the requirements of Elementary schools, Colonel Macdonald addressed certain Local Fund Boards with the object of getting them to start cheap Elementary Normal schools of their own. A few Local Boards have responded to the call and opened schools of the description he recommended, and since then others have agreed on the matter being again pressed on their attention to follow the same course, and I trust that in a short time, as the measure is more fully understood, its necessity and usefulness will be generally appreciated, and that in time two or three such schools will be at work in the more advanced and populous districts, and one or two in the less advanced, and that Local Fund Boards will, as elsewhere stated, have seen the expediency of working these elementary training schools as a part of the machinery required for the effective organization of elementary instruction in each district. It is also very desirable that the few schools of this class, which continue a charge on Provincial funds, should be, as has already in the current year been done in the case of two such schools, transferred to Local funds, and the money saved devoted to the strengthening of the subordinate inspecting agency.

151. The old Fourth-grade Examination for Schoolmasters was replaced by the Middle School Examination, the results of which have already been noticed. The table in the margin compares the results of the examination in school management for masters of grades 1—4 and in the Special Upper Primary Examination (Fifth Grade) held in December last with those of the examination in method of all grades, and the old Fifth grade of the previous year. The number of candidates registered for the examination in school management has risen from 67 to 130, which is due apparently to the introduction of the new Grant-in-Aid Code, under which ordinary certificates will be granted to teachers who have passed in school management. The establishment of Local Fund Normal Schools has chiefly contributed to the great increase in the number registered for the Fifth-grade Examination. In both the examinations, however, the percentage of success has fallen.

Departmental Examinations for Schoolmasters.

Examinations.	Registered.		Passed.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Method (School Management).	67	130	37	51
Fifth Grade (Special Upper Primary).	366	918	226	432

In connection with the Fourth-grade Examination I would draw attention to the fact that there is at present no Normal school in the

Presidency where masters of this standard can be trained, the Mission training schools excepted. There is also out of Madras no institution which trains matriculates.

The need of one or two such institutions though not so great as at first sight might be thought, is real, but it is no easy matter to see how it can be best supplied, or how funds for the purpose are to be provided. Meanwhile Fourth-grade men not being Christians must either be trained in Elementary Normal schools, or not at all, and matriculates either in Madras or in the same Elementary schools. This is a defect, but every year tends to relegate Third and Fourth grade men, as well as the Fifth grade, more and more to the Elementary schools, their place being taken in the secondary schools by graduates and F.A. men.

The subjoined statement shows the districts to which the candidates belonged. Godávari sent up for the Fifth-grade Examination more than one-fourth of the candidates, and most of the candidates were teachers of Local Fund and Results schools. It was followed by Malabar, Tinnevelly, South Canara, and North Arcot. Considering the number of uncertificated teachers who are in charge of Elementary schools, the number of candidates in most districts is very small. Tanjore, it will be seen, sent in 3 candidates only :—

Districts.	Registered.		Passed.			
	School Management.	Special Upper Primary.	School Management.		Special Upper Primary.	
			First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
Ganjam	1	27	...	...	10	6
Vizagapatam	3	26	..	..	2	3
Godávari	1	240	...	...	34	22
Kistna	12	29	5	1	21	4
Bellary	...	31	...	...	2	3
Kurnool	...	20	...	...	5	5
Cuddapah	..	1	...	...		1
Nellore	14	9	...	3	2	1
Madras	60	35	5	18	4	14
South Arcot	...	54	...	...	19	21
North Arcot	3	71	...	1	13	20
Salem	4	44	...	1	14	14
Trichinopoly	3	31	...	1	10	11
Tanjore	10	3	...	3	..	1
Madura	5	27	...	...	7	14
Tinnevelly	13	73	11	2	16	24
Coimbatore	...	23	...	...	15	5
Malabar	...	101	..	...	37	31
South Canara	1	73	..	.	7	14
Total ...	130	918	21	30	218	214

(e.)—*Normal Schools for Mistresses.*

Number of Normal Schools for Mistresses and Attendance

152. The number and strength of the Normal schools for mistresses are shown in the following statement :—

Normal Schools for Mistresses.	Number on Rolls on 31st March		Certificate Examinations for School-mistresses, 1879-80.										Departmental Examinations, 1880-81.											
			Examined.			Passed.							Examined.				Passed.							
						First Grade.		Second Grade.		Third Grade.							School Management.		Higher Examination for Women.		Middle School Examination.		Special Upper Primary Examination.	
	1880.	1881.	First Grade.	Second Grade.	Third Grade.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.		School Management.	Higher Examination for Women.	Middle School Examination.	Special Upper Primary Examination.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
Government.																								
Female Normal School, Madras	22	20	5	3	5	..	..	1	..	..	2		11	6	...	7	1	2	3	2	..	...	...	..
Aided.																								
Christian Female Normal School, Madras ...	30	26	5	6	10	...	3	...	...	2	2		...	...	3	9	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution	77	73	...	16	22	...	..	6	8	13	8		13	...	13	21	4	8	...	...	...	2	...	9
	107	99	5	22	32	...	3	6	8	15	10		13	...	16	30	4	8	...	...	..	2	...	9
Total ...	129	119	10	25	37	...	3	7	8	15	12		24	6	16	37	5	10	3	2	...	2	...	9

153. The Government Female Normal School had 20 pupils on the rolls against 22 at the close of the previous year. Miss Spence, who had been for nearly five years in charge of the institution, resigned towards the close of the year, and Miss Rajagopal, who had only a few months previously returned from England, where she had been pursuing her studies for a year, was appointed to act in her place.

Government Female Normal School, Madras.

The following extracts from Mrs. Brander's report give a full account of the constitution and of the working of the institution. Proposals for remodelling the school are now before Government, which, if sanctioned, may be expected to produce better results at a less cost to the State:—

"Of the 20 Normal pupils in the school 2 were Europeans, 4 were Eurasians, 7 were Native Christians, and 7 were Hindus. Among the Europeans and Eurasians 3 held first-grade certificates and 3 were preparing for the Higher Examination for Women. I see by the list that 2 passed. In school management 1 obtained a first-class and 2 obtained second-class certificates. Of the Native Christians 4 were preparing for the Higher Examination and 3 passed. One held a third-grade certificate and 2 held no certificates and were preparing for the Special Upper Primary Examination. Of the Hindus none held certificates, but 5 were to be presented, and proved so backward that the Deputy-Inspector and I felt doubtful whether they should have continued to receive scholarships throughout the year.

"The 2 Europeans and 4 Eurasians were not examined as they were only present in the school for training. It seems a departure from the rule about this, that 3 of them were preparing for the Higher Examination. As the 4 Native Christians in the High School had been presented at the Higher Examination, I confined my examination to reading. In Vernacular the marks they gained averaged almost 7 out of 10. In English 2 read well, 1 very fairly, and 1 poorly. The meaning was indifferently known. The needle-work shown consisted of small Native jackets, and was only fair. The writing in note-books was fair but rather untidy. The map-books shown were good. In the Middle School the marks gained in Vernacular reading averaged 6 out of 10. The writing in English and Vernacular copy-books was good and in note-books very fair. The needle-work shown consisted of little bags: 4 specimens were good, 3 very fair, and 1 poor. The 2 backward Hindu pupils before mentioned were examined separately.

"All the Normal pupils gave lessons before me with the exception of Soubaggiam, who absented herself on the second day of my inspection, and two other pupils who joined the school only in September last. The marks gained are shown in the following statement:—

Name.	Language.	Grade for which passed the Literary Test and when.	Subject.	Teaching.							Reading and use of Blackboard, &c.					Ability to maintain Order	Grand Total.
				Physical Strength for Teaching.	Energy as a Teacher.	Skill in Questioning.	Skill in explaining and illustrating Lessons.	Readiness in use of Blackboard.	Use of Vernacular.	Total.	Skill in Reading.	Pronunciation.	Clearness, Accuracy, and Fluency of Expression.	Blackboard Exercises.	Total.		
				15	20	40	40	15	30	160	30	20	30	15	95	80	335
Miss Alice Harris ..	English.	First Grade ...	Object Lesson . .	15	20	33	35	Not used.	No opportunity.	103	.	16	28	..	44	75	222
Kate Stewart .	Do. .	Do. 1878.	Reading Lesson.	14	20	36	36	Do.	Do. ..	106	.	19	29	..	48	75	229
Kate Nicholson ...	Do. .	Do. 1879.	Do. ...	15	20	30	36	10	Do. . .	111	.	19	29	.	48	72	234
Sarah Cripps ...	Do. .	Second Grade, 1878.	Object Lesson ...	15	17	20	25	14	Do. ...	91	.	19	29	...	48	70	209
Cecilia Bazely ...	Do. .	First Grade, 1879.	Geography ...	15	20	26	30	15	Do. ...	106	...	17	26	...	43	75	224
Caroline Harris (not a stipendiary pupil).	Do. .	... ..	Object Lesson .	13	19	35	35	15	Do. ...	117	..	20	30	...	50	80	247
Laura Sophia Conran.	Do. .	First Grade, 1879.	Reading Lesson Criticism.	15	20	25	25	15	Do. ...	100		16	19	...	35	75	210
Rose Annie	Tamil...	Second Grade, 1879.	Grammar, Nouns and Verbs.	15	18	20	..	15	No second language	68		20	25	..	45	60	173
Gnanasoondrum ..	Do. .	Do. ...	The Crow ..	15	18	25	20	Not used.	Do.	78		18	25	.	43	70	191
Seroomany Eleazer ..	Telugu .	Do. ...	Object Lesson, Cocoanut.	15	18	20	20	15	None ...	88		15	20	12	47	60	195
Geevamany Eleazer ..	Do. .	Third Grade, 1878.	Grammar, Nouns and Verbs.	15	15	18	...	15	No second language.	63	..	16	20	None.	35	50	148
Louisa Phillips ...	Do. .	*Nil* ...	Reading ...	15	8	10	...	15	Do. ...	48	..	15	20	. .	35	40	123
Authe Ammal ..	Do. .	Third Grade, 1878.	Geography, Ganjam.	14	8	8	5	13	Do. ...	48	...	12	Repeats book.	None.	12	10	70
Gnanaswarnam ...	Tamil ..	*Nil* ...	Do. ...	10	16	10	...	15	...	51		20	20	...	40	60	151
Chinnammal (Caste) .	Do. .	Do. ..	Reading	15	18	18	10	10	...	71		18	23	...	41	60	172
S. Narayan Ammal (Caste).	Telugu .	Do. ...	Animal Lesson, Fowl.	15	18	20	20	...	...	73	.	15	20	...	35	60	168
Ammani Ammal (Caste).	Tamil ..	Do. ...	Animal Lesson ..	...	.	...	...	...	..	...	.	.	...	...	..	...	...
Cooppammal (Caste).	Do. .	Do. ...	Reading ...	Did not teach.													
Thayarammal (do.).	Do. .	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.													
Soubaggiam (do.).	Do. .	Do. ...	Do. ...	Absent.													
Lutchmoo (do.).	Do. .	Do. ...	Do. ...	10	5	None.	None.	...	...	15		10	5	...	15	.	30

"Some fairly good, and one or two very poor, lessons were given by the Tamil and Telugu girls. A general defect was examining instead of teaching. A good many allowed simultaneous answering, although some tried to check it. The most successful lessons were those on natural history, illustrated by pictures, and one on the cocoanut palm, to which the teacher brought the flower, nut, kernel, and leaves, and succeeded in arousing some interest in the pupils. The poorest lessons were those on language: they generally consisted of a dreary examination on the meanings of individual words.

"I heard a criticism lesson in Tamil. The Normal pupil had chosen the lion as the subject of her lesson. Seven Tamil and seven Telugu Normal pupils sat by to hear the lesson and wrote their criticisms in a set form. Miss Rajagopal presided, and the Superintendent was not present. The lesson was poor. A picture of the lion was shown, and a careless description of its disposition and appearance was given, partly by the teacher and partly by the pupils. Its food was discussed, and the story of Androcles and the lion was told in a listless manner. The children seemed uninterested, and, when questioned on the lesson and the story, none answered. The class of children was then dismissed and the Normal students made their criticisms, which were in their turn criticised by Miss Rajagopal. This led to a discussion in which most of the faults of the lesson were pointed out and condemned and better methods were suggested. It seemed to me that the poor teaching of the Native girls was due to a want of general information and to want of practice in teaching. None of them teach in the Practising school for more than an hour a week, and that is often only to supply the place of an absent teacher or to superintend sewing, and therefore cannot be called training.

"The English-speaking girls taught very much better than the Natives. Their general culture is higher, and they receive instruction from the Superintendent, which is not extended to the Native girls. They showed a power of interesting their pupils by placing interesting information before them in a simple way, and some questioned with considerable skill. The English criticism lesson which I heard was on a lesson in reading. The lesson itself was not one of the best given before me. The teacher chose the poem of Queen Boadicea. She first told the children to read in turn, but she constantly interrupted them to read herself. She did not point out their faults, and her own reading could be described by no other word than melo-dramatic. In the explanation of the poem that followed, the meaning appeared to me to be darkened by words. The teacher constantly asked a question and then went on talking without waiting for the answer, and her questions were so oddly worded that it would have been difficult to answer them. She appeared to enter into the meaning of the poem herself, but to lack the power of communicating it to the class. At the end a few questions were asked, a picture of Queen Boadicea was shown, and the class was dismissed. The English-speaking Normal pupils sat by and wrote their criticisms in the same form as the Native girls and the Superintendent presided. The pupils read their criticisms, which were all favorable, and the Superintendent acquiesced. It surprised me to find that none of the faults of the lesson were pointed out.

"The Superintendent showed me some exercise-books written by the English-speaking Normal students, containing careful notes of lessons, with valuable criticisms by the Superintendent herself. I inquired whether the Native Normal students were taught to write such notes, but the Superintendent did not know. I then inquired from Miss Rajagopal, and was told that they were not taught and that she had never heard from the Superintendent that such notes were written. Miss Spence also showed me criticisms on the lessons written out by herself and copied by the Normal pupil who gave the lesson. This seemed to me likely to be valuable as train-

ing, but when I asked Miss Rajagopal if the same course was adopted with the Native students, I learnt that she had never heard of the plan before."

Free Church Mission Christian Female Normal School, Madras.

154. The strength of the Christian Female Normal School fell from 30 to 26, all Native Christians. During the last departmental examinations 9 candidates presented themselves for the Special Upper Primary Examination, but it is to be regretted that none succeeded in passing the test, 2 having failed in Language, 1 in Arithmetic, 3 in Geography, 2 in Arithmetic and Geography, and 1 in total marks. For the Higher Examination for Women no candidates were presented, although five were presented for the First-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses in the previous year.

Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah.

155. The attendance of the Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution at Palamcottah has fallen from 77 to 73.

Thirteen and twenty-one candidates were sent for the last Middle School and Special Upper Primary Examinations, of whom 2 and 9, respectively, succeeded in passing. For the written portion of the test for School Management 13 went up, of whom 4 passed in the first and 8 in the second class. In 1879-80 16 and 22 candidates went up for the Fourth and Fifth grade Examinations for Schoolmistresses, and of these 14 and 21, respectively, succeeded. I visited this excellent institution during the year and was much pleased with what I saw of its working. Under Mr. Lash's care it rose to its present high state of efficiency, and I see no reason to apprehend any decline in consequence of his departure. One of the most satisfactory features in regard to this institution is its economical working, another the superior character and class of the girls educated, and lastly that the supply of teachers being produced answers to a certain and fairly ascertained local demand.

Want of Female Normal Schools.

156. I have noticed the pressing need that exists of an increase in the number of Normal schools for men, and here I would note that a similar need exists for Elementary Normal schools for women, if full advantage is to be taken of the gradual change which seems to be taking place in native opinion in regard to the education of girls. Tinnevelly is, it may be said, the only district in which adequate provision is made, and this is by Mission agency. But, considerable though this provision is, it little more than supplies a local demand—a demand it must be remembered that is not confined to Christians, but exists among non-Christians also. In Madras something is being done, but the results so far have not been great. In the Kistna and in Madura Districts also Mission Societies are endeavouring to do good work in this direction, and I am hopeful that a great Mission Society will shortly take steps to provide for the training of Christian Mistresses in the Trichinopoly District. So far as the Government are concerned their direct efforts have been confined to Madras. But I am persuaded that if any rapid advance is to be made in female education in the country, it must be in great measure through Government agency; first, by the establishment of numerous Government schools, and, secondly, by providing adequately for the education of mistresses. It is true that at present the feeling of the country is largely in favor of senior male teachers, but if this prejudice is to be yielded to, it will also involve the confinement of female education to children of tender

age only, whilst it is most desirable that girls should be encouraged to continue their studies when adolescent. But this can only be done by utilizing solely women in schools as teachers, and as the objection to sending girls far from home is very strong amongst the people, it is necessary, if such material is to be supplied, that schools capable of training mistresses should be established in course of time in the parts of the Presidency in which the people seem most inclined to educate their daughters. Funds are not likely to be available for some time to come for carrying out a large scheme of the kind, but I trust that something may be done ere long in this direction by establishing Normal classes in connection with the more promising schools, or by retaining superior pupils in the schools as pupil teachers.

Departmental Examinations for Schoolmistresses.

157. A summary of the results of the Higher Examination for Women, Special Upper Primary Examination and Examination in School Management held for girls in December last, is given in the margin. There is a slight decrease both in the number of candidates and in the number of passes in the First-grade Examination. The number registered for the Special Upper Primary Examination has fallen off by more than one-half, which is apparently due to that examination having been made more difficult than the Fifth-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses which it superseded.

Examinations.	Registered.		Passed.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Higher Examination for Women (First Grade).	67	60	34	26
Special Upper Primary Examination (Third Grade)	349	154	249	62
School Management ...	...	42	...	24

The following table shows the districts to which the candidates for the above-mentioned examinations belonged. It will be noticed that the greatest number of candidates and passes appertains to Madras, and that Tinnevelly is next to Madras. Several districts are not represented by even a single pupil :—

Districts.	Registered.			Passed.					
				School Management.		Higher Examination for Women.		Special Upper Primary Examination.	
	School Management.	Higher Examination for Women.	Special Upper Primary Examination.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
FIRST DIVISION.									
Vizagapatam .	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	..
Godávari	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
SECOND DIVISION.									
Bellary	...	...	1	...	..	...	..	...	1

Districts.	Registered.			Passed.					
				School Management.		Higher Examination for Women.		Special Upper Primary Examination.	
	School Management.	Higher Examination for Women.	Special Upper Primary Examination.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
THIRD DIVISION.									
Madras	25	48	67	1	7	12	11	..	14
FOURTH DIVISION.									
North Arcot ...	..	..	7	...	...	...	...	...	6
Salem . ..	...	3	3	..	..	...	...	...	...
FIFTH DIVISION.									
Tanjore	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
Madura	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	3	3
Tinnevelly	13	1	35	4	8	...	...	5	11
SIXTH DIVISION.									
Coimbatore	...	..	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiri	4	4	6	...	4	1	...	1	4
Malabar	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	3	2
South Canara ...	...	...	12	..	...	...	...	...	7
STATE.									
Travancore	..	1	...	..	..	...	1	...	...
Total ...	42	60	154	5	19	13	13	13	49

(*f.*)—*Industrial Schools.*

School of Ordnance Artificers.

158. The Assistant Superintendent of Factories has submitted the following report on the Ordnance Artificers' School :—

"There were 62 students on the rolls of the school on the 31st March 1881.

"The numerical strength of the school, admission into, and withdrawals from, are governed by the removal of the Ordnance Artificers from the Gun Carriage Factory to outstation arsenals and other departments, and their rejoining the factory, and the entertainment of lads in the Pupil establishment of the factory as vacancies occur.

"During the year 11 pupils were entertained and five artificers rejoined the factory from outstation arsenals, 13 left, and 1 pupil died, so that there have been 16 admissions and 14 withdrawals. One Ordnance Artificer was transferred to the Gun Carriage Factory, Bombay, as Master Sawyer and promoted to Store Serjeant on the establishment at that Presidency.

"No changes have occurred in the staff of teachers, and the system of instruction is the same as reported on in last year's report. The progress of the students in their studies during the past year has been satisfactory."

Industrial School, Black Town

159. The following report of the Inspector of Schools on the progress of the Industrial School, Black Town, is considered satisfactory :—

"The following is the staff of instructors employed in the school :—

Names.	Salary.	Contributed by		Office.
		Government.	Committee.	
	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P	
Mr. C DeWeltz ..	50 0 0			Superintendent.
„ T Misquita ..	10 0 0			Schoolmaster.
„ J H. Court ..	15 0 0			Clerk.
„ D. Julien .	15 0 0			Instructor in Carpentry.
Appu	10 0 0			Assistant in do.
Mannappa Achari.	14 0 0			Instructor in Blacksmithing.
Murugesan ...	12 0 0			Do. in Book-binding.
Venkatachelam ..	6 0 0	150	21 8 0	Assistant in do.
Virappan ...	12 0 0			Instructor in Shoe-making.
Vardappa ..	10 0 0			Assistant in do.
Kesavulu ..	7 0 0			Instructor in Rattan-work.
Virasami .	5 0 0			Cook.
Unamallai ...	2 0 0			Waterwoman
Viraragulu .	3 8 0			Sweeper.

"The following is a classification of the boys according to their occupations in the school :—

Occupation.	Number.	Remarks.
Carpenters ...	20	Three are employed out.
Book-binders	15	One is do.
Shoe-makers .	7	
Blacksmiths	6	One is do.
Rattan-workers ..	2	
Total ...	50	

"Before examining the boys in their school-work, I saw them engaged in their various handicrafts. The one that is most patronised is that of shoe-making, orders for which keep this department in constant employment. I saw a pair of boots and a pair of shoes just completed, and they seemed to be first-class work. In connection with the carpenters' and blacksmiths' departments, carriage repairs are executed, and there were several carriages under repair at the time of my inspection. The younger boys in the book-binding department were engaged in making small official envelopes for the Bank of Madras, for which a large order had been received.

"The carpenters, shoe-makers, and rattan-workers carry on their occupations downstairs, the book-binders upstairs, and the blacksmiths in a shed in the backyard of the premises. All the boys are boarded at the school. Some of them sleep at home; those who are permanent inmates of the school, upstairs. They also take their meals upstairs. I saw dinner laid out, consisting of mutton-curry and rice; the former had a most appetising smell, and the latter was as clean and white as could be desired. Judging from what I saw the boys fare well.

"For school purposes the boys are divided into four classes, each of which is taught one hour daily. The following are the results of my examination :—

Class.	Subject.	Average Percentage of Marks.	Result.	General Result of Class.
I	English "Meaning" ..	77·5	Excellent ...	Highly satisfactory.
	Do. Reading ...	75	Very good	
	Do. Spelling ..	82 2	Good	
	Do. Writing ..	56 6	Do	
	Do. Recitation ...	93 3	Excellent ..	
	Arithmetic . .	56 6	Good ...	
II ...	English "Meaning" .	50	Very fair ...	Very satisfactory.
	Do. Reading	66	Very good ..	
	Do. Spelling . .	84	Good ..	
	Do. Writing	62	Do. .	
	Do. Recitation ...	80	Do. ...	
	Arithmetic	71 2	Very good	
III ..	English "Meaning"	40·7	Very fair .	Satisfactory.
	Do. Reading .	51 4	Do. ...	
	Do. Spelling ..	60·7	Fair ...	
	Arithmetic	78·3	Excellent ...	
Preparatory.	Reading	47 5	Very fair .	Very satisfactory.
	Spelling	92·5	Excellent	
	Arithmetic	58 3	Good ..	

"*Remarks on the above.*—The results, on the whole, are very satisfactory, for though the range of subjects, which consist of only English and Arithmetic, is limited, the time available for instruction is proportionately small. The reading was tested by books which the boys had not used, and was generally very superior. Some of the recitations were also unusually good. The copy-books used by the first three classes had printed headings, and were neat, clean, and fairly well written. The lowest class used copy-books made of country paper. The writing was not so good as it might have been, as too many letters were set for imitation at the same time for children who were just beginning to write.

"The following were the subjects and portions prepared for examination:—

Class.	Subject.	Book.	Quantity.
I ...	English Prose ...	5th Reader ..	Pages 1 to 50.
	Do. Poetry . .	Do.	Two Poems.
	Dictation	Do.	Portion read.
	Writing	Copy-books ...	... ..
	Arithmetic	.....	Reduction and Compound Rules.
II ...	English Prose ...	4th Reader	Pages 1 to 40.
	Do. Poetry ...	Do.	Three Poems.
	Dictation	Do.	Portion read.
	Writing	Copy-books	....
	Arithmetic	.....	Four Simple Rules.
III ...	English Prose ...	3rd Reader	Pages 1 to 30.
	Do. Poetry ...	Do.	Three Poems.
	Dictation	Do.	Portion read.
	Writing	Copy-books	.. ...
	Arithmetic	... ..	Simple Addition, Multiplication Table to 5 times 5
Preparatory.	Reading	1st Book	Pages 1 to 20.
	Writing	Copy-books and on slates.	.....
	Arithmetic ..	. ...	Addition of Digits.

"Classification for school purposes:—

Class.	Number in Class.	Number Present.	Number Examined.	Remarks.
I	7	7	6	One joined recently, not examined.
II	7	6	5	One absent, one had been sick in hospital for two months, not examined.
III ...	17	16	14	One absent, two recently admitted, not examined.
IV	14	12	11	Two absent, one lately admitted, not examined.
Total	45	41	36	

"Forty-five boys attend the school, who, together with the five boys employed at various places outside the school, make up the total of 50, the number in the institution.

"Forty-five boys left the school in the course of the year ending June 30th, 1881, under the circumstances indicated below:—

Destination.	No.
Employed as Mechanics in different capacities ..	20
Employed as a Drummer	1
Went to school elsewhere	1
Removed by parents or guardians	7
Went to Bangalore and Rangoon	3
Absconded	3
Unknown	10
Total ..	45

"The amount expended on materials worked up during the year was Rs. 4,612-1-1, and the amount received for work done was Rs. 5,337-6-9, the gain being Rs. 725-5-8.

"The building in which the school is located very much stands in need of repairs. An estimate was some time ago prepared of the cost of the repairs, but it amounted to more than the Committee of Management could afford. At my suggestion a fresh estimate was drawn up, amounting to Rupees 303-15-0 to cover the cost of repairs up to date, and this I beg to append, and venture to suggest that Government may be asked to sanction a half of the sum, as the building is the property of Government, and the institution is the undoubted means of providing a respectable livelihood for a considerable number of boys who would most probably otherwise remain in a chronic state of pauperism.

"The conduct of the boys was reported to have been satisfactory."

Industrial School, Olagamangalam.

160. The unaided Lutheran Mission School at Olagamangalam has been transferred to Erukadantcherie, about a mile north of the original site. The building is approaching completion. There were 25 pupils on the rolls of the school against 26 at the close of the preceding year. During the year no extension of industrial education coming within the cognisance of this department took place, but the attention of educationists is, I think,

being drawn to necessity of advance in this direction, a suitable education is to be provided for the indigent classes of the population.

(*g.*)—*School of Agriculture.*

School of Agriculture, Saidápet.

161. The following extracts from my letter to Government, dated 28th October 1881, N—601, show the working of the School of Agriculture:—

"The school was in charge of Mr. Benson until the return of Mr. Robertson at the end of November 1880.

"The Summer Session commenced on the 1st April and terminated on the 30th June 1880.

"At the beginning of the session there were two classes in the school; Class II opened in 1878 with 24 students, and Class I formed at the time with 10 students.

"Fifteen students were paid by Government, two by the Travancore State, three by the Nariad Agricultural Association, and one each by the Holkar, Wadhwan and Gondal States, and the Zemindars of Kálahasti and Kárvetnagar.

"In the subjects studied Class II obtained a percentage of marks ranging from 50 to 75, and Class I from 43 to 68. This is good, excepting as regards 43 which appertains to Arithmetic, Mr. Robertson ascribing it to the defective knowledge of the subject which five students brought with them and who passed the entrance examination.

"At the close of the session 12 students of Class II, so far as their training had gone, were pronounced qualified to receive first-class certificates and 11 second-class certificates. Two Bombay students head the list, but otherwise success is pretty equally divided between Madras and Bombay. A single student from Ceylon stands low down.

"Seven students of Class I obtained first-class certificates and one a second-class certificate. The Madras students were at the bottom of the list.

"The lecturers and masters speak very well on the whole of the industry and conduct of the students.

"The Winter Session opened on the 1st of September and closed on the 31st of March. The classes were the same, but numbered only 30 students, 3 having left and 1 having elected to join the class next formed.

"In the subjects of examination the percentage of marks gained by Class II ranged from 57 to 69, and that in Class I from 53 to 73. The average in Arithmetic of Class I on this occasion was 73. The improvement is ascribed to the withdrawal from the class of 2 men who invariably stood low at the Arithmetic examinations.

"There were only 23 students in Class II and 12 obtained first-class certificates, while the remaining 11 obtained second-class certificates.

"Of the 7 students in Class I, 6 obtained first-class certificates and 1 a second-class certificate.

"Three sets of prizes, consisting of 3 in each set, were provided for Class II. The first prize for ploughing was not awarded. All those for the collection, classification, &c., of the weeds on the farm and for work in the laboratory, and the best notes thereon were however given.

"Three sets of prizes, consisting of three in each set, were provided for Class I, the best lecture notes being the standard. The second prize for agriculture was not awarded, and there was no competition for the third prize in Chemistry, but all the other prizes, including those for Botany, were taken.

" Mr. Robertson reports with reference to Class II and to the subject of agriculture, that progress was but moderate, and that the conduct of two or three of the students was unsatisfactory. With reference to Class I he says the conduct and progress of the students was very satisfactory.

" With reference to Class II Mr. Benson, in connexion with the subject of Practical Agriculture, says that training was carried on under great difficulties, the chief being sickness of the staff which led to frequent change of instructors. The students were examined in ploughing in October, the standard being to plough a given area, the students opening their own furrows and working altogether unaided. Some of the work done was very commendable, but in consideration of the time the students had been under training, the general average was not so high as it should have been; and, as none of the work was good enough, the first prize was withheld. In other respects the reports of the lecturers and masters are on the whole very favorable.

" It was found impossible to arrange for the delivery of a course of agricultural lectures at the Normal School, and arrangements could not conveniently be made for the attendance of Normal students at Saidápet. The subject is receiving attention.

" Physical training was carried out in a fairly effective manner under the instruction of a private soldier from a battery of artillery at St. Thomas' Mount. The increase in weight and measurement of the students of Class II was not so great as in the preceding year, but this is put down properly to their average age being 23 years. As regards Class I the students have all increased in weight, but with one exception they have decreased in measurement. Mr. Robertson thinks this may be due to greater density of muscle, but he feels unable to decide the point. The students are about four years younger than those in Class II. The Gymnastic Instructor states that during the whole time he has been careful to give such instruction as would tend to properly develope the bodies of the students and not to overtire or injure them by the performance of gymnastic feats.

" The following remarks by Mr. Robertson show that effective measures are taken to test the thoroughness of the instruction :— ' It does not appear to be generally known that the whole of the examinations are compulsory, and that in a course of training there are on the average about 120 examinations. The marks obtained at every one of these examinations are counted in determining the claim of a student to a certificate. The regulations are, for a first-class certificate, that a student must obtain 60 per cent. of the total full marks, and 33 per cent. of the full marks for each of the various subjects taught, while for a second-class certificate a student must get 40 per cent of the total marks and 25 per cent. of the full marks for each of the subjects. Under these arrangements the work is *continuous throughout the whole period of training*, and students have no inducement to cram for any special examination.'

"The payment of lecturers by fees was continued as the most convenient arrangement, though it is far from economical, and in other respects open to objection.

"Much progress has been made in the erection of the permanent buildings for the institution.

"The Museum has had a few additions made to its collections.

"The Library and Reading-room were well supplied and the students made a fair use of them.

"The building for the Veterinary Hospital has been completed, but quarters are wanted for the hospital-keeper when the hospital may be opened. It will be under the charge of Mr. Western.

"The Botanical and Experimental grounds have been maintained in fair order and considerable additions were made to the collection of plants, shrubs and trees, most of which have been labelled. The proposal to erect a small shed for meteorological instruments and for recording observations deserves consideration.

"Mr. Robertson considers that a Field-work Instructor should be appointed. He intends however to bring up the matter separately.

"The general control of the institution has been partially transferred from the Board of Revenue to the Director of Public Instruction, but the results of the change have yet to be recorded. It is extremely questionable whether a double system of control is likely to be beneficial. I have therefore recently suggested to the Board the transfer of the entire control of the school and farm to this department.

"Mr. Robertson considers that the work of the institution has been fairly well done, considering the inconvenient nature of the arrangements under which it had usually to be performed.

"The expenditure of the institution amounted to Rs. 15,401-2-1.

"The results are fairly satisfactory, so far as they go, but much remains to be done before the institution can be considered in a position to do the work for which it was established. The Government have recently sanctioned a revised set of rules of admission by which the school is more or less connected with district administration, and Mr. Robertson is now preparing a revised scheme of administration and of study, and I trust, when the measure is perfected, that the future of the school may be more assured than it now is. The introduction of an agricultural branch into the Special Revenue Tests, which is contemplated by Government, will doubtless encourage many candidates for Government employ in the Revenue Department to enter the school."

VII.—Scholarships.

Government Scholarships awarded on the results of the University Examinations.

162. No change was made during the year in the rules governing scholarships awardable on the results of the University examinations. Ganjam, South Arcot and Salem have been added to the list of districts for which F.A. scholarships were payable owing to the opening of Government Colleges in those districts, and Madura has for the same reason been removed from the list of districts for which Matriculation scholarships were payable under the principles approved by Government. Full advantage has been taken of the special scholarships for Muhammadans and Uriyas.

Government Scholarships for the Uriya Middle Schools.

163. The scheme of Uriya scholarships for Middle Schools sanctioned last year, and referred to in my Report for 1879-80, was brought into force, and there are now four such scholarship-holders studying in the Berhampore College.

Free Scholarships in the Medical College, Madras.

164. The first free scholarship in the Madras Medical College, under the new rules embodied in the Public Instruction Report for the year 1879-80, has been conferred on Rungappa, a Brahman graduate who took up Physical Science as his optional subject in the Degree Examination.

Expenditure on Scholarships.

165. The annexed statement shows the total expenditure on scholarships for which returns were received :—

Institutions.	From Provincial Revenues.		From other sources.	Total.
	General.	Special.		
ARTS COLLEGES.				
Government.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.
Presidency College	3,400	...	545	3,945
Kumbakónam do.	250	..	114	364
Rajahmundry do.	574	...	960	1,534
Berhampore do.	120	...	...	120
Bellary do.	480	...	...	480
Cuddalore do.	180	...	...	180
Madura do.	140	...	...	140
Calicut do.	...	...	534	534
Mangalore do.	..	...	50	50
Total	5,144		2,203	7,347
Aided.				
Madras Christian College	1,640	...	...	1,640
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.				
Madras Medical College	...	480	360	840
Law Class, Presidency College ...	..	.	359	359
Total	.	480	719	1,199
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.				
Berhampore High School	314	..	87	401
Masulipatam do.	...	...	140	140
Presidency Middle School	...	...	32	32
Total ...	314	...	259	573

Institutions.	From Provincial Revenues.		From other sources.	Total.
	General.	Special.		
Normal Schools for Masters.				
Government.				
Russellkonda	...	478	...	478
Vizagapatam	...	877	...	877
Narsapur	...	849	...	849
Kurnool	...	829	...	829
Madras	...	3,613	...	3,613
Vellore	...	854	...	854
Trichinopoly	...	976	...	976
Calicut	...	871	...	871
Palghat	...	995	...	995
Tellicherry	...	1,418	...	1,418
Mangalore	...	710	...	710
Masulipatam	...	...	622	622
Bellary	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...
Nellore	...	...	...	...
Cuddalore	...	...	1,290	1,290
Chittoor	...	...	601	601
Arni	...	...	482	482
Salem	...	...	907	907
Krishnagiri	...	...	284	284
Ponani	...	...	1,198	1,198
Coimbatore	...	...	1,388	1,388
Total	...	12,470	6,772	19,242
Aided.				
Masulipatam	...	275	...	275
Dindigul	...	541	...	541
Palamcottah	...	1,929	...	1,929
Total	...	2,745	...	2,745
Normal Schools for Mistresses.				
Government.				
Madras Female Normal School	...	1,831	...	1,831
Aided.				
Madras Christian Female Normal School	...	284	...	284
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution	...	1,548	...	1,548
Total	...	1,832	...	1,832
Special Schools.				
Civil Engineering School	...	2,687	156	2,843
School of Agriculture, Saidapet	...	360	...	360
Total	...	3,047	156	3,203
Grand Total	7,098	22,405	10,109	39,612

General Remarks on Scholarships.

166. From the above statement it will be observed that Rs. 9,560 are expended upon scholarships in Arts and Secondary Schools, Rs. 4,402 in Special Colleges and Schools, and Rs. 25,650 in Normal Schools. The net charge to Provincial funds under the first item is Rs. 7,098.

The direct outlay on scholarships from Provincial funds during 1880-81 was Rs. 29,503. Deducting from this sum Rs. 840, the scholarship money paid in the Medical College and the School of Agriculture from other than Educational funds, the entire direct outlay is Rs. 28,663. To this sum should be added Rs. 3,168, the approximate fee income which Government forego in free scholarships annually given on the results of the University and the departmental examinations. It should be remarked here that out of Rs. 7,000, approximately, which is directly expended every year on scholarships in colleges and secondary schools, only a small proportion is utilized in enabling really needy pupils to prosecute their studies for a higher standard, as those obtaining scholarships would in most cases be the children of officials and men of means, such constituting the bulk of the attendance in superior schools. This must be the case so long as mere position determines whether a scholarship should or should not be conferred. The stipendiary scholarships are now confined to students passing the Matriculation and F.A. Examinations, but the free scholarships extend to the Middle School examinees, *i.e.*, pupils of Government schools examined in the Middle School and Comparative Lower Fourth Class Examinations. It will thus be seen that the stipends are only given to encourage young men to proceed with their studies in Arts Colleges, and not either in High or Middle Schools.

It will also be noticed that no scholarships of any kind are given in Primary Schools for boys or girls. But since the close of the year under report Government have approved a scale of stipendiary scholarships in Government girls' schools, and I think it desirable that the advantage may be extended to aided schools also considering that the number of such schools is limited and that the charge may be met from the provision for Salary grants to girls' schools.

It seems to me also that the whole question of scholarships needs careful revision in order that pupils in outlying Primary Schools, Government and private, should be encouraged to pursue their studies in Middle, and those of Middle Schools in High Schools, and I trust that it may be found practicable to secure the co-operation of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities in the matter, and that I may be able to formulate a scheme during the course of next year.

VIII.—Employment of Students in the Public Service.

General Remarks.

167. In my last report I stated that as Commissioner of the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations I would obtain some data upon which an opinion might be formed as to the measures to be adopted for securing a higher standard of instruction among employés in the various departments and grades of the public service, but subsequently I submitted a proposal to Government for constituting a Board of Examiners to whom the whole work of examining for the public service, Covenanted and Uncovenanted, should be

entrusted; such Board exercising the functions of the Committee for the Examination of Assistants as well as of those of the Commissioner for the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations. Pending the orders of Government I consider it desirable to postpone any observations I have to make.

Changes in the Rules for the Middle School and Special Test Examinations.

168. Several important changes were sanctioned in the rules relating to the Middle School and Special Test Examinations. But as sanction was given for the changes after the close of the year under review, they will appropriately be noticed in my next report.

IX.—Books.

Registration of Books.

169. The Registrar has submitted the following report on the books registered in this Presidency during the official year under report :—

"The number of works registered during the year amounts to 898, or 77 more than that for the preceding year, and they may be classified under the two sets of heads as usual thus :—

First Classification.	1879-80.	1880-81.	Second Classification.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Books	405	448	Original works ...	167	209
Pamphlets	354	407	Translations	116	56
Periodicals	59	36	Republications ...	538	633
Miscellaneous	3	7			
Total ...	821	898	Total ...	821	898

"Compared with the figures for the previous year there is a perceptible increase under the heads of books, pamphlets, and miscellaneous, and a slight falling off in the number of periodical publications. A decrease is also noticed under the head of translations, and is apparently due to the publication of fewer works of this description by the Christian Vernacular Education and Religious Tract and Book Societies during the year.

"The number of publications received for registration during the year from different localities is shown in the subjoined statement :—

Stations.	English.	Vernacular.	Total.
1. Madras	86	652	738
2. Cochin	2	42	44
3. Mangalore	2	41	43
4. Malabar and Calicut ...	...	29	29
5. Berhampore	...	9	9
6. Tellicherry	...	9	9
7. Tranquebar	...	9	9
8. Vizagapatam	...	8	8
9. Rajahmundry ...	...	5	5
10. Palamcottah	1	2	3
11. Trichinopoly	...	1	1
Total ...	91	807	898

"According to the quarterly catalogues, the publications issued by the presses at Madras are 738 against 682 of the previous year, showing an

advance upon the figures for the previous year. Calicut has made a considerable progress, the number being 29 against 9 of last year. Cochin and Mangalore also show some advance, while the fluctuations in other places indicate no material change for the better or the worse.

"In the following statement the publications of the year are classified according to the languages in which they are written :—

Languages.	Number of Works.
1. English	91
2. Do. and Tamil	6
3. Do. and Telugu	3
4. Do. and Hindustani	1
5. Do. and Malayalam	2
6. Do. and Canarese	1
7. Do. and Tamil, Telugu, and Hindustani in Tamil	1
8. Do. Tamil, and Telugu	3
9. Do. German, Canarese, Telugu, and Malayalam	1
10. Tamil	381
11. Do. and Telugu in Tamil	2
12. Do. and Telugu and Sanskrit	9
13. Do. in Telugu	2
14. Telugu	187
15. Hindustani	6
16. Malayalam	72
17. Do. in Arabic	14
18. Canarese	23
19. Uriya	5
20. Persian	1
21. Sanskrit	39
22. Do. in Canarese	2
23. Do. in Grandha character	19
24. Do. in Tamil	1
25. Do. and Tamil	1
26. Do. and Telugu	12
27. Do. and Prackrit	2
28. Do. and Canarese in Canarese	1
29. Arabic	10
Total ..	898

"These figures compared with those for the previous year show a decrease under the heads *English* and *Malayalum*, but this is counterbalanced by the increase in the Tamil and other Vernacular and classical languages.

"The following reclassification shows the publications registered during the year arranged according to their subject-matter :—

Subjects.	English.	Vernacular.	Total.
1. Biography	...	4	4
2. Drama	1	30	31
3. Fiction	1	48	49
4. History	6	8	14
5. Language	11	115	126
6. Law	15	14	29

Subjects.	English	Vernacular	Total.
7. Medicine ..	4	34	38
8 Miscellaneous	17	36	53
9 Poetry	5	93	98
10 Politics	2	.	2
11 Philosophy	1	4	5
12 Religion	15	401	416
13 Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	6	11	17
14. Science (Natural and others)	5	9	14
15 Travels and Voyages	2		2
Total	91	807	898

"Of the above works 181, or a little over 20 per cent., are educational in their aim, showing a slight improvement on the year before. Of the non-educational publications 717, or nearly 80 per cent., are as usual religious in kind

"The most noteworthy of the publications registered during the year are as follows —

English.

Records of the Early History of the Tinnevelly Mission of the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge and the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts.

Ooty and Her Sisters, or Our Hill Stations in South India, and Sketches of Hill Tribes, their Customs, Caste, Religion, &c.

A Tentative List of Books and some MSS relating to the History of the Portuguese in India Proper, by Dr. A. C. Burnell.

The High Court Reports– Digest of Cases reported in the Bengal Law Reports, Volumes I to XV, by Frank Normandy, Esq.

A Supplement to the Law of Offences and Criminal Procedure as expounded by the High Court of Madras, with an Appendix consisting of High Court Orders and Forms, by T. Weir, Esq.

The Indian Penal Code as adopted by the MahaRajah of Indore.

A Treatise on Hindu Law and Usage, by J. D. Mayne, Esq.

A Dictionary of Law Terms

The New Series of Readers of the Educational Department.

Pen and Ink Sketches of Native Life in Southern India.

The Institutes of Manu according to the Glossary of Kalluka, comprising the Indian System of Duties, Religious and Civil, with a Preface.

Digest of Cases decided by the High Court of Madras and reported in Volumes 1 to 8 of the Madras High Court Reports, by H. Wigram, Esq.

Extracts from the Manuals of the more deadly forms of Cattle Diseases in India.

The Indian Civil Service List for 1880, by A Cotterell Tupp, Esq.

Productions and Manufactures, by T. C. Elsworthy, Esq.

Tobacco Planting and Manufacturing Tobacco, for the use of Native Planters in Southern India.

India Solvent, by W N Thorburn, Esq., B.A., M.C.S.

The Experimental Teaching of Chemistry, by John Cook, Esq., M A

The Madras Journal of Science and Literature for 1879.

Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare (The Tempest).
Chandrahasa, an Indian Legend.
Tamil Translation of Milton's Paradise Lost.
Royal Colored Picture Book.
Padartha Rusikara Chintamani, a Sanitary Primer, being a translation of Dr. Cunningham's Text-book for Schools.

Telugu.

A Metrical Translation of the Merchant of Venice, Acts I and II.
Chamatkara Ratnavali (Drama).
Nandaka Rajyamu, an Oriental Drama in five Acts.
Rajasikara or Vivika Chendrika, or Moonlight of Instruction.
Rasika Manoranjuni (Rhetoric).

Malayalam.

Al-u-din or the Wonderful Lamp, being the translation which gained the Travancore MahaRajah's Prize.

Sanskrit.

Chikitsa Saram and Sarira Ratnavali (Medical).
Kalagnanam with Commentary.

"The total number of copyright registrations during the year under review is 91 including the 7 publications of the Educational Department."

Book Department.

170. The following extract is taken from my letter to Government submitting the report of the Curator of Government Books for the year 1880-81. Towards the close of the official year a separate fund designated the "Book Depôt Fund" was constituted, and all receipts and charges are now credited or debited to that head in place of the Curator of Government Books maintaining a separate account with the Bank.

"The table in the margin shows that the aggregate value of stock dealt with had increased. The Curator ascribes this to increased activity in the printing operations of the year, which, however, he adds, are by no means so large as the exigencies of the schools demand. The number of copies of books printed and their value are shown in the margin as against the operations of the previous year. The increase is substantial. The prime cost of the books printed was Rs. 21,315 and their Depôt value was Rs. 35,422, thus showing a possible profit of Rs. 14,107 or 66 per cent. against 59 per cent., the figure of last year. The advance was due to the diminishing cost of producing the new Readers after the publication of the first edition. Thirty-one books were printed during the year, and out of these, thirteen were new

Years.	Stock.	Sales.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
1879-80 ...	223,384	61,988	*161,396
1880-81 ...	230,437	67,067	163,370

* As accepted by the auditor.

Years.	No. of Copies.	Value.
		RS.
1879-80 ...	117,200	14,725
1880-81 ...	307,800	35,422

books. Four of the remaining eighteen were reprints of the new Readers, the demand for which, the Curator observes, is rapidly growing. The number printed last year was twenty-four and eight only were new books.

"There is a decrease in the value of books and maps purchased. This is attributed to the displacement of some of the old text-books purchased locally and obtained from England; and the Curator considers that the decrease will continue. The Curator also observes 'that this year's experience points to the need for larger investments in printing work than in purchases from distant publishers in future.' This is satisfactory. As the actual cost of books and maps purchased was Rs. 24,063, the profit, including discount obtained, is Rs. 9,556 or 39 against 38 per cent.

Years.	No. of Copies.	Value.
		Rs.
1879-80 ...	95,602	37,340
1880-81 ...	75,643	33,619

"The contract with Messrs. Baker and Co. for the supply of books and maps from England appears to have worked well. The profit expected, owing to smaller importation, has fallen from 48 to 41 per cent. on net invoice prices, but the gain from the discount allowed has risen from 19 to 20 per cent., and the Curator hopes that the figure will not be again affected by the variation and uncertainty of exchange. It is stated that Messrs. Baker and Co. have again complained of the short notice given in regard to prize and library books; but effectual means have been adopted to prevent a repetition of the delay complained of.

"The issues to the District Depôts have increased as will be seen from the statement in the margin, but they would have been much larger had it not been for the preference shown for the old First and Second Readers by the aided schools in the Tamil country. Taking advantage of the demand, some unscrupulous Native Presses infringed the Government copyright and issued the books. The Government are aware that the matter has formed the subject of correspondence with their Law officers.

Years.	No. of Copies.	Value.
		Rs.
1879-80 ..	228,157	53,942
1880-81 ..	232,279	55,376

"Sales also have advanced, as shown in the margin, and there is a tendency towards further improvement. With two exceptions there has been fair progress in the Depôts in the Tamil country, and improvement is also perceptible in Malabar and South Canara. The decline as regards Trichinopoly is said to be due to the proposed transfer of the Depôt to Kulitalai. The decline at Cuddalore is due to smaller purchases by the Local Fund Boards in the South Arcot District. In the Telugu country improvement is noticeable at Rajahmundry, Vizagapatam, Kurnool and Chittoor. Five Depôts show a want of activity in their operations.

Years.	No. of Copies.	Value.
		Rs.
1879-80 ..	274,277	61,724
1880-81 ..	295,384	67,006

"The largest sales were of books in English, Tamil, Malayalam, and Canarese. In Telugu and Sanskrit there has been a falling off, but only as regards value and not in the number of books sold. Fluctuation in other cases has been small.

"The sales to Local Fund Boards show a small advance, although in some cases transactions declined, while in others there were no transactions at all. The matter will be investigated.

"The financial abstract shows a balance in favor of Rs. 8,234-3-1.

"The ratio of the cost of agency to total charges is less than that of the previous year, but the percentage is still very heavy, while the outlay on the

production of books is properly large. The cost of transit and contingent charges show a very small percentage. A sum equivalent to the amount disbursed monthly by the Accountant-General for the salaries of the Central Depôt establishment has been paid into the Treasury. The Curator considers that if the present rate of progress is maintained it will be possible to surrender next year a *moiety* of the Government loan of Rs. 20,000, and in process of time to do without the loan. It appears therefore that the department so far has recovered from the depression which characterized it when the last report was sent in

"The question of reducing the number of District Depôts is still under consideration."

Translator.

171. Mr. V. Visvanatha Pillai, the Tamil Translator attached to the Book Department, died after a valuable service of about twenty-five years. The vacancy caused has not been filled as what is now wanted is not a Tamil Translator, but Translators in a variety of languages. The amount of salary assigned to the Tamil Translator has been reserved under the sanction of Government for distribution from time to time to such persons as may be nominated to translate, revise, or edit the minor books of the department.

New Series of Text-books.

172. Dr. Bradshaw completed the Anglo-Tamil Fifth Reader during the year. Thus of the new series of Readers the Sixth Reader alone is not as yet finished. Different Vernacular versions of the other Readers were also issued, viz :—

Anglo-Tamil Third Reader.
Do. Fourth Reader.
Do. Fifth Reader.
Anglo Telugu First Reader.
Anglo-Hindustani First Reader.
Do. Third Reader.
Anglo-Malayalam Third Reader.
First Reader, Part II, Tamil.
Cunningham's Sanitary Primer, Tamil.
Grant-in-aid Code, Tamil.
Cunningham's Sanitary Primer, Telugu.
Grant-in-aid Code, Telugu.
Colenso's Arithmetic, Part II, Hindustani

The other eighteen books printed during the year were revised editions and mere reprints of books already in use.

The following works were in course of publication at the close of the year:—

Anglo-Tamil Second Reader.
Anglo-Telugu Third Reader.
Do. Fourth Reader.
Anglo-Malayalam Fourth Reader.
Tamil Fourth Reader.
Agricultural Class Book, Tamil.
Sanitary Primer, Malayalam.
Smiles' Self-Help, Tamil.
Grant-in-aid Code, Malayalam.
Do. Canarese.
Do. Hindustani.

There were under preparation during the year the following books which, it is to be hoped, will be sent to Press during the current year :—

Sixth Reader in English.
Anglo-Telugu Second Reader.
Anglo-Hindustani Second Reader.
Anglo-Canarese Third Reader.
Do Fourth Reader.
Anglo-Hindustani Fourth Reader.
Tamil Third Reader.
Telugu Second Reader.
Agricultural Class Book, Telugu.
Do. do. Malayalam.
Do. do. Canarese
Do. do. Hindustani.
Do do. Uriya.
Sanitary Primer, Canarese
Do. Hindustani.
Do Uriya.
History of India, English.

Although Mr. Garthwaite's Tamil First Reader in two parts has been brought out and has been in use for more than a year, arrangements have yet to be made for preparing the other Vernacular versions of that Reader for the use of the Elementary schools in other than the Tamil districts of the Presidency. There is a difficulty, however, about this book, it being drawn upon a novel plan by which the pupil is to learn not the whole alphabet before beginning to read, but one or two of the most common letters only at a time, by being combined into easy words and then into easy sentences, so that as he advances he may become gradually acquainted with all the letters of the alphabet without going through the usual drudgery. But there will be difficulty in finding suitable words and sentences in the Telugu and other languages which will be an exact translation of the Tamil matter, and consequently the book will have to be written anew in each of the Vernacular languages, unlike the more advanced Readers, which are to be exact translations of the Tamil series.

It may be mentioned in this connexion that the Book Committee appointed by Government proposed, in their report, that the English and Vernacular books noted below should be prepared, but they have not been as yet taken in hand :—

(*a*) An English Grammar for the third class, written mainly in the Vernacular and specially adapted for Native boys.
(*b*.) A Grammar in English for the higher classes.
(*c*.) Three new Telugu Grammars properly graduated to supersede those in use.
(*d*.) A new and revised edition of Colenso's Arithmetic in Tamil and Telugu, adopting the improvements of modern text-books in Arithmetic.
(*e*.) A School Dictionary in Telugu.

Committee for the Revision of Malayalam and Canarese Text-books.

173. The Committee for the Revision of Malayalam and Canarese Text-books made no progress during the year; their work, which was progressing but slowly, came to a standstill on Mr. Garthwaite's resignation of his membership. The question of appointing a fresh

committee is now before me and proposals will be submitted to Government when the scheme is matured.

Library of Oriental Manuscripts

174. Dr. Oppert reported as follows on the working of the Library during 1880-81. The progress was considered very satisfactory and the Collectors of districts have been directed to afford all aid in their power in the search for valuable Sanskrit manuscripts :—

"During the year under report some changes have occurred in the staff of the establishment by the death of M.R.Ry. M. Krishnasastri, the Assistant Librarian, who died on the 12th September 1880. M J Strinivasacharya, who had been previously on the temporary establishment, was appointed to the post of Assistant Librarian, and the Pandit V. Tatadesikatatachariyar has, since the 1st of October 1880, been entertained in the place of the former (see G.O., 21st September 1880, No. 1824).

"During the year under report the Library has been visited by 678 persons against 333 last year; 399 manuscripts were given out for consulting and 133 for copying purposes.

"The Library has been increased by the purchase of the following manuscripts:—one Nirukta, Ádhánadípiká, Párisikshá, Vaidikábharana, and Mayúkhamáliká (see G.O., 7th March 1881, No. 330).

"The printing of the Sanskrit text of the Súkraníti has been finished at the Government Press, and the book with notes will be issued in the next year. I may remark that it has meanwhile been made a text-book for the F.A. Examination in the Madras University.

"The second volume of the Lists of Sanskrit Manuscripts in Private Libraries of Southern India is in preparation, and new lists are steadily coming in; but as long as no systematic search is instituted in this Presidency the result of these investigations must remain inferior to that in other Presidencies. If the Collectors and other Revenue Officers were in their respective districts to institute a methodic search with the help of their subordinate native officials, and if by good management and persuasion the scruples and fears of the proprietors of libraries were allayed, an inventory of the literary remains of Southern India could be undertaken and successfully concluded with comparatively few expenses.

"Referring to G.O., 20th December 1880, No. 466, I beg leave to apply that the services of V. Tatadesikatatachariyar and of the clerk Tirumalai Nayudu be retained for another half-year after the 30th of June 1881. The first-named Pandit is occupied since last October, and is of great help to me in the arrangement of the lists to which I have alluded before; and Tirumalai Nayudu is cataloguing the inscriptions contained in the Library, a work of great use to the Government Archæologian."

Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society

175. Owing to the relinquishment of the secretaryship by Mr. Margoschis, and to the state in which the transactions of the Society were found, no report for 1880 has as yet been issued by the Society. The annual donation of Rs. 1,500 paid by Government was withdrawn with effect from 1st April 1880.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
H. B. GRIGG,
Director of Public Instruction.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
MADRAS, 16*th November* 1881.

GENERAL TABLES.

No. I.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars for the Official Year* 1880-81.

Area and Population of the Province.					Colleges, Schools, and Scholars.		University Education.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.	Special or Technical Education.						Percentage of Schools and Scholars to Population.		
Number of Districts.	Number of Divisions.	Total Area in Square Miles.	Cultivated Area in Square Miles.	Total Population.			Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.	Engineering Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Other Schools.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.
21	6	139,191	27,682	30,652,558	Institutions.	For Males.	28	76	404	11,793	1	2	1	26	2	2	·00024	·00132	·03847
						„ Females	...	8	32	500	...	...	...	3	...	...	·00003	·00010	·00163
						Total ...	28	84	436	12,293	1	2	1	29	2	2	·00027	·00142	·04010
					Scholars ...	Males ...	1,721	4,311	15,642	272,619	75	182	56	688	80	93	·01406	·05103	·88938
						Females...	...	38	377	31,790	11	...	...	125	...	...	·00012	·00123	·10372
						Total ...	1,721	4,349	16,019	304,409	86	182	56	813	80	93	·01418	·05226	·99310

No. 11.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and*

Class of Institutions.	Government Institutions.						
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning		
					English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
University Education. Arts Colleges—							
English	10	691	548	494	691	131	560
Oriental	1	38	38	28	...	38	...
Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—							
Law	1	103	97	89	...	...	...
Medicine	1	58	56	53	...	...	...
Engineering	1	1	3	2	...	...	...
Secondary Education. High and Middle Schools—							
For Boys. High Schools, English:	22	1,251	1,081	953	1,251	188	1,063
For Boys. Middle do. do.	126	4,513	4,124	3,625	4,513	405	4,178
For Boys. Do. do. Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. High Schools, English.	1	7	14	11	7	...	7
For Girls. Middle do. do.	3	44	53	44	44	...	12
For Girls. Do. do. Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Education. For Boys. English	298	15,220	15,045	12,550	8,439	358	14,969
For Boys. Vernacular	890	26,549	26,213	21,532	...	9	26,540
For Girls. English	4	139	159	125	106	...	56
For Girls. Vernacular	40	1,618	1,518	1,123	...	...	1,618
Schools for Special or Technical Training—							
Schools of Art	1	86	92	76	...	...	...
Medical Schools	2	182	189	183	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	1	56	68	61	...	...	...
Normal Schools for Masters ...	23	552	530	470	13	14	552
Do. for Mistresses.	1	20	20	19	20	...	20
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	2	93	96	89	...	...	...
Total ...	1,428	51,221	49,944	41,527	15,084	1,143	49,575

Scholars for the Official Year 1880-81.

Aided Institutions.							Unaided Institutions under Regular Inspection.			
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning			Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.
				English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
12	714	528	468	714	123	602	2	116	61	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	2,789	2,789	2,333	2,789	427	2,411	3	271	229	203
132	8,445	7,780	6,743	8,434	1,209	7,342	111	2,508	2,342	2,019
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	179	166	180
7	31	29	26	31	...	2	...	...	...	...
19	238	236	210	238	11	17	3	34	29	24
4	40	40	33	...	...	40	3	18	19	17
698	32,485	31,892	26,653	19,853	434	31,481	234	7,615	7,212	5,983
4,810	118,192	117,273	94,814	195	2,403	118,192	4,863	83,155	84,859	68,397
87	5,002	4,850	3,891	3,414	7	2,371	10	722	665	565
251	10,377	10,284	7,468	...	...	10,377	108	3,335	3,207	2,399
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	142	155	143	115	...	142	...	...	...	...
2	99	100	87	99	...	99	...	...	...	...
1	55	63	50	...	...	...	1	25	26	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,078	178,609	176,019	142,919	35,882	4,614	173,076	5,372	97,978	95,815	79,815

No. II.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and*

Class of Institutions.	Unaided Institutions under Regular Inspection—(*Continued*). Number of Scholars on 31st March learning			Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March.
	English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.		
	20	21	22	23	24
University Education.					
Arts Colleges—					
English	116	24	92	24	1,521
Oriental	...	...	...	1	38
Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—					
Law	...	...	...	1	103
Medicine	...	...	...	1	58
Engineering	...	...	...	1	1
Secondary Education.					
High and Middle Schools—					
For Boys. High Schools, English.	271	39	232	76	4,311
For Boys. Middle do. do.	2,503	186	2,363	370	15,166
For Boys. Do. do. Vernacular.	...	...	179	34	179
For Girls. High Schools, English.	...	...	...	8	38
For Girls. Middle do. do.	34	...	21	25	316
For Girls. Do. do. Vernacular.	...	...	18	7	58
Primary Education.					
For Boys. English	4,877	154	7,597	1,230	55,320
For Boys. Vernacular	97	352	83,059	10,563	227,896
For Girls. English	305	...	717	101	5,863
For Girls. Vernacular	11	...	3,335	399	15,330
Schools for Special or Technical Training—					
Schools of Art	...	...	...	1	86
Medical Schools	...	...	...	2	182
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	1	56
Normal Schools for Masters ...	...	...	...	26	694
Do. for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	3	119
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	2	80
Others	...	...	...	2	93
Total ...	8,214	755	97,613	12,878	327,808

Scholars for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March learning			Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					Remarks.
English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
25	26	27	28*a*	28*b*	28*c*	28*d*	28*e*	29
1,521	278	1,254	32	104	1,358	26	1	
	38				38			
			5	4	94			
			36	12	9		1	
							1	
4,311	654	3,706	171	310	3,726	98	6	
15,450	1,800	13,883	701	1,135	12,915	668	47	15,454 boys and 12 girls.
	..	179		6	173		...	174 boys and 5 girls
38	..	9	35	3			..	
316	11	50	260	55	..		1	14 boys and 302 girls.
		58		19	34	...	5	
33,169	946	54,047	1,706	6,089	42,264	4,239	1,022	53,978 boys and 1,342 girls
292	2,764	227,791	7	14,400	195,594	16,518	1,377	217,928 boys and 9,968 girls
3,825	7	3,144	2,567	1,882	1,112	158	144	558 boys and 5,305 girls.
11		15,330	6	4,712	10,114	322	176	155 boys and 15,175 girls
			24	5	56	1	..	75 boys and 11 girls
			44	39	92	7		
			11	9	36			
128	14	694	1	165	490	38		688 boys and 6 girls.
119		119	6	106	7		...	
			55	25				
			63	..	27		3	
59,180	6,512	320,264	5,730	29,080	268,139	22,075	2,784	

No. III.—*Return of Expenditure on Educational*

Class of Institutions.	Government				
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.
1	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. Arts Colleges—					
English	1,16,932	...	908	25,387	...
Oriental	...	...	576	...	...
Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—					
Law	—2,040	...	...	5,820	...
Medicine	13,217	...	...	7,860	...
Engineering	4,937	...	...	440	...
Secondary Education. High and Middle Schools—					
For Boys. High Schools, English.	50,423	...	1,175	31,748	71
For Boys. Middle do. do.	51,109	11,284	11,867	57,775	1,610
For Boys. Do. do. Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. High Schools, English.	1,313	...	...	306	...
For Girls. Middle do. do.	6,953	...	...	584	172
For Girls. Do. do. Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Education. For Boys. English	53,059	43,906	29,229	38,160	14,749
For Boys. Vernacular	7,512	1,06,753	...	12,060	8,343
For Girls. English	10,411	...	...	649	275
For Girls. Vernacular	4,943	2,735	...	194	4,318
Schools for Special or Technical Training—					
Schools of Art	12,300	...	...	141	...
Medical Schools	57,352	252	...	683	...
Engineering Schools	23,264	...	...	1,515	...
Normal Schools for Masters	14,511	8,327	...	...	...
Do. do. for Mistresses	4,450	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...
Others	18,657	...	...	...	...
University	...	...	...	54,900	...
Direction	40,598	...	...	...	...
Inspection	1,90,289	67,087	...	...	5,439
Scholarships Colleges	5,624	...	2,922	...	...
Scholarships Schools	17,662	6,772	275	...	...
Buildings	167	4,351	...	...	5,144
Miscellaneous	5,924	14,913	...	3,707	...
Total	*7,09,767	2,66,380	46,952	2,41,899	40,121

* Includes Rupees 45,950 on account of the Lawrence Asylum.

Establishments for the Official Year 1880-81.

Expenditure.								
Institutions.		Aided Institutions.						
Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.
2*f*	2	3*a*	3*b*	3*c*	3*d*	3*e*	3*f*	3
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
92	1,43,319	21,859	...	16,816	16,862	...	28,120	83,657
...	576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	21,077	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5,377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136	83,553	40,581	...	11,809	62,893	...	43,876	1,59,159
7,238	1,40,883	43,248	251	11,592	1,00,732	531	38,518	1,94,872
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,619	1,654	...	2,766	681	...	800	5,901
...	7,709	5,024	...	530	3,418	...	5,555	14,527
...	...	74	...	...	50	...	241	365
21,482	2,00,585	38,981	26,400	13,092	1,00,976	16,467	91,631	2,87,547
662	1,35,330	19,069	1,51,610	1,022	1,51,218	15,615	65,803	4,04,337
...	11,335	21,556	118	11,323	19,538	1,127	61,002	1,14,665
30	12,220	28,279	20	3,588	5,733	1,159	57,601	96,380
31,295	43,706	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
424	58,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	24,843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	22,838	1,344	68	2,481	1,749	...	6,757	12,399
...	4,450	492	...	...	658	...	3,821	4,971
...	...	1,800	...	2,533	...	...	4,233	8,566
...	18,657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,384	57,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	40,598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,62,815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8,546	1,640	...	...	...	...	...	1,640
...	24,709	4,577	...	...	...	...	...	4,577
†21,756	31,418	1,597	...	...	...	...	†1,870	3,467
9,143	33,687	3,634	...	...	...	...	...	3,634
94,706	13,99,825	2,35,409	1,78,467	77,552	4,64,509	34,899	4,09,828	14,00,664

† From the Educational Building Fund.

No. III.—*Return of Expenditure on Educational*

Class of Institutions.	Expenditure—					
	Unaided Institutions.				Total Government Expenditure.	Total Expenditure from other sources.
	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.		
	4*a*	4*b*	4*c*	4	5	6
University Education.						
Arts Colleges—						
English	RS. ...	RS. 1,861	RS. 8,385	RS. 10,246	RS. 1,38,791	RS. 98,431
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	576
Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—						
Law	...	...	...	...	−2,040	5,820
Medicine	...	...	...	...	13,217	7,860
Engineering	...	...	...	...	4,937	440
Secondary Education.						
High and Middle Schools—						
For Boys. High Schools, English.	663	6,446	6,289	13,398	91,004	1,65,106
For Boys. Middle do. do.	7,244	26,259	12,256	45,759	94,357	2,87,157
For Boys. Do. do. Vernacular.	...	529	136	665	...	665
For Girls. High Schools, English.	...	...	...	...	2,967	4,553
For Girls. Middle do. do.	...	405	1,537	1,942	11,977	12,201
For Girls. Do. do. Vernacular.	12	48	114	174	74	465
Primary Education.						
For Boys. English	903	18,553	11,060	30,516	92,040	4,26,608
For Boys. Vernacular ...	2,412	1,20,430	48,407	1,71,249	26,581	6,84,335
For Girls. English	...	321	17,127	17,448	31,967	1,11,481
For Girls. Vernacular ...	327	661	14,068	15,056	33,222	90,434
Schools for Special or Technical Training—						
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	12,300	31,406
Medical Schools	...	...	...	...	57,552	1,359
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	23,264	1,579
Normal Schools for Masters ...	...	...	...	...	15,855	19,382
Do. for Mistresses.	...	...	...	...	4,942	4,479
Industrial Schools	...	...	770	770	1,800	7,536
Others	...	...	...	...	18,657	...
University	...	...	...	...	...	57,284
Direction	...	...	...	...	40,598	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	1,90,289	72,526
Scholarships Colleges	...	...	...	...	7,264	2,922
Scholarships Schools	...	...	...	...	22,239	7,047
Buildings	...	...	...	...	1,764	33,121
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	9,558	27,763
Total ...	11,561	1,75,513	1,20,149	3,07,223	9,45,176	21,62,536

Establishments for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

(*Continued*).		Average Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.				
		Government Institutions.		Aided Institutions.		Unaided Institutions.
Grand Total of Expenditure.	Percentage on Total Expenditure.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Total Cost.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Rs.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
2,37,222	7·63	290 1 11	236 11 3	178 12 1	46 11 4	186 4 8
576	·02	20 9 2	...	...	...	...
3,780	·12	42 7 7	...	...	...	...
21,077	·68	397 10 10	249 6 0	...	...	...
5,377	·17	2,688 8 0	2,468 8 0	...	...	...
2,56,110	8·24	87 10 9	52 14 7	68 3 6	17 6 4	66 0 0
3,81,514	12·28	38 13 10	14 1 7	28 14 5	6 6 7	22 10 8
665	·02	...	...	...	...	5 1 10
7,520	·24	147 2 11	119 5 10	226 15 5	63 9 10	...
24,178	·78	175 3 3	158 0 4	69 2 10	23 14 9	80 14 8
539	·02	...	...	11 1 0	2 3 11	10 3 9
5,18,648	16·69	15 15 8	4 3 7	10 12 7	1 7 4	5 1 7
7,10,916	22·87	6 4 7	0 5 7	4 4 3	0 3 3	2 8 1
1,43,448	4·62	90 10 11	83 4 7	29 7 6	5 8 8	30 14 1
1,23,656	3·98	10 14 1	4 6 5	12 14 6	3 12 7	6 4 5
43,706	1·41	575 1 3	161 13 6	...	...	...
58,911	1·90	321 14 8	314 7 10	...	...	...
24,843	·80	407 4 2	381 6 0	...	...	...
35,237	1·13	48 9 6	30 14 0	86 11 4	9 6 5	...
9,421	·30	234 3 4	234 3 4	57 2 3	5 10 6	...
9,336	·30	...	...	171 5 1	36 0 0	33 7 8
18,657	·60	209 10 1	209 10 1	...	...	...
57,284	1·84	...	...	...	...	...
40,598	1·31	...	...	...	...	...
2,62,815	8·46	...	...	...	...	...
10,186	·33	...	...	...	...	...
29,286	·94	...	...	...	...	...
34,885	1·12	...	...	...	...	...
37,321	1·20	...	...	...	...	...
31,07,712	100	...	...	...	...	...

No. IV.—*Return showing the Results of prescribed Examinations during the Official Year* 1880-81.

Nature of Examination.		Number of Institutions sending Examinees.				Number of Examinees.					Number passed.					Percentage of Passed Scholars on Total Number on rolls at beginning of the year.	
		Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Institutions	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Institutions	Private Students.	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Institutions	Private Students.	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under Inspection.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Arts Colleges—																	
Master of Arts		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	5	5	...	...
Bachelor of Arts		3	2	2	7	76	48	33	38	195	54	27	18	14	113	30·2	27·3
First Arts		9	12	6	27	166	185	71	56	478	60	71	29	7	167	14·7	15·4
Colleges for Professional Training—																	
Law—																	
Doctor of Law		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...
Bachelor of Law		1	...	1	2	35	...	6	...	41	7	...	...	...	7	18·9	...
Medicine—																	
L.M.S. (Second)		1	...	...	1	6	...	...	2	8	6	...	...	2	8	19·	...
L.M.S. (First)		1	...	...	1	3	...	...	3	6	2	...	...	1	3		
Preliminary Scientific Examination		1	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	62·5	...
Engineering—																	
B.C.E.		1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	50·	...
Schools—																	
Matriculation		21	55	49	125	637	1,576	834	472	3,519	338	649	289	95	1,371	29·1	19·4
Standard equivalent to Matriculation.	Girls ...	2	3	2	7	20	10	3	27	60	10	5	...	11	26	52·6	17·9
Middle School Examination ...	Boys ...	46	95	72	173	869	2,104	741	...	3,714	526	951	288	...	1,765	12·1	10·8
	Girls ...	2	17	10	26	16	84	55	...	155	6	28	15	...	49	60·	10·6
Upper Primary School Examination	Boys ...	203	565	19	787	2,566	5,743	184	181	8,674	1,891	3,492	144	141	5,668	42·6	30·9
	Girls ...	5	67	6	78	31	528	24	...	583	16	344	17	...	377	24·2	19·8
Lower Primary School Examination	Boys ...	739	1,897	150	2,786	5,912	11,754	868	285	18,819	4,194	7,992	610	224	13,020	49·6	4·6
	Girls ...	10	122	10	142	64	1,007	37	...	1,108	39	719	28	...	786	2·7	4·5

No. V.—*Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the Official Year* 1880-81.

Name.	Object.	Income.					Members or Visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From Endowments.	From Subscriptions.	From Other sources.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.						
The Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society.	The cultivation of science and literature and the maintenance of a circulating library.	...	...	5,387	...	5,387	234	4	...	238	Not registered.	1817
The Madras Religious and Tract Book Society.	The publication of religious books and tracts.	...	...	2,919	11,636	14,555	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1818
The Madras Branch Christian Vernacular Educational Society.	The training of teachers, the support of the Vernacular schools, and the publication of school books.	1,151	...	12,885	22,541	36,577	...	..	...	...	Do. ...	1858
The Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society.	To provide cheap and good school books and to encourage Vernacular literature.	...	...	...	...	*	21	...	...	21	Do. ...	1820
The Madras Muhammadan Public Library.	The maintenance of a circulating library for the Muhammadan community.	...	120	120	420	660	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	1850
Saidápet Reading Room ...	Newspaper reading	...	...	96	...	96	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	1879
Negapatam Reading Room and Literary Association.	Social improvement	...	...	480	...	480	34	...	...	34	Do. ...	1871
The Polláchi Literary Society.	Do.	...	...	55	...	55	17	...	...	17	Do. ...	1880

* Fluctuating.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 1.—*Statistical Return of Colleges*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.		Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
				Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts, Licentiate, or corresponding Examination.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2		3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7
	ARTS COLLEGES.												
	GOVERNMENT.												
	First Grade.												
Madras ...	Presidency College ..	English.	1	98	95	193	171	152	6	4	176	7	.
Tanjore ...	Kumbakónam do. .		1	49	203	252	204	189	.	.	251	1	.
Godávari ...	Rajahmundry do. . .		1	15	50	65	50	46	..	...	64	1	..
	Second Grade.												
Ganjam ...	Berhampore College .		1	...	9	9	6	5	. .	1	8	.	.
Bellary ..	Bellary do. .		1	...	19	19	10	7		..	18	1	.
S. Arcot . .	Cuddalore do. . .		1	...	23	23	15	13	...	1	22	...	.
Salem ..	Salem do. ...		1	...	17	17	16	14	...	.	17	...	.
Madura .	Madura do. ...		1	..	32	32	14	13	.	1	30	1	..
Malabar ...	Calicut do. .		1	...	43	43	36	32	...	3	40	...	
S. Canara .	Mangalore do. ...		1	...	38	38	26	23	1	5	31	...	
	Total ...		10	162	529	691	548	494	7	15	657	11	
	AIDED.												
	First Grade.												
Madras ...	Madras Christian College ..		1	100	201	301	249	222	3	34	251	13	
	Duveton Protestant do. ...		1	4	17	21	15	12	19	2	..	.	..
Tanjore . .	Negapatam St. Joseph's do. ...		1	17	32	49	36	33	...	24	25	...	.
	Tanjore S.P.G. do. ...		1	13	55	68	43	39	1	7	59	1	..
	Second Grade.												
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam Hindu College.		1	...	20	20	14	13	1	..	19	...	...
Kistna ...	Masulipatam Noble do.		1	...	23	23	15	13	...	...	23	...	..
Madras .	Pachaiyappa's do.		1	..	55	55	28	26	...	...	55	.	.
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly S.P.G. do.		1	..	77	77	55	49	..	2	75	...	.
Tinnevelly.	Sawyerpuram do.		1	...	20	20	10	10	...	18	* 2	...	.
	Tinnevelly C.M.S. do.		1	...	14	14	10	8	..	2	11	1	.
	Do. Hindu do.		1	...	28	28	26	22	.		28	...	.
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore do.		1	.	38	38	27	21	1	...	37	...	.
	Total .		12	134	580	714	528	468	25	89	585	15	

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rs. 5,144. † Exclusive of Scholarship

For the Official Year 1880-81.

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure					Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.					
English.	Vernacular	Latin.	Greek	Persian	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Endowments.	Fees	Other Sources.	Total	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9	10			11		
						Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	A	P	Rs.	A	P
193	153	2		5	33	53,196	487	9 583		63,266	416	3	6	349	15	7
252	189				63	15,566		9,081	78	24,725	130	13	1	82	5	9
65	55				10	20,492		2,077	3	22,572	490	11	2	445	7	8
9	6				3	4,966		204	...	5,170	1,034	0	0	993	3	2
19	14			1	4	3,623		321	...	3,944	563	6	10	517	9	2
23	22				1	4,013		519		4,532	348	9	10	308	11	1
17	17					3,800	80	523		4,403	314	8	0	271	6	10
32	31			1		1,640		533		2,173	167	2	6	126	2	6
43	43			...		4,505		1,743	11	6,259	195	9	6	140	12	6
38	30				8	5,131	341	803		6,275	272	13	3	223	1	5
691	560	2		7	122	*1,16 932	† 908	25,387	92	1,43,319	290	1	11	236	11	3
301	273			5	21	6,180	2,493	9,392	12,072	30,137	195	12	0	27	13	5
21		18				2,354	4,175	704	82	7,315	609	9	4	196	2	8
49	28	21	..			2,522	3,153	996	4,223	10,894	330	1	11	76	6	9
68	53	1			14	1,087		1,305	533	2,925	75	0	0	27	13	11
20	19	1				1 067	...	230	1,671	2,968	228	4	11	82	1	3
23	19	.			4	1,862	2,433	323	1,202	5,820	447	11	1	143	3	8
55	47	.			8	938	2,013	1,061		4,012	154	4	11	36	1	3
77	72				5	1,479		1,154	1,917	4,550	92	13	9	30	2	11
20	20	.	16		.	257		240	1,343	1,840	184	0	0	25	11	2
14	13		..		1	1,191	2,479	150	. .	3,820	477	8	0	148	14	0
28	24				4	1,135	70	638	1,960	3,803	172	13	10	51	9	5
38	34	1			3	1,787		669	3,117	5,573	265	6	1	85	1	6
714	602	42	16	5	60	‡21,859	16,816	16,862	28,120	83,657	178	12	1	46	11	4

nounting to Rs. 2,203.

‡ Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rs 1,640.

No 1.—*Statistical Return of College*

District	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			Reading for Degree	Reading for First Arts, Licentiate, or corresponding Examination	Total			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ARTS COLLEGES—(*Contd*)											
	UNAIDED.											
	Second Grade											
Vizagapatam	English Vizianagrum H H The Maharajah's College	1		26	26	16	15			26		
Malabar ...	English Calicut Kerala Vidyasala	1		90	90	45	40			90		
	Total	2		116	116	61	55			116		
	Total English Colleges .	24	296	1,225	1,521	1,137	1,017	32	104	1,358	26	1
	ORIENTAL											
	Government											
Tanjore	Tiruvadi Sanskrit College	1	8	30	38	38	28			38		
	Total Arts Colleges .	25	304	1,255	1,559	1,175	1,045	32	104	1,396	26	1
	COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING											
	GOVERNMENT											
Madras .	Law Presidency College	1	103		103	97	* 89	5	4	94	..	
	Medical Medical College	1	16	42	58	56	53	36	12	9	.	1
	Engineering Civil Engineering College	1	1		1	3	2					1
	Total	3	120	42	162	156	144	41	16	103		2
	Grand Total all Colleges	28	424	1,297	1,721	1,331	1,189	73	120	1,499	26	3

* Excluding Scholarships amounting to Rs. 480.

the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.					Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		
8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	8*d*	8*e*	8*f*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9	10			11		
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
26	8	...	...	...	18	...	...	362	4,794	5,156	343	11	9	...	...	...
90	84	...	...	...	6	...	...	1,499	3,591	5,090	127	4	0	...	...	...
116	92	...	...	...	24	...	...	1,861	8,385	10,246	186	4	8	...	...	...
1,521	1,254	44	16	12	206	1,38,791	17,724	44,110	36,597	2,37,222	233	4	1	136	7	6
...	...	...	...	...	38	...	576	...	...	576	20	9	2	...	...	...
1,521	1,254	44	16	12	244	1,38,791	18,300	44,110	36,597	2,37,798	227	8	11	132	13	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	—2,040	...	5,820	...	3,780	42	7	7	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	*13,217	...	7,860	...	21,077	397	10	10	249	6	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,937	...	440	...	5,377	2,688	8	0	2,468	8	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	16,114	†	14,120	...	30,234	209	15	4	111	14	5
1,521	1,254	44	16	12	244	1,54,905	18,300	58,230	36,597	2,68,032	225	6	10	130	4	6

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rs. 719.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.											
	GOVERNMENT.											
Ganjam.	Berhampore Government School. { High	1	77	..	77	63	56	.	3	74	..	.
	Middle	1		79	79	114	103	1	6	72	.	..
	Chicacole Government School. { High	1	30	..	30	20	19	..	.	29	1	..
	Middle	1	...	117	117	97	90	.	.	114	3	..
	Tekkali Middle School	1	...	42	42	26	23	...		42	...	
	Russellkonda do.	1	..	16	16	15	14	..	...	14	2	
	Ichápur do. .	1	...	15	15	11	11	..	...	13	2	..
	Berhampore Municipal Middle School	1		40	40	33	29	..	...	40	..	...
	Total ...	8	107	309	416	379	345	1	9	398	8	...
	AIDED.											
	Chatrapur Onslow Middle School.	1	...	35	35	29	25	2	1	32	...	.
	Parlákimedi Zemindari do. ...	1	...	39	39	35	31	...	.	38	1	...
	Mandasa do. .	1	..	16	16	15	9	..	..	16	...	...
	Total ..	3	..	90	90	79	65	2	1	86	1	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Aska Factory Results School .	1	..	9	9	9	7	...	...	9	...	...
	Total for the District ..	12	107	408	515	467	417	3	10	493	9	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Vizagapatam.	Pálkonda Middle School .	1	..	21	21	22	20	...	...	21	...	...
	Anakápalle do. ...	1	...	16	16	19	17	.		15	1	...
	Bimlipatam do.	1		18	18	14	13	...		16	2	...
	Yellamanchili do.	1	...	16	16	15	13	...		16	...	...
	Kasimkót do. . .	1	...	16	16	10	10	..		13	3	...
	Gunupur do.	1	...	6	6	6	5	..	...	6	...	...
	Párvatipur Local Fund Middle School	1	...	8	8	7	6	..	...	8	...	...
	Total ...	7	...	101	101	93	84	...	...	95	6	...

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rs. 314.

d Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81.

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Fees.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	3c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
77	44	...	..	..	...	33	* 732	...	†	1,616	.	...	2,348	41	14	10	13	1	2	7	...
79	58	...	..	.	...	21	* 1,059	...	...	2,139	...	...	3,198	31	0	9	10	4	6	...	34
30	30	...	..	...	...	...	1,431	...	...	470	...	...	1,901	100	0	10	75	3	1	6	...
117	116	...	.	..	...	...	— 321	..	..	1,666	...	...	1,345	14	15	1	..	..	..	...	14
42	42	...	..	...	...	...	415	...	...	259	...	...	674	29	4	10	18	0	8	...	...
16	16	...	...	..	...	...	665	...	...	101	...	...	766	54	11	5	47	3	0	...	...
15	15	...	..	.	...	...	262	...	...	85	..	...	347	31	8	9	23	1	1	...	...
40	40	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	357	- 9	...	848	12	0	0	..	..	...	...	...
416	361	...	...	.	...	54	4,243	...	...	6,693	- 9	...	10,927	31	10	9	12	4	9	13	48
35	35	...	..	..	..	12	280	...	421	373	...	...	1,074	42	15	4	11	8	2	...	1
39	39	...	..	..	...	...	373	...	...	300	...	780	1,453	46	13	11	12	0	6	...	1
16	16	...	...	..	...	6	257	...	...	64	...	567	888	98	10	8	28	8	11	...	...
90	90	...	...	..	...	18	910	...	421	737	...	1,347	3,415	52	8	7	14	0	0	...	2
9	9	..	...	...	...	...	...	.	..	100	.	...	100	14	4	7	...	.	.	...	...
515	460	...	..		...	72	5,153	..	421	7,530	— 9	1,947	14,442	34	10	2	12	5	9	13	50
21	21	...	..	...	...	...	299	...	...	229	...	...	528	26	6	5	14	15	2	...	...
16	16	..	.	...	...	...	791	...	...	183	...	23	997	58	10	4	46	8	6	...	...
18	18	...	...	..	...	...	722	...	..	125	...	...	847	65	2	6	55	8	7	...	...
16	16	...	..	...	...	...	410	...	...	135	...	...	545	41	14	9	31	8	7	...	...
16	16	..	..	...	...	...	349	...	...	82	...	...	431	43	1	7	34	14	5	...	...
6	6	...	...	...	...	...	254	...	...	38	...	..	292	58	6	5	50	12	10	...	...
8	8	...	..	..	...	...	...	181	...	20	...	...	201	33	8	0	...	...	...	...	...
101	101	...		..	...	...	2,825	181	...	812	...	23	3,841	45	11	7	33	10	1	...	...

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rs. 87.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6.	7a	7b	7c	7d	7
Vizagapatam—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED.											
	Vizagapatam London Mission School. High	1	41	...	41	29	27	...	2	39	..	..
	Vizagapatam London Mission School. Middle	1	..	150	150	130	109	1	4	142	3	..
	Vizagapatam Hindu School. High	1	37	...	37	31	29	3	1	33	...	..
	Vizagapatam Hindu School. Middle	1	...	147	147	116	104	5	1	138	3	..
	Bobbili Zemindari Middle School.	1	..	38	38	28	27	...	...	38	...	..
	Total ...	5	78	335	413	334	296	9	8	390	6	..
	UNAIDED.											
	Vizianagrum H. H. Maharajah's School. High	1	73		73	69	64	...	..	73	...	..
	Vizianagrum H. H. Maharajah's School. Middle.	1	...	234	234	209	192	...	...	224	10	..
	Chodavaram Samasthanam Middle School ...	1	...	16	16	9	8	.	..	16	...	..
	Gajapatinagar do. ...	1	..	7	7	7	6	...	..	7	...	..
	Chipurupalle do. ...	1	...	4	4	4	4	...	..	4	..	..
	Vaddadi do.	1	...	8	8	5	5	...	..	8	...	
	Results Schools, Vizagapatam Municipality	6	..	33	33	33	26	...	...	33	...	.
	Do. Vizagapatam Range	3	...	6	6	6	6	...	...	6	..	..
	Total ...	15	73	308	381	342	311	...	...	371	10	..
	Total for the District ...	27	151	744	895	769	691	9	8	856	22	...
Godavari.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Rajahmundry Government School. High	1	110	...	110	113	103	2	2	100	6	...
	Rajahmundry Government School. Middle.	1	...	54	54	66	60	...	...	54	..	...
	Amalápuram Middle School.	1	...	84	84	71	63	...	...	84	...	...
	Viravásaram do. ...	1	...	25	25	19	18	...	...	24	1	...
	Ellore Muhammadan do.	1	..	8	8	8	8	...	...	...	8	...
	Bhadrachalam do. ...	1	...	7	7	7	6	...	...	7	...	...
	Rajahmundry Municipal do. ...	1	...	18	18	21	19	...	...	18	..	...
	Total ...	7	110	196	306	305	277	2	2	287	15	...
	AIDED.											
	Ellore C.M.S. School . High	1	17	...	17	24	17	...	1	13	3	...
	Ellore C.M.S. School . Middle ..	1	.	80	80	59	56	1	4	52	23	...
	Amalápuram C.M.S. School. High ...	1	14	...	14	34	28	...	...	37	6	...
	Amalápuram C.M.S. School. Middle ..	1	...	29	29			...	...			..

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81.—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular	Latin	Greek	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Middle School Examination.	Matriculation Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
41	41	...	...	...	...	..	434	...	...	482	...	724	1,640	60	11	10	16	1	2	9	...
150	149	...	...	...	...	..	758	...	...	1,513	...	238	2,509	23	0	4	6	15	3	...	20
37	35	2	...	...	...	..	490	...	...	420	...	1,262	2,172	74	14	4	16	14	4	10	...
147	138	5	...	...	...	4	472	...	...	1,010	...	628	2,110	20	4	7	4	8	7	...	13
38	38	...	...	...	...	...	283	...	...	219	...	350	852	31	8	11	10	7	8	...	...
413	401	7	...	...	...	1	2,437	...	...	3,614	...	3,202	9,283	31	5	9	8	3	9	19	33
73	44	...	...	...	...	29				1,231	...	3,545	4,776	74	10	0	...	...	...	19	...
231	161	...	...	...	..	73				2,215	...	4,666	6,881	35	13	5	...	...	...	...	24
16	16	...	...					..		24	..	225	249	31	2	0	...	..	..	...	...
7	7	..						...		28	...	170	198	33	0	0	...	..	..	...	...
4	4	..	...			..		..		7	...	49	56	14	0	0	...	..	..	...	...
8	8	...	...					..		17	...	132	149	29	12	10	...	..	..	...	...
33	33	...	...							155	...	10	165	6	5	6	...	...	...	...	..
6	6	...	...							68	...	...	68	11	5	4	...	..	..	...	..
381	279	...	...			102				3,745	...	8,797	12,542	40	5	3	...	...	...	19	2
895	781	7	...			106	5,262	181	..	8,201	...	12,022	25,666	37	2	4	7	9	10	38	5
110	78	...	...	...	...	32	1,646			3,824	...	8	5,478	53	2	11	15	15	8	37	
54	48	...	...	...	...	6	399	...	...	1,698	...	4	2,101	35	0	3	6	10	5	...	
84	84	...	...	...	...	...	287	...	...	813	..	...	1,100	17	7	4	4	8	11	...	
25	25	...	...	...	...	...	251	...	...	184	...	...	435	24	2	8	13	15	1	...	
8	8	...	...	...	8	...	94	...	...	9	...	...	103	12	14	0	11	12	0	...	
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	170	...	...	...	...	...	170	28	5	4	28	5	4	...	
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	261	...	453	23	13	6	...	...	...	...	
306	268	...	...	...	8	38	2,847	...	...	6,720	261	12	9,840	35	8	5	10	4	5	37	
17	17	...	...	...	...	...	1,149	...	...	276	...	970	2,395	140	14	1	67	9	5	6	
80	61	1	...	...	18	...	465	...	...	604	...	2,069	3,138	56	0	7	8	4	10	...	
14	11	..	..	...	...	...	214	...	...	365	..	668	1,247	44	8	7	13	0	7	1	
29	29	...	...	...	...	...		...	...												

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (Engli*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Godávari—(*Continued*).	Cocanada Hindu School. { High	1	58	...	58	47	41	...	...	57	1	...
	{ Middle	1	...	198	198	178	155	9	...	189	...	...
	Narsápur Central School. { High	1	26	...	26	25	24	...	...	26	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	106	106	70	63	...	...	106	...	...
	Pithápuram Samasthanam School	1	...	31	31	38	34	...	...	24	7	...
	Innispetta Middle School ...	1	...	108	108	77	69	...	...	102	6	...
	Rajahmundry Town do. ...	1	...	69	69	67	65	1	...	67	1	...
	Kottapetta Middle do. ...	1	...	15	15	16	15	1	...	13	1	...
	Dowlaishweram do. ...	1	...	27	27	25	22	...	...	27	...	...
	Vella do. ...	1	..	12	12	12	11	...	...	12	...	...
	Rámachandrapuram do. ...	1	..	9	9	11	10	...	...	8	1	...
	Akivedu do. ...	1	...	11	11	7	6	...	...	11	...	...
	Total ...	16	115	695	810	690	616	12	5	744	49	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Rajahmundry Municipality.	1	...	32	32	26	24	...	...	32	...	...
	Do. Schools, Cocanada Circle.	2	...	27	27	24	19	...	...	27	...	...
	Total ...	3	...	59	59	50	43	...	...	59	...	...
	Total for the District ...	26	225	950	1,175	1,045	936	14	7	1,090	64	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Kistna.	Guntúr Government School. { High	1	22	...	22	10	8	...	...	22	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	84	84	65	57	...	...	81	3	...
	Masulipatam Muhammadan Schl.	1	...	5	5	5	4	...	...	...	5	...
	Kaikalur Local Fund School ...	1	...	8	8	5	4	...	...	4	4	...
	Nizampatam do. do. ...	1	...	4	4	6	5	...	...	3	1	...
	Total ...	5	22	101	123	91	78	...	...	110	13	...
	AIDED.											
	Masulipatam Noble School. { High	1	37	...	37	38	30	...	...	35	2	...
	{ Middle	1	...	118	118	97	81	1	1	109	7	...
	Guntúr American Mission School. { High	1	26	...	26	16	13	...	1	24	1	...
	{ Middle	1	...	63	63	52	47	1	17	42	3	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
58	58	...	...	...	..	...	1,162	...	...	960	...	1,571	3,693	90	1	2	28	5	6	6	...
198	189	...	...	...	...	36	876	...	...	2,741	...	433	4,050	26	2	1	5	10	5	...	28
26	25	..	..	...	...	1	1,358	..	...	452	...	428	2,238	93	4	0	56	9	4	6	...
106	106	...	...	...	...	...	243	..	..	764	...	117	1,124	17	13	6	3	13	9	...	2
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	408	...	...	502	...	765	1,675	49	4	3	12	0	0	...	6
108	75	...	...	...	..	58	498	..	...	1,306	...	−75	1,729	25	0	11	7	3	6	...	4
69	23	...	..	..	...	46	421	..	...	1,132	...	83	1,636	25	2	8	6	7	8	...	4
15	14	...	..	...	...	...	117	...	...	108	...	337	562	37	7	6	7	12	10	...	2
27	27	...	...	...	...	...	247	...	...	313	...	177	737	33	8	0	11	3	8	...	1
12	12	...	...	...	...	..	112	..	...	87	...	24	223	20	4	4	10	3	0	...	...
9	9	...	..	...	...	...	94	...	...	121	...	50	265	26	8	0	9	6	5	...	...
11	11	...	..	...	...	..	72	...	...	179	...	...	251	41	13	4	12	0	0	...	...
810	701	1	..	...	18	141	7,436	...	...	9,910	...	7,617	24,963	40	8	5	12	1	2	19	59
32	32	...	..	...	.	...	...	...	...	273	...	...	273	11	6	0	...	...	...	...	...
27	27	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	291	...	...	291	15	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
59	59	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	564	...	...	564	13	1	10	...	...	...	...	...
1,175	1,028	1	...	.	26	179	10,283	...	...	17,194	261	7,629	35,367	37	12	7	10	15	9	56	106
22	22	..	...	.	...	...	451	...	...	197	...	...	648	81	0	0	56	6	0	...	...
84	84	...	...	...	...	...	173	...	...	1,149	...	...	1,322	23	3	1	3	0	7	...	14
5	5	...	...	...	5	...	119	...	...	23	...	...	142	35	8	0	29	12	0	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	12	...	...	116	29	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	...	16	...	...	206	41	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
123	123	...	...	...	5	...	743	294	...	1,397	...	...	2,434	31	3	3	9	8	5	...	14
37	35	...	..	...	...	2	733	...	744	597	...	573	2,647	88	3	9	24	6	11	10	...
118	114	...	...	...	...	4	878	...	21	1,197	...	1,637	3,733	46	1	5	10	13	5	...	20
26	26	...	...	...	...	...	589	...	...	263	...	2,134	2,986	229	11	1	45	5	0	3	...
52	63	...	...	..	...	...	296	...	...	489	...	1,126	1,911	40	10	7	6	4	9	...	10

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Kistna—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued.*)											
	Bezváda C.M.S. { High School. { Middle	1	5	...	5	5	4	...	...	5	...	...
		1	...	27	27	31	27	...	1	24	2	...
	Masulipatam Makarla Branch School.	1	...	13	13	22	19	...	...	13	...	...
	Do. C.M.S. Muhammadan School.	1	...	6	6	9	8	...	...	...	6	...
	Do. do. Practising School	1	...	11	11	11	10	...	9	2	...	...
	Masulipatam Hindu { High School. { Middle	1	56	...	56	53	39	...	...	56	...	...
		1	...	152	152	121	96	1	...	151	...	...
	Bezváda Hindu Middle School ...	1	...	30	30	34	28	...	...	30	...	...
	Répalle do. ...	1	...	5	5	6	4	...	...	5	...	...
	Total ...	13	124	425	549	495	406	3	29	496	21	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Guntúr Municipality ...	3	...	13	13	13	10	...	...	10	3	...
	Do. School, Guntúr Circle ...	1	...	14	14	12	10	...	...	14	...	...
	Total ...	4	...	27	27	25	20	...	...	24	3	...
	Total for the District ...	22	146	553	699	611	504	3	29	630	37	...
Bellary.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Bellary Government { High School. { Middle	1	45	...	45	33	29	5	2	38	...	...
		1	...	114	114	106	92	7	...	103	4	...
	Ádóni Middle School	1	...	15	15	10	8	...	...	13	2	...
	Hospet Local Fund Middle School.	1	...	7	7	12	9	...	...	6	1	...
	Rávadrug do. ...	1	...	7	7	10	8	...	...	7	...	...
	Penukonda do. ...	1	...	7	7	7	5	...	...	7	...	...
	Harpanahalli do. ...	1	...	7	7	7	6	...	...	7	...	...
	Kúdligi do. ...	1	...	5	5	5	4	...	...	5	...	...
	Tadpatri do. ...	1	...	5	5	12	9	...	...	5	...	...
	Total ...	9	45	167	212	202	170	12	2	191	7	...

and Vernacular for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued)

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed	
English	Vernacular	Latin	Greek	Arabic	Persian	Sanskrit	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources	Total	Total Cost			Cost to Government			Matriculation Examination	Middle School Examination
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P		
5	5						179			61		435	678	169	8	0	44	12	0	1	
27	27						326			311	..	1,081	1,741	61	7	8	12	1	2		5
13	13						122			175		132	429	22	9	3	6	6	9		
6	6						110			16		130	256	32	0	0	13	12	0	...	...
11	11									4		12	16	1	9	7					4
56	31					22	570		354	810		587	2,321	59	8	2	11	9	10	8	
152	98					58	548		353	1,907		—953	1,855	19	5	2	5	11	4		22
30	30						395			284		448	1,127	40	4	0	14	1	9	...	2
5	5							69		25		160	254	63	8	0	..				
538	462					86	4,746	69	1,472	6,165		7,502	19,954	49	2	4	11	11	0	22	63
13	13	...						...		13		2	15	1	8	0					..
14	14	..								90		90	180	18	0	0				..	
27	27							..		103		92	195	9	12	0					
688	612				5	86	5,489	363	1,472	7,665		7,594	22,583	44	12	11	10	14	3	22	77
45	36	5				1	3,719			1,076			4 795	165	5	6	128	3	10	16	
114	93					21	924	..		2,143			3,067	33	5	5	10	0	8	.	12
15	15						290			87			377	47	2	0	36	4	0	.	
7	7						55			67			122	13	8	11	6	1	9	.	
7	7						66			55			121	15	2	0	8	4	0	.	
7	7							381		55			436	87	3	2					.
7	7							104		20			121	20	10	8	.				..
5	5					..	55			23			78	19	8	0	19	12	0	.	.
5	5						86	258		36			380	42	3	7	9	8	11	.	
212	182	5				25	5,195	743		3,562			9,500	55	14	1	30	8	11	16	12

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED.											
Bellary—(*Contd.*)	Bellary London Mission School. { High	1	23	...	23	22	17	...	1	22	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	121	121	131	105	2	4	112	3	...
	Total ...	2	23	121	144	153	122	2	5	134	3	...
	Total for the District ...	11	68	288	356	355	292	14	7	325	10	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Government School. { High	1	25	...	25	21	17	1	...	24	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	106	106	68	55	...	3	97	6	...
	Madanapalle Middle School	1	...	17	17	14	11	...	...	17	...	...
	Proddutur Local Fund do.	1	...	8	8	8	6	...	...	7	1	...
	Badvél do. do.	1	...	6	6	6	5	...	...	5	1	...
	Jammalamadugu do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	25	137	162	117	94	1	3	150	8	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Cuddapah Results School	1	...	4	4	7	4	...	4	...	...	...
	Kalasapad do.	1	...	9	9	9	8	...	9	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	13	13	16	12	...	13	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	7	25	150	175	133	106	1	16	150	8	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Kurnool.	Kurnool Government School. { High	1	19	...	19	15	12	...	...	15	4	...
	{ Middle	1	...	71	71	61	54	3	3	51	14	...
	Nandyál Middle School ...	1	...	11	11	8	7	...	...	7	4	...
	Total ...	3	19	82	101	84	73	3	3	73	22	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Muttiyalpad Results School ...	1	...	13	13	13	13	...	13	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	4	19	95	114	97	86	3	16	73	22	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS	RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
23	23				...		484	...	..	325	...	4,762	5,571	327	11	4	28	7	6	2	...
121	121	..		..	.	..	595	..	...	1,855	.	—214	2,236	21	4	9	5	10	8	...	22
144	144	..			..		1,079	..	.	2,180		4,518	7 807	63	15	10	8	13	6	2	22
356	326	5		.		25	6,274	743	..	5,742		4,548	17,307	59	4	4	21	7	9	18	34
25	25	...			.		2,387			485		3	2,875	169	1	11	140	6	7	3	..
106	106	...		.	5	.	2,042	..	.	1,124		7	3,173	57	11	1	37	2	0	..	4
17	17	.	.			..	231	..	...	122	..	..	353	32	1	5	21	0	0	...	..
8	8	..					..	331	.	50	...	1	382	63	10	8	.	...	.	...	...
6	6			.	..	...		346		30	..	...	376	75	3	2	...	.		..	...
...	...	...	...		...			204	...	7		..	211	.		.	..	..		...	...
162	162	...		.	5	..	4,660	881		1,818	...	11	7,870	78	6	6	49	9	2	3	4
1	4			.	...	.	...		.	...	..	...	..	..		...	...	..	...	...	..
9	9	.	.		..	...	...	.	475	.	..	...	475	59	6	0	.	..	..	...	...
10	13				.	.	...	.	475	..	.	...	475	39	9	4		.	..	...	...
172	175	.		...	5	.	4,660	881	475	1,818	.	11	7,845	74	0	2	43	15	5	3	4
19	17	...	..		...	2	3,853	...	...	392		..	4,245	358	12	0	321	1	4	3	...
71	67	.		..	...	10	1,425	..	..	982		...	2,407	44	9	2	26	6	3	...	11
11	11		.	.	...	.	324	..	...	62	...	...	386	55	2	3	46	4	7	...	...
101	95	..	.		...	12	5,602	...	...	1,436	...	.	7,038	96	6	7	76	11	10	3	11
13	13	.		.	..	..			1,075	6	.	...	1,081	83	2	6	.	...	...	...	...
114	108		.		.	12	5,602		1,075	1,442		...	8,119	94	6	6	65	2	3	3	11

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT.											
Nellore.	Ongole Middle School ...	1	..	19	19	20	16	..	...	18	1	...
	Kandukúr Local Fund do. ...	1	...	14	14	14	10	...	...	13	1	...
	Venkatagiri do. ...	1	...	15	15	15	12	...	...	15	...	...
	Allúr do. ...	1	...	10	10	9	7	...	...	10	...	...
	Nayudupet do. ...	1	...	10	10	9	8	...	...	10	..	...
	Buchireddipalayam do. ...	1	...	8	8	5	5	..	..	7	1	...
	Gúdúr do. ...	1	...	8	8	6	5	...	...	8	..	...
	Kavili do. ...	1	...	6	6	9	7	...	...	6	..	...
	Atmakúr do. ..	1	...	5	5	5	5	...	...	4	1	...
	Total ...	9	...	95	95	92	75	...	...	91	4	...
	AIDED.											
	Nellore F. C. Mission School. { High ...	1	62	...	62	48	42	...	..	61	1	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	118	118	99	85	...	2	110	6	...
	Nellore Hindu School { High ...	1	55	...	55	52	49	...	..	55	...	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	101	101	91	79	...	2	92	7	...
	Total ...	4	117	219	336	290	255	...	4	318	14	...
	Total for the District ...	13	117	314	431	382	330	...	4	409	18	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Madras.	Presidency School ... { High ...	1	137	...	137	132	108	3	3	116	15	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	81	81	70	62	2	...	70	9	...
	Madrasa-i-azam	1	...	87	87	90	85	...	...	...	87	...
	Practising Middle School ...	1	...	66	66	54	47	5	8	43	5	5
	Mylapur do. ...	1	...	14	14	14	12	...	...	...	14	...
	Total ...	5	137	248	385	360	314	10	11	229	130	5
	AIDED.											
	Free Church Mission Institution. { High ...	1	200	...	200	194	180	...	17	177	6	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	428	428	362	318	7	40	342	39	...
	Rayapet Wesleyan Mission School. { High ...	1	64	...	64	60	51	...	9	49	6	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	167	167	135	117	8	14	132	13	...
	Church of Scotland Mission Institution. { High ...	1	97	...	97	75	67	...	6	90	1	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	152	152	122	102	...	16	129	7	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	723	...	...	229	...	...	952	59	8	0	45	3	0	...	1
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	352	...	32	...	...	384	38	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	522	...	69	...	...	591	49	4	0	...	...	...	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	295	...	27	...	...	322	46	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	454	...	40	...	...	494	61	12	0	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	158	...	6	...	...	164	32	12	10	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	...	17	...	...	278	55	9	7	...	...	...	...	...
6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	393	...	25	...	...	418	59	11	5	...	...	...	...	...
5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	231	...	15	...	...	246	49	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
95	95	...	...	...	...	...	723	2,666	...	460	...	...	3,849	51	5	1	9	10	3	...	1
62	61	...	...	...	...	...	1,085	...	...	1,252	...	413	2,750	65	7	7	25	13	4	9	...
118	118	...	...	...	...	...	430	...	...	1,098	...	413	1,941	22	13	4	5	0	11	...	6
55	55	...	...	...	...	...	780	...	...	1,319	...	257	2,356	48	1	4	15	14	8	7	...
101	100	...	...	...	...	1	416	...	...	1,150	...	— 94	1,472	18	10	2	5	4	3	...	2
336	334	...	...	...	...	1	2,711	...	...	4,819	...	989	8,519	33	6	6	10	10	1	16	8
431	429	...	...	...	...	1	3,434	2,666	...	5,279	...	989	12,368	37	7	8	10	6	6	16	9
137	96	...	...	1	12	28	11,765	...	...	4,150	...	...	15,915	147	5	9	108	15	0	42	...
81	51	...	...	...	6	24	2,828	...	...	1,901	...	...	4,729	76	4	5	45	9	10	...	33
87	87	...	...	...	87	...	2,917	...	...	994	...	...	3,911	46	0	2	34	5	1	...	1
66	66	...	...	...	...	...	2,451	...	...	576	...	...	4,027	85	10	11	73	6	10	...	1
14	14	...	...	...	14	...	785	...	...	75	...	...	860	71	10	8	65	6	8	...	...
385	314	...	...	1	119	52	21,746	...	...	7,696	...	...	29,442	93	12	3	69	4	1	42	35
200	196	...	...	...	...	4	1,950	...	...	5,204	...	2,718	9,872	54	13	6	10	13	4	54	...
428	421	...	...	...	...	5	50	...	...	5,630	...	4,293	9,973	31	5	9	0	2	6	...	29
64	61	...	...	...	2	...	544	...	...	1,177	...	3,537	5,258	103	1	7	10	10	8	13	...
167	149	...	...	...	...	...	753	...	...	1,793	...	— 96	2,450	20	15	1	6	7	0	...	6
97	96	...	...	...	...	1	1,999	...	...	1,728	...	3,098	6,825	101	13	10	29	13	4	12	...
152	152	...	...	...	...	...	400	...	...	1,900	...	1,718	4,018	39	6	3	3	14	9	...	10

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Madras—(*Concluded*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*)											
	Vepery S.P.G. School. { High	1	45	..	45	51	45	.	4	39	1	1
	Middle	1		227	227	206	186	2	15	206	.	4
	St. Mary's Seminary. { High	1	41		41	27	22	20	13	8	...	...
	Middle	1	.	76	76	69	61	69	4	3	..	
	St. Mary's Orphanage { High	1	12	...	12	12	11	12	..	...	...	.
	Middle	1	...	37	37	42	39	36	1			.
	London Mission School. { High	1	56	.	56	61	49	2	9	43	2	.
	Middle	1	...	193	193	169	146	1	30	140	22	...
	Harris' School ... { High	1	11	...	11	10	9	1	...	...	10	
	Middle	1	...	40	40	29	28	1		..	39	..
	St. Thomé Seminary .. { High	1	44	..	44	48	36	18	5	20	1	.
	Middle	1	...	120	120	101	77	27	16	70	7	.
	Davidson Street School ...	1	...	25	25	24	20	25	...	.	..	.
	Purasaipakam Lutheran Mission School		...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	St. Francis Xavier's School ..	1	..	14	14	12	10	14	...	.	..	..
	Pachaiyappa's School { High ..	1	318	..	318	342	241	..	...	318	.	.
	Middle .	1		24	24	25	21	...	...	24	..	..
	Doveton Protestant { High ...	1	31	..	31	34	31	30	1	...	.	
	School { Middle	1	..	49	49	43	39	48	1		.	
	Bishop Corrie's Gram- { High ..	1	41	...	41	45	42	39	1	1		..
	mar School. { Middle .	1	..	120	120	102	95	115		2	.	3
	Triplicane Hindu { High ..	1	28	.	28	27	22	..	...	28	..	..
	School { Middle .	1	..	179	179	174	148	...	.	179	...	.
	Civil Orphan Asylum ..	1	...	35	35	31	31	35		..		
	Govindu Nayudi's School ..	1	...	69	69	93	81	..	.	69	.	...
	Results Schools, Madras ...	4	..	94	94	88	80	...	19	51	.	24
	Total ..	34	988	2,049	3,037	2,819	2,405	510	221	2,120	154	32
	UNAIDED.											
	Triplicane Wesleyan { High ...	..	..	...	...	.	.	...	.	...	.	
	Mission School. { Middle .	1	..	87	87	83	69	...	...	86	1	.
	Hindu Proprietary { High ..	1	78	...	78	56	50	4	4	70	..	..
	School. { Middle .	1	...	50	50	38	32	...	15	35	...	.
	Chengalvaraya Nayak's Middle School	1	...	494	494	476	422	..	...	494	...	
	Muttiyalpet Middle School	1	...	74	74	64	56	..	2	72	..	
	Results Schools, Madras	15	...	176	*176	179	132	..	4	172	.	.
	Total ..	20	78	881	959	896	781	4	25	925	1	
	Total for the District ...	59	1,203	3,178	4,381	4,069	3,500	524	257	3,278	285	37

* One pupil

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
45	45	...	...	...	...	...	1,025	...	...	1,173	...	1,653	3,851	85	9	3	22	12	5	11	...
227	226	1	...	...	...	...	947	...	...	3,202	...	542	4,691	25	3	6	5	1	6	...	10
41	11	29	...	...	...	...	576	...	...	425	...	220	1,221	55	8	0	26	2	11	7	...
76	...	73	...	...	...	...	516	...	...	802	...	14	1,332	21	13	5	8	7	4	...	21
12	...	12	...	...	...	...	413	...	...	...	...	27	440	40	0	0	37	8	9	...	...
37	...	5	...	...	...	...	267	...	...	32	...	1,081	1,380	35	6	2	6	13	6	...	...
56	56	...	...	...	...	...	760	...	...	1,126	...	1,218	3,104	63	5	7	15	8	2	7	...
193	189	...	...	...	...	...	1,097	...	...	2,472	...	855	4,424	30	4	10	7	8	3	...	4
11	...	...	...	...	11	...	475	...	...	113	...	2,149	2,737	304	1	9	52	12	5	4	...
40	12	...	...	...	40	...	605	...	...	285	...	2,642	3,532	126	2	3	21	9	9	...	4
44	22	21	...	...	...	...	687	...	...	871	...	301	1,859	51	10	3	19	1	4	4	...
120	104	9	...	...	...	...	316	...	...	1,316	...	598	2,230	28	15	5	4	1	8	...	11
25	...	25	...	...	...	...	533	...	68	394	...	644	1,639	801	15	2	26	10	5	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	...	...	44	...	39	288	28	12	10	20	8	0	...	1
318	299	...	...	...	...	19	1,862	...	2,688	8,279	...	...	12,829	53	3	9	7	11	7	51	...
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	114	...	...	119	5	10	8	...	...	...	...	...
31	6	31	...	...	...	...	1,414	...	2,454	1,924	...	157	5,949	191	14	5	45	9	10	7	...
49	15	49	...	...	...	...	967	...	2,080	2,176	...	188	5,411	138	11	11	24	12	9	..	3
41	...	41	...	...	...	...	2,238	...	192	4,380	...	213	7,023	167	3	5	53	4	7	14	...
120	...	120	...	...	...	...	1,048	...	2,208	2,162	...	546	5,964	62	12	6	11	0	6	...	8
28	27	...	...	...	...	1	163	..	...	624	...	752	1,539	69	15	3	7	6	7	1	...
179	175	...	...	...	...	4	353	...	...	2,756	...	197	3,306	22	5	5	2	6	2	...	15
35	28	...	...	...	...	...	1,246	...	738	...	...	4,119	6,103	196	13	11	40	3	1	...	4
69	69	...	...	...	...	...	483	...	16	1,089	...	...	1,588	19	9	8	5	15	5	...	...
94	94	...	...	...	...	...	206	...	...	499	...	1,560	2,265	28	5	0	2	9	2	...	..
3,037	2,477	416	...	...	53	34	24,142	...	10,449	53,690	...	34,983	1,23,264	51	4	1	10	0	7	185	135
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	349	...	794	1,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..
87	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911	...	184	1,095	15	13	11	...	...	...	...	2
78	71	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	663	1,911	...	902	3,476	69	8	4	...	...	...	5	...
50	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	1,101	..	...	1,190	37	3	0	...	...	...	...	..
494	478	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	5,483	8,992	...	...	14,475	34	4	10	...	...	...	...	40
74	66	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	858	...	208	1,066	19	0	7	...	...	...	..	1
174	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,610	...	284	1,894	12	7	4	...	...	...	...	...
957	927	7	...	...	...	24	...	...	6,235	15,732	...	2,372	24,339	31	2	7	...	...	...	6	43
4,379	3,718	423	...	1	172	110	45,888	...	16,684	77,118	...	37,355	1,77,046	50	9	1	13	1	9	233	213

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Chingleput.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Saidápet Government School. { High.	1	38	...	38	32	30	...	1	35	1	1
	{ Middle	1	...	122	122	104	98	...	...	116	6	...
	Poonamallee Middle School ...	1	..	31	31	22	19	...	1	26	4	...
	Total ...	3	38	153	191	158	147	...	2	177	11	1
	AIDED.											
	Chinglepat Free Church Mission School. { High.	1	18	...	18	14	13	1	...	16	1	...
	{ Middle	1	...	69	69	60	56	...	...	67	2	...
	Conjeeveram Free Church Mission School. { High.	1	21	...	21	17	16	...	...	20	1	...
	{ Middle	1	...	69	69	66	61	...	...	69	...	...
	Tiruvallúr Free Church Mission School. { High.	1	21	...	21	19	17	...	...	21	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	57	57	58	54	...	...	56	1	...
	St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School	1	...	52	52	53	44	1	4	43	3	1
	Madurántakam Middle School ...	1	...	44	44	33	30	...	...	44	...	...
	Wálajábád Free Church Mission School	1	...	32	32	31	27	...	...	32	...	...
	Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's School. { High.	1	46	...	46	38	33	...	...	46	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	76	76	66	57	...	...	76	...	...
	Total ...	11	106	399	505	455	408	2	4	490	8	1
	Total for the District ...	14	144	552	696	613	555	2	6	667	19	2
South Arcot.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Cuddalore Government School. { High.	1	59	...	59	46	42	...	...	57	2	...
	{ Middle	1	...	135	135	99	89	1	2	131	1	...
	Villupuram Middle School ...	1	...	20	20	18	16	...	...	19	1	...
	Tirukoilúr do. ...	1	...	31	31	31	27	...	2	29	...	...
	Vriddháchalam do. ...	1	...	12	12	7	7	...	...	12	..	...
	Tiruvannámalai do. ...	1	...	16	16	12	11	...	...	15	1	...
	Porto Novo do. ...	1	...	13	13	9	7	...	...	7	6	...
	Kallakurchi do. ...	1	...	12	12	9	9	...	...	12	...	...
	Panruti do. ...	1	...	10	10	11	7	...	...	10	...	...
	Total ...	9	59	249	308	242	215	1	4	292	11	...
	AIDED.											
	Cuddalore St. Joseph's School. { High ...	1	48	...	48	36	30	1	7	39	1	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	126	126	114	98	1	25	94	4	2
	Cuddalore S.P.G. School. { High ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	30	30	31	27	3	1	19	7	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
38	38	...	...	...	...	...	3,554	...	...	1,086	...	...	4,640	154	10	8	118	7	6	8	...
122	122	...	...	...	...	...	1,087	...	...	1,701	...	...	2,788	28	7	2	11	1	6	...	11
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	297	...	...	225	...	...	522	27	7	7	15	10	1	...	...
191	191	...	...	...	...	...	4,938	...	...	3,012	...	...	7,950	54	1	4	33	9	6	8	11
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	470	...	...	352	...	858	1,680	129	3	8	36	2	6	5	...
69	69	...	...	...	...	...	238	...	...	698	...	307	1,243	22	3	2	4	4	0	...	5
21	20	...	...	...	...	1	592	...	...	309	...	1,079	1,980	123	12	0	37	0	0	5	...
69	67	...	...	...	...	2	230	...	...	608	...	442	1,280	20	15	9	3	12	4	...	8
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	529	...	...	343	...	685	1,557	91	9	5	31	1	11	4	...
57	57	...	...	...	...	...	236	...	...	770	...	45	1,051	19	7	5	4	5	11	...	7
52	52	...	...	...	1	...	301	...	...	712	...	529	1,542	35	0	9	6	13	5	...	6
44	44	...	...	...	...	...	335	...	...	397	...	383	1,115	37	2	8	11	2	8	...	3
32	32	...	...	...	...	...	4	182	...	278	...	188	652	24	2	4	0	2	4	...	2
46	46	...	...	...	...	...	832	...	710	528	...	...	2,070	62	11	8	25	3	5	9	...
76	76	...	...	...	...	...	496	...	405	642	...	...	1,543	27	1	1	8	11	3	...	8
505	502	...	...	...	1	3	4,263	182	1,115	5,637	...	4,516	15,713	38	8	2	10	7	2	23	39
696	693	...	...	...	1	3	9,201	182	1,115	8,649	...	4,516	23,663	42	10	2	16	9	3	31	50
59	59	...	...	...	...	...	1,557	...	...	1,187	...	...	2,744	65	5	4	37	1	2	8	...
135	135	...	...	...	...	...	446	...	...	1,700	...	...	2,146	24	1	10	5	0	2	...	19
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	673	...	...	190	...	...	863	53	15	0	42	1	0	...	...
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	392	...	...	318	...	...	710	26	4	9	14	8	4	...	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	317	...	...	76	...	...	393	56	2	3	45	4	7	...	...
16	16	...	...	...	...	...	281	...	...	107	...	...	388	35	4	4	25	8	9	...	...
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	308	...	...	76	...	...	384	54	13	9	44	0	0	...	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	338	...	...	80	...	...	418	46	7	1	37	8	11	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	310	...	...	73	...	...	383	54	11	5	44	4	7	...	...
308	308	...	...	...	...	...	4,622	...	...	3,807	...	...	8,429	39	3	3	21	8	0	8	19
48	44	2	...	...	...	2	509	...	...	647	...	617	1,773	59	1	7	16	15	6	13	...
126	123	3	...	...	...	...	442	...	...	1,730	...	184	2,356	24	0	8	4	8	2	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	...	...	243	...	349	843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	30	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	213	...	486	879	32	8	11	6	10	8	...	1

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Arcot —(*Contd.*)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
	Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's School. (High	1	31	...	31	28	25	...	...	31	...	...
	(Middle	1	...	111	111	97	87	...	...	111	...	...
	Tindivanam American Mission Results School	1	...	27	27	26	24	...	1	24	2	...
	Total ...	6	79	294	373	332	291	5	34	318	14	2
	Total for the District ...	15	138	543	681	574	506	6	38	610	25	2
North Arcot.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Chittoor Government School. (High ...	1	61	...	61	50	45	2	...	58	1	...
	(Middle ...	1	...	181	181	159	141	2	1	165	13	...
	Wálajápet Middle School ...	1	...	76	76	59	56	...	1	74	1	...
	Árni do. ...	1	...	51	51	42	36	...	...	50	1	...
	Tirupati do. ...	1	...	26	26	22	21	...	...	25	1	...
	Arcot do. ...	1	...	27	27	27	24	...	...	27	...	...
	Vellore Muhammadan School ...	1	...	19	19	9	7	...	...	...	19	...
	Kárvetnagar Middle School ...	1	...	13	13	12	9	...	...	12	1	...
	Palmanér do. ...	1	...	10	10	10	7	...	...	9	1	...
	Total ...	9	61	403	464	390	346	4	2	420	38	...
	AIDED.											
	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission School. (High...	1	22	...	22	19	17	...	1	19	2	...
	(Middle.	1	...	106	106	72	60	2	2	99	3	...
	Arkónam do. do.	1	...	22	22	23	21	...	...	20	1	1
	Vellore American Mission School.	1	...	59	59	66	55	...	1	56	2	...
	Gudiyátam Middle School ...	1	...	25	25	23	20	...	...	25	...	...
	Ranipet do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	22	212	234	203	173	2	4	219	8	1
	UNAIDED.											
	Nagaram Buckingham's School...	1	...	18	18	18	11	...	...	18	...	...
	Total for the District ...	15	83	633	716	606	530	6	6	657	46	1

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
31	26	...	...	...	...	5	271	...	1,669	354	...	...	2,294	91	12	2	10	13	5	10	...
111	87	...	...	...	...	24	174	...	613	941	...	...	1,728	19	13	10	2	0	0	...	13
27	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	564	300	...	...	864	36	0	6	...	...	...	...	3
373	337	5	...	...	...	31	1,827	...	2,846	4,428	...	1,636	10,737	36	14	4	6	4	5	23	41
681	645	5	...	...	...	31	6,449	...	2,846	8,235	...	1,636	19,166	37	14	0	12	11	11	31	60
61	61	...	...	...	...	...	3,339	...	...	1,284	...	...	4,623	102	11	9	74	3	2	10	...
181	181	...	...	...	...	...	741	...	...	2,782	...	...	3,523	24	15	9	5	4	1	...	30
76	76	...	...	...	...	...	1,124	...	...	683	...	3	1,810	32	5	2	20	1	2	...	11
51	51	...	...	...	...	...	1,126	...	...	488	...	...	1,614	44	13	4	31	4	5	...	8
26	26	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	...	238	...	...	539	25	10	8	14	5	4	...	...
27	27	...	...	...	...	...	614	...	...	269	...	...	883	36	12	8	25	9	4	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	521	...	...	55	...	...	576	82	4	7	74	6	10	...	1
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	383	...	...	53	...	...	436	48	7	1	42	8	11	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	306	...	...	88	...	...	394	56	4	7	43	11	5	...	...
464	464	...	...	...	...	...	8,455	...	...	5,940	...	3	14,398	41	9	10	24	7	0	10	50
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	...	660	745	43	13	2	...	...	...	...	...
106	105	...	...	...	...	...	903	...	...	927	...	1,790	3,620	60	5	4	15	0	10	...	11
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	348	...	...	302	...	469	1,119	53	4	7	16	9	2	...	2
59	59	...	...	...	...	...	221	...	...	574	...	...	795	14	7	3	4	0	3	...	...
25	25	...	...	...	...	...	185	...	...	151	...	106	442	22	1	7	9	4	0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	22	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
234	233	...	...	...	...	...	1,679	...	...	2,039	...	3,025	6,743	38	15	8	9	11	3	...	13
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	248	290	26	5	10	...	...	...	...	...
716	715	...	...	...	...	...	10,134	...	...	8,021	...	3,276	21,431	40	7	0	19	1	11	10	63

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT.											
Salem.	Salem Government School. { High	1	70	...	70	52	43	...	4	64	2	...
	{ Middle	1	...	224	224	231	200	4	9	197	14	...
	Tirupattúr Middle School ...	1	...	61	61	53	46	...	1	56	4	...
	Námakal do.	1	...	51	51	37	32	...	2	47	2	...
	Dharmapuri do.	1	...	31	31	21	17	...	...	30	1	...
	Hosúr do.	1	...	26	26	24	19	...	1	23	2	...
	Krishnagiri do.	1	...	25	25	13	12	...	...	24	1	...
	Salem Municipal do.	1	...	22	22	22	18	...	...	22	...	...
	Shivapet do.	1	...	11	11	11	9	...	1	10	...	...
	Omalúr Local Fund Middle School.	1	...	7	7	5	4	...	...	6	1	...
	Sankaridrug Middle School ...	1	...	7	7	5	4	...	...	7	...	...
	Total ...	11	70	465	535	474	404	4	18	486	27	...
	AIDED.											
	Atúr London Mission School ...	1	...	6	6	11	9	...	1	3	2	...
	Vániyambádi do. ...	1	...	10	10	8	7	...	...	8	2	...
	Matigiri Middle School	1	...	12	12	11	10	...	...	12	...	...
	Denkanikóta do.	1	...	8	8	7	6	...	...	7	1	...
	Tiruchengód do.	1	...	6	6	6	5	...	...	6	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	42	42	43	37	...	1	36	5	...
	Total for the District ...	16	70	507	577	517	441	4	19	522	32	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Trichinopoly.	Srírangam Government Middle School	1	...	74	74	64	58	...	...	74	...	...
	Kulitalai Middle School	1	...	30	30	28	25	...	...	30	...	...
	Trichinopoly Muhammadan Middle School	1	...	8	8	8	7	...	...	...	8	...
	Total ...	3	...	112	112	100	90	...	...	104	8	...
	AIDED.											
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. { High	1	194	...	194	178	159	2	6	182	4	...
	School. { Middle	1	...	462	462	389	357	3	9	436	14	...
	Trichinopoly Wesleyan Mission School	1	...	31	31	39	24	5	4	21	1	...

...old Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
70	70	...	...	...	...	...	1,591	...	30	1,272	...	...	2,893	67	4	6	37	0	0	15	...
224	224	...	...	...	...	...	— 248	...	10	4,638	...	...	4,400	22	0	0	...	...	...	...	37
61	61	...	...	...	...	...	1,095	...	...	590	...	1	1,686	36	10	5	23	12	11	...	1
51	51	...	...	...	...	...	489	...	...	404	...	...	893	27	14	6	15	4	6	...	...
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	691	...	...	229	...	...	920	54	1	11	40	10	4	...	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	...	339	...	3	234	...	...	576	30	5	1	17	13	6	...	...
25	25	...	...	...	...	...	282	...	...	125	...	...	407	33	14	8	23	8	0	...	...
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	2	...	43	2	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	12	...	32	3	8	11	...	...	...	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	...	23	...	...	248	62	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	...	40	...	...	245	61	4	0	...	...	...	...	...
535	535	...	...	...	...	...	4,239	430	43	7,616	14	1	12,343	30	8	10	10	7	11	15	38
6	6	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	...	80	...	155	350	38	14	3	12	12	5	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	108	...	132	360	51	6	10	17	2	3	...	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	125	...	...	160	...	80	365	36	8	0	12	8	0	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	49	...	63	161	26	13	4	8	2	8	...	...
6	6	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	14	...	34	68	13	9	7	4	0	0	...	...
42	42	...	...	...	...	...	429	...	...	411	...	464	1,304	35	3	11	11	9	6	...	...
577	577	...	...	...	...	...	4,668	430	43	8,027	14	465	13,647	30	15	2	10	9	4	15	38
74	74	...	...	...	...	...	972	...	...	754	...	...	1,726	29	12	2	16	12	2	...	3
30	30	...	...	...	...	...	524	...	...	413	...	11	948	37	14	9	20	15	4	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	8	...	334	...	...	34	...	...	368	52	9	2	47	11	5	...	...
112	112	...	...	...	8	...	1,830	...	...	1,201	...	11	3,042	33	12	10	20	5	4	...	3
194	169	2	...	...	...	23	1,515	...	...	3,698	...	— 181	5,032	31	10	4	9	8	5	51	...
462	426	...	...	...	...	36	1,035	...	...	5,354	...	—2,397	3,992	11	2	11	2	14	4	...	49
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	215	...	...	329	...	230	774	32	4	0	8	15	4	...	4

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Trichinopoly (*Contd.*)	Trichinopoly Saint John's Vestry School	1	...	14	*14	10	9	14	...	...	...	
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. Branch School, Betel-sellers' Street ..	1	...	12	12	14	12	...	1	10	1	
	Lálgudi Middle School	1	...	19	19	21	17	...	...	18	1	...
	Turaiyúr do. ...	1	...	11	11	8	5	...	..	10	1	..
	Total ...	7	194	549	743	659	583	24	20	677	22	...
	Total for the District ...	10	194	661	855	759	673	24	20	781	30	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Tanjore.	Kumbakónam High School ...	1	130	...	130	140	125	...	...	130	..	..
	Tiruvádi School ... { High ...	1	7	...	7	9	9	...	...	7	...	..
	{ Middle...	1	...	103	103	84	74	...	..	103	...	...
	Tiruválúr School .. { High ...	1	16	..	16	11	10	...	...	16	...	...
	{ Middle ..	1	...	77	77	82	74	...	..	77	...	..
	Patukóta Middle School ...	1	...	14	14	13	12	...	2	11	1	...
	Nagore Government Muhammadan School ...	1	...	2	2	3	2	...	...	...	2	...
	Tiruvadamarudúr do. do. ..	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Máyavaram Municipal School ... ... { High ...	1	26	...	26	13	11	...	...	26	...	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	101	101	92	76	...	4	97	...	...
	Orataaad Chattram Middle Schl.	1	...	15	15	16	14	...	...	15	...	..
	Rajamadam do. do. ...	1	...	8	8	12	11	...	...	8	...	...
	Total ...	11	179	320	499	475	418	...	6	490	3	
	AIDED.											
	Tanjore S.P.G. School. { High ...	1	152	...	152	106	94	2	19	129	2	...
	{ Middle ..	1	...	190	190	183	162	2	33	146	9	...
	Negapatam St. { High ...	1	77	.	77	75	72	4	48	23	2	...
	Joseph's School ... { Middle..	1	...	143	143	124	117	3	95	42	2	1
	Mannárgudi Wesleyan { High ...	1	26	...	26	40	28	...	..	26	...	...
	Mission School ... { Middle...	1	...	36	36	45	33	...	3	33	...	...
	Tranquebar Lutheran { High ..	1	27	...	27	25	21	1	21	5	...	...
	Mission School ... { Middle...	1	...	63	63	63	53	3	51	9	...	...

* 4 Girls.

and Vernacular) *for Boys for the Official Year* 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek	Arabic	Persian	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	...	146	37	...	130	495	55	0	0	20	3	7	...	
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	106	...	63	207	17	4	0	3	2	8	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	134	205	...	...	489	28	12	3	8	13	2	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	33	...	115	252	55	6	5	20	12	10	...	...
743	668	2	..	..	...	59	3,239	...	280	9,762	...	− 2,040	11,241	19	4	6	5	8	11	51	53
855	780	2	..	...	8	59	5,069	...	280	10,963	...	− 2,029	14,283	21	3	7	7	8	6	51	56
130	102	...	...	...	...	28	497	...	...	4,825	..	51	5,373	42	15	9	3	15	7	46	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	490	...	...	200	...	...	690	76	10	8	54	7	1	...	...
103	103	...	...	...	...	...	−113	...	...	1,373	...	...	1,260	17	0	5	..	..	...	...	10
16	13	...	...	...	...	3	422	...	...	260	...	...	682	68	3	2	42	3	2	...	...
77	63	...	...	...	...	14	- 121	...	...	1,353	...	...	1,232	16	10	5	...	..	...	...	12
14	14	...	...	...	...		276	...	...	116	...	...	392	32	10	8	23	0	0	...	...
2	2	..			..	.	103	...	...	12	...	...	115	57	8	0	51	8	0	...	...
...	...	...	..			..	98	...	...	24	...	...	122	.	.	..	.	..	..	...	...
26	11	...		.	..	15	330	...	...	328	71	..	729	66	4	4	30	0	0	...	..
101	63	...		.	.	38	290	...	...	884	156	...	1,330	17	8	0	3	18	1	...	6
15	15	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	494	9	...	...	503	35	14	10	...	...	...	...	...
8	6	...	..	..		.	...	...	480	13	...	...	493	44	13	1	...	...	...	...	...
499	401	...	.	..	.	98	2,272	...	974	9,397	227	51	12,921	30	14	7	5	7	0	46	28
152	131	1	..	.	.	20	1,429	...	...	2,210	...	− 622	3,017	32	1	6	15	3	3	30	...
190	150	...	..	.	..	38	2,066	...	...	2,759	...	− 1,120	3,707	22	14	1	12	12	3	...	78
77	31	46	..	..	...	.	1,119	...	1934	1,489	...	1,880	6,422	89	3	1	15	8	3	20	...
145	28	117	..	.		.	398	...	1787	1,390	...	1,100	4,675	39	15	4	3	6	5	...	21
26	18	...	..	..	...	8	1,435	...	...	653	...	2,504	4,592	164	0	0	51	4	0	3	...
36	21	...	..	..	...	15	374	...	...	548	...	673	1,595	48	5	10	11	5	4	...	7
27	20	7	..	..	...	...	408	...	...	158	...	1,647	2,213	105	6	1	19	6	10	6	...
59	54	4	..	..	..	.	216	...	...	277	...	1,290	1,783	33	10	3	4	1	2	...	6

Rs. 32-3-7 for tuition alone.

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Tanjore—(*Continued*).	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission School ... { High ...	1	41	...	41	38	24	2	2	36	1	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	90	90	87	65	1	9	73	7	...
	Poraiyar S.P.G. School { High ...	1	11	...	11	10	7	...	2	9	...	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	47	47	46	32	...	3	44	...	...
	Nagore Wesleyan Mission School.	1	...	22	22	32	25	...	...	19	3	...
	Tanjore S.P.G. Fort School ...	1	...	23	23	23	20	...	1	21	1	...
	Manombachavadi S.P.G. School.	1	..	20	20	23	22	...	11	8	1	...
	Karunthatangudi do. ...	1	..	18	18	15	14	...	...	18	...	...
	Tanjore East Gate do. ...	1	...	14	14	10	8	...	1	11	2	...
	Tiruturaipúndi Wesleyan School.	1	...	6	6	6	5	...	...	6	...	...
	Vallam S.P.G. School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kumbakónam Town School ... ... { High ...	1	61	...	61	190	166	...	...	61	...	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	452	452	590	543	...	1	451	...	...
	Mannárgudi Native School ... ... { High ...	1	54	...	54	38	37	...	1	53	...	...
	{ Middle...	1	..	128	128	91	88	...	...	128	...	...
	Kapistalam Middle School ...	1	...	47	47	57	34	...	...	47	...	...
	Palamanari do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Púndi do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Palamanari Results School ...	1	...	6	6	6	5	...	...	6	...	...
	Shiyáli do. ...	1	...	5	5	7	5	...	...	5	...	...
	Total ...	25	449	1,310	1,759	1,930	1,680	18	301	1,409	30	1
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality...	6	...	140	140	116	100	4	19	111	6	...
	Do. Kumbakónam do.	3	...	142	142	128	107	...	...	142	...	...
	Do. Negapatam do.	1	...	60	60	58	47	...	...	60	...	...
	Do. Tanjore Circle ...	18	...	100	100	105	88	...	...	100	...	...
	Do. Negapatam do.	6	...	53	53	49	34	...	...	53	...	...
	Total ...	34	...	495	495	456	376	4	19	466	6	...
	Total for the District ...	70	628	2,125	2,753	2,861	2,474	22	326	2,365	39	1
	GOVERNMENT.											
Madura.	Madura Government School. { High ...	1	83	...	83	50	47	...	1	80	2	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	160	160	183	166	...	4	148	8	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
41	40	1	...	..	...	.	422		...	718		340	1,480	61	10	8	17	9	4	6	..
90	89	...					572	.	...	987	..	280	1,839	28	4	8	8	12	10	...	6
11	11	..		.	..	..	415		.	133	..	410	958	136	13	9	59	4	7	4	...
47	47	...	..		...	...	403	.	...	510	...	83	996	32	2	0	12	9	6	...	3
22	22			..	...	.	206		...	336	...	420	962	38	7	8	8	3	10	..	3
23	23	...		.	..	...	110	..	...	182	.	98	390	19	8	0	5	8	0	...	...
20	20	...	...	.	...	...	134	..		189	..	135	458	20	13	1	6	1	5	...	...
18	18	..	.	.	...	..	95	.	...	130	..	98	323	23	1	2	6	12	7	..	...
14	14	..	.	..	...	.	75	...	...	72	...	108	255	31	14	0	9	6	0	...	...
6	6	...	.		...	..	68	..	..	127	.	143	338	67	9	7	13	9	7	...	...
...	..	..			..	.	83	.	...	.	...	...	83	...	...	.	...	.	.	...	..
61	32	..	.	..	..	29	805	..	...	5,045	...	− 825	5,025	30	4	4	4	13	7	37	...
452	293	..		.	...	157	1,552	.	...	9,263	...	−1,655	9,160	16	13	11	2	13	9	...	70
54	34	..	..		..	20	425		...	916	...	1,125	2,466	66	10	4	11	7	9	10	...
128	68	...	.		.	60	360		..	1,365	...	705	2,430	27	9	9	4	1	5	..	14
47	47	...	...	.	.	...	253	.	...	507	..	.	760	22	5	8	7	7	1	...	1
...	.	..	...		.	...	15	.	...	...	...	...	15	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	..
...	..	.	...	.	.	...	93		. .	.	.	...	93	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...
6	6	...	.	.	.	...	61		.	96	...	...	157	31	6	5	12	3	2	...	...
5	5	.	..		...	..	44	.	...	71	.	...	115	23	0	0	8	12	10	...	...
1,759	1,245	176	.		...	347	13,638	..	3,721	30,131	..	8,817	56,307	33	8	3	8	1	11	121	209
140	133	2	...	...	...	5	...	..	100	920		27	1,047	10	7	6	...	...	..	...	...
142	142	...		...	...	9	...	...	...	1,317		− 21	1,296	12	1	10	...	.	...	...	...
60	60	...		...	...	...	...	..	...	381		.	381	8	1	8	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	..	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	813	...	21	834	9	7	8	...	...	...	...	...
53	53	.		.	...	..	...	..	...	600	...	40	640	18	13	2	...	.	.	...	...
495	488	2	..	.	...	14	...	...	100	4,031	...	67	4,198	11	2	7	...	...	..	...	...
2,753	2,134	178	...	...	..	459	15,910	..	4,795	43,559	227	8,935	73,426	29	10	10	6	6	11	167	237
83	82	.	.	.	1	...	1,348		.	1,493	...	...	2,841	60	7	2	28	10	11	26	..
160	155	.	...	.	5		− 190	...	...	3,664	..	...	3,474	20	14	10	...	..	...	...	45

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).											
Madura—(*Continued*).	Dindigul Middle School	1	.	28	28	26	23	1	..	27	..	...
	Periyakulam do.	1	...	24	24	13	12	..	...	24	...	...
	Total ..	4	83	212	295	272	248	1	5	279	10	...
	AIDED.											
	Ramnad S P.G. School { High ...	1	42	.	42	43	39	3	3	36	..	
	Middle..	1	.	89	89	93	84	3	11	74	1	..
	Madura Hindu Middle School ..	1	...	104	104	76	66	...	.	102	2	...
	Sivaganga do. do. ..	1	...	46	46	45	40	...	...	45	1	...
	Sholavandan Hindu do. ...	1	...	26	26	18	15	...	..	26	..	...
	Parmakudi do. do. ..	...	.	...	..	.	...	...	.	.	...	...
	Madura Christian do. ..	...	..	..	...	.	...	...	..	...	...	..
	Tirumangalam do. ...	...	...	...	.	...	.	...	...	...	..	...
	Tirupatúr do. ...	1	..	5	5	4	4	...	...	5	...	...
	Parmakudi Results School .	1	...	22	22	16	16	...		22	...	...
	Madura Christian Results School.	1	...	21	21	19	16	...	1	18	2	..
	Total ...	8	42	313	355	314	280	6	15	328	6	.
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality ...	2	..	86	86	81	74	...	22	61	3	...
	Do. Madura Circle .	2	...	15	15	15	14	...	4	10		1
	Do. Dindigul do. .	4	.	47	47	38	29		13	34	...	...
	Total .	8	...	148	148	134	117	..	39	105	3	1
	Total for the District ...	20	125	673	798	720	645	7	59	712	19	1
	GOVERNMENT.											
Tinnevelly.	Tinnevelly Municipal School ...	1	...	28	28	29	23	...	...	26	2	...
	AIDED.											
	Tinnevelly C.M.S. School { High.	1	52	..	52	63	38	..	13	37	2	...
	Middle	1	..	72	72	79	52	..	13	51	8	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
28	28	..		...	...	...	308	...	...	266	...	...	574	24	15	4	13	6	3	...	...
24	24	...		...	...	.	278	.	...	122	...	...	395	32	14	8	22	12	0	...	...
295	289	...	...	...	6	.	1,739	...	...	5,545	...	...	7,284	29	5	11	7	0	2	26	45
42	42	.	.	...	...	..	1,495	...	...	884	...	611	2,990	76	10	8	38	5	4	9	...
89	89		...	..	...	...	810	..	...	1,510	...	−700	1,620	19	4	7	9	10	3	...	19
104	102	..	...	...	...	..	457	..	..	1,098	...	− 85	1,470	22	4	4	6	14	9	...	8
46	46	...	...	...	...	...	308	...	500	569	...	39	1,416	35	6	5	7	11	2	...	9
26	26	...	...	...	...	6	147	.	...	255	...	54	456	30	6	5	9	12	9	...	...
.	...	...	...	...	.	..	23	..	...	...	...	...	23	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...
..	...	...	.		.	...	19	..	...	...	..	...	19	...	.	...	...	..	...	...	...
..	...	..			.	...	34	..		94	...	129	257	...			...	...		...	...
5	5			..	...	...	41	...	...	50	..	32	123	30	12	0	10	4	0	...	...
22	22	.		...	...	...	48	...	83	190	.	− 26	295	18	7	0	3	0	0	...	...
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	157	...	162	411	25	11	0	5	12	0	...	2
355	353	...	...	..	...	6	3,474	...	583	4,807	...	216	9,080	32	6	10	12	6	6	9	38
86	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	251	..	245	496	6	11	3	...	..	...	...	...
15	15	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	411	550	39	4	7	...	..	...	...	...
47	47	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	115	...	17	132	4	8	10	...	.	...	...	...
148	148	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	505	...	673	1,178	10	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
798	790	...	..	...	6	6	5,213	...	583	10,857	..	889	17,542	27	8	2	8	1	4	35	83
28	28	...	..	.	...	...	..	...		202	475	..	677	29	6	11	...	...	..	....	1
52	48	..	.	.	...	4	679	...	745	922	...	..	2,346	61	11	9	17	13	11	10	...
72	61	...	..	...	...	11	635	...	571	777	..	...	1,983	38	2	2	12	3	5	...	2

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Tinnevelly—(*Continued*).	Sawyerpuram Seminary. (High	1	59	...	59	53	49	...	56	3	...	...
	(Middle	1	...	131	131	128	115	...	120	11	...	...
	Palamcottah C.M.S. School. (High	1	27	...	27	25	22	1	14	12	...	...
	(Middle	1	...	71	71	62	54	1	51	19	...	...
	Alvártirunagari S.P.G. School	1	...	26	26	26	21	...	...	26	...	...
	Kulasekharapatnam do.	1	...	29	29	30	19	...	1	26	2	...
	Rádhápuram S.P.G. do.	1	...	10	10	9	7	...	...	10	...	...
	Srívaikuntham C.M.S. do.	1	...	17	17	18	15	...	1	16	...	...
	Panivelai do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Megnánapuram do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Suviseshapuram do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tinnevelly Hindu School. (High	1	80	...	80	127	101	...	1	79	...	...
	(Middle	1	...	180	180	158	126	...	1	179	...	...
	Palamcottah Hindu School. (High	1	36	...	36	38	30	...	1	35	...	...
	(Middle	1	...	68	68	65	52	...	...	65	3	...
	Tuticorin Subscription Middle School	1	...	29	29	31	24	...	...	27	2	...
	Thachanallur Middle School ...	1	...	11	11	11	8	...	1	10	...	...
	Ambásamudram do. ...	1	...	11	11	9	7	...	...	11	...	...
	Kalakád do. ...	1	...	22	22	22	15	...	...	21	1	...
	Shermádevi do. ...	1	...	21	21	17	14	...	1	20	...	...
	Murappanad do. ...	1	...	10	10	6	4	...	...	10	...	...
	Tenkási do. ...	1	...	5	5	4	3	...	...	3	2	...
	Valliyur do. ...	1	...	3	3	3	3	...	...	3	...	...
	Nángunéri do. ...	1	...	2	2	4	3	...	...	2	...	...
	Sátúr do. ...	1	...	5	5	5	4	...	...	5	...	...
	Vartiráyiruppu do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Suviseshapuram C.M.S. Results School.	1	...	7	7	7	6	...	7	...	...	...
	Sankaranainárkoil do. do. ...	1	...	4	4	7	5	...	...	4	...	...
	Total ...	26	254	734	988	1,007	797	2	281	685	20	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Tinnevelly Results Schools ...	5	...	159	159	161	142	...	118	40	1	...
	Total for the District ...	32	254	921	1,175	1,197	962	2	399	751	23	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Coimbatore.	Udumalpet Middle School ...	1	...	54	54	46	42	...	...	51	3	...
	Erode do. ...	1	...	42	42	30	27	...	...	42	...	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
59	59	...	46	..	...	...	220	...	...	979	...	916	2,115	43	2	7	4	7	10	8	...
131	131	..	101	..	...	..	227	...	..	1,597	...	2,129	3,953	34	5	11	1	15	7	...	26
27	27	..	..	..	...	..	420	...	...	326	..	1,365	2,111	95	15	3	19	1	5	2	...
71	71	..	...	..	...	...	243	..	...	622	...	541	1,406	26	0	7	4	8	0	...	8
26	26	..	...	..	..	...	100	...	..	259	...	327	686	32	10	8	4	12	2	...	3
29	29	..	...	...	...	...	90	...	..	28	...	90	208	10	15	2	4	11	9	...	...
10	10	..	...	..	...	...	90	..	...	30	...	240	360	51	6	10	12	13	9	...	...
17	17	..	...	..	...	...	106	...	...	146	...	62	314	20	14	11	7	1	1	...	...
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	..	.	.	...	..	..	...	...
...	...	...	...	.	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...
.	...	...	...	.	...		12	...	..	...	...	...	12	...	.	.	...	.	.	...	...
80	69	...	...	..	...	11	921	..	319	2,563	...	− 634	3,169	31	6	0	9	1	10	27	...
180	147	..	..	...	...	33	605	..	397	2,539	...	−1,421	2,120	16	13	2	4	12	10	..	15
36	36	..	..	..	...	...	595	.	...	800	...	404	1,799	59	15	6	19	18	4	5	...
68	68	.	...	...	...	...	266	...	...	815	...	− 143	938	18	0	7	5	1	10	...	4
29	29	..	...	.	...	...	534	...	156	314	...	8	1,012	42	2	8	22	4	0	...	2
11	11	.	...	...	...	...	40	..	...	140	...	100	280	35	0	0	5	0	0	...	1
11	11	.	..	...	...	...	142	.	31	88	...	164	425	60	11	5	20	4	7	...	1
22	22	.	...	.	...	...	78	...	..	110	...	30	218	14	8	6	5	3	2	...	...
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	115	..	15	140	...	117	387	27	10	3	8	3	5	...	...
10	10	..	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	113	.	22	195	48	12	0	15	0	0	...	...
5	5	..	...	...	...	...	60	.	75	25	..	96	256	85	5	4	20	0	0	...	...
3	3	..	...	...	...	...	50	..	...	60	...	5	115	38	5	4	16	10	8	...	...
2	2	.	...	...	...	..	42	...	29	31	...	18	120	40	0	0	14	0	0	...	...
5	5	..	..	...	...	..	33	...	36	27	..	− 1	95	23	12	0	8	4	0	...	...
..	...	...	...	.	..	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	.	.	...	..	..	...	...
7	7	.	...	..	...	...	96	...	...	20	...	130	246	41	0	0	16	0	0	...	...
4	4	.	.	...	...	...	57	...	...	25	...	100	182	36	6	5	11	6	5	...	...
988	929	...	147	..	...	59	6,593	...	2,374	13,496	...	4,665	27,128	34	0	7	8	4	4	52	62
159	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,059	...	3,354	4,413	31	1	3	...	..	..	4	1
1,175	1,116	...	147	..	...	59	6,593	...	2,374	14,757	475	8,019	32,218	33	7	10	6	13	8	56	64
54	54	...	...	...	...	...	550	...	..	509	...	...	1,059	25	3	5	13	1	6	...	10
42	42	..	..	..	...	..	716	...	..	325	...	...	1,041	38	8	11	26	8	4	...	...

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).											
Coimbatore—(*Continued*).	Dhárápuram Middle School ...	1	...	27	27	19	16	..	...	27	.	
	Karúr do. ...	1	..	34	34	12	10	..	..	34	...	
	Polláchi do. ...	1	..	13	13	10	9	..	.	13	...	.
	Total ...	5	...	170	170	117	104	..	.	167	3	..
	AIDED.											
	Coimbatore London Mission School. { High .	1	20	.	20	11	10	..	...	20	..	
	{ Middle.	1	.	75	75	60	53	...	8	60	7	...
	Coimbatore School ... { High .	1	128	..	128	125	103	...	2	125	1	..
	{ Middle.	1	...	225	225	202	188	* 1	4	217	3	...
	Karúr Hindu Middle School ..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	...
	Total ...	4	148	300	448	398	354	1	14	422	11	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Coimbatore Roman Catholic School	1	...	15	15	12	10	4	11	...	...	.
	Coimbatore Day School .	1	...	6	6	6	6	6	..		...	
	Potanúr Madras Railway School...	1	...	6	6	6	6	6			...	..
	Karúr Results School	1		17	17	33	21	...	..	17	..	.
	Results Schools, Coimbatore Circle	8	.	30	30	26	23	...	2	27	1	
	Combined System Schools, Coimbatore Circle	1	...	4	4	2	2			4	...	...
	Total ...	13	..	78	*78	85	68	16	13	48	1	..
	Total for the District ...	22	148	548	696	600	526	17	27	637	15	.
	GOVERNMENT.											
Nilgiri.	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch	1	...	83	83	87	83	83		...	...	...

* 7 girls.

nd Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
27	27				...	...	264	...	...	200	...	...	464	29	0	0	16	8	0	...	...
34	34	...	...	...	...	...	257	...	...	136	...	...	393	39	4	10	25	11	2	...	...
13	13	..	...	...	...	...	215	...	...	93	...	...	308	34	3	7	23	14	3	...	...
170	170	...	...	..	..	..	2,002	..	...	1,263	...	...	3,265	31	6	4	19	4	0	...	10
20	20	..			...	...	245	..	...	213	...	283	771	77	1	7	24	8	0	...	...
75	75	...			...	...	361	...	...	998	...	− 191	1,168	22	0	7	6	13	0	...	9
128	128	...			..	...	1,025	...	...	2,911	...	− 481	3,455	33	8	8	9	15	3	41	...
225	225	...			...	..	974	..	..	3,867	..	−1586	3,255	17	5	0	5	2	11	...	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	.	...	...	...	..	...	...
448	448	...	...	..	...	...	2,631	...	...	8,019	...	−1975	8,675	24	8	1	7	6	11	41	45
15	11	..	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	348	420	42	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	6			...	...	...	...	...	198	...	419	617	102	13	4	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	123	150	25	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
17	16	...			...	...	...	...	...	223	...	...	223	10	9	11	...	...	...	...	...
30	30	...		..	...	...	...	...	...	176	...	...	176	7	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
4	4	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	12	6	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
78	61	6	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	708	...	890	1,598	29	8	0	...	...	...	...	...
696	679	6	...	...	...	..	4,633	...	...	9,990	...	−1085	13,538	25	11	10	8	12	11	41	55
83	...	..	..	.	...	...	7,896	...	9,666	142	...	7,008	24,712	297	11	9	95	2	1	...	3

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Nilgiri—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd*).											
	AIDED.											
	Ootacamund C. M. S. Boys' Anglo-Vernacular School	1	...	26	26	25	20	2	11	13	...	..
	Ootacamund Brecks Memorial School	1	...	13	13	7	6	11	1	1	...	...
	Ootacamund Roman Catholic Boys' School	1	...	4	4	8	7	...	4	...	...	
	Total ...	3	...	43	43	40	33	13	16	14	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Coonoor Roman Catholic Boys' School	1	...	10	10	9	7	...	1	8	...	1
	Coonoor American Mission School	1	..	3	3	3	3	...	1	2	...	..
	Total ...	2	...	13	13	12	10	...	2	10	...	1
	Total for the District ...	6	...	139	139	139	126	96	18	24	...	1
	GOVERNMENT.											
Malabar.	Calicut Government School. { High.	1	79	...	79	98	86	9	4	62	2	2
	{ Middle	1	..	77	77	69	62	11	5	58	3	...
	Pálghat School ... ... { High.	1	63	..	63	46	43	..	1	62	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	122	122	132	113	2	1	117	2	...
	Cannanore School ... { High.	1	31	...	31	28	25	1	4	26	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	57	57	56	53	6	2	47	2	...
	Tellicherry School .. { High.	1	25	...	25	21	18	1	1	22	1	...
	{ Middle	1	...	101	101	89	81	2	1	98	...	...
	Badagara Middle School ...	1	...	48	48	40	38	...	...	48	...	...
	Chavakad do.	1	...	27	27	19	17	...	6	21	...	...
	Quilandi do.	1	...	10	10	12	11	2	...	8	...	...
	Calicut Municipal School ...	1	...	21	21	29	23	...	...	21	...	...
	Tellicherry do.	1	...	21	21	21	18	...	...	21	...	...
	Pálghat do.	1	...	27	27	29	25	...	...	27	...	...
	Cherpalcheri Local Fund School...	1	...	19	19	19	16	...	...	18	1	...
	Alatur do. do. ...	1	...	19	19	18	15	...	...	19	...	...
	Manjeri do. do. ...	1	...	24	24	21	19	...	..	22	2	...
	Kottayi do. do. ...	1	...	24	24	24	20	...	...	24	...	...
	Betatnad do. do. ...	1	...	26	26	20	17	...	...	22	4	...
	Kolangod do. do. ...	1	...	23	23	17	12	...	..	23	..	...
	Angadipuram do. do. ...	1	...	12	12	15	12	...	..	12	..	...
	Manantoddy do. do. ...	1	...	5	5	7	5	...	..	5	...	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
26	26	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	100	179	309	588	29	6	5	...	..	..	...	...
13	2	11	..	..	...	...	312	...	...	168	330	1,477	2,287	381	2	8	52	0	0	...	1
4	4	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	42	22	43	107	15	4	7	..	..	...	...	...
43	32	11	.	..	...	...	312	...	...	310	531	1,829	2,982	90	5	10	9	7	3	...	1
10	10	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	106	156	22	4	7	...	..	...	...	...
3	3	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	186	200	66	10	8	...	..	...	...	...
13	13	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	64	..	292	356	35	9	7	...	..	...	...	...
139	45	11	..	...	...	...	8,208	...	9,666	516	531	9,129	28,050	222	9	11	65	2	3	...	4
79	79	...		..	...	...	2,153	...	108	2,999	...	11	5,271	61	4	8	25	0	7	37	...
77	40	...	..	...	...	37	103	...	...	1,498	...	11	1,612	26	0	0	1	10	7	...	29
63	63	...	..	..	...	...	3,294	...	...	1,282	...	62	4,638	107	13	9	76	9	8	22	...
122	122	...	.	...	...	...	45	...	...	2,653	...	164	2,862	25	5	3	0	6	4	..	30
31	31	..	.	...	...	...	1,065	...	...	732	...	...	1,797	71	14	1	42	9	7	10	..
57	57	..	.	.	...	...	320	...	...	1,033	...	...	1,353	25	8	5	6	0	7	...	14
25	25	...		..	...	...	3,180	...	46	597	...	1	3,824	212	7	1	176	10	8	7	...
101	46	...	..	...	...	55	569	...	204	1,614	...	...	2,387	29	7	6	7	0	5	...	16
48	48	...	.	...	...	...	639	...	...	477	...	...	1,116	29	5	11	16	13	1	...	3
27	27	...	...		...	...	688	...	...	191	...	...	879	51	11	4	40	7	6	...	...
10	10	...	...	..	...	...	272	...	...	113	..	...	385	35	0	0	24	11	8	...	...
21	21	...	..	..	...	...	225	...	...	445	16	...	686	29	13	3	9	12	6	...	1
21	21	...	.	...	...	21	...	...	...	160	276	...	436	24	3	7	...	..	...	...	...
27	27	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	343	224	...	567	22	10	11	...	..	...	...	...
19	19	...	.	...	...	...	...	493	...	218	...	...	711	44	7	0	...	..	...	...	6
19	19	...	.	...	...	...	...	497	...	232	...	...	729	48	9	7	...	..	...	...	3
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	524	...	237	...	...	761	40	0	10	...	.	...	...	2
24	24	..	..	..	...	...	...	436	...	259	...	...	695	34	12	0	...	..	...	...	2
26	26	...	...	.	..	...	...	427	...	187	...	...	614	36	1	11	...	..	...	...	1
23	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	281	...	153	...	...	434	36	2	8	...	..	...	...	...
12	12	...	...	..	...	...	...	485	...	148	...	...	633	52	12	0	...	..	...	...	...
5	5	...	...	.	...	...	...	302	...	25	...	...	327	65	6	5	...	..	..	...	...

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).											
Malabar—(*Continued*).	Ponnáni Local Fund School ...	1	...	8	8	6	5	...	...	8	...	...
	Koduvayur do. do. ...	1	..	6	6	6	4	...	..	6	...	...
	Perinjulam do. do. ...	...	...	..	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	...
	Taliparamba do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Anjerakandi do. do. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Payoli do. do. ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kavvayi do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kottayam do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Total ..	24	198	677	875	842	738	34	25	797	17	2
	AIDED.											
	Calicut Basel Mission School. { High ...	1	50	...	50	51	39	...	9	41	...	...
	{ Middle ..	1	...	141	141	116	96	2	19	113	7	...
	Cochin Protestant Boys' School ...	1	...	30	30	23	19	8	5	14	2	1
	Do. St. Joseph's School ...	1	...	86	86	90	75	56	26	4	...	...
	Calicut do. Results School	1	...	14	14	13	11	11	1	1	1	..
	Ellapalli Results School ...	1	...	6	6	8	6	...	...	6	...	...
	Total ...	6	50	277	327	301	246	77	60	179	10	1
	UNAIDED.											
	Calicut Kerala Vidyasala. { High ...	1	120	...	120	104	89	...	..	120	...	...
	{ Middle .	1	...	136	136	113	97	...	...	136	...	...
	Total ..	2	120	136	256	217	186	...	.	256	...	...
	Total for the District ...	32	368	1,090	1,458	1,360	1,170	111	85	1,232	27	3
	GOVERNMENT.											
South Canara.	Mangalore School .. { High ...	1	98	...	98	78	67	1	3	83	9	2
	{ Middle...	1	...	73	73	80	68	...	4	64	2	3
	Udipi Middle School ...	1	...	35	35	30	26	...	3	31	1	...
	Karkala do.	1	...	14	14	14	12	...	1	13	...	...
	Kasargód do.	1	...	7	7	15	13	...	1	6	...	...
	Mangalore Municipal School ...	1	...	37	37	37	31	...	...	37	...	..
	Kundapur Local Fund School ...	1	...	14	14	16	13	...	4	10	...	...
	Bantvál do. do. ...	1	...	17	17	16	15	...	2	15	...	...
	Puttúr do. do. ...	1	...	8	8	10	7	...	2	5	1	...
	Total ...	9	98	205	303	296	252	1	20	264	13	5

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Met by Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	A	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
8	8	...	..	.	..	.	..	223	..	55	...	...	278	55	9	7	..	...	...	...	...
6	6	...	..		..	...		213	...	83	...	...	326	81	8	0	. .	...	..	...	...
..	. .	...			...	...	...	93	...	72	...	...	165	.			.	...	...	...	...
...	..		.		..	.	...	92	...	16	...	...	108	...		.	...	...	..	...	...
	..	.	..		...	...	...	148	...	16	.	...	164	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...
. .	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	179	...	16	..	...	195	...	.		...	.	.	...	...
...	...	...		.	...	...	...	102	...	14	...	...	116	...	...		...	..	.	...	...
..		.		.	...	. .	...	100	...	7	...	...	107	...		.	...	..		...	. .
875	783	...	..	..	..	113	12,553	4,625	358	15,875	516	249	34,176	46	4	11	17	0	2	76	107
50	50	...	...	.	..	.	354	...	...	1,034	..	429	1,817	46	9	5	9	1	3	13	...
141	141	...	.	.	...	...	422	...	...	1,289	.	−159	1,552	16	2	8	4	6	4	...	10
30	30					...	351	...	140	229		286	1,006	52	15	2	18	7	7	...	2
86	76	10		..	...	...	802	...	...	452	..	170	1,424	18	15	9	10	11	1	...	...
14	14	...	.	..	...	...	94	. .	...	28		319	441	40	1	5	8	8	9	...	...
6	6	..			...	...	36	...	...	60	...	.	96	16	0	0	6	0	0	...	...
327	317	10	...	..	...	...	2,059	..	140	3,092	...	1,045	6,336	25	12	1	8	5	11	13	12
120	117	...	.	..	...	3	...	...	...	2,955		1,048	4,003	44	15	8	...		.	23	...
136	113	..	...	..	...	67	...	..	...	1,913	...	−326	1,587	16	5	9	..			...	21
256	230	...	..	..	..	70	...	...	...	4,868	...	722	5,590	30	0	10	...	..	...	23	21
1,158	1,330	10		.	...	183	14,612	4,625	498	23,835	516	2,016	46,102	39	6	5	12	7	10	112	140
98	74	...	...	...	...	24	1,619	...	991	1,993	..	...	4,603	68	11	3	24	2	8	35	..
73	53	...	...	...	...	20	−870	...	1,010	1,730	...	. .	1,870	27	8	0	..	...	...	...	24
35	35	...	..	...	...	...	319	...	...	313	...	...	632	24	4	11	12	4	4	...	. .
14	14	...	...	..	...	...	469	...	...	151	. .	5	625	52	1	4	39	1	4	...	7
7	7	...	...	.	...	...	302	...	...	80	...	...	382	29	6	2	23	3	8	...	...
37	37	..	.	...	...	...	.	...	...	300	197	...	497	16	0	6	...	...	...	...	...
14	14	.	..	..	...	...	186	616	...	148	..	...	950	73	1	3	14	4	11	...	6
17	17	...	.	.	..	...	201	476	...	126	..	...	803	53	8	6	13	6	5	...	...
8	8		..	...	...	...	176	372	...	88	.	...	636	90	13	9	25	2	3	...	2
803	259	..	..	..	..	44	2,402	1,464	2,001	4,929	197	5	10,998	43	10	3	9	8	6	35	30

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED.											
South Canara—(*Continued*).	Mangalore St. Rozario's School...	1	...	38	38	33	29	3	31	4	...	
	UNAIDED.											
	Mangalore Basel Mission School...	1	...	104	104	101	90	..	19	82	3	
	Milagiri Boys' School	1	...	16	16	15	14	..	16	...	...	
	Ganapati Temple Street School...	1	...	31	31	26	21	...	2	29	...	
	Total ...	3	...	151	151	142	125	...	37	111	3	...
	Total for the District ...	13	98	394	492	471	406	4	88	379	16	5
	Total Government Schools ..	148	1,251	4,513	5,764	5,205	4,578	157	112	5,126	356	13
	Total Aided Schools ...	184	2,789	8,445	11,234	10,569	9,076	691	1,054	9,069	382	38
	Total Unaided Schools ...	114	271	2,508	2,779	2,571	2,222	24	279	2,446	28	2
	Total English Schools .	446	4,311	15,466	19,777	18,345	15,876	872	1,445	16,641	766	53
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.											
	UNAIDED.											
Vizagapatam	Results Schools, Vizagapatam Range ...	20	..	113	*113	98	75	...	...	113	...	..
Kistna	Do. do. Guntúr Municipality .	2	...	8	8	8	6	..	3	5	...	..
	Do. do. Guntúr Circle.	2	...	12	12	12	9	.	...	12	...	...
	Total ...	4	...	20	20	20	15	..	3	17	...	...
Cuddapah.	Results School, Vayalpad... ...	1	...	8	8	8	7	...	...	8	...	...
Madras	Do. Schools, Madras	3	...	18	†18	19	14	...	...	18	...	...
Tanjore.	Do. do. Tanjore Range ...	2	...	5	5	5	4	...	1	4	...	...
	Results Schl., Kumbakónam Range	1	...	7	7	8	7	...	..	7	...	..
	Total .	3	...	12	12	13	11	...	1	11	...	...

3 Girls.

† 2 Girls.

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
38	38	..	...		...	...	224	...	...	348	...	8	580	20	0	0	7	11	7	...	...
104	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,024	...	1,038	2,062	22	14	7	...	..	...	...	...
16	16	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	22	39	...	...	61	4	5	9	...	..	...	...	...
31	31	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	...	115	5	7	7	...	..	..	...	...
151	151	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	22	1,178	...	1,038	2,238	17	14	5	...	..	...	...	...
492	448	...	...	.	[redacted]	44	2,626	1,464	2,023	6,455	197	1,051	13,816	34	0	6	6	7	6	35	39
5,764	5,241	5	...	1	151	436	1,01,532	11284	13,042	89,523	1,081	7,374	2,24,436	49	0	5	22	2	10	338	526
11,223	9,753	628	147	...	72	789	83,829	251	23,401	1,83,628	531	82,394	3,54,031	39	0	1	9	3	9	596	835
2,774	2,595	15	..	...	...	210	...	...	7,907	32,705	...	18,545	59,157	26	10	0	..	..		52	89
19,761	17,589	648	147	1	223	1,435	1,85,361	11535	44,350	2,85,853	2,212	1,08,313	6,37,624	40	2	7	11	10	10	986	1,460
...	118	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	318	.	123	441	5	14	1	...	..	...	...	...
...	8	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	3	18	3	0	0	...	.	...	...	...
...	12	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	6	..	...	6	0	10	8	...	..	..	...	...
...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	3	24	1	9	7	...	.	...	...	...
...	8	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	20	2	13	9	...	..	.	...	...
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	93	6	10	3	...	..	...	...	...
...	5	...	...		...	..	...	...	...	22	..	...	22	5	8	0	...	.	...	...	...
...	7	...	...	.	..	...	...	...	...	25	...	3	28	4	0	0	...	..	...	...	...
...	12	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	47	...	3	50	4	8	9	...	.	...	...	...

No. 2.—*Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED—(*Continued*).											
Coimbatore.	Results Schools, Palladam Range.	3	...	8	8	8	8	...	2	6	...	...
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	34	...	179	179	166	130	...	6	173	...	...
	Grand Total Eng. & Ver. Schools..	480	4,311	15,645	19,956	18,511	16,006	872	1,451	16,814	766	53

No. 3.—*Statistical Return of Female High and Middle Schools*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.			
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.										
	GOVERNMENT.										
Madras.	Government Female Practising School. High	1	7	...	7	14	11	4	3	...	
	Government Female Practising School. Middle	1	...	12	12	21	15	8	3	...	1
	Total ...	2	7	12	19	35	26	12	6	...	1
	AIDED.										
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School, Popham's Broadway High	1	4	...	4	5	4	4	...	...	...
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School, Popham's Broadway Middle	1	...	7	7	8	7	7	...	...	...
	Presentation Convent Day School. High	1	3	...	3	2	1	3	...	...	...
	Presentation Convent Day School. Middle	1	...	7	7	10	8	7	...	...	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
..	8	..	..	..	...	...	.	..	..	30	..	7	37	4	10	0	...	...	...	...	...
...	179	...	...	..	.	...	...	...	...	529	..	136	665	5	1	10	...	..	...	...	...
19,761	17,768	618	147	1	223	1,435	1,85,361	11,535	44,350	2,86,382	2,212	1,08,449	6,38,289	39	14	1	11	9	8	...	...

(*English and Vernacular*) *for the Official Year* 1880-81.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Higher Examination of Women.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11			12	13
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
7	7	...	1,313	...	306	...	...	1,619	147	2	11	119	5	10	5	.
12	12	...	986	...	416	...	...	1,402	93	7	6	65	11	9	..	6
19	19	.	2,299	...	722	...	..	3,021	116	3	1	88	6	9	5	6
4	.	...	208	..	96	...	334	638	159	8	0	52	0	0	3	...
7	...	...	208	...	168	.	262	638	91	2	3	29	11	5	..	1
3	...	...	100	...	12	...	88	200	200	0	0	100	0	0	..	1
7	...	..	61	...	120	...	69	250	31	4	0	7	10	0	...	

No. 3.—*Statistical Return of Female High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March			
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
Madras—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*) AIDED—(*Continued*).										
	Presentation Convent Special School. { High	1	2	.	2	2	2	2	...	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	12	12	6	5	12	...	...	...
	London Mission Boarding School	1	..	7	7	8	7	.	7	...	...
	Presentation Convent Orphanage.	1	.	19	19	13	12	19	..	...	..
	St. Francis Xavier's School ..	1	...	20	20	16	15	20	...	...	
	F. C. M. Boarding do. ...	1	...	7	7	7	6		7	...	..
	R. C. Girls' School, Vepery ..	1	.	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...
	Military Female Orphan Asylum. { High	1	10	...	10	10	10	10	...	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	4	4	6	6	4	...	...	.
	Civil Female Orphan Asylum. { High	1	2	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	6	6	7	7	6	...	...	...
	Doveton Girls' School. { High ..	1	6	...	6	6	6	6	..	...	...
	{ Middle .	1	...	26	26	24	22	26	...	...	...
	Davidson Street School { High ...	1	4	...	4	2	1	4	..	...	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	39	39	27	24	39	...	...	...
	Union School, John Pereira's ...	1	...	7	7	7	6	7	...	.	...
	Christ Church School	1	...	19	19	14	12	18	1	...	...
	Emmanuel do.	1	...	6	6	6	5	6	[redacted]	...	...
	Methodist Seminary	1	...	11	11	7	6	11	...	...	...
	Total ...	23	31	199	230	197	176	215	15	.	..
	Total for the District ...	25	38	211	249	232	202	227	21	...	1
Salem.	GOVERNMENT.										
	English Girls' School, Salem ..	1	...	5	5	7	5	5	...	...	...
	AIDED.										
	Remount Depôt School, Matigiri.	1	..	11	11	10	9	11	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	16	16	17	14	16	...	...	..
Madura.	UNAIDED.										
	English School, Madura Municipality	1	...	21	21	16	14	...	21	...	...
Nilgiris.	GOVERNMENT.										
	Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.	1	...	27	27	25	24	27	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.										
	Nazareth Convent School, do. ...	1	...	6	6	5	5	6	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	33	33	30	29	33	.	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Higher Examination of Women.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11			12	13
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P		
2	...	...	56	..	20	...	24	100	50	0	0	28	0	0	...	...
12	...	...	61	...	322	..	−283	100	20	0	0	12	3	2	...	...
7	7	.	145	..	79	...	511	735	105	0	0	20	11	5	...	...
19	.	..	334	..	...	...	6	340	28	5	4	27	13	4	...	...
20	...	...	180	...	19	...	84	283	18	13	10	12	0	0	...	1
7	7	...	792	..	121	..	1,425	2,338	389	10	8	132	0	0	...	1
2	...	...	90	...	8	...	67	165	82	8	0	45	0	0	...	...
10	...	...	264	.	258	...	...	522	52	3	2	26	6	5	..	...
4	..	...	107	102	...	...	...	209	34	13	4	17	13	4	..	1
2	2	...	192	48	...	...	266	506	253	0	0	96	0	0	...	..
6	3	..	216	167	.	...	930	1,313	187	9	2	30	13	9	...	2
6	...	...	795	2,680	287	..	15	3,777	329	8	0	132	8	0	1	
26	...	...	522	174	1,147	...	10	1,853	84	3	8	23	11	8	...	2
4	..	...	39	38	8	...	73	158	158	0	0	39	0	0	..	...
39	...	...	580	38	535	...	424	1,577	65	11	4	24	2	8	...	3
7	...	...	298	...	122	...	407	827	137	13	4	49	10	8	...	...
19	..	..	98	...	75	..	92	265	22	1	4	8	2	8	...	1
6	...	...	373	...	101	...	96	570	114	0	0	74	9	7	...	1
11	..	..	101	49	126	...	205	481	80	2	8	16	13	4	...	...
230	19	...	5,820	3,296	3,624	...	5,105	17,845	101	6	3	33	1	10	4	17
249	38	...	8,119	3,296	4,346	...	5,105	20,866	103	4	9	40	3	1	9	23
5	...	...	39	...	64	172	.	275	55	0	0	7	12	10	...	...
11	..	11	136	...	250	..	...	386	42	14	3	15	1	9	..	3
16	...	11	175	...	314	172	...	661	47	3	5	12	8	0	...	3
21	21	..	...	...	69	...	582	651	46	8	0	...	..	...	...	...
27	..	..	5,928	...	104	...	...	6,032	251	5	4	247	0	0	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	286	...	830	1,116	223	3	2	...	..	.	...	...
33	...	...	5,928	...	390	...	830	7,148	246	7	9	204	6	7	...	...

No. 3.—*Statistical Return of Female High and Middle Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March			
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)										
	AIDED.										
Malabar.	Calicut St. Joseph's Convent School	1	...	11	11	14	12	11	..	...	...
	UNAIDED.										
	Cochin Roman Catholic Convent Girls' School	1	..	7	7	8	5	7		.	..
	Total ...	2	..	18	18	22	17	18	...	.	..
	AIDED.										
South Canara.	Mangalore St. Anne's Convent Girls' School	1	...	17	17	44	39	1	16	...	..
	Total Government Schools .	4	7	41	51	67	55	44	6	..	
	Total Aided do.	26	31	238	269	265	236	238	31	.	..
	Total Unaided do. ...	3	...	34	34	29	24	13	21		
	Grand Total English Schools ...	33	38	316	354	361	315	295	58		1
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.										
	AIDED.										
Kistna.	Results Schools, Guntúr Municipality.	2	...	12	12	12	9	..	6	6	...
	Do. do. do. do.	1	..	4	4	4	4	..	.	4	..
	Total ...	3	..	16	16	16	13	..	6	10	..
Madras.	Madras Free Church Mission Day School	1	...	24	24	24	20	..	...	24	
	UNAIDED.										
Tanjore.	Results School, Tanjore Circle ...	1		1	1	1	1	...	1	..	...
Madura.	Do. do. Dindigul do. ...	2		17	17	18	16	...	12		5
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	7	.	58	58	59	50	..	19	34	5
	Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools	40	38	374	412	420	365	295	77	34	6

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Higher Examination of Women.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11			12	13
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
11	...	...	280	...	84	...	468	832	69	5	4	23	5	4	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	50	...	125	175	35	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
18	..	...	280	...	134	...	593	1,007	59	3	9	16	7	6	...	...
17	...	....	442	...	141	...	782	1,365	35	0	0	11	5	4	...	4
71	19	..	8,266		890	172	..	9,328	169	9	7	150	4	8	5	6
269	19	11	6,678	3,296	4,099	...	6,355	20,428	86	8	11	28	4	9	4	24
34	21	...	...	...	405	...	1,537	1,942	80	14	8	...	...	..	...	...
354	59	11	14,944	3,296	5,394	172	7,892	31,698	100	10	1	47	7	1	9	30
...	12	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	2	13	7	...	...	...	...	...
...	4	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	.	...	...	...	...	...
...	16	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	1	14	9	...	...	..	...	...
...	24	...	74	...	50	...	216	340	17	0	0	8	11	2	...	...
...	1	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	12	0	0	...	..	...	...	...
...	17	...	...	...	48	...	114	162	10	2	0	...	...	...	...	...
...	58	...	74	12	98	...	355	539	10	12	6	1	7	8	...	...
354	117	11	15,018	3,308	5,492	172	8,247	32,237	88	5	2	41	2	4	9	30

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.											
	GOVERNMENT.											
Ganjam.	Berhampore Primary School ...	1	12	14	26	25	22	1	6	16	3	...
	Chicacole do. do. ..	1	8	...	8	23	21			6	2	
	Tekkali do. do. ...	1	19	...	19	24	21			19	...	...
	Russellkonda do. do. ...	1	15	16	31	27	25	...	...	31	...	...
	Iehapur. do. do. ...	1	14	25	39	39	38	...	...	39	..	...
	Berhampore Municipal do. ...	1	35	49	84	95	87	.	...	82	2	.
	Total ...	6	103	104	207	233	214	1	6	193	7	...
	AIDED.											
	Chatrapur Onslow Institution ..	1	18	17	35	39	31	3	...	31	1	*
	Parlákimedi Zemindari School ...	1	19	25	44	42	38	...	...	43	1	...
	Mandasa do. do ...	1	12	24	36	32	20	. .	...	36	...	..
	Results School at Aska, Chatrapur Circle	1	11	...	11	10	7	..	...	11	..	..
	Total ...	4	60	66	126	123	96	3	..	121	2	..
	UNAIDED.											
	Urlam Proprietary School (closed).		...	...	.	..	.	...	.	..	..	
	Srikurmam Samasthanum School	1	11	14	25	27	17	...	.	25	...	..
	Results School, Chatrapur Circle.	1	3	7	10	10	7	...	.	10	..	...
	Do. Chicacole do. ...	1	.	16	16	15	13	.	...	15	1	
	Total ...	3	14	37	51	52	37	...	..	50	1	.
	Total for the District ...	13	177	207	384	408	347	4	6	364	10	..
	GOVERNMENT.											
Vizagapatam.	Palkonda Primary School ...	1	9	14	23	20	18	...	...	23	...	...
	Anakapalle do. do. ...	1	19	16	35	30	30	...	...	34	1	...
	Bimlipatam do. do. ...	1	16	14	30	25	24	...	...	29	1	...
	Yellamanchili do. do. ...	1	16	...	16	33	30	...	.	15	1	...
	Kasimkot do. do. ..	1	11	28	39	36	34	. .	...	25	14	. .
	Gunupur do. do. .	1	6	9	15	15	13	..	.	11	...	4
	Parvatipur Local Fund School .	1	15	34	49	40	38	...	..	48	1	...
	Practising School, Vizagapatam.	1	16	21	37	33	29	.	...	37	...	. . *

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81.

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A	P.			
26	26			..	...	348	.	...	108		...	456	20	11	8	15	13	1	9	8	...
8	8	...	..	.	...	− 12	..	.	224	...	...	212	10	1	6	.		..	18	...	...
19	19	...			...	191	.	...	116		..	307	14	9	11	9	1	6	12	..	...
31	31		..	...	...	340	..	...	100	..	...	440	17	9	7	13	9	7	10	14	...
39	39	...		...	...	322	..	...	190	.	..	512	13	7	7	8	7	7	13	4	...
84	84	..		...	...	.	...	...	538	301	..	839	9	10	2	...	.	.	23	29	...
207	207	...		...	...	1,189	...	..	1,276	301	. .	2,766	12	14	10	5	8	11	85	55	...
35	32		.	..	...	158		218	313	..	.	689	22	3	7	5	1	6	11	12	...
44	41	..		..	.	76	..	.	171	.	207	451	11	15	2	2	0	0	11	12	.
36	36		.		.	114		. .	76	...	283	473	23	10	5	5	11	2	6	15	...
11	11	.	.	..	..	44	...	...	36		...	80	11	6	10	6	4	7	..	...	..
126	123	..	..	...	..	392	. .	218	596		490	1,696	17	10	8	4	1	4	28	39	...
	...			.	.	...	.	...		. .	71	71	...	..	.	..	.		4	.	...
25	25	...		...	. .	...	...			...	464	464	27	4	8	...	.	.	3	4	..
3	10	..		...	. .	...	...		150	.	...	150	21	6	10	...	..	.	...	. .	..
16	16	.		..	...	..		...	70		...	70	5	6	2	...	...	.	..	12	...
44	51	...	..	...	...	...		...	220	...	535	755	20	6	6	..	..	.	7	16	
377	381		..	.	. .	1,581	...	218	2,092	301	1,025	5,217	15	0	7	4	8	11	120	110	...
23	23	...		..	...	251	..	...	114		...	365	20	4	5	13	15	1	7	7	..
35	35	.	...	...	...	349	.	...	165	..	...	514	17	2	2	11	10	2	10	14	...
30	30	..	.	...	...	470	..	...	144	..	...	614	25	9	4	19	9	4	13	7	.
16	16	.		..	...	349	...	..	171		...	520	17	5	4	11	10	2	9	17	...
33	39	..		...	...	389	...	.	139		...	528	15	8	6	11	7	1	8	11	...
15	15	. .	..	...	...	272	.	..	67	...	...	339	26	1	3	20	14	9	4	7	. .
33	49	...	.	...	..	...	316	..	53	...	.	369	9	11	4	...			5	15	...
29	37	..	...	...	...	195	..	..	38	...	.	233	8	0	7	6	11	7	6	13	.

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Vizagapatam—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).											
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizagapatam Range	22	55	575	630	575	510	...	...	625	5	
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizianagrum Range	9	....	271	271	252	232	...	.	268	3	..
	Total ...	39	163	982	1,145	1,059	958	...	..	1,115	26	4
	AIDED.											
	Vizagapatam London Mission School	1	35	52	87	87	70	1	13	59	14	..
	Bobbili Zemindari School ...	1	21	8	29	25	24	..	...	28	1	...
	Merangi Local Fund School ...	1	11	23	34	34	33	..	...	31	.	3
	Srungavarapukota do. do. ..	1	7	39	46	45	43	.	.	41	5	...
	Results Schools, Vizagapatam Municipality ..	16	114	558	672	661	557	...	3	640	29	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam Range ..	4	17	67	84	87	81	...	...	84	...	...
	Do. do. Vizianagrum Range ...	13	44	381	425	409	371	...	33	376	3	13
	Total ...	37	249	1,128	1,377	1,348	1,179	1	49	1,259	52	16
	UNAIDED.											
	Vizianagrum, H. H. the Maharajah's Primary School	1	58	66	124	130	121	...	...	122	2	...
	Chodavaram Samasthanum Branch School.	1	18	24	42	40	38	...		41	1	...
	Gajapatinagaram do. do.	1	5	15	20	20	18	...	...	19	1	...
	Chipurupalle do. do.	1	7	17	24	24	17	...	..	24	...	...
	Vaddadi do. do.	1	7	17	24	25	21	...	...	24	...	...
	Tallavalasa do. do.	1	5	21	26	25	23	...	...	26	...	...
	Konada do. . do.	1	7	19	26	28	23	...	..	25	1	..
	Results School, Vizagapatam Municipality.	1	...	30	30	25	21	...	..	30	...	...
	Do. Schools, Vizagapatam Range.	5	37	72	109	97	82	...	...	105	4	
	Do. do. Vizianagrum do.	10	100	125	225	227	210	.	...	225	...	...
	Total ...	23	244	406	650	641	574	...	..	641	9	..
	Total for the District ...	99	656	2,516	3,172	3,048	2,711	1	49	3,015	87	20

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.			
119	630	..	..	...	...	...	2,247	..	500	...	...	2,747	5	6	2	...	.	.	...	56	17
73	271	..	..	...	...	26	1,361	.	247	. .	..	1,634	7	0	8	0	1	10	...	68	10
436	1,145	...	...	...	...	2,301	3,924	...	1,638			7,863	8	3	4	2	6	5	62	215	27
87	87	..		...	...	226	...	...	387	...	311	924	13	3	2	3	3	8	21	19	.
29	29	.		...	...	142	. .	.	113	...	171	426	17	12	0	5	14	8	13	17	.
20	31	...		...	.	...	114	...	27	..	221	362	10	15	6			.	. .	...	...
14	46	...	.	...	...	...	206	...	42	.	274	522	12	2	3	..			...	.	.
313	672	..	..	..	.	291	...	...	1,351	783	452	2,877	5	2	8	0	8	4	36	99	27
39	84		.	..	. .	66	261	..	168	...	50	545	6	11	8	0	13	0	3	12	1
88	425	...	..	...	..	63	989	...	421	...	321	1,794	4	13	4	0	2	9	...	60	11
590	1,377	..	.	...	...	788	1,570	.	2,509	783	1,800	7,450	6	5	1	0	10	8	73	207	39
124	124		.	.	...	...	. .	...	689	...	1,047	1,736	14	5	7	.	...	...	45	34	...
42	42	..	.		...	..	...	.	61	...	101	162	4	4	3	...	..	.	13	10	...
20	20	...	.	...	...	...	. .		40	..	200	240	13	5	4	...	..	..	3	4	...
13	21	..		..	..	..	...		21	...	308	329	19	5	8	...	.	.	8	7	...
24	24	.	.	...	...	...	.		50	.	219	269	12	12	11	..	...	.	6	11	.
15	26	..			...	...	...	...	...	..	382	382	16	9	9	...		..	..	..	.
17	26			...	...	. .			20	. ..	410	430	18	11	2	...		.	..	..	...
4	30	..	.	..	...	...	.		20	..	10	30	1	6	10	...	..	...		.	1
76	109	..	...	.	...	...	...	..	88		85	173	2	1	9	...	..	...	.	...	.
120	225	...	...	...	.	...	...	..	339	..	196	535	2	8	9	...	..	..	11	8	16
455	650	...	...	...		...	...	...	1,328		2,958	4,286	7	7	6	.		.	119	74	17
1,481	3,172	...	..	..	...	3,089	5,494	.	5,475	783	4,758	19,599	7	3	8	1	2	3	254	196	83

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Godávari.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Amalápuram Primary School ..	1	27		27	29	25	...	...	27	.	
	Viravásaram do. do. ...	1	16	16	32	25	24	..	...	32	...	..
	Rajahmundry Municipal School...	1	12	26	38	26	24	...	.	31	...	7
	Muhammadan School, Ellore ...	1	8	20	28	31	30	.	.	.	28	..
	Bhadráchalam Town School ...	1	13	28	41	37	31	.	...	41	...	...
	Muhammadan School, Rajahmundry.	1	9	14	23	20	17	...	..	.	23	...
	Practising School, Narsápur .	1	..	79	79	62	60	...	...	79	...	...
	Pálakól Local Fund Primary Schl.	1	8	52	60	56	50	...	...	59	1	...
	Attili do. do. do.	1	..	35	35	40	34	...	...	25	10	...
	Siddhantam do. do. do.	1	4	37	41	42	40	...	...	41	..	
	Penugonda do. do. do.	1	...	59	59	57	49	...	.	54	5	...
	Velpur do. do. do.	1	...	77	77	74	52	...	..	75	2	...
	Chataparru do. do. do.	1	3	57	60	67	60	...	...	60	...	...
	Combined Schools, Ellore Circle.	2	15	103	118	98	85	...	.	112	6	.
	Total ...	15	115	603	718	664	581	...	...	636	75	7
	AIDED.											
	Ellore C.M. Primary School ...	1	29	...	29	36	32	...	...	17	12	
	Amalápuram do. do. ...	1	17	58	75	71	61	...		61	14	..
	Cocanada Hindu Primary School.	1	84	76	160	149	130	...	...	155	5	...
	Narsápur Central do. do.	1	37	...	37	61	57	...	...	37	..	...
	Pithápuram Samasthanam Primary School.	1	30	29	59	71	63	...	...	17	42	..
	Innespetta Town do. do. ...	1	30	37	67	72	66	..	...	66	1	..
	Rajahmundry do. do. ...	1	32	28	60	79	77	..	...	59	1	..
	Kóttapetta do. do. ..	1	17	13	30	37	31	...	...	25	5	...
	Dowlaishweram do. do. ...	1	9	21	30	33	29	1	2	24	3	...
	Vella do. do. ...	1	6	10	16	16	14	...	...	16	...	
	Ramachándrapuram do. do. ..	1	9	3	12	19	16	...	...	12	...	...
	Akvidu Grant-in-aid do. do. .	1	6	16	22	28	26	3	...	18	1	..
	Results Schools, Ellore Municipality	3	90	195	285	305	243	1	15	193	68	8
	Do. do. Cocanada do.	2	...	31	31	27	27	...	...	31	...	...
	Do. School, Rajahmundry do.	1	...	25	25	25	21	...	...	25	...	..
	Do. Schools, Ellore Circle ...	6	30	139	169	157	137	...	..	167	2	..
	Do. do. Cocanada do. ...	5	57	158	215	202	189	..	..	204	11	...
	Do. School, Bhadráchalam Range	1	17	35	52	56	53	...	10	41	1	...
	Total	30	500	874	1,374	1,414	1,272	5	27	1,168	166	8

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
27	27	..	..	...	...	95	...	..	186	...	...	281	11	3	10	3	12	10	25	...	...
32	32	...	..	...	...	419	...	..	146	..	...	565	23	8	8	17	7	4	10	14	...
38	38	...	..	...	...	.	..	...	120	182	...	302	12	9	4	...	..	..	3	8	...
16	28			...	...	869	...	...	56	...	..	925	30	13	4	28	15	6	5	7	...
33	41	...		...	..	480	...	...	...	...	...	480	15	7	9	15	7	9	...	...	...
16	23	...	..	...	...	683	...	...	35	..	...	718	42	3	9	40	2	10	2	5	...
38	79	..	..	...	...	—89	..	...	89	...	..	...	...	..	..	...	..	..	...	17	...
20	60	.	..	...	...	...	392	...	54	...	...	446	8	14	9	...	..	..	6	10	...
8	35	...	...	...	...	...	311	..	25	...	...	336	9	14	1	...	.		...	...	...
10	41	...	...	...	...	...	269	...	33	..	...	302	7	8	10	...	.		3	5	8
8	59	...	..	...	...	...	235	...	33	...	...	268	5	7	6	...	.	.	2	5	4
15	77	...	...	...	...	...	323	...	34	...	...	357	6	13	10	...	..	..	3	3	16
9	60	...	...	...	...	...	280	...	36	...	...	316	5	4	3	...	...	...	4	3	...
30	116	...	.	...	...	...	520	...	...	...	..	520	6	1	11	...	..	..	2	6	15
300	718	...	..	..	...	2,457	2,330	...	847	182	...	5,816	10	0	2	4	3	8	65	83	43
29	29	..	..	..	...	336	...	..	179	...	1,810	2,325	72	10	6	10	0	6	22	28	...
75	75	...	.	...	...	93	...	...	230	...	195	518	8	7	10	1	8	5	9	18	...
160	160	...	.	...	...	...	..	..	873	590	—136	1,327	10	3	4	...	.		69	47	...
37	37	...	.	..	...	67	...	...	313	...	— 62	318	5	9	3	1	2	10	25	30	..
33	59	...	...	...	...	201	...	...	265	...	371	837	13	4	7	3	3	1	11	14	...
67	67	...	.	...	30	133	...	...	677	...	—207	603	9	2	2	2	0	3	23	34	...
60	60	..	.	...	32	172	...	...	701	...	— 83	790	10	4	2	2	3	9	29	35	...
30	30	...	.	...	...	26	...	...	139	...	46	211	6	12	11	0	13	5	7	12	...
25	30	...	..	...	...	146	...	...	195	..	234	575	19	13	3	5	0	7	17	16	...
16	16	..	...	...	...	56	...	...	57	.	16	129	9	3	5	4	0	0	8	6	...
12	12	...	.	...	...	28	...	...	63	...	...	91	5	11	0	1	12	0	6	11	...
22	22	..	..	...	...	56	..	...	135	...	...	191	7	5	6	2	2	6	8	10	...
164	285	...	...	...	...	211	...	...	432	432	1,043	2,118	8	11	5	0	13	11	12	20	...
15	31	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	123	89	..	212	7	13	8	...	..	..	...	7	...
10	25	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	61	..	...	107	5	1	6	...	...	..	...	5	...
88	169	...	.	...	...	199	346	...	377	...	...	921	6	11	7	1	7	3	11	18	...
90	415	...	..	...	...	122	425	...	444	...	...	991	5	3	11	0	10	4	6	67	...
40	52	...		...	...	112	...	..	44	...	422	578	10	14	6	2	1	10	...	...	...
973	1,374	..	..	...	62	1,958	771	...	5,308	1,156	3,649	12,842	10	1	6	1	8	8	263	373	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Godávari—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Cocanada Municipality.	1	16	7	23	26	24	...	...	23	...	...
	Do. do. Rajahmundry do.	1	18	19	37	35	33	...	...	33	4	...
	Do. Schools, Ellore Circle ...	2	27	25	52	40	33	...	...	52	...	...
	Do. do. Cocanada Circle.	4	20	98	118	114	95	...	...	112	6	...
	Total ...	8	81	149	230	215	185	...	...	220	10	...
	Total for the District ...	53	696	1,626	2,322	2,323	2,038	5	27	2,024	251	15
Kistna.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Guntúr Primary School	1	18	...	18	22	19	...	...	18	...	...
	Masulipatam Muhammadan School	1	6	49	55	49	40	...	...	...	55	...
	Kaikalore Local Fund School ...	1	11	29	40	44	33	...	...	31	9	...
	Nizampatam do. do. ...	1	4	27	31	29	22	...	...	16	15	...
	Avanigada do. do. ...	1	7	36	43	44	31	...	...	42	1	...
	Sangadigunta Municipal Combined School	1	3	37	40	42	32	...	...	3	37	...
	Total ...	6	49	178	227	230	177	...	...	110	117	...
	AIDED.											
	Masulipatam Noble Primary School	1	30	15	45	40	34	...	1	43	1	...
	Guntúr American Mission Primary School	1	11	....	11	19	16	...	3	6	2	...
	Bezváda Church Mission Primary School	1	14	32	46	54	46	...	7	25	13	1
	Masulipatam Makarla Branch of the Noble School	1	24	43	67	84	67	...	2	64	1	...
	Masulipatam Church Mission Muhammadan School	1	16	40	56	54	47	...	...	...	56	...
	Masulipatam Hindu Primary School	1	33	5	38	63	52	...	...	38	...	...
	Bezváda Hindu Primary School...	1	14	16	30	31	24	...	...	30	...	...
	Répalle Primary School ...	1	8	59	67	61	41	...	...	64	3	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
23	23	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	156	..	156	312	13	0	0	...	.	.	8	11	...
37	37	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	66	.	98	164	4	15	3	...	..	..	...	...	...
27	52	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	117	.	...	117	3	8	9	...	...	..	..	...	...
65	116	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	252	...	...	252	2	10	5	.	..	.		18	...
152	230	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	591	...	254	845	4	9	1	..	...	..	8	29	...
1,425	2,322	...	...	...	62	4,415	3,101	..	6,746	1,338	3,903	19,503	9	9	1	2	2	8	336	185	43
18	18	...	..	...	...	47	..	...	228	...	10	285	14	7	7	2	7	7	21	...	...
19	55	.	.	..		504	.	.	141	...	...	645	16	2	0	12	9	7	4	10	...
36	40	...	.	.	...	...	305	...	75	...	...	380	11	8	3	...	...	.	5	14	...
13	31	...	.	...	...	...	152	.	26	.	...	178	8	1	5	..	..	.	.	5	...
13	43	..	.	...	...	...	389	...	85	...	...	474	15	4	8	.	.	.	7	5	...
15	40	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	274	...	274	8	9	0	...	...	..	...	4	...
114	227		.	..	..	551	846		555	274	10	2,236	12	10	2	3	1	10	37	38	...
45	45	...	...	...	..	82	...	4	253	...	719	1,058	31	1	11	2	6	7	13	13	...
10	11	..	.	...	..	.	..	...	81	...	247	328	20	8	0	...	...	...	16	...	...
46	46	...	.	...	..	115	..	...	157	...	755	1,027	22	5	3	2	8	0	...	...	...
67	67	...		...	...	294	...	...	269	...	679	1,242	18	8	7	4	6	3	3	18	...
40	56	..		...		250	...		49	..	507	806	17	2	4	5	5	1	5	18	...
38	38	...		...	...	146	..	353	540	...	-378	661	12	11	5	2	12	11	55	5	..
30	30	...	..	...	..	132		...	137	...	150	419	17	7	4	5	8	0	3	11	..
33	67	...	...	...	..	...	50	..	81	...	80	214	5	3	6	.	..	.	4	7	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—*(Continued).*											
	AIDED—*(Continued).*											
Kistna—*(Continued).*	Masulipatam Church Mission Practising School	1	12	36	48	52	47	...	11	37	.	
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality.	11	100	212	312	294	220		.	303	9	
	Do. do. Guntúr do.	5	56	166	222	192	165	...		194	28	..
	Do. do. Masulipatam Circle.	8	59	85	144	144	114	...	.	143	1	.
	Do. do. Guntúr Circle ...	2	17	27	44	48	33	..		40	4	..
	Total ..	35	394	736	1,130	1,136	906	..	24	987	118	1
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality	5	98	121	219	178	144	...	...	217	2	...
	Do. do. do Circle.	6	15	106	121	114	91	.	14	106	1	.
	Do. do. Guntúr Circle ...	3	13	43	56	48	41	.	.	55	1	...
	Total ...	14	126	270	396	340	276	...	14	378	4	...
	Total for the District ..	55	569	1,184	1,753	1,706	1,359	..	38	1,475	239	1
	GOVERNMENT.											
Bellary.	Ádóni Primary School	1	16	16	32	31	27	...	1	28	3	.
	Hospet Local Fund School ..	1	8	35	43	35	28	...	..	42	1	..
	Rayadrug do. do. ...	1	9	44	53	50	41	...		49	4	..
	Penukonda do. do. ..	1	12	25	37	38	31	...	..	31	6	..
	Harpanahalli do. do. ...	1	10	75	85	84	70	..	...	82	3	...
	Kúdligi do. do. ..	1	4	23	27	26	22	.		25	2	.
	Tadpatri do. do	1	9	34	43	37	30	...	1	36	6	...
	Hadagally do. do.	1	4	18	22	22	20	...	...	18	4	...
	Ádóni Muhammadan School .	1	6	40	46	43	38	...	..	...	46	...
	Narraindevarkery Local Fund School.	1	12	42	54	48	45	...		48	6	.
	Alúr Local Fund School .	1	7	23	30	15	14	..	..	22	8	..
	Bellary Municipal Town School...	1	25	95	120	128	110	14	1	100	5	...
	Anantapur do. do. ...	1	12	15	27	27	20	...	...	25	2	...
	Total ...	13	134	485	619	587	496	14	3	506	96	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
35	48	...		..	...	193	...	...	56	...	586	835	17	12	3	4	1	9	8	7	...
181	312			...	..	352		..	771	365	517	2,005	9	1	10	2	9	7	23	30	11
132	222		...	...		489	...	...	312	316	170	1,287	7	12	10	2	15	5	30	28	14
73	144	..	...	...	...	207	210	...	482	...	639	1,538	13	7	10	1	13	0	12	17	2
13	44	...	...	...	...	64	122	...	150	...	10	346	10	7	9	1	15	0	3	12	2
743	1,130	...	..	...	..	2,324	382	357	3,341	681	4,681	11,766	12	15	9	2	9	1	175	161	29
150	219	...		...	..	...	...	...	600	...	55	655	5	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	4
57	121	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	127	...	353	480	5	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
32	56	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	192	...	217	409	9	15	7	...	..	...	...	...	1
239	396	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	919	...	625	1,544	5	9	6	...	...	.	...	...	10
1,096	1,753	...	.	...	...	2,875	1,228	357	4,815	955	5,316	15,546	11	7	0	2	1	10	212	199	39
32	32		...	...	.	364	..	...	178	...	...	542	20	1	2	13	7	8	12	14	...
19	43	..	.	...	...	33	387	...	121	...	...	541	19	5	2	1	2	10	2	8	1
21	53	...	.	..	...	33	561	...	173	...	. .	767	18	11	4	0	12	11	6	3	2
18	37	...	.	...	..	...	217	...	150	...	...	367	11	13	5	...	...	...	7	9	...
25	85	...	...	...	...	...	101	...	87	...	...	188	2	11	0	...	..	.	..	...	...
8	27	.	...	...	.	...	402	...	97	...	...	499	22	10	11	...	..	...	3	2	...
25	43	..		...	..		282	...	56	...	...	338	11	4	3	...	...	..	4	9	...
13	22	...	..	..	...	.	433	...	81	...	...	514	25	11	2	...	...	...	..	2	...
15	46	.	..	...	...	634	..	...	54	...	...	688	18	1	8	16	10	11	...	12	...
20	54	..	..	...	...	...	429	...	160	...	...	589	13	1	5	...	...	...	7	5	...
22	30	..	...	...	...	...	402	...	16	...	...	418	29	13	9	...	.	...	1	5	..
120	120	.		...	...	...	...	..	681	275	...	956	8	11	1	...	...	...	15	19	...
22	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	325	..	368	18	6	5	..	...	...	..	8	...
360	619		...	...	...	1,064	3,214	..	1,897	600	...	6,775	13	10	7	2	2	4	57	96	8

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED.											
Bellary—(*Continued*).	Bellary London Mission Primary School.	1	36	77	113	94	82	3	10	95	5	
	Gooty do. do. do. ...	1	46	36	82	65	55	...	...	74	8	
	Cowle Bazaar Roman Catholic School	1	...	68	68	63	48	...	54	...	...	14
	Results Schools, Penukonda Circle	2	8	33	41	41	37	...	...	38	3	...
	Total ...	5	90	214	304	263	222	3	64	207	16	14
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Bellary Circle ...	1	...	10	10	10	8	...	...	10	...	...
	Do. do. Gooty do. ...	1	2	21	23	23	19	...	...	19	4	...
	Do. Schools, Penukonda Circle.	2	2	51	53	55	42	...	...	50	3	...
	Total ...	4	4	82	86	88	69	...	...	79	7	...
	Total for the District ...	22	228	781	1,009	938	787	17	67	792	119	14
	GOVERNMENT.											
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Primary School ...	1	5	19	24	53	49	...	...	...	24	...
	Madanapalle do. do. ...	1	18	15	33	37	33	...	...	32	1	...
	Proddutur Local Fund School ...	1	11	17	28	29	21	...	...	25	3	...
	Badvél do. do. ...	1	10	31	41	42	36	...	...	25	16	...
	Jammalamadugu Local Fund Schl.	1	7	13	20	19	18	...	...	20	...	...
	Pulivendla Local Fund School ...	1	12	33	45	41	33	...	...	35	10	...
	Cuddapah Municipal School ...	1	44	119	163	150	121	...	10	147	6	...
	Total ...	7	107	247	354	371	311	...	10	284	60	...
	AIDED.											
	Results School, Cuddapah Municipality.	1	3	28	31	33	29	...	25	1	5	...
	Do. do. Cuddapah Circle.	1	3	29	32	29	27	...	...	26	6	...
	Do. Schools, Madanapalle Circle.	2	8	10	18	17	16	...	10	5	...	3
	Total ...	4	14	67	81	79	72	...	35	32	11	3

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued)

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A	P.			
113	113	...	...	...	...	166	..	...	754	...	−268	652	7	15	3	2	0	5	19	19	...
82	82	.	.	...	...	...	165	...	270	...	184	619	11	4	1	...	.	.	10	23	...
8	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	144	156	318	6	10	0	...	..		...	...	...
8	41	..		..	...	30	50	...	193	...	...	273	7	6	1	0	13	0	3	5	...
211	304	...	..	..	...	196	215	...	1,235	144	72	1,862	8	6	2	0	14	2	32	47	...
5	10		..	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	12	0	0	...	..	...	...	...	...
8	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	9	0	7	7	...	...	..	...	...	...
53	53	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	314	...	...	314	7	7	7	...	..	..	...	...	...
66	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419	...	...	419	6	1	2	...	..	.	...	...	...
637	1,009	...	...	...	...	1,260	3,429	...	3,551	744	72	9,056	11	8	1	1	9	7	89	143	3
24	24	...	..	...	...	694	...	...	297	...	21	1,012	20	10	5	14	2	7	39	4	...
33	33	...	..	...	.	321	...	...	201	...	...	522	15	13	1	9	11	8	6	10	...
28	28	..		...	.	77	286	...	115	...	4	482	22	15	3	3	10	8	7	10	...
18	41	..	...	...	.	77	440		142	...	...	659	18	4	11	2	2	3	7	13	...
14	20	...		...	...	...	399	..	96	...	...	495	27	8	0	...	..	...	1	8	...
25	45	...	.	...	..	...	385	...	59	...	1	445	13	7	9	...	.	.	3	7	...
133	163	...		...	...	...	...	...	748	697	...	1,445	11	15	1	...	.	..	13	43	...
275	354	...	..	...	...	1,169	1,510	...	1,658	697	26	5,060	16	4	4	3	12	2	76	95	...
10	31	...		...	...	57	..	...	...	59	...	116	4	0	0	1	15	5	...	3	...
2	32	...	...	...	...	23	70	...	48	...	35	176	6	8	4	0	13	8	...	7	1
10	18	...		...	...		72	..	144	...	112	328	20	8	0	...	..	..	...	8	...
22	81	...	..	...	...	80	142	...	192	59	147	620	8	9	9	1	1	9	...	18	1

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	UNAIDED.											
Cuddapah (*Contd.*)	Results Schools, Cuddapah Circle.	4	...	74	74	79	68	..	5	61	7	1
	Do. do. Madanapalle do.	5	13	41	54	54	48	..	..	52	2	...
	Total ...	9	13	115	128	133	116	...	5	113	9	1
	Total for the District ...	20	134	429	563	583	499	...	50	429	80	4
	GOVERNMENT.											
Kurnool.	Kurnool Primary School ...	1	44	55	99	90	79	1	...	57	41	..
	Nandyál do. do. ...	1	13	27	40	32	25	...	3	32	4	1
	Kurnool Practising do. ...	1	...	121	121	103	88	...	...	91	30	.
	Total ...	3	57	203	260	225	192	1	3	180	75	1
	AIDED.											
	Result School, Kurnool Municipality.	1	5	66	71	42	32	...	12	36	15	8
	Do. do. Cumbum Range.	1	11	47	58	49	37	...	51	1	.	6
	Total ...	2	16	113	129	91	69	...	63	37	15	14
	UNAIDED.											
	Result School, Kurnool Municipality.	1	2	16	18	18	15	18	...	...	...	..
	Do. Schools, Cumbum Range.	2	10	101	111	100	71	...	...	70	41	..
	Total ...	3	12	117	129	118	86	18	...	70	41	...
	Total for the District ...	8	85	433	518	434	317	19	66	287	131	15
	GOVERNMENT.											
Nellore.	Ongole Primary School	1	21	...	21	33	29	...	..	18	3	...
	Kandukúr Local Fund Primary School	1	8	42	50	28	21	..		41	9	...
	Venkatagiri do. do. ...	1	11	33	44	50	39	...	.	43	1	...
	Allúr do. do. ...	1	6	32	38	36	27	...		33	5	...
	Náyudupet do. do. ...	1	9	32	41	41	30	...	..	36	5	...
	Buchereddipolem do. do. ...	1	5	39	44	51	44	...		41	3	..

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
30	74	.		...	...	.	. .	277	296		30	603	8	13	11	...	..	...	..	3	2
41	54			.	...	..		...	174	...		174	3	10	0	..	..	...	...	...	...
71	128	..	...	...	..	...	...	277	470	...	30	777	6	11	2	...		...	...	3	2
368	563	..	.	...	...	1,249	1,652	277	2,320	756	203	6,457	12	15	0	2	8	1	76	116	3
80	99			...	...	732	...	...	277		5	1,014	12	13	4	9	4	3	26	36	...
40	40	...	..	.	...	341	. .	...	158		. .	499	19	15	4	13	9	7	5	17	...
29	121	...		. .	...	229	...	..	79	..	...	308	3	8	0	2	9	8	...	12	...
149	260	...	...	...	. .	1,302	..	...	514	...	5	1,821	9	7	9	6	12	6	31	65	...
22	71	...	..	...	...	27	. .	...	31	64	121	243	7	9	6	0	13	6		4	...
20	58	.	...	...	...	39	69	1,142	11	...	...	1,261	34	1	4	1	0	10	2	5	21
42	129	..	...	...	.	66	69	1,142	42	64	121	1,504	21	12	9	0	15	4	2	9	21
18	. .				...	. .	...	...	.	. .	141	141	9	6	5				..	...	4
111	111	.		...	..	...	.	172	98	...	...	270	3	12	10	...	..	...	...	8	4
129	111	...	..	...	...	...	...	172	98	...	141	411	4	12	6	. .	...		. .	8	8
320	500	...	..	...	...	1,368	69	1,314	654	64	267	3,736	10	12	3	3	15	1	33	82	29
21	21		..	...	...	249	..	...	183	...	...	432	14	15	5	8	9	5	7	19	...
16	50	...	.	...	...	...	327	...	57	..	...	384	18	4	7	...	...		7	8	...
31	44	..	..	..	...	...	514	.	54	...	...	568	14	9	0	.		...	9	18	3
19	38	...	.	...	...	...	298	...	43	...	. .	341	12	10	1	. .	..		5	15	...
17	41	..			..	...	403	...	32	...	. .	435	14	8	0		..		3	2	...
13	44	..		.	..	...	256	.	40	.	.	296	6	11	8	...			3	5	4

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March,			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March,				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Nellore—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).											
	Gúdúr Local Fund Primary Schl.	1	7	48	55	60	48	...	...	39	16	...
	Kávali do. do. do.	1	8	49	57	55	43	...	...	38	19	...
	Atmakúr do. do. do.	1	4	56	60	60	49	...	...	35	25	...
	Ongole Municipal School ...	1	...	78	78	78	58	...	2	45	31	...
	Kanigiri Local Fund Primary School ...	1	4	88	92	91	53	...	...	77	15	...
	Kullur do. do. ...	1	7	51	58	62	54	...	...	58	...	...
	Dugarázpatnam do. do. ...	1	6	28	34	34	28	...	...	32	2	...
	Kristnapatnam do. do. ...	1	6	40	46	46	30	...	...	44	2	...
	Rápúr do. do. ...	1	6	64	70	62	55	...	...	41	29	...
	Zuvaladinna do. do. ...	1	4	26	30	31	24	...	...	28	2	...
	Addanki do. do. ...	1	2	74	76	74	62	...	...	74	2	...
	Karedu do. do. ...	1	3	54	57	67	52	...	...	49	8	...
	Udayagiri do. do. ...	1	3	48	51	52	39	...	...	13	38	...
	Kotah do. do. ...	1	5	34	39	39	27	...	...	32	7	...
	Koratur do. do. ...	1	5	43	48	49	36	...	...	42	6	...
	Labore do. do. ...	1	5	38	43	43	33	...	...	41	2	...
	Rámapatnam do. do. ...	1	3	50	53	59	48	...	...	46	7	...
	Podili do. do. ...	1	...	40	40	42	30	...	...	33	7	...
	Combined Schools, Nellore Municipality.	4	21	193	214	210	167	...	8	112	94	...
	Do. do. do. Range.	3	11	89	100	99	79	...	...	84	16	...
	Total ...	31	170	1,369	1,539	1,552	1,200	...	10	1,175	354	...
	AIDED.											
	Nellore Free Church Mission School	1	70	67	137	105	82	1	2	119	15	...
	Nellore Hindu Free Church Mission School	1	17	10	27	28	25	1	...	24	...	...
	Results Schools, Nellore Range ...	3	7	34	41	39	34	...	6	35	...	...
	Total ...	5	94	111	205	172	141	2	8	178	17	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Nellore Municipality	5	40	174	214	207	171	...	52	155	7	...
	Total for the District ...	41	304	1,654	1,958	1,931	1,512	2	70	1,508	378	...

nacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.*
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P			
19	55	..	.	..	...	...	507	...	63	..	...	570	11	14	0	...			6	11	2
28	57	..		...	...	...	411	.	52	...	...	463	10	12	3	..	..		5	7	5
16	60			.	...	...	337	...	55	..	...	392	8	0	0	...	..	..	4	8	2
25	78	..	..	...	...	..	.	.	47	534	...	581	10	0	3	.	...	.		3	...
11	92	..		...	...	..	416		35	...	...	451	8	8	2	...	.	..	.	3	11
15	58	..	..	...	...	...	145	...	37	.	...	182	3	5	11	...	.	..	...	7	..
6	34	...	...	...	..	...	178	..	32	...	...	210	9	2	1	...	.		...	1	...
11	46	...	...	..	...	..	195	...	33	...	...	228	7	9	7	...	.	.	...	4	...
20	70	...	.	...	...	..	401	..	32	...	...	433	7	14	0	...	.	..		6	...
7	30		...	...	.	..	194	...	26	...	..	220	9	2	8	...	.		4	4	...
4	76	..	...	.	...	.	216		33	..	...	249	4	0	3	..	...	...	...	2	...
15	57	..	.	...	...	...	274	..	42	.	...	316	6	1	3	..	.		.	3	...
14	51	.		..	...	...	454	.	20	..	...	474	12	2	6	...	.		4	2	..
10	39	...	..	.	...	.	197	.	36	..	...	233	8	10	1	...			.	1	5
11	48	...	.	...	...	...	160	...	22	...	...	182	5	0	11	..			5	3	5
11	43	...		..	...	..	141	..	32	...	...	173	5	3	11	...		...	3	8	1
13	53	..		..	...	..	214	...	24	...	...	238	4	15	4	..	.	..	.	4	1
7	40	..		.	...	...	297		18	...	...	315	10	8	0	.			...	6	3
67	214		..		.	...	...	...	284	1,382	...	1,666	9	15	7	...	.	.	12	29	...
17	100	.		.		...	475	...	.	...	..	475	6	0	2	...	.		7	9	...
444	1,539	...		.	..	249	7,010	...	1,332	1,916	...	10,507	8	12	1	0	3	4	84	183	42
137	136	..		.	...	374	..	..	910	..	259	1,543	18	13	1	4	9	0	32	48	...
27	27	..	..	..	...	33	...	...	196	..	85	314	12	9	0	1	5	1	10	3	
8	41	..		..	...	50	59	...	54	...	132	295	8	10	10	1	7	6	...	1	9
172	204	...	.	...	..	457	59	..	1,160	...	476	2,152	15	4	2	3	3	10	42	52	9
52	214	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	119	...	54	173	1	0	2	..	.	.	...	13	14
668	1,957	.	...	...	...	706	7,069	..	2,611	1,916	530	12,832	8	7	9	0	7	6	126	253	65

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Madras.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Madrasa-i-Azam	1	55	69	124	115	110	...		..	124	
	Madras Practising School .	1	45	7	52	52	47	2	10	32	7	1
	Mylapúr Primary do	1	9	22	31	36	28			..	31	...
	Madras Muhammadan Practising School	1	...	37	37	29	28			..	37	
	Total ..	4	109	135	244	232	213	2	10	32	199	1
	AIDED.											
	F.C.M. Primary School	1	102	200	302	292	275	3	24	213	62	
	Royapetta Wesleyan Mission Primary School	1	53	65	118	119	100	6	13	93	6	
	Church of Scotland Mission Primary School	1	51	105	156	156	130	..	4	116	36	...
	Vepery S.P.G. Primary School .	1	79	101	180	166	132	5	14	155	1	5
	Saint Mary's Seminary	1	12	14	26	30	25	26	..	..	...	..
	Do. Orphanage	1	27	40	67	60	57	66	1	..	.	..
	London Mission Primary School.	1	38	76	114	127	112	7	17	70	20	...
	Harris' School	1	19	72	91	76	72	2	.	...	89	
	Saint Thomé Seminary	1	23	51	74	72	58	17	11	45	1	.
	Davidson Street School	1	15	20	35	54	45	35	.	...	.	..
	Rávapuram Saint Peter's Roman Catholic School . ..	1	30	96	126	114	93	29	83	11	.	3
	Saint Francis Xavier's Primary School	1	21	130	151	134	117	109	40	2	...	..
	Doveton Protestant Primary School	1	23	13	36	34	32	36		...	.	..
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School.	1	41	62	103	96	88	97	1	4	...	1
	Triplicane Hindu School ..	1	77	...	77	74	67			77	...	...
	Civil Orphan Asylum	1	21	29	50	55	53	50	...		...	...
	Govindu Nayudu's Primary School.	1	121	187	308	311	269	..	..	308		...
	Results Schools, Madras Municipality	98	1,026	4,380	5,406	5,202	4,367	304	624	3,685	151	642
	Total ..	115	1,779	5,641	7,420	7,172	6,092	792	832	4,779	866	651
	UNAIDED.											
	Triplicane Wesleyan Mission School	1	28	50	78	75	62	...		77	1	...
	Hindu Proprietary School ...	1	12	14	26	20	16		2	24		

ernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	8*d*	8*e*	8*f*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9*e*	9*f*	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
91	124	...	...	...	...	1,875	...	...	500	...	..	2,375	21	9	5	17	0	9	24	31	..
52	52	...	...	...	...	2,896	...	...	321	...	...	3,217	68	7	2	61	9	10	18	14	...
19	31	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	63	...	...	663	23	10	10	21	6	10	8	8	...
...	37	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	4	0	2	5	0	1	2	...	...	...
162	214	...	...	...	...	5,373	...	...	886	...	...	6,259	29	6	2	25	3	7	50	53	...
302	302	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	2,564	...	2,685	5,299	19	4	4	0	2	11	59	64	...
118	107	...	...	...	...	457	...	...	866	...	329	1,652	16	8	4	4	9	1	36	27	...
156	156	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	1,059	...	1,937	3,096	23	13	0	0	12	4	22	47	...
180	180	...	...	...	...	428	...	...	1,272	...	1,249	2,949	22	5	5	3	3	11	56	47	...
26	...	...	...	...	...	170	...	...	101	...	941	1,212	48	7	8	6	12	10	8	...	...
67	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	20	...	2,380	2,520	44	3	4	2	1	8	11	18	...
114	114	...	...	...	...	423	...	..	920	...	1,041	2,384	21	4	7	3	12	5	50	17	...
91	91	...	...	36	...	460	...	...	335	...	944	1,739	24	2	5	6	6	3	11	20	...
74	73	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	521	...	451	1,011	17	6	11	0	10	9	28	20	...
35	...	15	...	...	...	103	...	56	715	...	—252	622	13	13	2	2	4	7	17	13	...
126	126	...	...	...	...	576	...	...	92	...	1,120	1,788	19	4	7	6	3	1	12	15	...
151	...	...	...	...	...	558	...	...	79	...	454	1,091	9	5	2	4	12	4	8	12	...
36	6	23	...	...	...	613	...	1,744	1,313	...	161	3,831	119	11	6	19	2	6	15	11	...
103	...	103	...	...	...	369	...	347	479	...	467	1,662	18	14	2	4	3	1	30	24	...
77	77	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	791	...	22	870	12	15	9	0	13	7	33	...	...
50	28	...	...	...	...	266	...	1,262	...	...	7,042	8,570	*12	10	1	5	0	4	9	4	...
308	308	...	...	...	...	718	...	—405	3,023	...	...	3,336	12	6	5	2	10	8	56	57	...
3,454	5,138	...	12	37	...	5,992	..	...	15,821	4,577	10,212	36,602	8	6	1	1	5	11	...	...	334
5,468	6,706	141	12	73	...	11,499	...	3,004	29,971	4,577	31,183	80,234	13	2	9	1	14	2	461	396	334
78	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	422	...	—69	353	5	11	1	...	...	...	9	20	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	287	418	...	...	705	44	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...

* For tuition alone.

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English an*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Madras (*Contd.*)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	UNAIDED—(*Continued*).											
	Muthialpet Primary School ...	1	25	67	92	97	82	...	..	92	...	...
	Results Schools, Madras Municipality	29	64	1,054	1,118	1,043	857	4	91	684	235	104
	Total ...	32	129	1,185	1,314	1,235	1,017	4	93	877	236	104
	Total for the District ...	151	2,017	6,961	8,978	8,639	7,322	798	935	5,688	801	756
Chingleput.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Saidápet Primary School ...	1	50	...	50	51	48	...	...	48	2	...
	Poonamallee do. do. ...	1	22	12	34	42	35	...	1	32	1	...
	Saidápet Local Fund Primary School	1	...	93	93	91	79	2	1	83	7	...
	Total ...	3	72	105	177	184	162	2	2	163	10	...
	AIDED.											
	Chingleput F.C. Mission School ..	1	21	84	105	100	89	...	2	96	7	...
	Conjeeveram do. do. ...	1	47	42	89	80	74	...	1	88	...	...
	Tiruvallúr do. do. ...	1	25	57	82	76	71	...	1	80	1	...
	Saint Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School	1	55	16	71	65	54	...	5	56	5	5
	Madurántakam Wesleyan Mission School	1	17	74	91	84	75	...	...	86	5	...
	Wálajábád F.C. Mission School...	1	14	29	43	40	36	2	1	39	1	...
	Conjeeveram Patcheappa's do. ...	1	35	73	108	110	97	...	...	108	...	...
	Results Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality.	3	15	133	148	150	122	...	...	148	...	...
	Do. do. Chingleput Range.	16	42	259	301	367	286	...	...	295	6	...
	Do. do. Saidápet do.	17	60	459	519	526	460	...	67	429	23	...
	Total ...	43	331	1,226	1,557	1,598	1,364	2	77	1,425	48	5
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Conjeeveram Municipality.	1	10	14	24	24	18	...	...	24	...	...
	Do. Schools, Chingleput Range	10	...	206	206	178	159	...	55	150	1	...
	Do. do. Saidápet do.	5	51	115	166	154	127	...	5	144	17	...
	Total ...	16	61	335	396	356	304	...	60	318	18	...
	Total for the District ..	62	464	1,666	2,130	2,138	1,830	4	139	1,906	76	5

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	8*d*	8*e*	8*f*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9*e*	9*f*	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
92	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,146	...	— 123	1,023	12	7	7	...	...	...	18	17	...
765	1,118	...	..	37	..	...	...	...	2,093	...	680	2,773	3	3	9	...	...	...	...	...	22
961	1,314	...	..	37	...	...	...	287	4,079	...	488	4,854	4	12	4	...	...	...	27	37	22
6,591	8,264	141	12	110	...	16,872	...	3,291	34,936	4,577	31,671	91,347	12	7	7	2	4	10	538	486	356
50	50	..	...	...	...	312	...	...	493	...	...	805	16	12	4	6	8	0	34	...	...
34	34	...	...	...	...	119	...	...	236	...	...	355	10	2	3	3	6	5	13	13	...
70	93	...	..	...	...	..	916	...	406	...	198	1,520	19	3	10	...	...	..	...	37	...
154	177	...	..	...	...	431	916	...	1,135	...	198	2,680	16	8	8	2	10	7	47	50	...
105	105	...	...	...	...	134	...	...	804	...	— 302	636	7	2	4	1	8	1	22	20	...
89	89	...	...	...	...	209	...	...	509	...	102	820	11	1	4	2	13	2	31	39	...
82	82	...	...	...	...	253	...	...	561	...	162	976	13	11	11	3	9	0	18	19	...
71	71	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	420	...	356	950	18	0	7	3	3	7	18	5	...
91	91	...	...	...	...	163	...	...	462	...	119	744	9	14	9	2	3	9	19	14	...
43	43	...	..	...	...	...	102	...	182	...	310	594	16	8	0	...	...	...	9	9	...
108	108	...	..	...	...	251	...	448	536	...	...	1,235	12	11	9	2	9	5	26	24	...
32	148	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	155	176	2	370	3	0	6	0	4	10	...	...	...
157	301	...	..	...	...	472	576	...	616	...	590	2,254	7	14	1	1	10	5	...	...	31
243	519	...	..	...	...	189	978	...	1,042	...	859	3,068	6	10	9	0	6	7	...	...	46
1,021	1,557	...	...	...	...	1,882	1,656	448	5,287	176	2,198	11,647	8	8	7	1	6	1	143	130	67
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	20	1	1	9	...	..	..	...	...	...
98	206	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	274	...	65	339	2	2	1	..	...	...	...	...	6
93	166	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	385	...	39	424	3	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	2
215	396	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	679	...	104	783	2	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	8
1,390	2,130	...	...	...	...	2,313	2,572	448	7,101	176	2,500	15,110	8	4	1	1	4	3	190	180	75

No 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division	In Lower Division	Total			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5.	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Arcot —(*Contd.*)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	UNAIDED											
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Municipality	2		32	32	36	23	..	6	24	2	
	Do. do. do Circle	2		44	44	44	38			14	30	
	Total	4		76	76	80	61		6	38	32	
	Total for the District	54	478	1,997	2,475	2,141	1,984	11	86	2,120	241	17
North Arcot	GOVERNMENT											
	Chittoor Primary School	1	9	25	34	52	48				31	
	Wálajánagar do do	1	39	49	88	79	70		1	84	3	
	Árni do. do	1	32	35	67	55	46			62	4	1
	Tirupati do do	1	20	18	38	40	35			37	1	
	Arcot do do	1	24	31	55	61	43			51	4	
	Vellore Muhammadan School	1	17	28	45	37	31				45	
	Kárvetnagar Primary do	1	17	11	28	31	26			25	3	
	Palmanér do. do	1	16	17	33	30	26		1	30	2	
	Arcot Muhammadan do	1	8	25	33	24	19				33	
	Vellore Practising Primary Schl.	1	7	39	46	40	30			42	2	2
	Easternpet Wálajánagar Municipal School	1		81	81	84	70			74	7	
	Westernpet do do.	1		91	91	99	80		1	83	7	
	Chittoor Local Fund School	1	34	113	147	106	88		3	111	3	
	Punganúr do do	1	14	45	59	51	40			56	3	
	Kuppam do do	1	16	41	57	57	46			54	3	
	Municipal Combined Schools, Vellore	3	10	164	174	149	140		5	131	26	12
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Chittoor Circle	6	66	372	438	378	306		7	410	21	
	Total	24	329	1,185	1,514	1,373	1,144		18	1,280	201	15
	AIDED											
	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission School	1	27	95	122	100	90	3	2	107	10	
	Arkónam do do do	1	24	54	78	83	72	1	10	61	2	4
	Gudiyátam Primary School	1	12	18	30	27	23			28	2	
	Ranipet do. do (closed)											
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vellore Circle	2	8	67	75	73	59			62	13	

...nacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed		
English	Vernacular	Latin	Arabic	Persian	Sanskrit	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources	Total	Total Cost			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination	Girls.
8*i*	8*b*	8*c*	8*d*	8*e*	8*f*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9*e*	9*f*	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	A	P	Rs	A.	P			
14	32								43			43	1	13	11						
20	44								114			114	3	0	0					...	1
34	76								157			157	2	9	2						1
1,432	2,475					3,105	4,248	1,127	6,591	1,049	499	16,619	8	6	0	1	9	0	225	368	26
14	34					651			285		8	944	19	10	8	13	9	0	30	5	
88	88					218			443		4	665	9	8	0	3	1	10	31	29	
67	67					219			294			513	11	2	5	4	12	2	15	24	
38	38					138			218			356	10	2	9	3	15	1	13	18	
55	55					249			248			497	11	8	11	5	12	8	11	23	
30	45					455			81			539	17	6	2	14	10	10	10	13	
28	28					490			77			567	21	12	11	18	13	6	12	15	
33	33					377			162			539	20	11	11	14	8	0	8	8	
14	33					461		...	45			506	26	10	1	24	4	2	6	7	
21	46					206			57	93		356	11	13	10	6	13	10	3	4	
12	81								101	368		469	6	11	2					27	
11	91							...	128	344		472	5	14	5					17	
112	147						155		321			479	5	7	1				20	21	
31	59						410		71			481	12	0	5				9	6	
31	57						328		75	...		403	8	12	2				6	12	
59	171								23	531		554	3	15	4				4	5	
189	438						1,473		497			1,970	6	7	0				25	39	
836	1,514					3,464	2,366	..	3,132	1,336	12	10,310	9	0	2	3	0	5	203	273	
122	122					828			705		1,614	3,147	34	15	6	9	3	2	24	15	
78	78					217		..	373		398	1,018	14	2	3	3	6	11	14	10	
30	30					51			202		19	272	11	13	3	2	3	6	9	9	
						22						22							...	..	
33	75						520	..	105	..	...	625	10	9	6				4	5	

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English a*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7
North Arcot—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
	Results School, Vellore Municipality.	1	26	131	157	162	135	...	2	152	3	..
	Do. Schools, Chittoor Circle...	12	..	375	375	420	346	...	...	336	39	..
	Do. do. Vellore do. ...	2	29	88	117	103	81	..	29	77	11	..
	Total ...	20	126	828	954	968	806	4	43	823	80	..
	UNAIDED.											
	Buckingham School, Nagaram ...	1	17	40	57	66	52	...	...	57	...	...
	Results Schools, Chittoor Circle..	3	..	222	222	241	202	...	1	214	7	...
	Total ...	4	17	262	279	307	254	...	1	271	7	...
	Total for the District ...	48	472	2,275	2,747	2,648	2,204	4	62	2,374	288	19
	GOVERNMENT.											
Salem.	Salem Primary School* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupatúr Primary School ...	1	31	45	76	73	65	...	1	74	1	...
	Námakal do. do. ...	1	32	...	32	49	42	...	...	31	1	...
	Dharmapuri do. do. ...	1	20	26	46	44	33	...	...	41	5	...
	Hosúr do. do. ...	1	21	34	55	46	36	...	1	50	4	...
	Krishnagiri do. do. ...	1	19	34	53	44	38	..	1	49	3	...
	Salem Municipal Town School ...	1	45	63	108	123	97	1	1	105	1	...
	Shevapet do. do. do. ...	1	17	55	72	74	54	...	9	48	15	...
	Omalúr Local Fund Primary Schl.	1	6	52	58	55	51	...	2	46	10	...
	Sankaridrug do. do. do.	1	14	66	80	76	69	...	...	69	11	...
	Salem Municipal Combined Schls.	3	...	154	154	156	136	...	...	133	21	...
	Do. B Division Municipal Schl.	1	25	115	140	140	136	...	...	130	10	...
	Do. Municipal Muhammadan School.	1	9	35	44	40	32	...	...	...	44	...
	Komarapoliem Local Fund Schl.	1	15	58	73	78	72	...	2	69	2	...
	Rayipuram do. do.	1	7	39	46	57	50	...	2	37	7	...
	Sendamangalam do. do.	1	11	70	81	75	72	...	...	77	4	...
	Thattanagarpett do. do.	1	...	50	50	56	46	...	...	47	3	...
	Thammanputty do. do.	1	...	53	53	46	35	...	...	39	14	...
	Uttankarai do. do.	1	...	57	57	58	45	...	...	46	11	...
	Total ...	20	272	1,006	1,278	1,290	1,109	1	19	1,091	167	...

* Abolished.

(Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
157	157	...		..	...	40	...	...	814	100	...	954	7	1	1	0	4	9	4	4	...
84	375	...		25	...	920	751	...	899	...	...	2,570	7	6	10	2	10	7	47	11	...
43	117	.	.	...	...	131	108	...	229	...	1,238	1,706	21	1	0	1	9	11	8	11	...
547	954	...	..	25	...	2,239	1,379	...	3,327	100	3,269	10,314	12	12	9	2	12	5	110	65	...
57	57	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	76	...	412	488	9	6	2	...	..	..	8	11	...
188	222	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	523	...	1,454	1,977	9	12	7	...	...	.	...	...	...
245	279	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	599	...	1,866	2,465	9	11	3	...	..	...	8	11	...
628	2,747	...	.	25	..	5,703	3,745	...	7,058	1,436	5,147	23,089	10	7	7	2	9	5	321	349	...
.	.	...	...	...	...	129	...	...	157	...	..	286	..	...	..	...	.	.	10	...	...
76	76	..	..	...	. .	190	...	...	399	...	4	593	9	2	0	2	14	9	23	19	..
32	32	.	..	...	...	228	..	...	250	...	7	485	11	8	9	5	7	0	11	27	...
46	46	...	...	...	...	251	...	...	233	...	...	484	14	10	8	7	9	8	18	18	...
55	55	...	...	...	...	106	...	6	211	...	1	324	9	0	0	2	15	1	8	10	...
53	53	...	...	...	...	268	...	...	200	...	1	469	12	5	6	7	0	10	12	22	...
108	108	...	...	...	...	295	...	...	715	230	...	1,240	12	12	8	3	0	8	14	28	...
51	72	.	..	...	...	195	...	...	492	194	...	881	16	5	0	3	9	9	11	13	...
32	58	...	...	...	...	...	275	...	99	...	...	374	7	5	4	...	..	..	7	5	...
33	80	...	...	...	...	..	277	...	143	...	...	420	6	1	5	...	...	...	7	13	...
18	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	437	...	635	4	10	8	...	...	...	..	10	...
81	140	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	340	293	...	633	4	10	6	...	.	..	8	21	...
30	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	323	...	372	11	10	0	...	..	.	8	12	...
31	73	...	...	...	...	...	289	...	105	...	...	394	5	7	7	...		.	3	12	...
15	46	...	..	...	...	...	340	...	85	...	...	425	8	8	0	...		..	4	8	...
27	81	...	...	...	...	...	336	...	135	...	23	494	6	1	4	...	.	...	4	11	...
11	50	...	..	...	...	...	194	...	80	...	...	274	5	15	3	...	...	..		9	...
11	53	...	...	...	...	...	240	...	51	...	...	291	8	5	0	...	..	...	...	7	...
3	57	...	..	...	..	...	304	...	71	...	...	375	8	5	3	...	..	...	...	2	...
713	1,278	...	.	...	...	1,662	2,255	6	4,013	1,477	36	9,449	8	8	4	1	8	0	148	247	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English a*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Salem—(*Continued*)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd*).											
	AIDED.											
	Atúr London Mission School ...	1	12	52	64	69	59	...	...	33	31	...
	Vániyambádi do. do. ...	1	10	56	66	63	49	...	...	24	42	...
	Matigiri Primary School ...	1	8	21	29	22	18	...	1	23	5	...
	Denkanikota do. do. ...	1	6	22	28	31	23	...	...	25	3	...
	Tiruchengód do. do. ...	1	10	20	30	37	31	...	...	22	8	...
	Yercaud Trinity Church School ...	1	...	22	22	21	17	14	6	2	...	...
	Do. London Mission Combined School.	1	...	40	40	34	18	...	28	12	...	...
	Local Fund Combined School, Salem Circle.	1	7	48	55	58	53	...	...	43	12	...
	Total ...	8	53	281	334	335	268	14	35	184	101	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Salem Circle ...	4	...	118	118	118	96	25	...	93	...	...
	Total for the District ...	32	325	1,405	1,730	1,743	1,473	40	54	1,368	268	...
Trichinopoly.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Srírangam Primary School ...	1	41	32	73	67	61	...	...	73	...	...
	Kulitalai do. do. ...	1	26	21	47	46	38	...	1	45	1	...
	Trichinopoly Muhammadan School	1	7	23	30	34	26	...	...	...	30	...
	Do. Practising School ...	1	1	24	25	43	34	...	...	21	4	...
	Srírangam Municipal Combined School	1	5	63	68	54	46	...	...	68	...	...
	Total ...	5	80	163	243	244	205	...	1	207	35	...
	AIDED.											
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. Primary Schl.	1	70	37	107	105	102	1	4	93	9	...
	Do. do. Branch School, Betel Sellers' Street.	1	23	85	108	81	90	...	6	99	3	...
	Do. Wesleyan Mission School.	1	25	51	76	79	63	10	19	40	7	...
	Do. Saint John's Vestry School.	1	13	41	54	54	49	54	...	...	...	...
	Lálgudi Primary School ...	1	16	26	42	52	40	...	...	42	...	...
	Turaiyur do. do. ...	1	6	17	23	36	28	...	...	23	...	...
	Oraiyur S.P.G. Primary School ...	1	12	59	71	63	54	...	...	68	3	...

rnacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
44	64				...	162	...	...	270	..	142	574	9	11	8	2	11	11	3	5	...
36	63	..	..	3	..	170	..		253	...	189	612	12	7	10	3	7	6	5	8	...
15	29	..	..	...	..	65	...	...	120	..	.	185	10	4	5	3	3	9	7	4	.
15	28	...	.	.	..	87	...	...	112	..	127	326	14	2	9	3	12	6	4	8	.
16	30	...	..	...	..	90	...	..	108	...	139	337	10	13	11	2	14	5	7	6	..
22	..	.	..	.		...	76	...	15	..	334	425	25	0	0				.	...	7
40	40	..	..	...	...	..	69	...	21	...	..	90	5	0	0	...			..	...	8
14	55		...	...	...	...	286	...	82	...	..	368	6	15	1	...	.	.	5	5	7
202	309	...		3	..	574	431		981	..	931	2,917	10	14	2	2	2	3	31	36	22
74	118	.		...	...	...	...	..	330	...	...	330	3	4	0		..	...	...	...	...
989	1,705	..		3	..	2,236	2,686	6	5,324	1,477	967	12,696	8	9	11	1	8	3	179	283	22
73	73	...	...	...	..	110	...	...	367	...	2	479	7	13	8	1	12	10	20	35	..
47	47	...	...	...	...	211	...	...	364	...	18	593	15	9	8	5	8	5	16	19	...
30	30	...	...	30	...	327	..	...	46	...	...	373	14	5	7	12	9	3	5	6	...
2	25	..	..	...	...	210	...	..	53	...	..	263	7	11	9	6	2	10	2	9	...
20	68	..	.	...	..	...	...	...	73	113	..	186	4	0	8	...			1	...	...
72	243	.	.	30	..	858	...	..	903	113	20	1,894	9	3	10	4	3	0	44	69	..
97	107	...	..	...		164	.	...	624	..	−92	696	6	13	2	1	9	9	48	...	...
108	108		..	...	...	141	...	...	339	...	82	562	6	8	11	1	9	1	14	15	...
76	76		..	...	...	283		...	333	...	250	866	13	11	11	4	7	11	8	15	...
54	..	..		..	.	312	...	519	180	...	541	1,552	31	10	9	6	5	10	9	5	22
42	42	..		..	..	91		134	226	..	...	451	11	4	5	2	4	5	7	12	.
21	23	...				71		78	116	..	...	265	9	7	5	2	8	9	7	6	...
71	71	...		..	..	..			197	154	124	475	8	12	9	...			11	18	..

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Trichinopoly—(*Continued*).	Tennore S.P.G. Primary School...	1	8	48	56	53	48	...	7	44	5	...
	Trichinopoly Fort Infant do. ...	1	...	25	25	24	22	...	3	22	...	...
	Do. do. Hindu do. ...	1	12	42	54	61	54	...	...	46	8	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Trichinopoly Circle	12	...	365	365	376	298	...	7	352	6	...
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality.	5	55	297	352	294	262	7	200	121	9	15
	Do. School, Srírangam do. ...	1	14	25	39	42	33	...	...	39	...	...
	Do. Schools, Trichinopoly Circle	25	84	606	690	710	579	...	133	523	25	9
	Total ...	53	338	1,724	2,062	2,030	1,722	72	379	1,512	75	24
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Srírangam Municipality.	1	...	16	16	16	11	...	...	16	...	...
	Do. Schools, Trichinopoly Circle	9	51	195	246	238	195	...	28	212	6	..
	Total ...	10	51	211	262	254	206	...	28	228	6	...
	Total for the District ...	68	469	2,098	2,567	2,528	2,133	72	408	1,917	116	24
	GOVERNMENT.											
Tanjore.	Tiruvadi Primary School ...	1	46	...	46	42	37	.	..	46	...	..
	Tiruvállúr do. do. ...	1	37	22	59	71	63	..	..	58	1	.
	Patukóta do. do. ...	1	13	28	41	30	26	...	...	40	1	..
	Nagore Muhammadan School ...	1	5	52	57	51	30	...	.	1	56	..
	Tiruvadamarudúr Primary Schl. (closed)	...	...	...	....	..	...	...	.	...	...	...
	Máyavaram Municipal School ...	1	64	103	167	162	136	...	6	159	2	...
	Oratanad Primary School ...	1	13	47	60	61	52	...	...	58	2	...
	Rajamadam do. do. ..	1	13	44	57	65	58	...	...	55	2	.
	Tanjore Municipal Schools ...	3	29	159	188	195	149	....	1	187	..	.
	Kumbakónam do. do. ...	2	31	85	116	167	130	...	3	111	2	..
	Church Compound School ...	1	13	26	39	46	29	..	5	20	6	8
	Tiruvalandur Municipal School ...	1	...	104	104	105	81	...	...	101	...	...
	Kornad Municipal School (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	.	...	..	..
	Negapatnm Municipal School ...	1	..	60	60	54	44	..	52	6	2	..
	Velipalayam do. do. ...	1	...	54	54	53	40	..		54	..	..
	Nagore do. do. ...	1	...	52	52	56	48		3	44	5	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued)

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed.		
English	Vernacular	Latin	Arabic	Persian	Sanskrit	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources.	Total	Total Cost			Cost to Government			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination	Girls
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	RS.	RS	RS	A	P	RS	A.	P			
56	56				.				126	92	78	296	6	2	8	.			6	22	
25	25		.		...				65	59	76	200	9	1	5	.			..	6	.
52	54				..	.		122	285	168		575	10	10	4	.			9	9	...
88	365						1,395	.	422		..	1,817	6	1	6	...					14
153	352					174			479	495	2,927	4,075	15	8	10	0	10	7	14	16	.
27	39					47			156	42	13	258	7	13	1	1	6	9	8	9	
186	690					296	959		1,120	..	861	3,236	5	9	5	0	8	2		11	19
1,066	2,008					1,579	2,354	853	4,668	1,010	4,860	15,324	8	14	5	0	14	8	141	144	55
3	16			.		.			33		..	33	3	0	0	...	.		...	..	
135	246				.	.		..	344	.	698	1,042	5	5	6						9
138	262								377		698	1,075	5	3	6	.	.	.	.	...	9
1,376	2,518			30		2,437	2,354	853	5,948	1,123	5,578	18,298	8	9	3	1	2	3	185	213	64
*						*					.										
46	46			...		—155	...		391			236	6	6	1				30	.	..
59	59				.	— 17		.	203	.	1	187	2	15	6				31	25	
41	41					302			179	.	..	481	18	8	0	11	9	10	7	9	...
14	57			..		438			51	..		489	16	4	10	14	9	7	2	7	
					.	100			37			137	..								..
167	167			...		90		.	668	124	..	882	6	7	9	0	10	7	25	32	
45	60		.	..		.	396	..	4	.	.	400	7	11	1				6	11	
34	57						381		14		..	395	6	12	11				2	7	.
106	188								269	792	.	1,061	7	1	11				1	9	6
94	116			..					427	686	...	1,113	8	8	11	.			36	50	.
13	39				.		.			291	.	291	10	0	7						
70	104	.		..	..	98			202	230		530	6	8	8	1	3	4		12	11
	.		..			32			24	162	.	218									
19	60					.			71	286	..	357	8	1	10		..		.		
20	54								61	300		361	9	0	5				.		
16	52						..		64	298	..	362	7	8	8	...			...	...	

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tanjore—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).											
	Saokkarapally Muhammadan School	1		30	30	35	31	...	.	..	30	.
	Local Fund Schools, Negapatam Circle.	16	70	1,008	1,078	1,035	816	...	10	947	121	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Tanjore Circle.	10	37	378	415	387	300	...	7	384	24	..
	Do. Combined Schools, Negapatam Circle.	14	60	472	532	610	482	...	12	518	2	..
	Total ...	58	431	2,724	3,155	3,225	2,552	.	99	2,792	256	8
	AIDED											
	Negapatam St. Joseph's Primary School	1	47	110	157	128	127	5	91	58	3	...
	Manárgudi Wesleyan Mission School.	1	20	34	54	58	48	.	9	43	2	...
	Negapatam* do. do. ...	1	67	71	138	120	87	7	7	108	16	...
	Tranquebar G.L.M. School	1	38	88	126	128	109	2	63	59	2	...
	Porayar S.P.G. School	1	17	23	40	34	23	.	1	39	.	..
	Nagore Wesleyan Mission School.	1	22	36	58	53	42		5	36	17	...
	Mahanambu Chavady S.P.G. Schl.	1	44	66	110	109	93	2	54	48	6	...
	Tanjore S.P.G. Fort School ..	1	21	77	98	104	86	1		96	1	..
	Do. do. East Gate School.	1	11	44	55	69	54	..		44	11	...
	Karunthattangudy S.P.G. do.	1	19	51	70	82	65	..	...	70	...	..
	Tiruturaipúndi Wesleyan Mission School	1	9	14	23	23	14		..	22	1	...
	*Vallam S.P.G. School	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	.
	Kumbakónam Primary Town School ...	1	38	47	85	88	80	..	1	84	...	...
	Mannárgudi Native High School.	1	19	...	19	45	40	.		19	...	...
	Kapistalam Primary School ..	1	19	21	40	52	37	..		38	2	...
	Pundi do. do. (closed)	..	...	...	.	...		...	..	...	...	...
	*Palmanári do. do.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...		...	...	...
	*Tanjore Roman Catholic School.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..
	* Do. Saint Mary's School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tranquebar Roman Catholic Schl.	1	..	24	24	30	19	..	19	5	...	...
	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality ...	7	129	445	574	545	445	3	209	333	29	.

* Placed on the Results System.

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March, learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.			
3	30	..	..		...	...	261	..	...	...	...	261	8	6	9	...		.	..	...	...
225	1,078	.	.	..	166	...	4,158	.	1,100	...	1	5,259	6	7	1	..			27	86	51
114	415	..	..	...	...	..	2,643		588	...	6	3,237	10	12	8	...			6	34	...
148	532	...		...	97	33	3,199	...	681	...	...	3,913	8	1	8	0	1	1	9	57	28
1,234	3,155	..	..	..	263	921	11,038	. .	5,034	3,169	8	20,170	7	14	5	0	5	9	182	339	96
157	157	..		..	.	...	.	963	963	...	1,406	3,332	26	3	9	. .		.	39	31	...
54	46	...	...	...	8	215	...	. .	396	..	317	928	17	4	0	4	7	9	24	27	...
138	131	.	.	..	...	121	...	.	507	...	129	757	8	11	3	1	6	3	21	15	...
115	126	1	...	.	...	156	.	..	339	.	742	1,237	†8	2	9	1	6	11	18	20	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	378	.	.	177	...	−120	435	18	14	7	16	6	11	12	10	...
58	58	...	...	...	...	98	..	.	202	.	266	566	13	7	7	2	5	4	...	...	...
110	110	...	...	..	...	202		...	492	...	271	965	10	6	0	2	2	9	17	19	...
98	98	.	.		.	196	..	...	417	.	225	888	9	11	11	2	4	6	10	23	...
55	55	..		.	.	163	...	...	217	..	269	649	12	0	4	3	0	4	7	13	...
70	70	...	.	...	..	135	. .	...	295	.	124	554	8	8	4	2	1	3	19	11	...
23	23	.	.	...	..	50		...	164	...	13	227	16	3	5	3	9	2	2	4	...
..	...	.		..	...	87		...	...		...	87	..	...	.	...	.	...	...	...	...
85	85	...	.	..	.	...		. .	821	...	146	967	12	1	5	...	..	..	80	...	...
19	11	...	..	...	8	62	. .	...	286	...	...	348	8	11	2	1	8	10	42	...	...
40	40	.	.	...	...	94		.	248	...	. .	342	9	3	11	2	8	8	11	11	..
...	...	.	.		...	65	...	.	...	...	...	65	...	...	.	..	..	...	...	...	.
..		...	...	...	...	4	...	...		..	...	4	...	...		...			...	..	...
...	...	...		..	...	...	...	...	...	143	...	143	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	49		49	...	..	.	...	..	..	.	...	...
13	24	..	.	...	...	...	86	.	48	...	135	269	14	3	6	..	..	.	1	7	...
495	574	...	...	...	...	535		939	909	1,166	517	4,066	9	2	2	1	3	8	23	110	

† For tuition alone.

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Tanjore—(*Continued*).	Results School, Kumbakónam Municipality.	1	6	19	25	26	23			25		...
	Do. Schools, Mannárgudi do.	5	59	264	323	281	226	.	5	312	6	..
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	5	6	333	339	349	275	59	70	195	10	5
	Do. do. Máyavaram do.	2	9	65	74	67	54	.	21	52	1	
	Do. do. Tanjore Circle	33	117	677	794	827	676	.	15	752	24	3
	Do. do. Negapatam do. ..	20	108	523	631	636	517	...	89	539	3	
	Do. do. do. (3 closed) ..	.	..	..	...	...	...	..	..	.		.
	Total ...	88	825	3,032	3,857	3,854	3,140	79	659	2,977	134	8
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality.	3	54	164	218	202	167	1	49	124	7	37
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	2	34	114	148	111	93	..	10	138	.	
	Do. do. Máyavaram do.	2	...	76	76	68	60	.	6	65	5	.
	Do. do. Kumbakónam do.	5	100	214	314	265	217	...	3	311		.
	Do. do Tanjore Circle ...	27	62	511	576	578	465		4	550	22	
	Do. do. Negapatam do. ..	24	35	594	629	621	531	...	5	617	7	.
	Total	63	285	1,676	1,961	1,845	1,533	1	77	1,805	41	37
	Total for the District .	209	1,541	7,432	8,973	8,924	7,225	80	835	7,571	431	53
	GOVERNMENT.											
Madura.	Dindigul Primary School ...	1	15	13	28	37	31	1		27	.	...
	Periyakulam do. do. ..	1	16	20	36	41	37	...	..	35	1	...
	Madura Municipal Combined School	8	107	470	577	636	559	...	2	496	79	...
	Total ...	10	138	503	641	714	627	1	2	558	80	...
	AIDED.											
	Ramnad S P.G. Primary School ..	1	32	80	112	130	117	1	12	98	1	...
	Madura Hindu School . ..	1	37	23	60	86	78	..	2	58	...	..

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
11	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	49	...	133	5	12	6	...	...	...	...	1	...
64	323	...	...	...	...	79	...	...	518	631	267	1,495	6	9	10	0	5	7	...	34	...
220	280	...	...	...	35	72	...	...	605	526	523	1,726	6	4	5	0	4	2	...	40	29
45	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	68	80	247	4	9	2	...	...	...	...	12	2
336	794	...	...	...	33	761	1,796	...	2,494	...	316	5,367	7	15	0	1	2	0	32	64	16
318	631	...	...	...	20	598	1,240	...	2,131	...	330	4,299	8	5	0	1	2	6	22	88	11
...	...	..	...	...	...	28	41	...	...	...	...	69	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	2	...
2,564	3,775	1	...	...	104	4,099	3,163	1,902	12,412	2,632	5,956	30,164	9	9	8	1	4	11	380	542	58
128	218	...	...	...	...	...	..	167	266	...	529	962	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
140	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	381	...	...	381	4	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	105	1	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	3
262	314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,586	...	6	1,592	7	5	4	...	..	...	54	3	...
366	576	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1,445	...	337	1,782	3	1	0	...	...	...	5	9	18
245	629	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	1,554	...	92	1,646	3	1	7	...	...	.	3	10	8
1,159	1,961	...	..	..	16	...	...	167	5,337	...	964	6,468	4	3	6	....	...	...	62	22	29
4,957	8,891	1	...	..	383	5,020	14,201	2,069	22,783	5,801	6,928	56,802	7	13	9	0	11	1	624	903	183
28	28	...	...	...	...	223	...	...	135	...	...	358	11	8	9	7	3	1	17	9	...
36	36	...	...	...	...	275	...	...	208	...	...	483	13	0	10	7	6	11	16	15	...
483	577	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	2,021	3,057	...	5,078	9	1	4	...	...	...	43	40	...
547	641	....	...	...	...	498	...	...	2,364	3,057	...	5,919	9	7	1	0	12	8	76	64	...
112	112	...	...	...	...	641	...	...	694	...	−53	1,282	10	5	4	5	7	8	39	42	...
60	60	...	...	...	...	291	...	...	713	...	25	1,029	13	3	1	3	11	8	50	27	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Madura—(*Continued*).	Sivaganga Primary School ...	1	18	36	54	68	61	...	...	54	...	...
	Sholavandán do. do. ...	1	11	12	23	30	25	...	...	23	...	...
	* Paramakudi do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	* Madura Christian School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	* Tirumangalam Primary School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupatur do. do. ...	1	6	13	19	21	19	...	...	19	...	...
	Madura Muhammadan School ...	1	12	23	35	35	31	...	...	...	35	...
	Dindigul C.V.E.S Practising Schl.	1	7	48	55	55	47	...	15	39	1	...
	Result School, Madura Municipality.	1	22	67	89	33	26	...	8	71	10	...
	Do. Schools, Dindigul do. ...	4	68	235	303	295	249	...	87	199	15	2
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Dindigul Circle	11	21	266	287	343	283	...	1	269	17	...
	Result Schools, Madura Circle ...	23	94	790	884	831	683	...	240	577	67	...
	Do. do. Dindigul do. ...	15	70	411	481	465	380	...	112	325	44	...
	Total ...	61	398	2,004	2,402	2,392	1,999	1	477	1,732	190	2
	UNAIDED.											
	Result School, Madura Municipality.	1	...	66	66	66	56	...	64	2	...	...
	Do. Schools, Madura Circle ...	4	20	52	72	65	55	...	17	54	1	...
	Do. do. Dindigul do. ...	3	26	145	171	164	130	...	18	136	13	4
	Total ...	8	46	263	309	295	241	...	99	192	14	4
	Total for the District ...	79	582	2,770	3,352	3,401	2,867	2	578	2,482	284	6
	GOVERNMENT.											
Tinnevelly.	Tinnevelly Municipal School ...	1	5	6	11	24	21	....	...	11	...	...
	AIDED.											
	Tinnevelly C.M.S. Primary School.	1	20	40	60	49	36	...	4	44	12	...
	Tinnevelly Hindu do. do. ...	1	35	39	74	82	68	...	...	73	1	...
	Palamcottah C.M.S. English Institution	1	18	...	18	12	10	2	9	7	...	...
	Palamcottah Hindu Primary Schl.	1	24	19	43	39	30	...	...	35	8	...
	Alvár Tirunagari S.P.G. Primary School	1	8	5	13	12	11	...	...	13	..	...

*Placed on the Result System.

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
54	54	..	..	..	...	227	.	725	331	..	71	1,354	22	3	2	3	11	6	14	18	...
23	23	...	.	...	...	68	...	...	210	...	70	238	9	7	4	2	11	6	14	15	...
...	...	.	...	...	...	8	...	...	..	...	...	8	...	.	.	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	...	.	...	...	...	7	...	..	.	...	...	7	...	.	.	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	..	...	...	27	...	.	.	...	.	.	...	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	.	67	...	...	100	...	68	235	12	5	11	3	8	5	3	7	...
20	35	..	...	...	...	360	...	3	117	...	- 37	443	14	4	8	11	9	10	3	7	...
30	55	..	..	...	...	120	...	...	18	..	189	327	6	15	4	2	8	10	...	...	...
89	89	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	64	184	405	15	0	3	...	.	.	...	...	...
202	303	..	.	...	...	371	...	...	351	479	4	1,205	4	13	5	1	7	10	17	20	...
58	287	...	..	...	...	17	983	...	610	...	3	1,613	5	11	2	0	1	0	1	9	14
387	884	..	...	...	...	962	1,432	126	1,307	...	6,467	10,294	15	1	2	1	6	6	46	72	27
185	481	..	..	...	...	560	809	...	821	...	1,085	3,275	8	5	8	1	7	7	19	45	3
1,299	2,402	...	..	...	...	3,726	3,224	854	5,459	543	7,936	21,742	10	14	0	1	13	10	206	262	44
27	66				...	...	...	...	12	...	36	48	0	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	72				...	...	...	...	103	...	137	240	4	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	2
96	171				...	...	...	...	231	...	209	440	3	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
172	309				...	...	...	...	346	...	382	728	3	0	4	...	...	...	...	...	11
2,918	3,352	...		...	...	4,224	3,224	854	8,169	3,600	8,318	28,389	9	14	5	1	7	7	282	326	55
11	11	.		...	...	...	...	...	59	276	...	335	15	15	3	...	..	..	7	6	.
60	60	.		.	...	175	...	252	164	...	...	591	16	6	8	4	13	9	...	...	...
74	74	...	...	.	...	77	...	215	472	...	-333	431	6	5	5	1	2	1	23	20	...
18	18	..	...	...	...	32	...	...	54	...	96	182	18	3	2	3	3	2	...	...	...
43	43	.	.	.	...	96	...	...	197	...	100	393	13	1	7	3	3	2	9	9	...
13	13	...	.	.	...	33	...	...	44	...	109	186	16	14	7	3	0	0	...	...	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Tinnevelly—(*Continued*).	Kulasekharapatnam S.P.G. Primary School	1	5	34	39	44	25	...	...	35	4	...
	Rádhápuram S.P.G. Primary Schl.	1	7	54	61	66	46	...	...	61	...	...
	Tuticorin Subscription School ...	1	12	44	56	54	44	...	1	51	4	...
	Thachanallur Primary do. ...	1	4	5	9	9	7	...	...	9	...	...
	Ambásamudram do. do. ...	1	3	13	16	17	11	...	...	15	1	...
	Kalpkád do. do. ...	1	7	12	19	39	14	...	...	18	1	...
	Shermádevi do. do. ...	1	7	8	15	17	13	...	...	15	...	...
	Murappanad do. do. ...	1	8	8	16	11	10	...	...	16	...	...
	Srivaikuntham C.M.S. Boys' Schl.	1	13	37	50	51	46	...	3	47	...	...
	Tenkási Primary School ...	1	12	10	22	18	16	...	...	21	1	...
	Valliur do. do.	1	3	15	18	17	16	...	...	18	...	...
	Nánguneri do. do.	1	7	13	20	15	13	...	...	18	2	...
	Sátúr do. do.	1	3	15	18	24	18	...	1	17	...	...
	Palamcottah Practising School ...	1	16	80	96	91	74	2	65	29	...	...
	Results Schools, Palamcottah Municipality.	4	49	209	258	251	196	...	60	197	1	...
	Do. do. Tuticorin do. ...	2	22	106	128	122	92	3	86	39	...	...
	Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle.	22	249	698	947	977	851	...	634	308	5	...
	Do. do. Shermádevi do.	10	96	203	299	282	250	...	109	187	3	...
	Total ...	57	628	1,667	2,295	2,302	1,897	7	972	1,273	43	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Tuticorin Municipality.	1	35	94	129	134	110	...	115	11	3	...
	Do. Schools, Tinnevelly Circle.	4	34	47	81	87	63	...	31	50	...	...
	Total ...	5	69	141	210	221	173	...	146	61	3	...
	Total for the District ...	63	702	1,814	2,516	2,547	2,091	7	1,118	1,345	46	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Coimbatore.	Udamalpet Primary School ...	1	33	...	33	25	24	...	...	31	2	...
	Erode do. do. ...	1	40	...	40	71	62	...	...	40	...	...
	Dhárápuram do. do. ...	1	29	28	57	58	48	...	...	52	5	...
	Karúr do. do. ...	1	31	...	31	19	16	1	...	30	...	...
	Pollachi do. do. ...	1	21	21	42	42	38	...	...	40	2	...
	Total ...	5	154	49	203	215	188	1	...	193	9	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued)

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
39	39	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	21	...	48	117	4	10	11	1	14	9	...	...	..
24	61	...	...	...	..	74	...	3	47	...	101	225	4	14	3	1	9	4	[illegible]	5	...
56	56	...	...	...	...	187	...	280	186	...	14	673	15	4	9	4	4	0	6	10	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	54	...	100	194	27	11	5	5	11	5	2	3	...
16	16	...	...	...	...	95	...	62	95	...	81	333	30	4	4	8	10	2	2	3	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	81	...	16	147	10	8	0	3	9	2	9	10	...
15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	71	...	— 51	67	5	2	6	...	...	...	1	3	...
16	16	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	84	...	8	152	15	3	2	6	0	0	10	6	...
50	50	...	...	...	...	115	...	...	215	...	...	330	7	2	9	2	8	0	13	11	...
22	42	...	...	...	...	46	...	75	107	...	— 32	196	12	4	0	2	14	0	2	8	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	70	...	— 2	158	9	14	0	5	10	0	3	5	...
20	20	...	...	...	...	83	...	58	72	...	28	241	18	8	7	6	6	2	6	5	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	33	...	65	82	...	— 1	179	9	15	1	1	13	4	7	3	...
75	96	...	...	...	...	61	...	...	86	...	241	388	5	3	9	0	13	2	...	...	..
84	258	...	...	...	...	316	...	...	465	500	680	1,961	10	0	1	1	9	10	10	7	...
49	128	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	129	...	204	416	4	8	4	0	14	5	...	...	...
498	947	...	...	..	...	691	2,103	1,243	1,826	...	6,759	12,622	14	13	4	0	13	0	33	81	...
186	299	...	...	...	...	504	649	...	1,294	...	1,074	3,521	14	1	4	2	0	3	3	3	..
1,422	2,295	....	.	.	.	2,989	2,752	2,306	5,916	500	9,240	23,703	12	7	10	1	9	3	153	192	..
85	129	...	...	..	.	...	...	...	143	...	105	248	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	81	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	415	...	643	1,058	16	12	8	...	...	...	18	10	...
116	210	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	558	...	748	1,306	7	8	9	...	...	...	18	10	..
1,549	2,616	...	..	...	...	2,989	2,752	2,306	6,533	776	9,988	25,344	12	1	11	1	6	10	176	208	...
38	38	...	...	...	..	348	...	...	167	...	...	515	21	7	4	14	8	0	21	...	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	261	...	...	331	...	...	592	9	8	9	4	3	4	18	30	...
57	57	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	320	...	1	371	7	15	0	1	0	8	13	30	...
31	30	...	...	...	.	372	...	...	224	...	...	596	37	4	0	23	4	0	14	23	...
42	42	...	...	...	...	339	...	...	217	...	...	556	14	10	1	8	14	9	11	18	...
208	209	...	..	...	...	1,370	...	...	1,259	...	1	2,630	13	15	9	7	4	7	77	101	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division	In Lower Division	Total			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus	Mahammadans	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Coimbatore—(*Continued*)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED											
	Coimbatore Primary School	1	120	168	288	249	234		1	284	3	
	Karúr Hindu do do (closed).											
	Coimbatore London Mission Primary School	1	37	130	167	163	144		25	123	19	
	Podanur Madras Railway School	1	9	25	34	30	23	34				
	Coimbatore Catholic Boys' do	1	12	99	111	116	87	18	85	8		
	Do Day School	1	8	44	52	46	35	52				
	Do All Souls' Church Schl	1	8	25	33	32	26	33				
	Kangyam Local Fund Combined School	1	7	37	44	23	18			31	13	..
	Combined School, Dhárápuram Range	1		25	25	28	26			25		
	Do. do Polláchi do	1		41	41	34	29			40	1	
	Do Schools, Palladam do	2	14	86	100	87	67		1	92	7	
	Result do Karúr do	6	26	126	152	126	96			114	38	
	Do do Dhárápuram do	6	15	247	262	238	213		1	259	2	
	Do do Polláchi do	1	16	14	30	29	21			30		
	Do do. Palladam do	3	10	74	84	92	71			78	6	
	Total	27	282	1,141	1,423	1,293	1,093	137	113	1,084	89	
	UNAIDED											
	Pódapúr Roman Catholic Boys' School	1		25	25	30	20	9	6	8	2	
	Results School, Erode Municipality	1		60	60	50	42			59	1	
	Do do Karur do	1		28	28	26	25			28		
	Do Schools, Dhárápuram Range	3		147	147	127	110		3	99	45	
	Do School, Polláchi do	1		65	65	40	38		5	50	10	
	Do Schools, Palladam do.	2		49	49	55	47			34	15	
	Total	9	..	374	374	328	282	9	14	278	73	
	Total for the District	41	436	1,564	2,000	1,836	1,563	147	127	1 555	171	...
	GOVERNMENT											
Nilgiri	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum	1	46	204	250	249	238	250				

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.			
288	288	...				417	..	..	2,345	. .	−1,250	1,512	6	7	5	1	12	6	54	78	...
..	.	..	...	.		25			..			25				...	...	..	.	..	..
102	167	.				205	.	..	1,055	...	— 45	1,215	8	7	0	1	6	9	27	25	
34	...	.				..	170	...	322		340	832	36	2	9		...		1		16
46	93					106			71	171	..	348	4	0	0	1	3	6	10	10	...
52	30	...	.			187	...	...	279	17	447	930	26	9	2	5	5	6	6	4	29
33	6			.		61	..		23	47	752	883	33	15	5	2	5	6	..	8	14
14	44	...		..	..		124		49	.		173	9	9	9		..		...	4	..
7	25	..				...	78	...	78		.	156	6	0	0	..	...			.	..
9	41	..	...		.	9	127	.	163	..	.	299	10	5	0	0	5	0	...	4	3
27	100	.			..	...	169	607	178	..	.	954	14	3	10	..			..	1	2
56	152				.	69	222	.	429		. .	720	7	8	0	0	11	6	9	22	..
102	262	.				87	443	.	941	. .	. 9	1,480	6	15	2	0	6	6	4	13	17
16	30	.	.			66	83		18		81	248	10	5	4	2	12	0	6	7	.
4	84	...		.		29	98	...	191		...	318	4	7	8	0	6	6	4	5	5
790	1,322	..				1,261	1,514	607	6,142	235	334	10,093	9	3	9	1	2	6	121	181	86
25	25					...		...	93		. 93	4	10	5	..			..	...	...	
60	60			.		...	..	...	78	..	. ...	78	1	13	9	..	..		. .	.	.
28	28	...				...	...	...	25			25	1	0	0	...				...	.
100	147	...		.		.	. .	.	432		...	432	3	14	10	...	.	.	.	27	3
20	65	..		..		..		. ...	42		.	42	1	1	8	...	.	.	...	...	6
18	49			.		...		.	162	...	.	162	3	7	2		..	..	...	...	...
246	374	..	.			...	. .	. .	832	..	...	832	2	15	2	..	..	...	...	27	9
1,239	1,898	...	..	...	.	2,631	1,514	607	8,238	235	335	13,555	8	10	9	1	10	11	198	309	95
250	..	...	..	..	.	23,784	..	29,114	429	...	21,108	74,435	14	14	1	99	14	11	36	42	...

* For tuition alone.

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	AIDED.											
Nilgiri—(*Continued*).	Ootacamund C.M.S. Anglo-Vernacular Boys' School.	1	19	48	67	58	48	4	21	34	8	...
	Do. Breek's Memorial School ...	1	7	31	38	22	19	18	3	11	5	1
	Do. Roman Catholic Boys' School ...	1	6	68	74	89	56	...	53	14	...	7
	Do. Wesleyan Mission School ...	1	20	104	124	120	80	...	23	77	8	16
	Do. Kandal Boys' do. ...	1	...	52	52	42	30	...	11	38	3	...
	Coonoor Roman Catholic do. ...	1	15	61	76	76	68	...	16	56	4	...
	Total ...	6	67	364	431	407	301	22	127	230	28	24
	UNAIDED.											
	Coonoor American Mission School.	1	4	78	77	82	65	...	19	50	8	...
	Total for the District ...	8	117	641	758	738	604	272	146	280	36	24
	GOVERNMENT.											
Malabar.	Pálghat Primary School ...	1	17	...	17	43	35	...	...	17	...	...
	Tellicherry do. do. ...	1	41	18	59	46	43	4	3	49	3	...
	Badagara do. do. ...	1	33	...	33	23	20	...	...	33	...	...
	Chávakád do. do. ...	1	18	35	53	59	53	...	5	46	2	...
	Quilandi do. do. ...	1	16	17	33	31	26	1	..	29	3	...
	Calicut Municipal Primary School.	1	18	47	65	63	52	...	...	65	...	...
	Tellicherry do. do. do. ...	1	25	42	67	72	62	...	...	65	2	...
	Pálghat do. do. do. ...	1	61	102	163	136	117	...	...	162	1	...
	Cochin do. do. (closed)...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cherpalcheri Local Fund School.	1	16	30	46	47	41	...	1	42	3	...
	Álatúr do. do ...	1	24	16	40	50	43	...	...	40	...	...
	Manjeri do. do ...	1	17	48	65	74	61	...	1	59	5	...
	Kottayi do. do ...	1	25	21	46	42	37	...	...	46	...	...
	Pattutnnad do. do ...	1	18	26	44	53	46	...	1	40	3	...
	Kolangód do. do ...	1	14	18	32	46	34	...	...	32	...	...
	Angádipuram do. do ...	1	12	30	42	48	40	...	2	37	3	...
	Manantoddy do. do ...	1	6	48	54	42	31	4	1	42	7	...
	Ponáni do. do ...	1	18	22	40	43	36	...	1	37	2	...
	Koduvayur do. do ...	1	11	48	59	74	64	...	...	58	1	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
38	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	81	656	927	19	5	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	14	13	...	...	...	208	...	...	528	220	569	1,525	80	4	3	10	15	2	...	7	...
32	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	171	345	614	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	124	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	215	37	294	565	7	1	0	0	3	10	3	2	...
20	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	38	105	177	5	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	76	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	83	127	108	402	5	14	7	1	3	9	8	11	...
210	107	13	...	...	...	311	...	...	1,148	674	2,077	4,210	13	15	9	1	0	6	11	20	...
35	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	142	257	3	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
495	484	13	...	...	...	24,095	...	29,114	1,692	674	23,327	78,902	130	10	1	39	14	3	47	62	...
17	17	...	...	...	...	—72	...	...	244	...	51	223	6	5	11	...	...	...	14	11	...
59	59	...	...	...	...	163	...	109	435	...	...	707	16	7	1	3	12	8	17	21	...
33	33	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	156	...	...	206	10	4	10	2	8	0	8	...	...
53	53	...	...	...	...	293	...	...	270	...	...	563	10	10	0	5	8	5	17	16	...
33	33	...	...	...	...	286	...	...	176	...	...	462	17	12	4	11	0	0	6	10	...
65	65	...	...	...	...	177	...	...	475	—129	...	523	10	0	11	3	6	6	20	23	...
65	67	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	226	369	...	595	9	9	7	...	...	...	9	23	...
163	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,007	129	...	1,136	9	11	4	...	...	...	17	51	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	295	...	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	46	...	...	...	...	...	252	...	185	...	...	437	10	10	6	...	...	...	9	11	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	...	266	...	247	...	...	513	11	14	11	...	...	...	11	20	...
65	65	...	...	...	...	...	320	...	225	...	...	545	8	14	11	...	...	...	10	18	...
30	46	...	...	...	...	...	260	...	88	...	...	348	9	6	6	...	...	...	12	12	...
36	44	...	...	...	...	...	201	...	202	...	...	403	8	12	2	...	...	...	13	18	...
32	32	...	...	...	...	...	371	...	191	...	...	562	16	8	6	...	...	...	7	11	...
32	42	...	...	...	...	...	428	...	155	...	...	583	14	9	2	...	...	...	8	14	...
20	54	...	...	...	...	...	548	...	57	...	...	605	19	8	3	...	...	...	5	11	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	...	193	...	211	...	...	404	11	3	7	...	...	...	6	14	...
42	59	...	...	...	...	...	299	...	198	...	...	497	7	12	3	...	...	...	9	13	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools—English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Malabar—(*Continued*).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).											
	Peringolam Local Fund School (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Taliparamba do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Anjerakandy do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Payóli do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kavváyi do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kóttayam do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kongod do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tánúr do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kallayi do. do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	18	390	568	958	992	841	9	15	899	35	...
	AIDED.											
	Calicut German Mission Primary School	1	54	139	193	194	160	4	58	121	10	...
	Cochin Protestant Grant-in-Aid School	1	21	37	58	52	40	7	15	30	5	1
	Calicut Saint Joseph's Primary School.	1	17	157	174	157	128	87	41	39	4	3
	Cochin do. do. do. ...	1	19	105	124	125	114	...	12	100	12	...
	Ellapally Results School ...	1	10	30	40	40	32	...	...	40	...	...
	Combined School, Calicut Municipality.	1	...	23	23	25	20	...	...	23	...	...
	Do. Schools, Pálghat do.	3	...	193	193	153	127	...	...	193	...	...
	Do. do. Cochin do.	2	...	82	82	85	69	...	21	19	1	41
	Do. do. Cannanore do.	2	48	15	63	65	51	...	2	58	...	3
	Results School, Pálghat do.	1	35	26	61	56	43	...	3	54	4	...
	Do. Schools, Tellicherry do.	4	46	217	263	243	211	17	120	124	2	...
	Do. do. Cannanore do.	3	21	199	220	222	172	77	101	27	15	...
	Combined Schools, Pálghat ...	4	...	168	168	184	150	...	...	168	...	...
	Do. do. Walawanád ...	4	...	121	121	120	103	...	...	121	...	...
	Do. School, Ernád ...	1	...	41	41	39	34	...	...	41	...	...
	Do. do. North Ponáni.	1	...	26	26	28	25	...	...	26	...	...
	Do. do. South do. ...	1	...	35	35	38	28	...	8	27	...	...
	Results School, Walawanád ...	1	11	...	11	11	9	...	...	11	...	...
	Total ...	33	282	1,614	1,896	1,837	1,511	192	381	1,222	53	48

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic. Persian.		Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	...	32	...	...	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	...	34	...	...	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194	...	29	...	...	223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	337	...	24	...	...	361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	...	27	...	...	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	...	14	...	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	60	...	...	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	11	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	...	13	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
866	958	...	...	...	65	897	1,862	109	4,992	604	51	11,575	18	12	4	1	1	4	198	297	...
115	193	...	...	...	...	162	...	...	726	...	621	1,509	9	6	0	1	0	2	38	29	...
43	58	...	...	...	...	187	...	140	237	...	83	647	16	2	10	4	10	9	14	18	...
171	174	...	...	...	...	243	...	...	244	300	893	1,680	13	2	0	1	14	4	4	...	...
58	124	...	...	...	...	113	...	...	270	114	411	908	7	15	5	0	15	10	10	1	...
20	40	...	...	...	...	68	165	...	120	...	...	353	11	0	6	2	2	0	6	11	...
8	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	180	...	210	10	8	0	...	...	...	...	7	...
79	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	464	...	731	5	12	1	...	...	...	...	19	...
73	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	212	141	516	7	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	424	44	...	468	9	2	10	...	...	...	15	2	...
61	61	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	236	10	241	539	12	8	7	1	3	4	9	6	...
113	263	...	...	...	...	115	...	...	392	29	3,462	3,998	18	15	2	0	8	9	...	15	14
185	220	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	200	...	2,000	2,218	12	14	4	0	1	8	10	16	36
48	168	...	...	...	...	...	597	...	252	...	...	849	5	10	7	...	...	...	...	36	...
40	121	...	...	...	...	13	605	...	...	...	...	618	6	0	0	0	2	0	...	25	...
6	41	...	...	...	...	33	121	...	24	...	...	178	5	3	10	0	15	6	3	3	...
10	26	...	...	...	...	...	167	...	48	...	...	215	8	9	7	...	...	...	...	13	...
15	35	...	...	...	...	...	116	...	33	...	...	149	6	7	8	...	...	...	...	3	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	34	3	12	9	3	12	9	3	...	...
1,119	1,896	...	...	...	...	1,038	1,771	140	3,663	1,353	7,855	15,820	10	7	6	0	11	0	112	204	50

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	UNAIDED.											
Malabar—(*Continued*).	Kerala Vydyasala	1	37	64	101	84	76	...	...	101	...	...
	Results Schools, Pálghat ...	2	26	...	26	26	18	...	...	26	...	...
	Do. School, Tellicherry ..	1	...	17	17	16	7	...	7	10	..	...
	Do. Schools, Calicut Circle ..	2	17	...	17	16	13	...	...	17	...	...
	Total ...	6	80	81	161	142	114	...	7	154	...	...
	Total for the District ...	57	752	2,263	3,015	2,971	2,466	201	403	2,275	88	48
	GOVERNMENT.											
South Canara.	Udipi Primary School	1	15	...	15	26	21	...	1	14	...	...
	Karkala do. do.	1	3	15	18	24	20	...	3	12	3	...
	Kásaragód do. do.	1	16	14	30	29	26	...	2	28	...	...
	Mangalore Municipal Primary School	1	34	16	50	50	44	...	1	41	8	...
	Kandapur Local Fund Primary School	1	25	24	49	38	31	...	23	26	...	...
	Bantvál Primary School ...	1	16	23	39	36	25	...	2	36	1	...
	Puttur do. do. ...	1	8	21	29	29	24	...	12	13	4	...
	Mulki do. do. (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tonse do. do. (do.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mangalore Practising School ...	1	...	82	82	82	64	...	3	75	4	...
	Total ...	8	117	195	312	314	255	..	47	245	20	..
	AIDED.											
	Saint Rozario's Salary Grant Primary School	1	58	119	177	161	141	17	110	29	20	1
	Combined Schools, Mangalore Municipality.	5	...	215	215	217	180	...	29	173	13	...
	Results do. do. do. ...	2	21	116	137	144	119	...	94	43	..	...
	Combined Schools, Canara Circle.	26	169	1,139	1,248	1,120	910	3	395	809	41	..
	Results do. do. do.	2	20	97	117	113	96	...	117	...	...	...
	Do. School, do. do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	36	268	1,686	1,894	1,755	1,446	20	745	1,054	74	1

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
101	101	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	508	...	465	973	12	12	10	...	...	...	24	23	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	40	2	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	137	141	20	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1
17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	30	2	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
159	161	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	582	...	602	1,184	10	6	2	...	...	...	24	23	1
2,144	3,015	...	...	...	166	1,935	6,633	249	9,237	2,017	8,508	28,579	11	9	5	0	12	7	334	524	51
15	15	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	159	...	...	219	10	6	10	2	13	9	25	...	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	146	...	...	81	...	6	233	11	10	5	7	4	10	9	...	...
30	30	...	...	...	...	301	...	...	165	...	...	466	17	14	9	11	9	2	11	21	...
50	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	358	147	...	505	11	7	8	...	...	...	16	30	...
49	49	...	...	...	...	114	295	...	170	...	...	579	18	10	10	3	10	10	10	22	...
39	39	...	...	...	...	98	103	...	180	...	...	381	15	3	10	3	14	9	12	18	...
29	29	...	...	...	...	124	201	...	123	...	...	448	18	10	8	5	2	8	4	7	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	300	—107	...	...	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	300	—211	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	82	...	...	...	...	—30	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
240	312	...	...	...	...	1,413	281	...	1,266	147	6	3,113	12	3	4	5	8	8	87	98	...
124	177	...	...	...	...	261	...	...	855	...	...	1,116	7	14	8	1	13	7	35	45	...
40	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	358	940	...	1,298	7	3	5	...	...	...	...	22	48
53	137	...	...	...	...	154	...	134	500	331	...	1,119	9	6	5	1	4	8	6	15	6
403	1,248	...	...	...	...	...	3,852	...	2,222	...	46	6,120	6	11	7	...	...	...	47	154	65
14	117	...	...	...	...	84	156	...	221	...	3,812	4,273	44	8	2	0	14	0	5	12	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	25	46	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
634	1,894	...	...	...	...	524	4,054	134	4,156	1,271	3,858	13,997	9	10	11	0	5	10	93	248	145

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Contd.*)											
	UNAIDED.											
South Canara (*Contd.*)	Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality	2	35	130	165	130	104	...	11	150	4	...
	Do. School, Canara Circle ...	1	...	29	29	25	19	...	22	7	...	...
	Total ...	3	35	159	194	155	123	...	33	157	4	...
	Total for the District ...	47	360	2,040	2,400	2,224	1,824	20	825	1,456	98	1
	Total Government Schools ...	298	3,319	11,901	15,220	15,045	12,550	282	249	12,693	1,960	36
	Total Aided Schools ...	698	6,934	25,551	32,485	31,892	26,653	1,367	5,186	23,343	1,749	840
	Total Unaided Schools ...	234	1,311	6,304	7,615	7,212	5,983	57	654	6,228	530	146
	Grand Total English Schools ...	1,230	11,564	43,756	55,320	54,149	45,186	1,706	6,089	42,264	4,239	1,022
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.											
	GOVERNMENT.											
Ganjam.	Hill Schools	2	1	66	67	67	13	...	...	67	...	...
	Do. do.	14	13	595	608	606	379	...	...	608	...	...
	Local Fund School, Mojjagado ...	1	...	26	26	26	16	...	...	26	...	...
	Municipal Combined Schools, Berhampore	5	...	113	113	113	103	...	17	96	...	...
	Total ...	22	14	800	814	812	511	...	17	797	...	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Chicacole Municipality	9	37	343	380	363	303	...	...	367	13	...
	Combined Schools, Chatrapur Circle.	105	...	2,525	2,525	2,499	2,222	...	...	2,493	32	...
	Do. do. Chicacole do.	86	...	1,960	1,960	1,978	1,730	...	...	1,951	9	...
	Results Schools, Chatrapur do.	26	20	479	499	499	479	...	...	488	11	...
	Do. do. Chicacole do.	79	...	1,241	1,313	1,309	1,149	...	...	1,306	7	...
	Total ...	305	129	6,548	6,677	6,648	5,883	...	...	6,605	72	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11.			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
111	165	...	...	...	...	....	..	...	383	...	373	756	7	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	5
4	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	96	111	5	13	6	...	...	...	...	5	...
115	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	398	...	469	867	7	0	9	...	...	...	..	5	5
989	2,400	...	...	...	...	1,937	4,335	134	5,820	1,418	4,333	17,977	9	13	8	1	1	0	180	351	150
8,439	14,969	...	...	30	328	53,059	43,906	29,229	38,160	14,749	21,482	2,00,585	15	15	8	4	3	7	1,771	2,681	218
19,853	31,481	155	12	101	166	38,981	26,400	13,092	1,00,076	16,467	91,631	2,87,547	10	12	7	1	7	4	2,683	3,487	978
4,877	7,597	...	...	37	117	...	...	903	18,553	...	11,060	30,516	5	1	7	...	...	...	273	278	146
33,169	54,047	155	12	168	611	92,040	70,306	43,224	1,57,089	31,216	1,24,173	5,18,648	11	7	8	2	0	7	4,727	6,446	1,342
...	67	...	...	...	...	702	...	...	...	...	...	702	54	0	0	54	0	0	...	...	...
...	608	...	...	...	...	5,694	...	...	...	...	...	5,694	15	0	5	15	0	5	...	...	12
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	233	...	...	...	...	233	14	9	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	113	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	70	394	...	471	4	9	2	0	1	1	...	...	10
...	814	...	...	...	...	6,403	233	...	70	394	...	7,100	13	14	4	12	8	6	...	...	22
...	380	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	498	590	118	1,280	4	3	7	0	3	11	3	29	55
...	2,525	...	...	...	...	180	11,100	...	1,506	...	...	12,786	5	12	1	0	1	4	322	5	54
...	1,960	...	...	...	...	54	5,884	...	1,635	...	767	8,340	4	13	2	0	0	6	...	181	44
...	499	...	...	...	...	217	858	...	758	...	...	1,833	3	13	3	0	2	3	61	2	5
...	1,313	...	...	...	...	212	2,205	...	1,918	...	584	4,869	4	3	10	0	2	11	9	62	22
...	6,677	...	...	...	...	737	20,047	...	6,315	590	1,419	29,108	4	15	2	0	2	0	395	279	180

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mohammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—*(Continued).*											
	UNAIDED.											
Ganjam—(Continued).	Hill Schools	2	...	69	69	66	39	...	...	69	...	...
	Results Schools, Chicacole Municipality.	9	56	183	239	245	212	...	16	195	28	...
	Do. do. do. Circle ..	127	101	1,666	1,767	1,765	1,565	...	...	1,766	1	...
	Do. do. Chatrapur do. ...	159	...	2,462	2,462	2,398	2,204	...	3	2,441	18	...
	Total ...	297	157	4,380	4,537	4,474	4,020	...	19	4,471	47	...
	Total for the District ...	624	300	11,728	12,028	11,934	10,414	...	36	11,873	119	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Vizagapatam.	Municipal Primary School, Gavarapalam.	1	...	10	10	10	8	...	...	10	...	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Vizianagrum.	2	...	61	61	68	67	...	...	51	10	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizianagrum Range.	14	...	306	306	322	310	...	...	298	8	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizagapatam Range.	9	6	191	197	206	180	...	...	196	1	...
	Total ...	26	6	568	574	606	565	...	...	555	19	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Vizianagrum Municipality.	7	7	199	206	241	225	..	...	200	6	...
	Do. do. Bimlipatam do.	5	3	161	164	160	146	...	...	164	...	...
	Do. School, Vizagapatam do.	1	...	11	11	11	9	...	...	11	...	...
	Do. Schools, Anákapalle do.	3	...	68	68	68	65	...	...	68	...	...
	Do. do. Vizianagrum Range including Ganapur Taluk.	95	179	1,883	2,062	1,961	1,746	...	...	2,026	7	29
	Results Schools, Vizagapatam Range.	55	93	1,010	1,103	1,059	937	...	...	1,097	6	...
	Total ...	166	282	3,332	3,614	3,500	3,128	...	...	3,566	19	29

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c.	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	69	...	...	...	....	....	....	...	...	...	878	878	22	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	...	45	253	1	3	1	..	..	..	2	5	36
...	1,767	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,241	...	820	3,061	1	15	4	...	..	..	3	17	40
...	2,462	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,150	....	....	1,150	0	8	4	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	4,537	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	3,599	...	1,743	5,342	1	5	3	...	..	..	5	22	76
...	12,028	...	..	..	...	7,140	20,280	...	9,984	984	3,162	41,550	3	15	10	0	11	0	400	301	278
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	79	...	87	10	14	0	..	..	..	....	...	...
...	61	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	69	456	...	525	7	13	4	...	..	..	...	...	4
...	306	...	...	...	...	....	2,405	..	317	...	...	2,722	8	12	6	...	..	..	...	66	34
...	197	...	...	...	...	...	1,227	...	211	...	...	1,438	7	15	10	...	..	..	....	21	...
...	574	...	...	...	...	...	3,632	...	605	535	....	4,772	8	7	2	...	..	..	...	87	38
...	206	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	138	298	99	624	2	12	4	0	6	4	...	9	20
...	164	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	117	225	75	434	2	15	7	0	1	10	...	...	7
...	11	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	12	2	5	21	2	5	4	0	3	7	...	...	...
...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	107	100	417	6	6	8	...	..	..	...	8	..
...	2,062	...	...	...	...	423	2,558	...	1,938	...	707	5,626	3	3	7	0	3	11	14	97	58
...	1,103	...	...	...	...	555	1,751	...	1,655	...	655	4,616	4	14	10	0	9	0	19	79	26
...	3,614	...	...	...	...	1,086	4,309	...	4,070	632	1,641	11,738	3	12	0	0	5	7	63	193	114

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English a*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED.											
Vizagapatam—(*Continued*).	Results School, Vizianagram Municipality.	1	...	14	14	14	11	...	...	...	14	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam do.	1	...	29	29	29	27	...	...	29	...	...
	Do. Schools, Anakápalle do.	2	...	33	33	33	30	...	...	33	...	...
	Do. do. Vizianagram Range.	244	236	4,367	4,603	4,484	3,968	...	...	4,499	1	10
	Do. do. Vizagapatam do.	80	38	1,323	1,361	1,259	1,081	...	...	1,344	17	...
	Total ...	328	274	5,766	6,040	5,819	5,117	...	...	5,905	32	10
	Total for the District ...	520	562	9,666	10,228	9,925	8,810	...	...	10,026	70	13
	GOVERNMENT.											
Godávari.	Bhadráchalam Schools	3	...	80	80	76	63	...	...	69	11	...
	Local Fund Schools, Cocanada Circle.	108	234	3,084	3,318	3,200	2,632	...	...	3,218	100	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Cocanada Circle.	174	454	3,774	4,228	4,009	3,331	...	...	4,152	76	...
	Do. Schools, Ellore Circle.	87	65	2,804	2,869	2,765	2,356	...	...	2,777	92	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Ellore Circle.	58	18	1,335	1,353	1,303	1,105	...	...	1,246	107	...
	Ellore Eastern Street Municipal Primary School ...	1	...	24	24	26	18	...	...	24	...	...
	Do. Lakshmiarasupetta School	1	...	18	18	18	16	...	...	14	3	...
	Total ...	432	771	11,119	11,890	11,397	9,521	...	...	11,500	389	...
	AIDED.											
	Jagannaikpur Muhammadan Schl.	1	...	38	38	36	32	...	...	...	38	...
	Rajahmundry do. do.	1	...	24	24	22	19	...	...	...	24	...
	Ravivaripádu Grant-in-Aid do.	1	...	15	15	15	8	...	...	15	...	...
	Results Schools, Rajahmundry Municipality.	9	4	298	302	291	244	...	...	291	11	...
	Do. School, Cocanada do.	1	...	29	29	28	24	...	...	29	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.		Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9		10		11		12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.			
...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60		5	7 3	...	...	...	...	...
...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	10	35		1	4 9	...	...	...	...	...
...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	20	100		3	5 4	...	...	...	...	...
...	4,603	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,540	...	1,976	5,516		1	6 3	...	...	18	220	95
...	1,361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,508	...	662	2,170		2	0 1	...	...	...	...	12
...	6,010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,153	...	2,728	7,881		1	8 8	...	...	18	220	107
...	10,228	...	...	...	...	1,086	7,941	...	9,828	1,167	4,369	24,391		2	12 4	0	2 0	812	500	256
...	80	...	...	...	...	354	...	...	...	...	...	354		5	9 11	5	9 11	...	3	...
...	3,318	...	...	...	...	...	20,176	...	7	...	...	20,183		7	10 8	...	...	4	180	285
...	4,228	...	...	...	...	55	19,585	...	...	...	...	19,640		5	14 4	0	0 3	...	...	444
...	2,869	...	...	...	...	...	14,211	...	40	...	...	14,251		6	0 9	...	...	6	227	101
...	1,353	...	...	...	...	59	4,752	...	...	...	...	4,811		4	5 8	0	0 10	...	57	143
...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	138	...	168		9	5 4	...	...	...	2	...
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	137	...	156		9	12 0	...	...	...	...	...
...	11,890	...	...	...	...	468	58,724	...	96	275	...	59,563		6	4 1	0	0 9	10	169	976
...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	90	...	110		3	7 6	...	...	...	...	15
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	...	108		5	10 11	...	...	...	...	...
...	15	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	96	192		24	0 0	...	...	...	...	...
...	302	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	240	298	...	557		2	4 6	0	1 3	...	8	12
...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	45	...	75		3	2 0	...	...	...	...	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4*a*	4*b*	4	5	6	7*a*	7*b*	7*c*	7*d*	7*e*	
Godávari—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).												
	AIDED—(*Continued*).												
	Results Schools, Cocanada Circle.	62	49	1,356	1,405	1,357	1,111	...	...	1,388	17	...	
	Do. do. Ellore do.	42	...	846	846	826	713	...	...	793	46	7	
	Do. School, Bhadráchalam Range.	1	...	10	10	11	7	...	4	6	...	...	
	Total ...	118	53	2,616	2,669	2,586	2,161	...	4	2,522	136	7	
	UNAIDED.												
	Results Schools, Rajahmundry Municipality.	8	...	225	225	206	176	...	...	223	2	...	
	Do. do. Cocanada do.	4	...	84	84	79	61	...	...	76	8	...	
	Do. do. do. Circle.	78	14	1,676	1,690	1,620	1,373	...	...	1,645	45	...	
	Do. do. Ellore do.	29	...	540	540	476	398	...	...	540	...	...	
	Do. do. Bhadráchalam Range.	2	...	45	45	43	38	...	3	42	...	...	
	Total ...	121	14	2,570	2,584	2,424	2,049	...	3	2,526	55	...	
	Total for the District ...	671	838	16,305	17,143	16,407	13,731	...	7	16,548	580	8	
Kistna.	GOVERNMENT.												
	Municipal School, Budampad Road.	1	6	32	38	44	35	...	7	12	14	5	
	Combined Schools, Masulipatam Circle.	35	77	869	946	931	757	...	...	907	39	...	
	Do. do. Guntúr do.	24	95	937	1,032	942	773	...	...	946	86	...	
	Total ...	60	178	1,838	2,016	1,917	1,565	...	7	1,865	139	5	
	AIDED.												
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality.	16	29	393	422	393	322	...	...	410	12	...	
	Do. do. Guntúr do.	10	59	345	404	394	320	...	30	326	25	23	
	Do. do. Masulipatam Circle.	96	155	1,931	2,086	1,899	1,569	...	103	1,870	89	24	
	Do. do. Guntúr do.	212	546	3,182	3,678	3,687	3,146	...	254	3,281	103	40	
	Total ...	334	789	5,801	6,590	6,373	5,357	...	387	5,887	229	87	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.			
...	1,405	...	...	...	...	273	1,849	...	1,400	...	...	3,522	3	2 7	0	3 11	...	131	69
...	846	...	...	...	...	86	1,326	...	1,609	...	134	3,155	4	6 10	0	1 11	5	41	28
...	10	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	108	114	16	4 7	0	13 9	...	...	...
...	2,669	...	...	...	...	384	3,271	...	3,299	541	338	7,833	3	10 0	0	2 10	5	180	124
...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	225	1	4 5	...	...	...	...	16
...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	100	1	9 0	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,620	...	...	1,620	1	2 11	...	...	...	...	145
...	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	874	...	...	874	2	3 6	...	...	...	...	...
...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	96	105	2	12 3	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,584	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,828	...	96	2,924	1	6 9	...	...	...	...	161
...	17,143	...	...	...	...	852	61,995	...	6,223	816	434	70,320	5	1 11	0	1 0	15	649	1,261
...	38	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	221	...	241	6	14 2	0	9 2	...	9	...
...	946	...	...	...	...	224	2,533	...	765	...	...	3,522	4	10 5	0	4 9	9	58	102
...	1,032	...	...	...	...	315	4,358	...	758	...	...	5,431	7	0 5	0	6 6	...	118	105
...	2,016	...	...	...	...	559	6,891	...	1,523	221	...	9,194	5	14 0	0	5 9	9	185	207
...	422	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	743	471	240	1,492	4	10 2	0	1 11	...	29	28
...	404	...	...	...	...	261	...	...	620	664	434	1,979	6	2 11	0	19 1	1	40	12
...	2,086	...	...	...	...	364	1,675	...	2,960	...	1,532	6,531	4	2 7	0	3 9	4	87	166
...	3,678	...	...	...	...	878	4,671	...	6,214	...	3,374	15,137	4	13 0	0	4 6	1	236	180
...	6,590	...	...	...	...	1,541	6,346	...	10,537	1,135	5,580	25,139	4	11 1	0	4 7	6	392	386

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—*(Continued).*											
	UNAIDED.											
Kistna—(*Contd.*)	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality.	7	...	146	146	121	99	...	19	116	2	9
	Do. do. Guntúr do.	4	1	90	91	77	58	...	2	58	10	21
	Do. do. Masulipatam Circle.	139	18	1,997	2,015	1,948	1,628	...	149	1,693	72	101
	Do. do. Guntúr do.	168	39	2,178	2,217	2,179	1,940	...	383	1,720	44	70
	Total ...	318	58	4,411	4,469	4,325	3,725	...	553	3,587	128	201
	Total for the District ...	712	1,025	12,050	13,075	12,615	10,647	...	947	11,339	496	293
Bellary.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Municipal Hindustani School, Brucepeta.	1	5	19	24	25	19	...	...	...	24	...
	Do. do. Cowle Bazaar.	1	4	20	24	24	24	...	...	1	23	...
	Ádóni Municipal Telugu School ...	1	8	24	32	35	28	...	...	21	11	...
	Do. Poor School, Havenpeta ...	1	...	42	42	44	33	...	...	20	22	...
	Do. do. do. Underpeta ...	1	...	30	30	45	37	...	...	14	16	...
	Municipal Hindustani School, Ádóni.	1	...	48	48	37	37	...	...	...	48	...
	Do. do. do. Anántapur.	1	...	21	21	21	17	...	...	...	21	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Bellary Circle.	2	9	33	42	51	33	...	...	42	...	...
	Do. Hindustáni School, Penukonda.	1	...	14	14	11	8	...	...	...	14	...
	Total ...	10	26	251	277	293	236	...	...	98	179	...
	AIDED.											
	Roman Catholic School, Brucepeta.	1	...	27	27	27	22	...	18	...	...	9
	London Mission School, Cottajara (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Tamil School, Cowle Bazaar (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	122	248	2	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	51	79	1	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	2,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,116	...	1,983	4,099	2	8	3	...	...	...	...	5	118
...	2,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,947	...	1,145	4,092	2	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	160
...	4,469	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,217	...	3,301	8,518	2	4	7	...	...	...	...	5	306
...	13,075	...	...	...	...	2,100	13,237	...	17,277	1,356	8,881	42,851	4	0	5	0	3	2	15	582	899
...	19	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	39	288	...	327	17	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	20	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	49	256	...	305	12	11	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	597	...	634	22	10	3	...	...	...	...	7	...
...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	154	...	182	5	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	153	...	182	4	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	354	...	389	10	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	85	...	96	5	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	42	...	...	...	...	8	153	...	30	...	...	191	5	12	7	0	3	11	...	3	...
...	14	...	...	...	...	...	108	...	8	...	...	116	14	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	268	...	...	9	...	8	261	...	266	1,887	...	2,422	10	4	2	0	0	7	...	10	...
...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	78	48	138	6	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	29	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	73	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Bellary—(*Continued*).	Results Schools, Bellary Municipality.	15	8	351	359	359	308	...	...	304	34	21
	Do. do. Ádóni do.	4	...	120	120	106	91	...	...	92	28	...
	Do. do. Bellary Circle.	110	79	1,710	1,789	1,757	1,472	...	16	1,720	53	...
	Do. do. Gooty do.	90	24	1,491	1,515	1,425	1,203	...	...	1,412	103	...
	Do. do. Penukonda do.	64	18	910	928	836	715	...	...	886	42	...
	Total ...	284	129	4,609	4,738	4,510	3,811	...	34	4,414	260	30
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Bellary Municipality.	5	...	131	131	131	111	...	29	72	30	...
	Do. do. Ádóni do.	6	...	215	215	192	176	...	...	133	82	...
	Do. do. Anantapur do.	3	...	103	103	105	101	...	...	56	47	...
	Do. do. Bellary Circle.	136	4	1,855	1,859	1,833	1,397	...	...	1,810	49	...
	Do. do. Gooty do.	143	2	1,726	1,728	1,628	1,455	...	...	1,628	100	...
	Do. do. Penukonda do.	105	...	1,261	1,261	1,208	1,023	...	...	1,235	26	...
	Total ...	398	6	5,291	5,297	5,097	4,363	...	29	4,934	334	...
	Total for the District ...	692	161	10,151	10,312	9,900	8,410	...	63	9,446	773	30
	GOVERNMENT.											
Cuddapah.	Combined Schools, Cuddapah Municipality (closed 8) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Fund School, Kadiri ...	1	4	32	36	33	30	...	...	23	13	...
	Do. do. Rayachóti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	4	32	36	33	30	...	...	23	13	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Cuddapah Municipality.	4	...	118	118	133	122	...	...	89	29	...
	Do. do. Cuddapah Circle.	59	9	990	999	898	790	...	30	848	120	1
	Do. do. Madanapalle do.	51	53	594	647	803	601	...	8	559	80	...
	Total ...	114	62	1,702	1,764	1,834	1,516	...	38	1,496	229	1

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	359	..	..	...	...	60	...	...	860	457	547	1,924	6	3	11	0	3	1	...	6	...
...	120	..	..	...	...	..	..	...	288	97	..	385	4	3	8	.	..	..	...	.	...
..	1,789	..	..	..	.	117	2,148	...	4,113	...	3,959	10,337	7	0	4	0	1	3	.	37	...
...	1,515	..	..	...	..	13	1,714	...	4,406	...	...	6,133	5	1	7	0	0	2	2	49	...
...	928	...	.	.	...	50	934	...	2,625	...	.	3,609	5	0	9	0	1	1	8	40	...
	4,738	...	..	...		240	4,796	.	12,304	671	4,656	22,667	5	15	2	0	1	0	10	132	...
...	131			...	..	...	...	...	125	..	248	373	3	5	9	..	.	.	...	...	...
..	215			..	..	...	..	...	325	..	...	325	1	13	7	..			...	...	...
...	103	...		...	...	...	...	...	178	...		178	1	12	2	.		.	...	...	...
...	1,843	...		16	..	..	...	..	3,877	..	4,131	8,008	5	5	7	..		.	...	...	...
..	1,728	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	4,948	...	...	4,948	3	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
.	1,261	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	4,469	.	...	4,469	4	5	11	...	..		...	...	...
...	5,281	...	...	16		...		...	13,922	...	4,379	18,301	4	3	1	..	...	.	...	...	...
...	10,287	..	..	25	..	248	5,057	...	26,492	2,558	9,035	43,390	5	2	7	0	0	6	10	142	..
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	..	50	198	...	248	...			...	.	..	...	...	...
...	36	...	.	..	...	...	167	.	86	.	...	253	8	6	11	...	..	..	5	5	...
...	...	...		..	.	...	250	...	13	...	..	263	...	.		...	..	.	...	...	..
.	36	...	...	.	..	..	417	.	149	198	...	764	25	7	6	...	..	.	5	5	
...	118		...	...	...	...	...	.	324	28	95	447	3	10	7	.	.	.	...	...	..
...	999	..	...	...	..	15	1,398	156	3,065	...	1,408	6,042	7	10	4	0	0	4	...	35	10
...	647	...	.	...	...	89	1,259	..	2,596	...	258	4,202	6	15	4	0	2	4	...	56	14
..	1,764	...	...	...	...	104	2,657	156	5,985	28	1,761	10,691	7	0	10	0	1	1	...	91	24

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English a*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Cuddapah—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Cuddapah Municipality.	9	...	180	180	176	163	...	...	93	87	...
	Do. do. Cuddapah Circle.	157	...	2,329	2,329	2,130	1,881	...	410	1,739	104	76
	Do. do. Madanapalle do.	125	1	1,533	1,534	1,540	1,346	..	11	1,253	265	5
	Total ...	291	1	4,042	4,043	3,846	3,390	...	421	3,085	456	81
	Total for the District ...	406	67	5,776	5,843	5,713	4,936	...	459	4,604	698	82
Kurnool.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Combined Schools, Kurnool Municipality.	3	7	126	133	130	110	...	...	96	37	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Kurnool Range.	29	66	658	724	700	563	...	...	634	90	...
	Do. do. do. Cumbum Range.	31	4	535	539	687	550	...	...	452	87	...
	Total ...	63	77	1,319	1,396	1,517	1,223	...	...	1,182	214	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Kurnool Municipality.	4	16	140	156	211	175	...	1	85	69	1
	Do. do. do. Range.	39	46	461	507	416	314	....	49	443	15	...
	Do. do. Cumbum do.	33	11	422	433	497	377	...	196	197	36	4
	Total ...	76	73	1,023	1,096	1,124	866	...	246	725	120	5
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Kurnool Municipality.	4	7	114	121	99	84	...	...	29	89	3
	Do. do. do. Range.	71	...	851	851	831	665	...	22	781	47	1
	Do. do. Cumbum do.	95	3	1,271	1,274	1,303	1,059	...	224	957	91	2
	Total ...	170	10	2,236	2,246	2,233	1,808	...	246	1,767	227	6
	Total for the District ...	309	160	4,578	4,738	4,874	3,897	...	492	3,674	561	11

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
..	180	..	...	...	..	...	..		434	...	80	514	3	2	5	...			...	..	..
..	2,329	..	.	.	...	..		1,980	5,911	...	1,698	9,589	5	1	7	.			..	...	95
	1,161	..	87	..	...	...		..	3,559	...	589	4,148	3	1	4	...			...	.	32
...	3,970		87	...	...		...	1,980	9,904	...	2,367	14,251	4	3	3	...			...	...	127
..	5,770	..	87	.	..	104	3,074	2,136	16,038	226	4,128	25,706	5	3	4	0	0	4	5	96	151
...	133	..	..		..	18	...	...	187	141	99	445	4	0	9	0	2	7	...	5	15
..	724		..	...		14	2,495	..	440	...	134	3,083	5	7	7	0	0	5	...	57	13
..	539	..	...	...	..	...	2,105	...	307	.	277	2,689	4	14	3	..				14	8
..	1,396		..	...	...	32	4,600	..	934	141	510	6,217	5	1	4	0	0	5	.	76	36
...	156		...	...	.	60	...	...	329	304	40	733	4	3	0	0	5	6	...	20	4
...	507	..	.	..		36	697	..	1,710	...	675	3,118	9	14	11	0	1	10	...	35	17
..	433		...	...	..	50	350	601	803	...	223	2,027	5	6	0	0	2	1	...	13	84
...	1,096		...	...		146	1,047	601	2,842	304	938	5,878	6	12	7	0	2	8	..	68	105
...	114		...	7			...	...	122		15	137	1	10	1	.			..	.	1
...	851		...	.			...		1,879		618	2,497	3	12	1	..				..	12
...	1,274		..	...			...	312	2,024		696	3,032	2	13	10				...	..	67
...	2,239	..	..	7	...	.	..	312	4,025	...	1,329	5,666	3	2	2	.	.	.	..	...	80
...	4,731		.	7	...	178	5,647	913	7,801	445	2,777	17,761	4	8	11	0	0	2	..	144	221

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Nellore.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Local Fund School, Sriharikót ...	1	2	39	41	41	34	...	...	38	3	...
	Do. do. Irakam ...	1	4	43	47	44	40	...	...	45	2	...
	Do. do. Tummalapenta	1	...	19	19	23	15	...	...	16	3	...
	Do. do. Kamapalli ...	1	...	40	40	36	26	...	...	39	1	...
	Do. do. Zaragumalli ...	1	...	36	36	40	33	...	...	36	...	...
	Do. do. Paidipad ...	1	...	19	19	23	6	...	...	18	1	...
	Do. do. Tangatur ...	1	...	38	38	39	30	...	...	37	1	...
	Do. do. Sangam ...	1	4	26	30	27	22	...	...	22	8	...
	Do. do. Kovur ...	1	...	35	35	32	28	...	...	33	2	...
	Do. do. Sulurpet ...	1	9	41	50	49	36	...	2	45	3	...
	Do. do. Gangapatnam.	1	1	15	16	18	15	...	...	16	...	...
	Do. do. Linga Samudram.	1	...	48	48	49	36	...	...	48	...	...
	Do. do. Ponnalore ...	1	8	24	32	31	24	...	...	32	...	...
	Do. do. Vennur ...	1	...	23	23	27	18	...	...	22	1	...
	Do. do. Venjamur ...	1	...	40	40	35	26	...	...	39	1	...
	Combined School, Nellore Municipality.	1	3	38	41	81	67	...	...	41	...	...
	Do. Schools, Nellore Range.	24	35	462	497	536	413	...	...	456	41	...
	Do. do. Ongole do. ...	9	9	403	412	429	332	...	...	385	27	...
	Total ...	49	75	1,389	1,464	1,560	1,213	...	2	1,368	94	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Nellore Municipality.	8	41	140	181	181	145	...	39	138	4	...
	Do. do. Ongole do. ...	5	17	222	239	225	183	...	19	217	3	...
	Do. do. Nellore Range.	107	57	1,201	1,258	1,357	1,123	...	4	1,238	16	...
	Do. do. Ongole do ...	146	58	1,825	1,883	2,026	1,690	...	158	1,695	30	...
	Total ...	266	173	3,388	3,561	3,789	3,141	...	220	3,288	53	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Nellore Municipality.	10	32	116	148	170	139	...	...	137	11	...
	Do. do. Ongole do. ...	1	1	72	73	79	60	...	73	...	...	...

Vernacular) *for Boys for the Official Year* 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning.						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	*9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	41	..	..	...	...	...	180	..	21	..	...	201	5	14	7	...	..	..	...	5	...
...	47	...	..	...	...	...	182	...	20	...	...	202	5	0	10	...	..	..	...	4	...
...	19	..	..	...	...	...	70	...	14	..	...	84	5	9	7	...	..	..	..	5	...
...	40	..	..	...	...	...	169	..	14	..	...	183	7	0	7	...	..	..	...	...	..
...	36	...	..	...	...	...	153	...	21	...	...	174	5	4	4	...	..	..	...	5	...
...	19	..	..	...	..	...	83	...	11	...	...	94	5	14	0	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	38	..	..	...	...	...	184	...	18	...	...	202	6	11	9	...	..	..	..	2	..
...	30	...	..	...	...	...	98	..	10	...	...	108	4	14	7	...	..	..	..	3	2
...	35	...	..	...	...	...	148	...	13	...	...	161	5	12	0	...	..	..	...	2	4
...	50	...	..	...	..	...	182	...	28	...	...	210	5	8	5	...	..	..	...	9	3
...	16	...	..	..	..	...	101	...	4	...	...	105	7	0	0	...	..	..	..	..	2
..	48	...	..	...	...	...	180	..	11	...	...	191	5	4	11	...	..	..	...	1	4
...	32	..	..	...	...	..	201	...	13	...	...	214	8	14	8	..	..	..	...	11	3
...	23	..	..	...	...	...	178	...	13	...	...	191	10	9	9	...	..	..	...	...	..
...	40	..	..	...	..	...	291	...	14	...	...	305	11	11	8	...	..	..	..	3	1
...	41	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	51	250	...	301	4	7	11	..	..	..	1	4	..
...	497	...	..	...	...	...	1,288	...	112	...	...	1,400	3	6	3	...			.	34	36
...	412	...	..	..	..	...	930	...	122	...	...	1,052	3	3	2	..	.	.	6	19	2
...	1,464	...	...	...	...	...	4,618	.	510	250	...	5,378	4	6	11	...	..	..	7	107	57
...	181	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	217	201	868	1,315	*3	13	0	0	3	2	...	16	1
...	239	...	..	...	...	18	..	...	270	155	174	617	3	5	11	0	1	7	...	21	8
...	1,258	...	...	...	...	381	1,724	...	4,018	...	237	6,360	5	10	7	0	5	5	4	63	75
...	1,883	..	.	...	...	191	2,258	...	4,175	...	1,715	8,339	4	14	11	0	1	10	...	33	73
...	3,561	..	...	...	...	619	3,982	...	8,680	356	2,994	16,631	5	4	9	0	3	2	4	133	157
...	148	..			...	...		..	327	..	...	327	2	5	8	...	..	...	...	11	...
...	78			...	...	...	...	..	...	..	3,300	3,300	*11	10	8	...	...	...	1	3	...

* For tuition alone.

No 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division	In Lower Division	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians	Hindus	Muhammadans	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)											
	UNAIDED—(*Continued*).											
Nellore—(*Contd.*)	Results Schools, Nellore Range	149	5	897	902	1,294	1,032	.	2	889	11	..
	Do. do Ongole do	167	2	1,127	1,129	1,787	1,442		213	901	15	
	Total	327	40	2,212	2,252	3,330	2,673	..	288	1,927	37	
	Total for the District	642	288	6,989	7,277	8,679	7,027	..	510	6,583	184	
Madras.	AIDED											
	Results Schools, Madras Municipality	63	178	1,942	2,120	2,101	1,829		112	1,260	624	124
	UNAIDED											
	Results Schools, Madras Municipality	46	17	1,234	1,251	1,237	1,075	.	31	713	486	21
	Total for the District	109	195	3,176	3,371	3,338	2,904	..	143	1,973	1,110	145
Chingleput.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Combined Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality	4		155	155	183	123	...		151	4	
	AIDED											
	Results Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality	19		551	551	541	447			545	6	
	Do do Saidápet Range	95	130	1 966	2 096	1,887	1,741		16	2,066	14	
	Do do Chingleput do	135	76	2,921	2,997	3,079	2,664		110	2,824	58	5
	Free Church Mission School, Rájampet	1		47	47	44	37		...	47		
	Do. do. Iyempet	1	15	62	77	79	60		..	77		
	Total ..	251	221	5,547	5,768	5,630	4,949		126	5,559	78	5
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality.	4	...	97	97	88	69			97		
	Do. do Saidápet Range	114	25	1,968	1,993	1,946	1,843		7	1,971	15	
	Do. do. Chingleput do	140		2,350	2,350	2,326	2,025		25	2,280	26	19
	Total	258	25	4,415	4,440	4,360	3,937		32	4,348	41	19
	Total for the District ...	513	246	10.117	10,363	10,173	9,009		158	10,058	123	24

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	902	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	3,510	...	655	4,165	4	0	7	...	...	..	...	3	18
...	1,129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,158	...	1,596	3,754	2	9	8	..	...	.	..	1	64
...	2,252	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	5,995	...	5,551	11,546	4	5	1	...	..	.	1	18	82
...	7,277	...	..	...	...	619	8,600	...	15,185	606	8,545	33,555	4	12	5	0	1	5	12	258	296
...	2,120	...	18	162	...	445	...	...	4,462	2,645	1,142	8,694	4	12	1	0	3	11	...	...	165
...	1,251	...	20	58	..	...	...	...	2,589	..	394	2,983	2	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	94
...	3,371	...	38	220	...	445	...	...	7,051	2,645	1,536	11,677	4	0	4	0	2	5	...	...	259
...	155	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	89	643	..	732	5	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	551	...	..	...	...	90	.	...	608	715	244	1,657	3	11	4	0	3	3	...	...	34
...	2,096	...	..	...	...	428	2,719	...	2,716	...	180	6,043	3	7	6	0	3	11	...	..	81
...	2,937	...	..	...	...	990	5,118	.	3,926	...	553	10,587	3	15	7	0	5	11	...	...	140
...	47	...	.	...	...	...	65	...	52	...	102	219	5	14	8	...	...	..	..	4	...
...	77	...	.	...	...	...	83	...	119	...	88	290	4	13	6	...	...	...	...	12	...
...	5,768	...	...	...	...	1,508	7,985	...	7,421	715	1,167	18,796	3	12	9	0	4	11	...	16	255
...	97	..	.	...	.		...	.	51	...	6	60	0	13	11	...	...	..	..	...	4
...	1,993	...	...	...	..		...	48	2,548	...	165	2,761	1	8	0	...	.	..	..	...	35
....	2,350	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	2,844	...	335	3,179	1	9	1	..	...		...	...	69
...	4,440	...	..	...	...	...	...	48	5,446	...	506	6,000	1	8	5	...	.	...	...	...	108
...	10,363	...	..	...	...	1,508	7,985	48	12,956	1,358	1,673	25,528	2	13	4	0	2	8	...	16	366

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Arcot.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Local Fund Schools, Cuddalore Circle ...	2	...	75	75	57	37	...	...	73	2	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Cuddalore Circle.	40	...	1,291	1,291	1,316	1,057	...	11	1,201	79	...
	Do. Combined Schools Vriddhachalam Circle.	23	...	760	760	713	557	...	9	711	31	9
	Total ...	65	...	2,126	2,126	2,086	1,651	...	20	1,985	112	9
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Chidambaram Municipality.	5	14	185	199	237	163	...	...	199	...	...
	Do. do. Cuddalore do.	14	...	417	417	431	384	...	...	378	20	19
	Do. do. Cuddalore Circle.	166	11	3,058	3,069	3,322	2,766	...	112	2,875	74	8
	Do. do. Vriddhachalam Circle.	112	...	2,094	2,094	2,094	1,687	...	21	1,999	64	10
	Total ...	297	25	5,754	5,779	6,084	4,950	...	133	5,451	158	37
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Chidambaram Municipality.	4	...	90	90	90	74	...	...	90	...	...
	Do. do. Cuddalore do.	9	...	208	208	206	157	...	...	193	10	5
	Do. do. Cuddalore Circle.	134	...	2,351	2,351	2,135	1,821	...	24	2,309	16	2
	Do. do. Vriddhachalam Circle.	79	...	1,257	1,257	1,233	978	...	...	1,229	28	...
	Total ...	226	...	3,906	3,906	3,664	3,030	...	24	3,821	54	7
	Total for the District ...	588	25	11,786	11,811	11,834	9,631	...	177	11,257	324	53
North Arcot.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Vellore Municipal School ...	1	...	38	38	36	25	...	...	38	...	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vellore Circle.	21	83	639	722	721	618	...	...	554	168	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Chittoor Circle.	25	...	746	746	714	609	...	...	690	56	...
	Total ...	47	83	1,423	1,506	1,470	1,252	...	...	1,282	224	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
	75	.	...	...	...	..	356	...	35	...	...	391	10	9	1	...	.	.	...	2	...
...	1,291	...	..	...	..	. .	5,603	...	1,499	.	...	7,102	6	11	4	...			..	156	46
...	760		..	...	...	...	3,010	...	706	. .	...	3,716	6	10	9	..	.	.	..	32	12
..	2,126	...	..	..	...	...	8,969		2,240	..	.	11,209	6	12	8	. .	..	..	...	190	58
...	199	.			.	110	...	..	235	263	1	609	3	11	9	0	10	10	3	7	3
	417	...	...	.	.	47	..	..	388	249	141	825	2	7	6	0	2	3	...	10	..
..	3,069	..	..	...	.	202	4,028	15	5,109	...	1,059	10,413	3	12	3	0	1	2	2	84	65
...	2,094	.	.	...	...	153	2,741	...	5,350	...	.	8,244	4	14	2	0	1	5	3	32	29
..	5,779	...	...	...	..	512	6,769	15	11,082	512	1,201	20,091	4	0	11	0	1	8	8	133	97
	90	...		...	...	..	...	..	259	...	..	259	3	8	0	..	...	..	...	...	4
...	208	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	133	.	67	200	1	4	5	...	.	...	...	..	...
..	2,351	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	2,096	. .	234	2,330	1	4	6	..	...	...	...	...	17
...	1,257	.	...	.	..	...	...		3,372	...	...	3,372	3	7	2	...	..	...	...	..	20
...	3,906	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	5,860	...	301	6,161	2	0	6	...	...	...	...	...	41
...	11,811	...	..	...	...	512	15,738	15	19,182	512	1,502	37,461	3	14	3	0	0	10	8	323	196
...	38		...	..	...			...	4	203	...	207	8	4	6	..	..	...	...	...	..
...	722		.	...	..	85	2,573	...	563	...	...	3,221	5	3	5	0	2	2	1	42	19
..	746	...	..	...	...	...	3,913	. .	946	...	...	4,859	7	15	8	...	...		22	104	...
...	1,506	...	..	...	.	85	6,486	...	1,513	203	...	8,287	6	9	11	0	1	1	23	146	19

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
North Arcot—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Vellore Municipality.	10	41	363	404	412	317	.	43	325	16	20
	Do. do. Wálájápet do.	2	...	84	84	95	75		2	82		..
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vellore Circle.	26	106	623	729	749	611	...	...	691	38	
	Results Schools, Vellore Circle	92	149	1,919	2,068	2,064	1,762	.	..	2,003	58	7
	Do. do. Chittoor Circle.	154	.	3,274	3,274	3,573	2,991	...	1	3,121	150	2
	Total ...	284	296	6,263	6,559	6,893	5,756	...	46	6,222	262	29
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Vellore Municipality.	8	.	226	226	218	189	...	...	226		..
	Do. do. Wálájápet do.	3	...	94	94	110	85	.		93	1	..
	Do. do. Vellore Circle ...	70	...	758	758	768	687	..		752	6	..
	Do. do. Chittoor do. ...	158	..	3,298	3,298	3,565	2,910	...	75	3,117	106	.
	Total ...	239	...	4,376	4,376	4,661	3,871	..	75	4,188	113	.
	Total for the District ..	570	379	12,062	12,441	13,024	10,879	.	121	11,692	599	29
Salem.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Krishnagiri Local Fund Practising School	1	...	84	84	60	45		1	69	14	...
	Salem Municipal Combined Schools	4	...	162	162	158	146	...	.	147	15	
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Salem Circle ..	40	8	1,059	1,067	1,142	1,027	...	1	938	128	.
	Do. do. Combined Schools, Hosúr Circle ...	22	..	729	729	716	596	...	20	671	138	.
	Total ...	67	8	2,034	2,042	2,076	1,814	...	22	1,725	295	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	404	...	.	...	...	142	...	...	480	351	129	1,102	3	7	7	0	7	2	...	15	...
...	84	...	.		...	122	...	...	168	91	..	381	5	1	3	1	10	0	2	13	...
...	729	.	...	...	...	263	1,160	..	1,032	...	...	2,455	4	0	3	0	6	11	...	32	...
..	2,068	..	..	...	..	649	2,853	..	2,620	..	533	6,655	3	12	5	0	5	11	...	114	.
..	3,274	.	.	...	...	1,344	6,732	..	6,741	...	...	14,817	4	15	3	0	7	2	28	290	...
..	6,559	..		...	...	2,520	10,745	..	11,041	442	662	25,410	4	6	8	0	7	0	30	464	...
...	226		.	...	...	...	...	...	385	...	38	423	2	3	10	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	94	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	228	...	..	228	2	10	11	..		...	..	...	...
...	758	..	.	...	...	..	...	...	1,175	...	211	1,386	2	0	3	...		...	...	...	...
...	3,298	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	8,119	...	875	8,994	3	1	5	...	...	..	..	3	...
..	4,376	...	.	...	...	...	...	.	9,907	...	1,124	11,031	2	13	7	...	..	..	...	3	..
...	12,441	.	.	...	...	2,605	17,231	...	22,461	645	1,786	44,728	4	1	9	0	3	10	53	613	19
...	84	..	.				100	...	17	...	...	117	2	9	7	...	.	.	...	...	...
..	162	..		...				...	177	410	...	587	4	0	4	...	.	.	...	2	...
...	1,067	...		...		33	5,209	..	1,243	...	...	6,485	6	5	0	0	0	6	...	61	19
.	729	.	..	...	...	...	3,998	...	854	...	...	4,152	6	15	6	...	..	..	...	94	14
.	2,012	..	..	...	...	33	8,607	.	2,291	410	...	11,341	6	4	0	0	0	3	...	157	33

No 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division	In Lower Division	Total			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus	Muhammadans	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)											
	AIDED											
Salem—(*Continued*)	Results Schools, Salem Municipality	3		156	156	162	145	3	26	121	5	1
	Do do Salem Circle	76		1,296	1,296	1,307	1,065		25	1,125	101	45
	Do do Hosúr do.	45	29	752	781	799	660		22	707	52	
	Total	124	29	2,204	2,233	2,268	1,870	3	73	1,953	158	46
	UNAIDED											
	Results Schools, Salem Municipality	4	..	110	110	97	83	..		100	10	
	Do do Salem Circle	91		1,414	1,414	1,219	1,173	.	11	1,369	15	19
	Do do Hosúr do	43	21	477	498	499	396		11	456	31	
	Total	138	21	2,001	2,022	1,815	1,652		22	1,925	56	19
	Total for the District	329	58	6,239	6,297	6,159	5,336	3	117	5,603	509	65
	GOVERNMENT											
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly Municipal Combined Schools	14		538	538	588	480		60	444	34	
	Srirangam Municipal Combined Schools	3		217	217	228	201		5	211	1	
	Total .	17		755	755	816	681	.	65	655	35	
	AIDED											
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Trichinopoly	41	7	1,120	1,127	1,183	977		4	1,071	51	1
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality	18	14	598	612	630	502		96	403	49	64
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle	80	14	1,673	1,687	1,696	1,337		183	1,483	20	1
	Total	139	35	3,391	3,426	3,509	2,816		283	2,957	120	66

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
..	156	.		..	..			..	144	128	120	392	2	11	3		.	..	...	...	...
..	1,296	..		...	...	174	1,492	...	2,959	...	737	5,362	5	0	7	0	2	7	...	...	25
...	781			..	...	73	912	108	1,264	.	29	2,386	3	9	10	0	1	9	...	39	8
...	2,233	...	.	...		247	2,404	108	4,367	128	886	8,140	4	5	8	0	2	1	...	39	33
...	110	.	.	...	.	..	...	..	68	.	48	116	1	6	4	...	.	..	...	...	...
..	1,414	..	.	..	...	...	...	...	2,300	...	298	2,598	2	3	5	..	..	...	...	...	10
.	498	...	..	...	..	...	...	.	950	..	11	961	2	6	10	..	...	...	...	...	...
..	2,022	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	3,318	..	357	3,675	2	3	7	...	.	..	...	...	10
..	6,297	...	..	..		280	11,011	108	9,976	538	1,243	23,156	4	5	5	0	0	10	..	196	76
...	538	...	..	...	...	...	...	.	539	789	152	1,480	3	1	4	...	..	.	...	...	6
...	217	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	210	396	...	606	3	0	3	...	...	..	...	5	19
...	755	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	749	1,185	152	2,088	3	1	0	...	...	.	...	5	25
...	1,127	...	.	..	...	...	5,050	..	1,541	...	27	6,618	6	12	5	..	...	..	...	2	36
...	612	...	.	7	...	48	...	..	624	488	455	1,615	3	3	6	0	1	6	...	...	2
...	1,687	...	..	...	...	111	2,057	...	2,503	...	1,365	6,036	4	8	3	0	1	4	...	..	24
..	3,426	. .	.	7	...	159	7,107	...	4,668	488	1,847	14,269	5	1	1	0	0	11	...	2	62

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tanjore. Trichinopoly—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality.	15	...	308	308	310	251	.	2	267	39	..
	Do. do. Trichinopoly Circle...	168	...	2,069	2,069	2,117	1,685	...	44	1,987	38	...
	Total ...	183	.	2,377	2,377	2,427	1,936	...	46	2,254	77	..
	Total for the District ..	389	35	6,523	6,558	6,752	5,433	...	394	5,866	232	66
	GOVERNMENT											
	Tanjore Municipal Muhammadan School	1	8	23	31	33	21	.		.	31	..
	Kumbakónam do. do.	1	.	36	36	33	21	..		...	36	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Tanjore Circle.	4		127	127	135	107	...	6	109	12	
	Do. Schools, Negapatam Range.	3		168	168	146	127		7	158	3	.
	Do. do. Máyavaram Range.	2	2	67	69	65	52	...	...	61	8	.
	Do. do. Tiruturaipundi Range (closed 2).		...	.	..	...			..	...	.	..
	Do. Schools, Negapatam Circle ..	5	8	282	290	296	232	...	.	209	81	
	Total .	16	18	703	721	708	560	..	13	537	171	..
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality.	12	26	515	541	509	443		14	509	18	..
	Do. do. Kumbakónam do.	4	...	204	204	231	176	..	.	201	3	
	Do. do. Mannárgudi do.	3	..	132	132	128	102	.	...	122	10	.
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	13	...	461	461	505	387	...	...	422	39	...
	Do. do. Máyavaram do.	4	5	152	157	137	110	..	.	157	..	
	Do. do. Tanjore Circle...	96	73	2,158	2,231	2,256	1,823	...	58	1,967	176	30
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	81	128	2,001	2,129	2,121	1,690	...	6	2,051	72	..
	Total ...	213	232	5,623	5,855	5,887	4,731		78	5,429	318	30

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued)

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed		
English	Vernacular	Latin	Arabic	Persian	Sanskrit	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources	Total	Total Cost			Cost to Government			Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	A.	P	Rs	A.	P			
	308								123		67	190	0	12	1						
	2,069	.	.						2,940		1,080	4,020	2	6	2	.			..		14
	2 377					.			3,063		1,147	4,210	2	2	10					.	14
	6,558			7		159	7,107		8,480	1,673	3,146	20,565	3	12	7	0	0	6	.	7	101
	31									198		198	9	6	10		.		..		7
	36									279		279	13	4	7						
	127						902		139			1,041	9	11	8					8	
	168						637		160		.	797	6	4	5	.				9	13
	69			..	.	5	421		64			490	9	6	9	0	1	6		5	6
						3	134		14			151				...				.	...
.	290					.	1,285		264			1,549	6	10	10	..				9	11
.	721			.		8	3,379		641	477		4,505	8	0	9	0	0	3		31	37
	541			..		7			584	433	139	1,163	2	10	0	0	0	3		14	..
	204								274	145	95	514	2	14	9						
	132			...					153	116	35	304	2	15	8					2	
	461				.	16			607	453	332	1,408	3	10	3	0	0	8		5	...
	157				33	11		..	205	170		386	3	8	2	0	1	7		8	4
	2,231				69	224	2,530	70	3,323		645	6,792	3	11	7	0	2	0	2	51	46
	2,129				168	511	2,868		3,917		1,155	8,451	5	0	0	0	4	10	1	137	96
..	5,855			..	270	769	5,398	70	9,063	1,317	2,401	19,018	4	0	4	0	2	7	3	217	146

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED.											
Tanjore—(*Contd.*)	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality.	13	...	528	528	470	387	...	26	502	...	..
	Do. do. Kumbakónam do.	17	...	587	587	566	475	...	1	585	1	...
	Do. do. Mannárgudi do.	4	6	93	99	94	77	...	...	99	...	...
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	16	...	535	535	539	427	...	...	521	14	...
	Do. do. Mayavaram do.	9	...	215	215	214	197	...	13	198	4	...
	Do. do. Tanjore Circle ...	212	26	4,421	4,447	4,388	3,536	...	109	4,028	250	60
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	143	4	2,631	2,685	2,715	2,167	...	30	2,505	78	22
	Total ...	414	36	9,010	9,046	8,986	7,266	...	179	8,438	347	82
	Total for the District ...	643	286	15,336	15,622	15,581	12,557	...	270	14,404	836	112
	AIDED.											
Madura.	Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality.	6	5	186	191	267	211	...	5	148	38	...
	Do. do. Madura Circle ...	218	81	5,279	5,360	5,114	4,303	...	396	4,500	436	28
	Do. do. do. (16 closed).	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Dindigul Circle.	129	35	2,506	2,541	2,935	2,359	...	494	1,843	162	42
	Total ...	353	121	7,971	8,092	8,316	6,873	...	895	6,491	636	70
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality.	4	...	107	107	55	49	...	...	101	6	...
	Do. do. Madura do.	37	...	1,281	1,281	1,281	1,085	...	24	1,190	67	...
	Do. do. Dindigul Circle...	127	7	2,355	2,362	1,938	1,597	...	448	1,714	135	65
	Do. do. Madura do. ...	235	5	3,663	3,668	3,452	2,796	...	389	2,909	353	17
	Total ...	403	12	7,406	7,418	6,726	5,527	...	861	5,914	561	82
	Total for the District ...	756	133	15,377	15,510	15,042	12,400	...	1,756	12,405	1,197	152
	AIDED.											
Tinnevelly.	Palamcottah Sanskrit School, (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sankaranainarkoil Muhammadan School	1	...	16	16	20	15	...	...	...	16	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed		
English	Vernacular	Latin	Arabic	Persian	Sanskrit	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources	Total	Total Cost			Cost to Government			Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	
							RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	A	P	RS	A	P			
	528	..							560		133	693	1	12	8					..	
	587								309		4	313	0	10	7						24
	99								73		15	88	1	2	3						2
	535								751		405	1,156	2	11	4						
	215				12				392		103	495	2	8	2						2
	4 447						..	72	6,179		1,034	7,285	2	1	0						77
	2,635				15				3,747	..	1,021	4,768	2	3	2						31
	9,046				10	..		72	12,011		2,715	14,798	2	0	7						137
	15,622				31	777	8,777	142	21,715	1,794	5,116	38,321	3	0	10	0	1	0	3	248	350
	191					39			248	314	315	916	4	5	6	0	2	11		9	7
	5,360					325	5 036		7,027		4,176	16,564	3	13	7	0	1	3	1	79	222
							318					318									
	2,541					334	3,454		2,840		3,752	10,380	4	6	5	0	2	3	3	46	72
	8,092					698	8,808		10,115	314	8,243	28,178	4	1	7	0	1	7	4	134	301
	107								168	..	70	238	4	13	8						12
	1,281								1,828		361	2,189	2	0	3						
	2,362								2,600		3,277	5,877	3	19	2						31
	3,668	...							3,436	...	2,432	5,868	2	1	7						95
	7,418								8,032	..	6,140	14,172	2	9	0						138
	15,510					698	8,808		18,147	314	14,383	42,350	3	6	8	0	0	11	4	134	439
										63		63									
	16						48				96	144	9	9	7						

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tinnevelly—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
	Results Schools, Tinnevelly Municipality.	8	11	435	446	475	357	...	3	423	20	...
	Do. do. Palamcottah do.	5	17	326	343	333	257	...	1	335	7	...
	Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle.	386	656	11,145	11,801	12,254	8,205	...	4,148	7,346	307	...
	Do. do. Shermadevi do.	219	512	6,796	7,308	7,108	5,854	...	1,740	5,118	363	87
	Total ...	619	1,196	18,718	19,914	20,190	14,688	...	5,892	13,222	713	87
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Tuticorin Municipality.	4	...	321	321	280	237	...	22	290	9	...
	Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle.	180	36	4,166	4,202	4,606	3,275	...	1,344	2,795	63	...
	Do. do. Shermadevi do.	41	5	1,038	1,043	982	813	...	211	815	17	...
	Do. do. Sankaranainarkoil Taluk ...	39	33	966	999	1,000	820	...	55	943	1	...
	Tirukarangudi Chattram School ...	1	...	21	21	27	21	...	...	19	2	...
	Total ...	265	74	6,512	6,586	6,895	5,166	...	1,632	4,862	92	...
	Total for the District ...	884	1,270	25,230	26,500	27,085	19,854	...	7,524	18,084	805	87
Coimbatore.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Municipal Schools, Coimbatore ..	2	...	130	130	125	104	...	3	122	5	...
	Municipal Combined Schools, Erode	2	...	151	151	138	114	...	4	126	21	...
	Karúr Municipal Combined School ...	1	...	53	53	56	44	1	2	43	7	...
	Coimbatore Practising School ...	1	...	116	116	127	105	...	6	83	27	...
	Total ...	6	...	450	450	446	367	1	15	374	60	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality.	15	...	657	657	660	544	...	82	466	63	46
	Do. do. Erode do.	2	...	34	34	51	41	...	...	34	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	446	..	..	..	..	126	...	...	1,017	601	177	1,921	5	6	1	0	5	8	...	...	...
...	343	..	..	...	...	66	...	...	372	412	...	850	3	4	11	0	4	1	...	...	...
...	11,801	...	...	...	...	2,166	14,013	...	5,938	...	14,575	36,692	4	7	7	0	4	3	...	...	1,077
...	7,308	...	...	...	...	2,230	9,723	...	4,759	...	7,962	24,674	4	3	5	0	6	2	...	...	620
...	19,914	...	...	...	...	4,588	23,784	...	12,086	1,076	22,810	64,344	4	6	1	0	5	0	...	...	1,697
...	321	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	480	..	...	480	2	0	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	4,202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,466	...	7,260	10,726	2	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	259
...	1,043	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,305	...	1,063	2,368	2	14	7	...	...	...	...	...	66
...	999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	969	...	531	1,500	1	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	2	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6,586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,220	...	8,914	15,134	2	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	337
...	26,500	...	...	...	...	4,588	23,784	...	18,306	1,076	31,724	79,478	4	0	1	0	3	8	...	...	2,034
...	130	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	300	2	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	151	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	150	650	...	800	7	0	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	329	...	435	9	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	116	...	..	...	...	...	−64	...	34	136	...	106	1	0	2	...	..	...	...	7	2
...	450	...	...	...	...	...	−64	...	290	1,415	...	1,641	4	7	6	...	...	...	...	10	6
44	657	..	..	...	...	108	...	...	924	702	883	2,617	4	13	0	0	3	2	...	21	55
...	34	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	27	55	307	7	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	6

No 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Coimbatore—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
	Results Schools, Karúr Municipality	8	15	295	310	263	206	...	75	217	15	3
	Combined School, Erode Range	1	3	48	51	42	30	...	...	51	...	...
	Do. Schools, Satyamangalam Range.	4	17	152	169	165	139	...	...	159	10	...
	Do. School, Karúr do.	1	2	25	27	29	20	...	...	27	...	...
	Do. Schools, Pollachi do.	3	...	97	97	94	75	...	...	92	5	...
	Do. School, Palladam do.	1	...	31	31	26	18	...	...	31	...	...
	Results Schools, Erode Range	27	10	377	387	388	327	...	...	375	12	...
	Do. do. do. (closed 4).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Satyamangalam Range	26	56	472	528	595	484	...	...	512	16	...
	Do. do. do. (closed 4).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Karúr Range	21	5	291	296	257	210	...	6	273	13	4
	Do. do. Pólláchi do.	36	7	640	647	636	524	...	...	633	14	...
	Do. do. Palladam do.	18	15	290	305	313	258	...	41	231	33	...
	Do. do. Kollegal do.	14	...	292	292	284	205	...	...	287	5	...
	Do. School do. (closed 1).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Schools, Dhárápuram Range	28	11	445	456	466	402	...	2	449	5	...
	Do. do. North Coimbatore Circle	2	8	69	77	84	70	...	8	57	12	...
	Total	207	149	4,215	4,364	4,353	3,553	...	214	3,894	203	53
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality.	13	...	374	374	348	290	...	...	354	20	...
	Do. do. Erode do.	4	...	100	100	99	88	...	3	72	25	...
	Do. do. Karúr do.	2	...	70	70	61	53	...	14	30	...	26
	Do. do. Erode Range	31	3	458	461	426	361	...	11	421	29	...
	Do. do. Satyamangalam Range.	55	22	1,015	1,037	1,047	890	...	17	993	27	...
	Do. do. Kollegal do.	9	...	155	155	137	94	...	...	155	...	...
	Do. do. Dharapuram do.	27	...	484	484	494	431	...	...	435	49	...
	Do. do. Pólláchi do.	29	1	444	445	406	358	...	...	444	1	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	310	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	528	360	461	1,409	6	13	5	0	4	8	...	15	18
9	51	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	91	...	...	169	5	10	2	..	...		...	...	...
50	169	...	..	...	...	...	287	..	386	...	93	766	5	8	2	...	...	...	...	7	22
...	27	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	37	...	20	121	6	0	10	...	...	...	...	2	...
...	97	...	...	...	...	5	203	...	324	....	68	597	7	15	4	0	1	1	...	2	1
...	31	..	...	...	...	...	60	...	48	...	4	112	6	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	387	...	.	...	...	108	425	...	1,189	...	376	2,098	6	6	8	0	5	3	3	13	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	158	...	20	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
52	528	...	...	...	...	226	714	...	1,918	...	486	3,344	6	14	7	0	7	6	12	34	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	26	134	...	260	...	20	440	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	10	...
...	296	...	...	...	...	23	340	...	780	...	381	1,524	7	4	1	0	1	9	...	10	12
...	647	...	...	...	...	53	867	...	1,959	...	1,131	4,010	7	10	5	0	1	7	3	27	30
...	305	...	...	...	...	41	434	72	872	...	213	1,662	6	7	1	0	2	7	9	15	1
...	292	...	.	...	...	11	250	...	839	...	72	1,172	5	11	6	0	0	10	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	456	...	.	...	...	73	652	...	1,093	...	269	2,087	5	3	1	0	2	11	2	30	29
17	77	...	...	...	...	9	52	...	120	...	44	225	3	3	5	0	2	1	...	1	7
190	4,364			...	...	753	4,637	72	11,751	1,089	4,623	22,925	6	7	3	0	3	5	29	190	237
...	374	...	.	...	...		...	...	708	...	240	948	3	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	6
10	100	...	.	...				...	157	...	50	207	2	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	70	...	.	...				...	46	...	107	153	2	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	461	...	.	...				...	700	...	239	939	2	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	25
87	1,037	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	2,883	...	771	3,654	4	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	155	...		...	...	...	...	...	595	...	32	627	6	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	6
..	484	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	726	...	128	854	1	15	8	...	..	...	...	...	11
...	445	...	.	..	...	...	...	...	1,071	...	540	1,611	4	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	7

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4*a*	4*b*	4	5	6	7*a*	7*b*	7*c*	7*d*	7*e*
Coimbatore —(*Contd.*)	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED—(*Continued*).											
	Results Schools, Palladam Range.	48	...	649	649	706	544	...	10	638	1	...
	Do. South Coimbatore Circle	48	3	704	707	694	552	...	...	559	147	1
	Total ...	266	29	4,453	4,482	4,418	3,661	...	55	4,101	299	27
	Total for the District ...	479	178	9,118	9,296	9,217	7,581	1	284	8,369	562	80
Nilgiri.	AIDED.											
	Wellington Roman Catholic Schl.	1	...	31	31	32	30	...	15	7	2	7
	Gúdalúr Church Mission School...	1	...	31	31	31	20	...	9	14	8	...
	Kaity Basel Mission School ...	1	...	40	40	31	24	1	17	22	...	...
	Nerikambi Basel Mission School...	1	...	9	9	7	5	...	5	4	...	...
	Total ...	4	..	111	111	101	79	1	46	47	10	7
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Nilgiri	2	...	79	79	64	54	...	2	73	4	...
	Total for the District ...	6	...	190	190	165	133	1	48	120	14	7
Malabar.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Calicut Primary Practising School.	1	...	105	105	105	86	...	11	82	12	...
	Pálghat do. do. do.	1	...	120	120	67	55	2	1	105	12	...
	Tellicherry Practising School ...	1	7	41	48	55	33	...	1	45	2	...
	Ponáni Local Fund Primary Practising School.	1	...	51	51	51	36	...	...	...	51	...
	Cochin Mappila Primary School.	1	...	3	3	15	10	...	...	...	3	...
	Total ...	5	7	320	327	293	220	2	13	232	80	...
	AIDED.											
	Combined Schools, Calicut Municipality.	4	...	152	152	170	148	...	...	152	...	...
	Do. do. Pálghat do.	6	...	285	285	275	244	...	...	285	...	...
	Do. do. Tellicherry do.	2	12	86	98	76	63	...	...	98	...	...

Vernacular) *for Boys for the Official Year* 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	649	...		...	...	...	...	...	2,404	...	266	2,670	4	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	19
..	707	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	1,391	...	367	1,758	3	2	11	..	...	...	...	...	8
97	4,482	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	10,681	...	2,740	13,421	3	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	116
287	9,296	...	..	...	...	753	4,573	72	22,722	2,504	7,363	37,987	5	0	2	0	1	7	29	200	359
...	31	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	20	...	80	180	6	0	0	...	..	..	...	...	2
5	31	...	..	...	...	...	110	...	34	...	268	412	20	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	40	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	6	..	102	238	9	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	2
....	9	...	...	...	....	...	102	...	6	...	182	290	58	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	3
5	111	...	..	...	...	...	422	...	66	...	632	1,120	14	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	678	721	13	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	1
5	190	...	...	...	...	...	422	...	109	...	1,310	1,841	13	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	105	...	...	...	...	— 66	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	120	...	...	...	...	— 18	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	11	...
...	51	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	109	...	119	11	14	5	..	..	..	...	...	...
...	327	...	...	...	...	— 84	...	...	94	109	...	119	0	8	8	...	..	..	5	11	...
...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	421	...	521	3	6	4	...	...	...	...	7	9
...	285	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	333	578	...	911	3	11	9	...	...	...	...	15	...
...	98	...	..	...	..	15	...	...	41	80	...	136	2	2	6	0	3	10	...	8	16

No. 4.—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Malabar—(*Continued*).	Mapila Combined Schools, Calicut Municipality.	6	...	209	209	228	202	...	...	...	209	...
	Do. do. do. Tellicherry Municipality.	4	...	169	169	136	88	...	..	...	169	..
	Combined Schools, Calicut Circle.	7	...	232	232	224	220	...	...	232	...	..
	Do. do. Pálghat ...	26	...	888	888	911	706	...	..	888	...	...
	Do. do. Walawanád ...	10	..	294	294	276	227	...	.	294	...	..
	Do. do. Ernád ...	3	...	111	111	125	108	...	...	80	31	...
	Do. School, do. (closed 1)....	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Schools, N. Ponáni ...	9	...	287	287	250	231	...	7	280	...	...
	Do. do. do. (closed 3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Do. do. S. Ponáni ...	8	...	312	312	331	270	...	168	144	...	...
	Mapila Combined Schools, Tellicherry Circle.	49	8	1,769	1,777	1,335	835	...	..	....	1,777	...
	Combined Schools, Tellicherry do.	66	513	3,346	3,859	3,317	2,278	...	6	3,832	21	...
	Results Schools, Calicut Municipality.	8	...	334	334	340	325	...	...	334	...	...
	Do. do. Pálghat do.	7	...	232	232	275	241	...	8	220	4	..
	Do. do. Tellicherry do.	7	16	371	387	260	201	...	4	381	2	...
	Do. do. Cannanore do.	6	60	504	564	473	334	...	16	543	5	...
	Do. do. Cochin do.	2	...	109	109	84	71	...	66	42	1	...
	Do. do. Calicut Circle ...	6	...	247	247	227	210	...	...	247	...	...
	Do. do. Pálghat ...	6	...	180	180	163	123	...	2	177	1	...
	Do. do. Walawanád ...	5	...	172	172	145	121	...	...	172	...	...
	Do. do. Ernád ...	11	..	294	294	255	223	...	...	291	...	...
	Do. do. N. Ponáni ...	5	...	189	189	231	192	...	...	189	...	..
	Do. do. S. Ponáni ...	7	...	190	190	191	177	...	...	190	...	...
	Mapila School, Calicut Circle ...	1	...	28	28	30	25	...	...	...	28	...
	Do. Schools, Pálghat ...	8	...	212	212	231	157	...	...	...	212	...
	Do. do. Walawanád ..	28	...	652	652	718	634	...	...	...	652	...
	Do. do. Ernád ...	10	...	242	242	355	240	...	...	...	242	...
	Do. do. N. Ponáni ...	49	...	1,275	1,275	1,336	1,268	...	...	...	1,275	...
	Do. do. S. Ponáni ...	55	...	1,789	1,789	1,937	1,772	...	...	...	1,789	...
	Results Schools, Tellicherry Circle.	118	247	5,359	5,606	4,670	3,345	...	40	5,540	26	...
	Total ...	539	856	20,519	21,375	19,565	15,280	...	317	14,614	6,444	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Calicut Municipality.	3	...	93	93	96	86	...	...	93	...	...
	Do. do. Pálghat do.	11	...	343	343	377	300	...	...	343	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	471	...	523	2	9	5	...	...	...	...	4	...
...	169	...	169	...	...	...	...	...	72	185	...	257	2	14	9	...	...	...	...	5	...
...	232	...	...	...	...	25	525	...	233	...	...	783	3	8	11	0	1	10	...	10	...
...	888	...	...	...	...	...	2,013	...	1,208	...	...	3,221	4	9	0	...	...	...	...	34	49
...	294	...	...	...	...	...	532	...	149	...	...	681	3	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	111	...	...	...	...	...	384	...	55	...	...	439	4	0	5	...	...	...	...	4	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	287	...	...	...	...	...	772	...	250	...	...	1,022	4	6	9	...	...	...	...	13	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	312	...	...	...	...	43	760	...	128	...	...	931	3	7	2	0	2	7	...	...	39
...	1,777	...	1,777	...	...	44	2,595	...	556	...	...	3,195	3	13	3	0	0	10	...	7	243
...	3,859	...	...	...	...	161	3,447	...	1,123	...	...	4,731	1	1	3	0	1	1	188	239	472
...	334	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	150	302	...	468	1	7	1	0	0	9	...	13	...
...	232	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	198	283	...	492	2	0	8	0	0	9	...	10	4
...	387	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	156	19	...	305	1	8	3	0	10	4	5	9	99
...	564	...	...	...	...	211	...	...	92	...	...	303	0	14	6	0	10	1	11	31	94
...	109	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	92	55	...	187	2	10	1	0	9	0	...	...	21
...	247	...	...	...	...	42	240	...	209	...	179	670	3	3	1	0	3	2	...	2	...
...	180	...	...	...	...	13	238	...	219	...	117	587	4	12	4	0	1	8	...	6	...
...	172	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	42	0	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	294	...	...	...	...	112	368	...	...	...	...	480	2	2	5	0	8	0	...	6	36
...	189	...	...	...	...	27	131	...	90	...	...	248	1	4	8	0	2	3	...	4	...
...	190	...	...	...	...	36	322	...	151	...	...	509	2	14	0	0	3	1	...	...	7
...	28	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	24	0	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	212	...	...	...	...	...	441	...	126	...	...	567	3	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	652	...	...	...	...	...	791	...	200	...	...	991	1	9	0	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	242	...	...	...	...	...	749	...	150	...	...	899	3	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	1,275	...	...	...	...	...	1,957	...	361	...	...	2,318	1	13	3	...	...	...	...	6	...
...	1,789	...	...	...	...	...	2,315	...	...	...	...	2,315	1	4	11	...	...	...	...	12	74
...	5,606	...	...	...	...	973	3,029	...	1,716	...	133	5,851	1	12	0	...	...	...	19	239	693
...	21,375	...	1,946	...	...	1,899	21,736	...	8,210	2,394	429	34,668	2	4	4	0	2	0	223	684	1,944
...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	...	...	221	0	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...

No 4—*Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and*

District	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions.	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division	In Lower Division	Total			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus	Muhammadans	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)											
	UNAIDED—(*Continued*).											
Malabar—(*Continued*).	Results Schools, Cochin Municipality	3		103	103	95	75	..	81	22		
	Do School, Cannanore do	1		66	66	50	31	.	3	60	3	
	Do Schools, Calicut Circle	6		204	204	195	180			204	.	
	Do do Pálghat	7		208	208	203	158		...	208		
	Do do Walawanád	8		169	169	149	130			169		
	Do do Ernád	5		103	103	94	79	.		103		
	Do. do N Ponáni ..	15		375	375	403	328		52	323		
	Do do S Ponáni	11		375	375	310	301		75	300		
	Do. do. Tellicherry Circle	61	32	2,666	2,698	2,130	1,590		1	2,616	81	...
	Total ..	131	32	4,705	4,737	4,101	3,258		212	4,441	84	
	Total for the District	675	895	25,544	26,439	23,959	18,758	2	542	19,287	6,608	
	AIDED.											
South Canara.	Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality ..	2	...	203	203	191	175	..	16	183	3	1
	Combined Schools, Canara Circle	35		1,172	1,172	1,259	940	.	81	1,011	50	
	Results Schools, do. do	17		512	512	562	462		54	432	26	
	Total .	54		1,887	1,887	2,012	1,577		151	1,656	79	1
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality	4		151	151	139	104		82	61	8	
	Combined School, Canara Circle	1	...	43	43	45	40	.	10	33		
	Results Schools, do. do. ...	37	15	758	773	773	675	..	109	633	31	..
	Total	42	15	952	967	957	819		201	727	39	
	Total for the District	96	15	2,839	2,854	2,969	2,396		352	2,383	118	1
	Total Government Schools	890	1,267	25,282	26,549	26 213	21,532	3	171	21,329	2 028	15
	Total Aided Schools	4,810	5,028	113,164	118 192	117,273	94,814	4	9,295	97,258	10 921	714
	Total Unaided Schools .,	4,863	821	82,334	83,155	81,859	68,397		4,931	74,007	3,569	648
	Grand Total Vernacular Schools	10,563	7,116	220,780	227 896	225,345	184,743	7	14,499	195,594	16,518	1,377
	Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools .	11,793	18,680	264,536	283,216	279,494	229 929	1,713	20,189	237 858	20,757	2,396

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	103	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	185	...	...	185	2	7	6	...	..	..	..	..	..
...	66	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	26	...	870	896	28	14	5	...	..	..	...	5	11
..	204	.	...	.	...	...	...	...	148	...	...	148	0	13	2	...	.	..	...	.	...
...	208		..	...	..	..	...	...	180	...	...	180	1	2	3	...	..	.	..	.	...
..	169	...	.	.	...	...	...	..	...	.	.		.	.	.	...	..	..	...	..	...
...	103	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..		...	.	.	...	.	.	...	...	..
.	375	.	...	..	..	...	...	...	9	..	234	243	0	11	10	..	.	.	...	..	24
	375		...	...	...	...		.		...	..		.			..	.	..	A.	...	...
...	2,698		.	.	...	...	.	.	912	...	...	912	0	9	2	...		..	...	..	261
..	4,737	..	.	.	...	...	...	..	1,681	.	1,104	2,785	0	13	8	...	..	..	...	5	296
..	26,439	.	1,946	...	...	1,815	21,736	...	9,985	2,503	1,533	37,572	2	0	1	0	1	7	228	700	2240
...	203	..	...		...	100		..	314	238	273	925	5	4	7	0	9	2	..	.	55
..	1,172	...	...	..	...	...	4,542	...	1,607	...	..	6,149	6	8	8	..	..	..	...	126	60
..	512	.	...	...	..	14	818	...	933	..	160	1,925	4	2	8	0	0	6	..	5	21
...	1,887	.	...	...	...	114	5,360		2,854	238	433	8,999	5	11	4	0	1	2	...	131	139
...	151	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	102		375	477	4	9	5	...	..	..	...	..	..
...	43		...	...	..	..	...	..	71	...	...	71	1	12	5	...	.	.	...	...	9
.	773		..	...	...	...	...	..	763	...	418	1,181	1	11	8	..	..	..	...	...	41
..	967	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	936	...	793	1,729	2	1	9	...	.	.	...	...	50
.	2,854	..	..	...	...	114	5,360	...	3,790	238	1,226	10,728	4	7	8	0	0	9	...	131	189
...	26,540	...	...	9		7,512	1,06,758	.	12,060	8,313	662	1,35,330	6	4	7	0	5	7	59	1,469	1,517
195	118,192	.	1,964	169	270	19,069	1,51 610	1,022	1,51,218	15,615	65,803	4,04,337	4	4	3	0	3	3	780	3,478	6,170
97	83,059		107	81	164	..	..	2,412	1,20,480	. .	48,407	1,71,249	2	8	1	...	.	...	24	273	2,281
292	227,791		2,071	259	434	26,581	2,58,363	3,434	2,83,708	23,958	1,14,872	7,10,916	3	13	7	0	2	4	863	5,240	9,968
33,461	281,838	155	2,083	427	1,095	1,18,621	3,28,669	46,658	4,41,397	55,174	2,30,045	12,20,564	5	4	3	0	8	3	5,590	11,686	11,309

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.											
	AIDED.											
Vizagapatam.	Bimlipatam Municipal Girls' School	1	5	8	13	11	10	13	...	...		
	UNAIDED.											
	Vizianagrum Maharaja's Girls' Boarding School	1	18	74	92	108	85	...	...	92		
	Total for the District ...	2	23	82	105	119	95	13	...	92		
	AIDED.											
Godávari.	Jaggannaikapur Saint Thomas' School	1	...	28	28	25	27	28	...	...	...	
	Rajahmundry Church of England Girls' School	1	...	32	32	28	28	32	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	2	...	60	60	53	55	60	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.											
Kistna.	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality	4	20	237	257	261	204	...	68	189	...	
	AIDED.											
Bellary.	Roman Catholic Convent Girls' School	1	...	21	21	28	22	21	...	...	...	
	Results School, Bellary Circle ...	1	23	23	46	46	40	...	46	...	...	
	Total for the District ...	2	23	44	67	74	62	21	46	...	...	
	AIDED.											
Cuddapah.	Results School, Cuddapah Municipality.	1	8	48	56	65	55	...	29	27	...	...
	Do. do. Madanapalle Circle.	1	3	17	20	17	17	...	17	3	...	...
	Total for the District ...	2	11	65	76	82	72	...	46	30	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
Kurnool.	Results School, Kurnool Municipality	1	...	28	28	13	11	...	9	16	...	3

(*English and Vernacular*) *for the Official Year* 1880-81.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9*e*	9*f*	9	10			11			12	13	14
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
13	...	...	...	...	...	150	240	236	626	62	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	5
92	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,231	11,231	*139	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	92	...	...	...	...	150	240	11,467	11,857	124	13	0	...	...	...	...	...	5
28	...	...	146	...	...	135	180	812	1,273	47	2	4	5	7	7	...	...	15
32	...	...	344	...	120	25	120	852	1,461	52	2	10	12	4	7	...	...	11
60	...	...	490	...	120	160	300	1,664	2,734	49	11	5	8	14	7	...	...	26
68	257	...	800	...	...	3	...	3,951	4,754	23	4	10	3	14	9	7	10	...
21	...	...	172	...	...	404	...	...	576	26	2	11	7	13	1	...	...	...
11	46	...	145	...	...	...	..	335	480	12	0	0	3	10	0	...	...	..
32	46	...	317	...	...	404	...	335	1,056	17	0	6	5	1	10	.	...	...
19	56	...	143	...	...	...	...	...	143	2	9	7	2	9	7	...	...	...
5	20	..	96	...	...	...	...	10	106	6	3	9	5	10	4	...	...	...
24	76	...	239	...	...	...	...	10	249	3	7	4	3	5	1	...	...	...
8	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	300	27	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...

* For tuition alone.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4*a*	4*b*	4	5	6	7*a*	7*b*	7*c*	7*d*	7*e*
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED.											
Nellore.	Nellore Christ Church School ...	1	8	14	22	16	12	15	7	...	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Female Normal School	1	21	61	82	89	62	34	14	33	...	1
	AIDED.											
	Wesleyan Mission Day School ...	1	23	50	73	64	50	72	1	...	...	...
	Presentation Convent Pay School.	1	22	19	41	43	32	41	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Special do.	1	5	16	21	25	22	20	1	...	...	...
	London Mission Boarding School.	1	8	24	32	28	24	2	30	...	...	...
	Presentation Convent Orphanage.	1	17	41	58	62	60	58	...	...	...	...
	St. Francis Xavier's School ...	1	13	189	202	191	155	202	...	...	...	...
	Free Church Mission Boarding School	1	18	43	61	58	47	...	60	1	...	...
	Rayapettah Roman Catholic School	1	13	22	35	46	34	35	...	...	...	...
	Military Female Orphan Asylum.	1	9	152	161	163	156	161	...	...	...	...
	Civil Orphan Asylum	1	12	58	70	69	64	70	...	...	...	...
	Doveton Girls' School	1	19	57	76	71	65	76	...	...	...	...
	Davidson Street do.	1	20	65	85	87	72	85	...	...	...	...
	Union School	1	12	30	42	49	39	42	...	...	...	...
	Christ Church School	1	21	74	95	81	64	92	3	...	...	...
	Emmanuel do. do.	1	4	36	40	34	28	37	...	...	...	3
	Methodist Seminary	1	13	38	51	48	42	51	...	...	...	...
	Free Church Medical Mission Day School	1	...	44	44	46	37	44	...	...	...	...
	St. Matthias' School	1	7	80	87	99	78	87	...	...	...	...
	Church Mission Society's Central School	1	14	41	55	53	37	...	27	...	...	28
	St. Peter's Roman Catholic School	1	7	52	59	58	44	59	...	...	...	...
	Presentation Convent Infant do.	1	...	134	134	150	123	134	...	...	...	...
	Hobart Muhammadan Girls' do.	1	...	157	157	138	107	...	...	...	157	...
	Vepery Roman Catholic Girls' School	1	5	22	27	26	26	27	...	...	...	...
	Cathedral Girls' School ...	1	...	49	49	39	34	49	...	...	...	...
	St. Thomé St. Thomas' Girls' School.	1	14	10	24	21	20	24	...	...	...	...
	Purasaipakam English Girls' do.	1	4	60	64	65	52	64	...	...	...	...
Madras.	Results Schools, Madras ...	5	9	298	307	287	204	177	63	32	...	35
	Total ...	31	289	1,861	2,150	2,101	1,716	1,709	185	33	157	66

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued)

No of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed		
English	Vernacular.	Latin	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources	Total.	Total Cost			Cost to Government			Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P			
22			290			71		481	845	70	6	8	24	2	8	3	2	...
49	56		1,445			390			1,835	29	9	7	23	4	11	10	3	
73			431			1,090		− 189	1,332	26	10	3	8	9	11	8	12	15
41			242			309		179	730	22	13	0	7	9	0		11	...
21			310		..	1,090	..	− 795	605	27	8	0	14	1	5	7	7	
32	32		12	...	...	181		1,073	1,266	*9	11	0	0	8	0	7	7	
58			413					67	480	8	0	0	6	14	2	9	12	
202		..	508			45		874	1,427	9	3	4	3	4	5	6	7	
61	61		539	..		741		1 974	3,254	*18	7	0	11	7	6	9	10	
35			124			62		1,119	1,305	38	6	1	3	10	4	6	2	
161	..		514	..	7,561			−35	8,040	*11	6	8	3	4	9	17	26	
70			462		1,523			8,504	10,489	*18	9	0	7	3	6	12	10	14
76			379		193	2,239		20	3,131	18	2	8	5	13	4	9	11	
85			426		49	1,324		−633	1,166	16	3	1	5	14	8	17	11	20
42	..		172		...	340		374	1,186	30	6	7	12	1	8	2	8	11
95	..		524			397		489	1 410	22	0	6	8	3	0	13	9	54
10	..		300			274		653	1,227	43	13	2	11	1	2	4	5	15
51			259		98	539		26	923	21	15	3	6	2	8	10	12	27
44			268	..		498		67	833	22	8	3	7	3	11		9	18
87	..		572			210		599	1,381	17	11	3	7	5	4	2	5	
10	55	...	212		...	18		352	582	15	11	8	5	11	5		...	..
59			258		...	174		159	591	13	6	11	5	13	10		3	
134			719			434		2 118	3,301	*26	13	5	6	1	5			81
15	157		963					2,570	3,533	33	0	4	9	0	0			
27			183	..	...	359	...	279	821	31	9	3	7	0	7	2	...	..
19		...				24		777	801	23	8	11						
24	...		80			889		29	998	49	14	5	4	0	0	6	5	
64			215			183		245	643	12	5	8	4	2	2			29
177	180		448			103	399	2,690	3,640	17	13	6	2	3	2	...		53
1,833	435	..	9,893		9,724	11,522	399	23,585	55,094	32	2	6	5	12	10	146	182	337

* For tuition alone.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Madras (*Contd.*)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Madras ...	3	33	108	141	109	76	5	43	46	...	47
	Total for the District ..	35	343	2,030	2,373	2,299	1,854	1,748	242	112	157	114
Chingleput.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Tripasore Primary School ...	1	5	6	11	15	13	11	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Saidápet Range	1	...	69	69	58	47	...	2	67	...	...
	Total for the District ...	2	5	75	80	73	60	11	2	67	...	...
South Arcot.	AIDED.											
	Cuddalore English Girls' School...	1	4	24	28	26	21	28	...	...	...	...
North Arcot.	AIDED.											
	Vellore Chaplain School ...	1	4	22	26	30	26	26	...	...	...	...
	Results Schools, Vellore Municipality	3	9	113	122	130	96	25	...	97	...	...
	Do. do. Chittoor Circle.	2	15	70	85	78	57	...	38	47	...	...
	Total for the District ...	6	28	205	233	238	179	51	38	144	...	...
Salem.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Salem English Girls' School ...	1	6	2	8	10	6	8	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.											
	Suramangalam Girls' School ...	1	...	20	20	18	16	20	...	...	...	...
	Shevapet London Mission Christian Girls' School	1	...	42	42	36	29	...	39	3	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
73	136	...	...	...	...	63	...	993	1,056	13	14	4	...	...	..	....	....	45
1,955	627	...	11,308	...	9,724	11,976	399	24,578	57,985	31	4	4	6	1	7	156	185	382
11	...	...	564	...	...	...	..	...	564	43	6	2	43	6	2	...	...	6
6	69	...	...	...	...	13	...	418	431	9	2	9	..	..	..	...	...	...
17	69	...	564	...	...	13	..	418	995	16	9	4	9	6	5	...	...	6
28	...	...	260	...	...	40	...	376	676	32	3	1	12	6	1	3	2	...
26	...	...	314	...	366	65	...	35	780	30	0	0	12	1	3	1	...	11
25	97	...	386	...	...	32	5	731	1,154	12	0	4	4	0	4	...	3	...
85	85	...	365	...	...	121	...	1,415	1,901	33	5	7	6	6	5	6	6	...
136	182	...	1,065	...	366	218	5	2,181	3,835	21	6	10	5	15	2	7	9	11
8	...	...	60	...	...	112	275	...	447	74	8	0	10	0	0	...	...	1
20	...	...	...	60	...	138	...	46	244	15	4	0	...	...	...	3	....	11
19	42	...	92	...	...	4	...	340	436	15	0	7	3	2	9	3	4	...

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4*a*	4*b*	4	5	6	7*a*	7*b*	7*c*	7*d*	7*e*
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED—(*Continued*).											
Salem—(*Contd.*)	Tripatur London Mission Caste Girls' School	1	...	52	52	59	43	...	5	47	...	...
	Matigiri Remount Depôt School.	1	7	8	15	14	11	15	..	...	..	...
	Total ..	4	7	122	129	127	99	35	44	50	...	...
	Total for the District ..	5	13	124	137	137	105	43	44	50	...	...
	AIDED.											
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly Convent School ...	1	14	60	74	82	72	74	...	...	...	...
	Results School, Trichinopoly Municipality.	1	3	29	32	30	27	...	32	...	...	...
	Do. do. do. Circle ...	1	11	88	99	97	82	...	98	1	...	...
	Total for the District ...	3	28	177	205	209	181	74	130	1	...	...
	AIDED.											
Tanjore.	Caste Girls' School, Tanjore ...	1	7	56	63	62	45	...	1	62	...	...
	Results Schools, Mannárgudi Municipality.	2	6	71	77	86	61	...	3	74	...	...
	Do. do. Negapatam, do.	2	9	55	64	62	50	12	4	48	...	...
	Do. School do. Range.	1	4	76	80	84	60	...	2	78	...	...
	Total for the District ...	6	26	258	284	294	216	12	10	262	...	...
	AIDED.											
Madura.	East Indian School, Madura ...	1	3	26	29	21	18	29	...	...	...	...
	Results School, Madura Municipality.	1	13	24	37	36	29	...	37	...	...	...
	Do. Schools do. Circle ...	2	10	144	154	157	130	...	117	31	...	6
	Total for the District ...	4	26	194	220	214	177	29	154	31	..	6
	AIDED.											
Tinnevelly.	Results Schools, Palamcottah Municipality.	2	22	71	93	98	86	...	93	...	...	...
	Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle.	2	33	53	86	85	72	...	86	...	...	...
	Do. School, Shermadevi do.	1	14	17	31	31	29	...	31	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	69	141	210	214	187	...	210	..	...	...

* Cost for tuition alone. Palamcottah Girls' Boarding School, Rs. 6. Sarah Tucker's Female Training Institution, Rs. 15-5-0.

d Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9*e*	9*f*	9	10			11			12	13	14
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
3	52	..	98	...	...	49	...	54	201	4	10	9	2	4	6	...	...	...
15	...	7	190	....	..	350	...	...	540	49	1	5	17	4	4	5	7	5
57	94	7	380	60	...	541	..	440	1,421	14	5	8	3	13	5	11	11	16
65	94	7	440	60	....	653	275	440	1,868	17	12	8	4	3	1	11	11	17
74	...	...	225	...	...	...	...	2,050	2,275	31	9	9	3	2	0	...	...	...
9	32	....	152	..	...	....	...	810	962	‡10	3	11	5	10	1	....	...	...
36	99	...	438	...	...	63	...	883	1,384	‡13	13	11	5	5	6	..	...	...
119	131	..	815	..	....	63	...	3,743	4,621	25	8	6	4	8	1	...	...	...
23	63	..	593	...	...	...	...	2,206	2,799	62	2	10	13	2	10	2	6	...
14	77	...	228	....	...	...	...	340	568	9	7	1	3	11	10	...	4	...
14	52	...	155	...	...	239	3	91	488	9	12	2	3	1	7	1	3	...
4	80	....	101	....	73	....	...	345	519	8	10	5	1	10	11	...	5	...
55	272	...	1,077	...	73	239	3	2,982	4,374	20	4	0	4	15	9	3	18	...
29	29	....	...	...	327	112	180	7	626	34	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	12
37	37	...	511	..	...	102	...	852	1,465	50	8	3	17	9	11	14	4	...
35	154	...	422	44	....	18	...	4,172	4,656	35	13	1	3	3	11	....	6	33
101	220	...	933	44	327	232	180	5,031	6,747	38	1	11	5	4	4	14	10	45
76	93	...	902	...	...	382	...	2,744	4,028	*	...	..	10	7	10	21	32	...
43	86	..	719	...	647	36	...	1,042	2,444	†	...	...	9	15	9	...	6	...
31	31	...	465	...	...	69	...	411	945	‡7	3	10	16	0	7	...	...	...
150	210	...	2,086	...	647	487	...	4,197	7,417	39	10	8	11	2	6	21	38	...

† For Puthiamputtur School, Rs. 22-2-9. For Satchiapuram School, Rs. 6-10-8.
‡ For tuition alone.

No 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (High-*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division	Total			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians	Hindus	Muhammadans	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—*(Continued)*											
Tinnevelly—*(Continued)*.	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Tinnevelly Circle.	3	85	250	335	327	306	.	335			
	Total for the District	8	154	391	545	511	493	..	545			
Coimbatore.	AIDED											
	Results School, Coimbatore Municipality ...	1	3	43	46	37	30	46	.			
	GOVERNMENT											
Nilgiri	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum	1	..	38	38	45	44	38	.			
	AIDED.											
	Ootacamund Nazareth Convent School.	1	.	39	39	33	26	39				
	Do. Hobart Girls' School	1	..	56	56	49	31		17	39		
	Do Native Girls' Catholic School	1	1	105	106	99	54		94	12		
	Coonoor Day School .. .	1	4	35	39	39	35	39		..		.
	Total	4	5	235	240	220	146	78	111	51		
	UNAIDED											
	Kótagiri Orphanage	1	33	24	57	50	40		37	20		..
	Total for the District	6	38	297	335	315	230	116	118	71		.
Malabar	AIDED											
	St Teresa's Convent Girls' School	1	7	98	105	94	72	68	35			2
	Protestant Girls' School, Cochin	1	8	24	32	34	28	27	4			1
	Results Schools, Calicut Municipality	2	29	197	226	211	171	92	125	1	1	7
	Do do. Cochin Municipality	2	11	80	91	82	68	78	. 6			10
	Do. School, Tellicherry Circle	1	19	79	98	76	45		85	13		
	Total for the District	7	77	478	555	500	381	265	253	14	1	20

* For Nazareth School, Rs. 8-1-0. For Edmangoody School, Rs 6-8-0

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
114	335	...	...	...	...	229	...	3,910	4,139	*...	...	...	..	...	...	8	13	...
264	545	...	2,086	...	647	716	...	8,107	11,556	23	7	1	4	3	8	29	51	...
46	...	..	95	...	...	38	...	257	390	13	0	0	3	2	8	...	2	...
38	...	...	8,342	...	...	147	...	...	8,489	†12	10	9	189	9	5	5	...	...
39	...	...	162	....	....	3,681	...	3,401	7,244	†24	0	0	6	3	8	5	1	...
14	56	...	53	...	...	23	...	239	315	1	2	7	1	11	4	...	2	..
4	106	...	334	...	...	88	...	2,163	2,585	47	13	11	6	3	0	...	1	..
39	...	...	74	....	...	339	...	1,200	1,613	46	1	4	2	1	10	...	...	18
96	162	...	623	...	...	4,131	...	7,003	11,757	80	8	5	4	4	3	5	4	18
12	57	...	...	...	...	16	...	275	291	7	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	26
146	219	...	8,965	...	...	4,294	...	7,278	20,537	89	4	8	38	15	8	10	4	44
‡85	...	...	240	...	...	...	...	720	960	13	5	4	3	5	4	...	4	...
32	30	...	152	...	...	85	...	452	689	24	9	9	5	6	10	1	4	...
143	127	...	700	...	...	338	...	1,318	2,356	13	12	5	4	1	1	9	44	...
94	...	...	424	...	...	245	....	475	1,144	16	13	2	6	3	9	8	4	...
38	98	...	220	14	...	19	...	433	686	15	3	11	4	14	3	5	7	22
392	255	...	1,736	14	....	687	...	3,398	5,835	15	3	2	4	8	4	23	63	22

† For tuition alone.

‡ The remaining 20 pupils are learning sewing only.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED.											
South Canara.	Mangalore Convent Girls' School	1	14	104	118	87	75	35	80	2	...	1
	Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality	2	...	89	89	86	65	...	58	31	...	...
	Total for the District ...	3	14	193	207	173	140	35	138	33	...	1
	Total Government Schools ...	4	32	107	139	159	125	91	14	33	...	1
	Total Aided Schools ...	87	643	4,359	5,002	4,850	3,891	2,471	1,442	838	158	93
	Total Unaided Schools ...	10	169	553	722	665	565	5	426	241	...	50
	Grand Total English Schools ...	101	844	5,019	5,863	5,674	4,581	2,567	1,882	1,112	158	144
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.											
	GOVERNMENT.											
Ganjam.	Municipal Hindu Girls' School, Berhampore	1	..	38	38	35	22	...	...	38	...	...
	Municipal Muhammadan Girls' School, Berhampore	1	...	33	33	27	18	...	...	..	33	...
	Total ...	2	...	71	71	62	40	...	...	38	33	...
	AIDED.											
	Results School, Chicacole Circle. (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Chicacole Municipality.	1	1	16	17	17	17	...	...	17	...	...
	Do. do. do. (closed) ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Chicacole Circle.	1	1	25	26	26	25	...	...	26	...	...
	Total ...	2	2	41	43	43	42	...	...	43	...	...
	Total for the District ...	4	2	112	114	105	82	...	...	81	33	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
118	...	...	166	...	...	396	...	973	1,535	20	7	6	2	3	5	20	17	...
64	31	...	321	...	66	153	...	159	699	10	12	1	4	15	0	...	5	...
182	31	...	487	...	66	549	...	1,132	2,234	15	15	4	3	7	8	20	22	...
106	56	...	10,411	...	...	649	275	...	11,335	90	10	11	83	4	7	15	3	7
3,414	2,371	7	21,556	118	11,323	19,539	1,127	61,002	1,14,665	29	7	6	5	8	8	263	373	480
305	717	...	...	...	...	321	...	17,127	17,448	30	14	1	...	..	..	8	13	71
3,825	3,144	7	31,967	118	11,323	20,509	1,402	78,129	1,43,448	31	5	0	6	15	8	286	389	558
...	38	...	...	...	...	...	415	...	415	18	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	33	...	...	...	...	...	266	...	266	14	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	71	...	...	...	...	...	681	..	681	17	0	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	51	...	...	..	...	26	77	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	17	...	...	..	...	...	...	30	30	1	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	1	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	118	2	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	114	...	51	...	...	...	681	144	876	10	10	11	0	9	11	...	...	...

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the Rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED.											
Vizagapatam.	London Mission Native Girls' School, Vizagapatam Municipality	1	...	38	38	48	28	...	18	19	...	1
	Results School, Bimlipatam Municipality.	1	...	45	45	45	42	...	21	13	...	11
	Do. do. Vizianagrum Range ...	1	...	12	12	12	11	...	12	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	...	95	95	105	81	...	51	32	...	12
	UNAIDED.											
	Salary Grant School, Bobbili, Vizianagrum Range	1	13	24	37	45	30	...	...	•37	...	...
	Samasthanum Girls' Day School, Vizianagrum.	1	12	42	54	50	47	...	...	54	...	...
	Do. do. Bimlipatam.	1	6	44	50	50	48	...	...	50	...	...
	Do. do. Anakapalle.	1	...	50	50	50	41	...	...	50	...	...
	Results Schools, Vizianagrum Range.	4	...	71	71	71	61	...	6	65	...	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam do.	2	...	37	37	30	27	...	...	37	...	...
	Total ...	10	31	268	299	296	254	...	6	293	...	...
	Total for the District ...	13	31	363	394	401	335	...	57	325	...	12
	GOVERNMENT.											
Godávari.	Bhadráchalam Girls' School ...	1	...	12	12	13	10	...	...	12	...	...
	Local Fund Schools, Cocanada Circle.	7	...	215	215	202	153	...	...	215	...	...
	Do. School, Ellore do....	1	...	85	85	72	55	...	...	85	...	...
	Total ...	9	...	312	312	287	218	...	...	312	...	...
	AIDED.											
	Ellore Lines Caste Girls' School.	1	...	60	60	63	44	...	...	30	30	...
	Ellore Fort Caste Girls' School ...	1	...	45	45	49	35	...	...	45	...	...
	Ellore East Street Muhammadan Girls' School	1	...	30	30	30	20	...	...	...	30	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	38	...	70	...	...	...	...	372	442	15	12	7	2	8	0	...	...	...
...	45	...	55	...	...	...	7	...	62	1	7	7	1	4	11	...	...	17
...	12	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	2	11	8	2	11	8	...	...	...
...	95	...	155	...	...	...	7	372	534	6	9	6	1	14	7	...	...	17
..	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	973	973	32	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	612	13	0	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	557	557	11	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	663	663	16	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	71	...	...	...	...	50	...	90	140	2	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	37	...	...	...	...	60	...	30	90	3	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	299	...	...	...	...	110	..	2,925	3,035	11	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	394	...	155	...	...	110	7	3,297	3,569	10	10	6	0	7	5	...	...	28
...	12	...	240	...	...	...	...	..	240	24	0	0	24	0	0	...	...	...
...	215	...	...	1,629	...	...	...	...	1,629	10	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	85	...	...	260	...	...	...	...	260	4	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	312	...	240	1,889	...	...	...	...	2,129	9	12	3	1	1	7	...	...	...
...	60	...	117	...	...	...	...	423	540	12	4	4	2	10	7	...	...	...
...	45	...	65	...	...	...	..	436	501	14	5	0	1	13	9	...	...	...
...	30	...	63	...	...	...	..	107	170	8	8	0	3	2	5	...	...	...

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Godávari—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)											
	AIDED—(*Continued*)											
	Ellore Bazaar Street Muhammadan Girls' School	1		35	35	37	26			..	35	
	Tangellamudi Boarding School	1	21	31	52	51	46	1	48			3
	Results School, Ellore Circle	1		20	20	16	12			20		
	Do. do Bhadráchalam Range	1		12	12	15	15		9	3		
	Total	7	21	233	254	261	198	1	57	98	95	3
	UNAIDED											
	Maharajah's Girls' School, Rajahmundry	1	62	182	244	237	167			244		
	Páthápuram Rajah's Girls' School, Cocanada	1		75	75	75	56			75		
	Results Schools, Cocanada Circle	5		107	107	105	84			82	25	
	Total	7	62	364	426	417	307			401	25	...
	Total for the District	23	83	909	992	965	723	1	57	811	120	3
Kistna.	AIDED											
	Bezváda Church Mission School	1		54	54	40	29			54		
	Do. do. do. Muhammadan School	1	3	27	30	29	23				30	
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality	5	10	150	160	167	114			160		
	Do. do. Guntúr do.	6	22	241	263	254	180	..	35	179	10	39
	Total	13	35	472	507	490	346		35	393	40	39
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality	3		124	124	92	62		...	43	81	
	Total for the District	16	35	596	631	582	408		35	436	121	39
Bellary.	GOVERNMENT											
	Ádóni Municipal School	1		17	17	19	13		1	16		
	Anantapur do. do.	1		22	22	32	24		...	22		
	Total ..	2		39	39	51	37	..	1	38		

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		Boys.
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	35		11	...	...	...		215	226	8	11	1	0	6	9	...	...	...
...	52	...	305	...	...	...		902	1,207	*6	4	9	6	10	1	...	...	...
...	20	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	0	12	0	0	12	0	..	...	...
..	12	.	26	...	...	...		172	198	13	3	2	1	11	0	..	...	...
...	254	.	596	.	..	...	...	2,255	2,851	14	6	5	3	0	2	...	.	...
...	244	.		...	....	...	...	2,311	2,311	13	13	5	...	.		...	10	..
...	75	. .	...	. .	...	...	...	975	975	17	6	7	.	..	.	...	8	...
...	107	...	..	..	..	. .	. .	...	....	....	..	.	...	.	.	...	.	.
...	426	..	...	...		...	...	3,286	3,286	10	11	3	...	...		...	18	...
...	992	...	836	1,889	..	..	...	5,541	8,266	11	6	11	1	2	6		18	...
...	54	...	67	...	...	...	...	318	385	13	4	5	2	5	0	..	...	...
...	30	...	24	...	...	...	...	180	204	8	13	11	1	0	8	..	...	...
...	160	...	315	...	...	...	...	949	1,264	11	1	5	2	13	3	2	4	...
...	263	..	1,988	...	...	...	...	787	2,775	15	6	8	11	0	9	12	18	...
.	507	. .	2,394	...	...	...	...	2,234	4,628	13	6	0	6	14	8	14	22	...
...	124	...	...	..	...	...	...	470	470	7	9	3	..			...	...	...
...	631	...	2,394	...	. .	..	...	2,704	5,098	12	7	11	5	13	11	14	22	...
...	17	...	...	...	...	...	220	...	220	16	15	1	...	.	..	..	...	...
...	22	. .	29	...	...	...	110	...	139	5	12	8	1	3	4	..	...	...
...	*39		29	...	...	...	330	...	359	9	11	3	0	12	7			...

For tuition alone.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of Institutions	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Bellary—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*)											
	AIDED.											
	Cowle Bazaar Roman Catholic School	1		43	43	51	38		40	.	.	3
	Do. do. London Mission Telugu School	1		25	25	35	25		2	22	.	1
	Do. do. London Mission Canarese School	1	..	72	72	71	35	...	8	59	5	..
	Results Schools, Bellary Municipality	2	3	16	19	19	15	...	...	19	...	...
	Do. do do Circle	2		49	49	48	42		49	.		
	Total	7	3	205	208	224	155		99	100	5	4
	UNAIDED											
	Results School, Gooty Circle	1	...	6	6	6	6		..	.	6	.
	Total for the District	10	3	250	253	281	198	.	100	138	11	4
Cuddapah.	AIDED											
	Results School, Madanapalle Circle	1	4	2	6	7	6		.	6	...	.
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Cuddapah Circle.	1	.	18	18	17	15		14	.	1	3
	Total for the District . .	2	4	20	24	24	21	.	14	6	1	3
Kurnool.	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Kurnool Municipality	1	.	19	19	18	15	..		19	...	
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Nayudupet ..	1		19	19	19	12	.	.	19	...	
	Do. do. Nellore ..	1	10	53	63	62	49	..	...	63	...	
	Do. do. Mulapet ..	1	7	33	40	40	32	.	...	40	...	
	Combined Schools, Nellore Municipality	2	..	62	62	59	47	...	...	62	...	
	Total .	5	17	167	184	180	140	.	...	189		

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs	A.	P			
..	43	..	..	..	...	...	138	120	258	6	12	8	.	...	..	...	...	...
...	25	.	67	...	..	4	...	274	345	13	12	10	2	10	11	...	...	...
...	72	...	140	...	.	..	..	246	386	11	0	6	4	0	0	...	...	...
...	19	...	73	...	.	33	..	20	126	8	6	5	4	13	10	...	...	...
...	49	...	57	...	72	...	...	427	556	13	3	10	1	5	9	...	...	...
..	208	...	337	..	72	37	138	1,087	1,671	10	12	6	2	2	9	..	...	...
...	6	.	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	1	0	0	..		...	...	...	...
...	253	..	366	...	72	43	468	1,087	2,036	10	4	6	1	13	7	...	...	...
...	6	..	40		..	...	.	36	76	12	10	6	6	10	8	...	...	...
..	18	...	...	.	327	...	..	...	327	21	12	10	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	24	...	40	...	327	...	...	36	403	19	3	10	1	14	6	...	..	...
...	19	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	0	5	4	...		.	...	...	...
...	19	...	348		...	...	...	...	348	29	0	0	29	0	0	...	..	...
...	63	..	551	...	...	26	...	...	577	11	12	5	11	3	11	5	8	...
...	40	..	458	...	...	15		..	473	14	12	6	14	5	0	1	1	...
...	62	...	..	..	...	16	418	..	434	9	3	9	..	.			...	...
...	184	...	1,357	..	...	57	418		1,832	13	1	4	9	11	1		9	...

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4*a*	4*b*	4	5	6	7*a*	7*b*	7*c*	7*d*	7*e*
Nellore—(*Continued*).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED.											
	Free Church Mission School, Nellore	1	5	48	53	49	39	...	...	53	...	...
	Results Schools, Nellore Municipality.	3	18	65	83	72	65	...	53	30	...	...
	Do. do. Ongole do. ...	2	6	114	120	119	91	...	85	35	...	...
	Do. do. do. Range ...	2	....	8	8	15	12	...	8	...	...	...
	Total ...	8	29	235	264	255	207	...	146	118	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Ongole Range ...	2	...	33	33	25	22	...	33	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	15	46	435	481	460	369	...	179	302	...	...
Madras.	AIDED.											
	Free Church Mission Day School.	1	25	125	150	153	123	...	...	150	...	...
	Do. do. Branch School, Black Town.	1	37	80	117	120	94	...	...	117	...	...
	Do. do. Chetti School.	1	12	92	104	104	75	...	...	104	...	...
	Do. do. Balika Patasala.	1	20	189	209	219	167	...	...	209	...	...
	Do. do. School, Ráyapuram.	1	6	77	83	82	53	...	...	83	...	...
	Do. do. do. Mint Street.	1	...	118	118	111	77	...	...	118	...	...
	London Mission Girls' School, Varadamoothiappen Street ...	1	3	87	90	84	67	...	1	89	...	...
	London Mission Girls' School, Veerapillay Street	1	6	66	72	70	50	...	3	69	...	...
	London Mission Girls' School, Pursaipakum	1	11	70	81	79	65	...	7	74	...	...
	London Mission Girls' School, Vepery	1	11	92	103	100	79	...	1	102	...	...
	Wesleyan Missn. Schl., Royapettah	1	...	64	64	66	43	...	...	64	...	...
	Do. do. Triplicane.	1	...	71	71	70	47	...	2	69	...	...
	Do. do. Mirsahibpettah.	1	...	62	62	63	44	...	1	61	...	...
	Streenivasa Pillai's School ...	1	53	97	150	136	95	...	...	150	...	...
	Results Schools, Madras ...	23	80	1,221	1,301	1,257	959	...	365	893	12	31
	Total ...	37	264	2,511	2,775	2,714	2,038	...	380	2,352	12	31

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		Boys.
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	53	...	93	.	...	5	...	393	491	12	9	5	2	6	2	...	...	...
...	83	...	539	..	.	10	...	1,321	1,870	*3	14	0	8	4	8	3	5	.
...	120	...	239	.	...	...		4,052	4,291	*17	1	3	2	10	0	...	4	...
...	8	..	6	3	...	...	...	37	46	3	13	4	0	8	0		...	2
..	264	..	877	3	...	15	...	5,803	6,698	32	5	9	4	3	9	3	9	2
..	33	...	. .	..	...	...	...	25	25	1	2	2	...	.	.	...	...	10
..	481	..	2,234	3	...	72	418	5,828	8,555	23	2	11	6	0	10	9	18	12
..	150	...	900	.	...	551	..	2,188	3,639	29	9	4	7	5	1	26	29	...
...	117	...	694	.	...	348	. .	1,262	2,304	24	8	2	7	6	2	22	9	...
...	104	. .	453	...	..	201	...	991	1,645	21	14	11	6	0	8	7	5	...
...	209	...	639		..	724		1,256	2,619	15	10	13	3	13	3	6	4	...
...	83	..	179	..	...	106	...	490	775	14	16	0	3	6	0	. .	7	...
...	118	...	190	...	...	147	. .	447	784	10	2	11	2	7	6	...	...	...
...	90	...	227	. .	...	131	...	488	846	12	10	4	3	6	3	. .	3	...
...	72	...	354	...	.	128	.	488	970	19	6	5	7	1	3	...	7	...
...	81	...	226	.	..	94	...	421	741	11	6	5	3	7	8	...	12	...
..	103	...	307	...	.	153	...	675	1,135	14	5	10	3	14	2	9	2	. .
. .	64	...	178	...	...	24	.	398	595	13	13	5	4	2	8	...	6	...
..	71	...	330	...	. .	52	..	1,065	1,417	30	2	5	7	0	4	...	...	...
..	62	...	119	...	...	39	..	425	583	13	4	0	2	11	4	...	5	...
...	150	...	719	..	919	215	.	500	2,353	24	13	4	7	9	1	...	...	...
...	1,301	..	1,808	..	. .	1,354	975	9,634	13,771	14	5	9	1	14	2	...	...	...
.	2,775	...	7,323	..	919	4,267	975	20,693	34,177	16	12	4	3	9	6	70	89	...

* For tuition alone.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED.											
Madras (*Contd.*)	Results Schools, Madras ...	4	1	234	235	222	160	...	.	177	.	58
	Total for the District ...	41	265	2,745	3,010	2,936	2,198	. .	380	2,529	12	89
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Combined Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality	2	..	71	71	69	53	...	.	71	..	..
	AIDED.											
	Tiruvallúr Free Church Mission School	1	...	60	60	62	46	..		60		. .
	Alandore Wesleyan Mission School.	1	15	70	85	85	63	.	2	83	...	...
	Saidápet do. do.	1	15	43	58	56	43			58		...
	Big Conjeeveram Free Church Mission School - .	1	13	77	90	94	73		3	87	..	.
	Little Conjeeveram Free Church Mission School . ..	1	...	76	76	75	57	.	1	75	.	...
Chingleput.	Chingleput Free Church Mission School.	1	7	78	85	91	64	.	.	85	..	..
	Wálajábad do. do.	1		51	51	47	33	...	.	51	.	.
	Results Schools, Saidápet Range.	3		142	142	128	112	..	2	140	...	
	Do. do. Chingleput do.	3	2	82	84	91	66	.	67	17	..	..
	Total .	13	52	679	731	729	557	. .	75	656	.	. .
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Conjeeveram Municipality	1	...	46	46	38	25	...	.	46	...	...
	Do Schools, Saidápet Range.	4	1	169	170	176	134	..	2	168	.	.
	Do. do. Chingleput do.	2	...	11	11	13	9	...	..	11	..	...
	Total ..	7	1	226	227	227	168	...	2	225	...	...
	Total for the District ...	22	53	976	1,029	1,025	778	...	77	952	...	..

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued)

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.			
.	235	...	...	. .	..	225	.	688	913	5	11	4	...		.	...		46
.	3,010	...	7,323	..	919	4,492	975	21,381	35,090	15	15	5	3	5	4	70	89	46
...	71	...	.	...	...	3	394	..	397	7	7	10	...		...	..	..	...
.	60	. .	112	.	...	...	.	474	586	12	11	10	2	6	11	...	..	...
.	85	...	50	. .	. .	24	.	589	668	10	8	5	0	12	8	..	..	...
...	58	...	71	..		10	.	432	513	11	14	11	1	10	5	...		...
...	90	..	350			48	...	886	1,234	16	14	6	4	12	9	...	6	...
...	76	.	204	...		15	.	422	641	11	3	11	3	9	3	...	...	...
..	85	...	377	...	..	48	...	797	1,222	19	1	6	5	14	3	4	7	...
...	51	.	66	.				232	298	9	0	6	2	0	0	...	...	.
...	142	...	156	.	100	48	.	162	466	4	2	7	1	6	3	...	...	...
...	84	...	194	...	...	13	...	.	207	3	2	2	2	15	0	...	...	..
...	731	..	1,580	...	100	206	.	3,944	5,830	10	7	6	2	13	5	4	13	...
...	46	...	...	. .	...	1	...	...	1	0	0	8	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	170	..	..	...	...	46	...	1,143	1,189	8	14	0	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	11	...	...	...	...	7	...	..	7	0	12	5	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	227	...	...	...	...	54	..	1,143	1,197	7	2	0	...	..		...	.	...
..	1,029	. .	1,580	..	100	263	394	5,087	7,424	9	8	8	2	0	6	4	13	..

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
South Arcot.	Girls' School, Cuddalore	1	...	70	70	64	57	2	2	66	...	...
	Municipal School, Chidambaram.	1	...	47	47	41	25	...	..	47	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	117	117	105	82	2	2	113	...	...
	AIDED.											
	S.P.G. Girls' School, Cuddalore ...	1	...	40	40	43	32	...	2	38	...	...
	Girls' School, Manjakuppam ...	1	...	40	40	38	22	...	..	40	...	...
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Circle.	2	...	44	44	44	33	...	23	21	...	...
	Do. School, do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	...	124	124	125	87	...	25	99	...	...
	Total for the District ...	6	....	241	241	230	169	2	27	212	...	..
	GOVERNMENT.											
North Arcot.	Wálajápet Girls' School	1	...	40	40	34	29	...	...	40	...	...
	Vellore do.	1	8	83	91	66	45	...	3	88	...	...
	Punganúr Local Fund Girls' School	1	...	17	17	18	11	...	...	17	...	...
	Total ...	3	8	140	148	118	85	...	3	145	...	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Chittoor Circle...	4	...	94	94	104	86	...	...	94	...	...
	Do. School, Vellore do. ..	1	...	8	8	10	6	...	...	8	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	102	102	114	92	...	...	102	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Vellore Municipality.	1	...	108	108	113	69	...	...	108	...	...
	Do. Schools, Chittoor Circle ..	5	...	77	77	84	72	...	...	77	...	...
	Total ...	6	...	185	185	197	141	...	...	185	...	...
	Total for the District ...	14	8	427	435	429	318	...	3	432	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	70	...	457	..	.	...	..	5	462	8	1	8	8	0	3	...	...	...
..	47	..	.	.	...	22	313	...	335	13	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
.	117	...	457	...	.	22	313	5	797	9	11	6	5	9	2	...	...	...
...	40	...	60	..	...	...	...	244	304	9	8	0	1	14	0	...	..	..
...	40	...	108	.	180	...	...	48	336	15	4	4	4	14	7	...	...	...
...	41	..	97	...	738	..	...	13	*822	*8	8	9	2	15	0	...	..	..
...		...	3		..	24	...	..	27	...			.	.		..	...	...
...	124	...	268	...	918	24	...	279	1,489	17	1	10	3	1	3	...	...	...
...	241	...	725	...	918	46	313	284	2,286	13	8	5	4	4	8	...	...	...
...	40	...	250	.	...	26	...	...	276	9	8	3	8	9	11	...	...	..
...	91	..	359	...	...	29	...	...	388	8	9	11	7	15	8	...	6	...
...	17	...	..	143	...	...	...	...	143	13	0	0	...	..	.	...	...	...
...	148	...	609	143	...	55	...	...	807	9	7	11	7	2	8	..	6	...
...	94		597	..	...	33	.	60	690	7	16	4	6	15	1	4	11	
...	8	...	17	..	...	...	...	...	17	2	13	4	2	13	4	...	...	..
...	102		614	.	..	33	...	60	707	7	10	11	6	10	9	4	11	...
...	108		...		4	..	120	124	1	12	9	...	.	.	...	..	...	
...	77	...	...	...		82	...	273	355	4	14	11	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	185	...	...	...	...	86	...	393	479	3	6	4	...	...	.	...	...	..
...	435	..	1,223	143	.	174	...	453	1,993	6	4	3	3	13	6	.	17	...

For tuition alone.

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Salem.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Salem Girls' School	1	..	60	60	58	49	.	4	56	...	..
	Hosúr do.	1	...	40	40	46	36	.	3	36	1	..
	Krishnagiri do.	1	...	33	33	38	27	...	2	31	..	...
	Shivapet Municipal School ...	1	...	44	44	43	41	...	5	39	...	
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Salem Circle	3	.	55	55	55	40	...	1	54	...	...
	Total ..	7	...	232	232	240	193	...	15	216	1	..
	AIDED.											
	Shivapet Caste Girls' School ...	1	...	86	86	100	81	...	...	86	...	...
	Dharmapuri do. do. ...	1	...	27	27	29	21	...	2	24	1	..
	Results Schools, Salem Circle ...	3	8	105	113	115	98	...	88	25	..	...
	Do. School, Hosúr do. ...	1	10	25	35	35	35	...	35	...	..	...
	Total ...	6	18	243	261	279	235	...	125	185	1	...
	Total for the District ...	13	18	475	493	519	426	...	140	351	2	...
Trichinopoly.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Srirangam Municipal School ...	1	...	60	60	57	44	...	2	58	..	...
	AIDED.											
	Trichinopoly Lady Hobart Girls' School	1	..	43	43	37	25	1	.	42	...	...
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality.	4	10	203	213	206	147	...	157	56	..	...
	Do. do. do. Circle.	3	8	94	102	110	78	..	88	10	3	1
	Total ...	8	18	340	358	353	250	1	245	108	3	1
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality.	2	...	64	64	61	37	..	6	58	..	...
	Do. do. do. Circle.	2	...	21	21	21	16	...	9	12	...	...
	Total ..	4	...	85	85	82	53	.	15	70	...	...
	Total for the District ..	13	18	485	503	492	347	1	262	236	3	1

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P			
...	60		628	...	...	40		23	691	14	1	8	12	13	1	...	...	...
...	40	..	468		. .	..	.		468	13	0	0	13	0	0	...	...	...
...	33	...	318	..	...		...	. .	318	11	12	5	11	12	5	...	..	...
. .	44	..	16		...	4	197	. .	217	5	4	8	0	6	3		..	...
...	55	..	...	297	..	13	...	...	310	7	12	0	...			...	...	...
...	232	...	1,430	297	...	57	197	23	2,004	10	6	2	7	6	7	...	...	...
...	86	..	187	..	...	...	...	325	512	6	5	2	2	4	11	...	...	...
...	27	.	89			...	...	116	205	9	12	2	4	3	10	...	...	...
...	113	...	387	. . .	.	42	. .	620	1,049	10	11	3	3	15	2	...	...	...
..	35	..	181	...	800	...	..	...	981	28	0	5	5	2	9	...	8	...
...	261	...	844	...	800	42	...	1,061	2,747	11	11	0	3	9	6	.	8	...
...	493	...	2,274	297	800	99	197	1,084	4,751	11	1	7	5	5	0	..	8	...
..	60	...	100		...	..	345	. .	445	10	1	10	2	4	4	...	..	...
...	43		71	...	..	10	...	288	369	14	12	2	2	13	5	...	...	...
..	213		705	...	...	...	. .	935	1,640	11	2	6	4	12	9	...	7	...
...	102	...	119	...	...	...	..	404	523	6	11	3	1	8	5	..	...	...
...	358	...	895	...	...	10	...	1,627	2,532	10	2	1	3	9	3	...	7	...
..	64	...	...	...	...	5	...	100	105	2	13	5	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	21	...	...	. .	...	10	...	114	124	7	12	0	...		.	..	...	...
.	85	. .	...	..	..	15	...	214	229	4	5	2	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	503	...	995		...	25	345	1,841	3,206	9	3	10	2	13	11	...	7	...

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tanjore.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Karuntattangudi Girls' School	1	3	57	60	56	38	.	4	56		
	Patukóta do.	1		36	36	38	23	...	9	27	...	
	Kumbakónam Municipal School.	1	9	77	86	82	53	.	.	86	...	
	Mannárgudi do	1	5	49	54	45	27	...	1	53		
	Máyavaram do.	1	19	40	59	48	32	..	12	47		
	Nidamangalam Chatram Local Fund Girls' School	1		74	74	65	46	..	12	62	...	...
	Total	6	36	333	369	334	219	.	38	331	...	.
	AIDED.											
	Tranquebar German Lutheran Mission School	1	..	30	30	28	22	..	27	3	...	...
	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality.	3	27	122	149	127	98	2	134	13	.	..
	Do. School, Mannárgudi do.	1	. .	36	36	30	20	.	1	35	. .	...
	Do. Schools, Negapatam do.	4	1	184	185	192	141	.	91	94		...
	Do. School, Máyavaram do.	1		52	52	50	48	..	52	...	..	...
	Do. do. Tanjore Range.	1	1	14	15	16	12		15		...	
	Do do. Máyavaram do.	1	9	71	80	56	39	..	37	43	..	..
	Do. do. Tiruturaipundi Range	1	..	40	40	33	24	..	5	35	.	..
	Total ..	13	38	549	587	532	404	2	362	223	.	.
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Negapatam Municipality.	1	...	65	65	45	35	...	65	...	..	..
	Do. do. Máyavaram Range.	1	...	22	22	26	21		16	6	..	..
	Do. do. Patukóta do.	1	..	5	5	5	5	...	...	5	.	...
	Total ..	3	.	92	92	76	61	...	81	11	..	..
	Total for the District ...	22	74	974	1,048	942	684	2	481	565	...	..

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.			
...	60	...	446	...	...	....	...	...	446	12	4	3	12	4	3	...	3	...
..	36	...	222	...	...	...	...	2	224	9	11	10	9	10	5	...	..	...
..	86	...	...	....	...	...	882	...	882	16	10	5	...	..	..	...	3	...
..	54	.	...	....	...	...	36	...	36	1	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
.	59	..	53	...	...	...	278	...	331	10	5	6	1	10	6	...	3	...
...	74		.	406	...	...	...	...	406	8	13	3	...			...	...	...
...	369	.	721	406	...	...	1,196	2	2,325	10	9	10	3	4	8	...	9	...
...	30	...	104	...	...	4	...	198	306	13	14	7	4	11	8	...	...	...
...	149	...	521	...	311	...	...	1,024	1,856	18	15	0	5	5	1	1	39	...
...	36	...	66	...	..	..	...	193	259	12	15	2	3	4	4	...	...	...
...	185	...	244	...	...	15	...	860	1,119	7	15	0	1	11	8	...	5	...
...	52	...	163	...	...	...	...	80	243	5	1	0	3	6	4	..	5	...
...	15	...	62	...	48	...	...	...	110	9	2	8	5	2	8	...	2	...
...	80	...	188	...	..	...	...	100	288	7	6	2	4	13	2	1	7	...
..	40		59	...	...	...	...	190	249	10	6	0	2	7	4	...	...	...
...	587	...	1,407	..	359	19	...	2,645	4,430	10	15	5	3	7	9	2	58	...
...	65					...		50	50	1	6	10	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	22	..	..	...		...	-	201	201	9	9	2	...	...	...	..	3	...
...	5	...	...	...		6	...	...	3	0	9	7	...	.	.	...	...	...
...	92	...	...	...	...	3	...	251	254	4	2	7	...		.	...	3	...
...	1,048	...	2,128	406	359	22	1,196	2,898	7,009	10	3	11	3	1	9	2	70	..

No. 5.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindús.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	AIDED.											
Madura.	Hindu Girls' School, Madura ...	1		101	101	96	55	.	1	100	..	
	Results Schools, Madura Municipality.	6		222	222	218	165	...	48	174	..	...
	Do. do. Dindigul do	2		138	138	134	70	.	32	106	...	..
	Do. do. Madura Circle...	7	8	216	224	215	146	...	76	138	..	10
	Do. do. Dindigul do.	4	6	111	117	121	90	.	47	54	1	15
	Total ...	20	14	788	802	784	526	..	204	572	1	25
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Madura Municipality.	2	...	46	46	44	38	...	30	16	...	...
	Do. School, Dindigul do	1	...	15	15	10	10	...	15	...	..	...
	Do. Schools, Madura Circle ..	3	...	52	52	46	40	.	52	..	.	..
	Do. do. Dindigul do. ...	4		53	53	59	42	.	30	23	...	.
	Total ...	10	..	166	166	159	130	...	127	39		
	Total for the District	30	14	954	968	943	656	.	331	611	1	25
	AIDED.											
Tinnevelly.	Results Schools, Palamcottah Municipality.	4	27	196	223	225	158	..	104	119	...	...
	Do. do. Tinnevelly do .	7	10	178	188	190	110	...	6	181	1	...
	Do. do. Tuticorin do .	2	23	76	99	94	82	...	92	7	...	...
	Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle	43	206	1,138	1,344	1,349	916	...	866	475	3	..
	Do. do. do. do. (closed 2).	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Do. do. Shermadévi Circle.	35	86	769	855	855	597	...	330	514	11	...
	Total .	91	352	2,357	2,709	2,713	1,863	..	1,398	1,296	15	..
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Palamcottah Municipality.	1	...	25	25	28	10	...	..	25	..	...
	Do. Schools, Tinnevelly do .	2	...	44	44	44	26	...		44	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources	Total.	Total Cost			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination	Boys
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P			
	101		189		396	..		40	625	11	5	10	3	7	0		...	...
	222		393			48	.	744	1,185	7	2	11	2	6	1			
	138		168	.		..	.	156	324	4	10	1	2	4	5		2	
	224		596	3		258	..	1,245	2,102	14	6	4	4	1	4		9	
	117		897	...		47		924	1,868	20	12	1	9	15	6	12	5	
.	802	...	2,243	3	396	353	.	3,109	6,104	11	9	8	4	4	3	12	16	23
	46					70	..	35	105	2	12	3						
	15	.					..	55	55	5	8	0			.	...		..
.	52		.	..	.			260	260	6	8	0	..	..	...	.		...
..	53			.	.	11	.	147	158	3	12	1		.		.		
.	166	...	.	...		81		497	578	4	7	2				...	.	.
.	968		2,243	3	396	434	...	3,606	6,682	10	3	0	3	6	8	12	16	23
..	223		670	.				498	1,168	7	6	3	4	3	10		.	..
	188	.	363	.			...	645	1,008	9	2	7	3	4	10		.	...
	99		403		.	7	.	219	629	7	10	9	4	14	8	.		...
.	1,344		3,210			89		5,050	8,349	9	1	10	3	8	1			.
...	.	.	51		.		...	...	51	...							.	..
	855		2,399			205	...	570	3,174	5	5	1	4	0	4	.	...	..
	2,709	.	7,096	..	..	301	...	6,982	14,379	7	11	6	3	12	11	.		..
	25		..	...	.	..		110	110	11	0	0	..		...		...	..
	44	.	...			.	..	194	194	7	7	5		...				...

No. 3.—*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	UNAIDED—(*Continued*).											
Tinnevelly—(*Continued*).	Results Schools, Tuticorin Municipality.	2	12	212	224	154	125	...	210	14	...	...
	Do. do. Tinnevelly Circle.	29	40	671	711	721	510	...	381	330	...	...
	Do. do. Shermadévi do.	7	1	211	212	214	162	...	73	138	1	...
	Total ...	41	53	1,163	1,216	1,161	833	...	664	551	1	...
	Total for the District ...	132	405	3,520	3,925	3,874	2,696	...	2,062	1,847	16	...
	AIDED.											
Coimbatore.	Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality.	4	6	178	184	173	129	...	101	83	...	...
	Do. do. Coimbatore Circle.	3	...	111	111	109	78	...	104	7	..	...
	Total ...	7	6	289	295	282	207	...	205	90	...	..
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Coimbatore Circle.	1	...	48	48	48	47	...	22	24	2	...
	Do. do. Karúr Municipality.	1	...	20	20	28	19	...	8	12	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	68	68	76	66	...	30	36	2	...
	Total for the District ...	9	6	357	363	358	273	...	235	126	2	...
	AIDED.											
Nilgiri.	Results School, Coonoor ...	1	...	30	30	26	12	...	16	14	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Coonoor ...	2	...	49	49	48	27	...	16	33	..	..
	Total for the District ...	3	...	79	79	74	39	...	32	47	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P			
...	224	...	...	...	...	2	...	109	111	0	14	2	..	..	..	...	...	...
...	711	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,211	2,211	4	5	4	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	212	...	...	...	...	...	...	817	817	5	0	8	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	1,216	...	...	...	...	2	...	3,441	3,443	4	2	2	...	..	..	...	...	...
..	3,925	...	7,096	...	...	303	...	10,423	17,822	6	9	9	2	10	1	...	...	...
...	184	...	470	...	...	13	...	877	1,360	10	8	8	3	10	4	...	12	...
...	111	...	375	14	24	22	...	83	518	6	10	3	4	12	11	...	5	6
...	295	...	845	14	24	35	...	960	1,878	9	1	2	4	1	4	...	17	6
...	48	...	...	...	...	30	...	66	96	2	0	8	...	..	..	...	...	23
...	20	...	...	...	...	3	...	100	103	5	6	9	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	68	...	...	..	...	33	...	166	199	3	0	3	...	..	..	...	...	23
...	363	...	845	14	24	68	...	1,126	2,077	7	9	9	3	1	6	...	17	29
...	30	...	124	...	...	6	...	132	262	21	13	4	10	5	4	3	...	...
...	49	...	...	..	...	8	...	451	459	17	0	0	...	..	..	...	...	...
...	79	...	124	...	...	14	...	583	721	18	7	10	3	2	10	3	...	...

No. 5 —*Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—(*Continued*).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
Malabar.	Tellicherry Municipal School ...	1	...	15	15	15	12	...	...	15	...	...
	AIDED.											
	Results School, Calicut Municipality.	1	...	11	11	19	13	...	4	7	..	...
	Do. do. Pálghat do. ...	1	...	27	27	32	18	...	5	22	...	..
	Do. Schools, do. (closed 2).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dor School, Cochin Municipality.	1	...	34	34	33	19	...	34	...	...	...
	Do. do. Calicut Circle ...	1	...	28	28	30	26	...	28	...	...	...
	Do. do. Tellicherry do.	1	...	22	22	24	17	...	10	12	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	122	122	138	93	...	81	41	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Cochin Municipality.	1	...	14	14	15	13	...	12	2	..	...
	Do. do. Tellicherry Circle.	1	...	30	30	30	24	...	...	30	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	44	44	45	37	...	12	32	...	...
	Total for the District ...	8	...	181	181	198	142	...	93	88	...	...
	AIDED.											
South Canara.	Results School, Mangalore Municipality.	1	...	92	92	94	63	...	92	...	...	...
	Do. do. Canara Circle ...	1	...	55	55	59	48	...	55	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	2	...	147	147	153	111	...	147	...	..	...
	Total Government Schools ...	40	61	1,557	1,618	1,518	1,123	2	61	1,521	34	...
	Total Aided Schools ...	251	854	9,523	10,377	10,284	7,468	4	3,651	6,435	172	115
	Total Unaided Schools ...	108	150	3,185	3,335	3,207	2,399	..	1,000	2,158	116	61
	Grand Total Vernacular Schools.	399	1,065	14,265	15,330	15,009	10,990	6	4,712	10,114	322	176
	Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools.	500	1,909	19,284	21,193	20,683	15,571	2,573	6,594	11,226	480	320

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Number passed		Boys.
English	Vernacular	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments.	Fees	Municipal Grants	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
			RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	RS	RS.	RS	A	P	RS	A	P			
..	15	..		...			444		444	37	0	0	.			.	...	
.	11		86	.	..	10	9	21	126	9	11	1	6	9	10	1	3	6
	27		9	...	..	13	17	82	121	6	9	10	0	8	0		.	11
.	..	...	61		...		12	..	73							..	...	
...	34		72		..	20	.	26	118	6	3	4	3	12	8	...	.	...
	28	...	30						30	1	2	6	1	2	6	.		...
.	22		33			18	1	195	247	13	11	7	1	13	4	..	5	
..	122		291	...	.	61	39	324	715	7	11	0	3	2	1	1	8	17
11	14	.		..	..	30	...		30	2	4	11	..		..		..	...
.	30			..	...	3	.	..	3	0	2	0				.		..
11	44		.		...	33			33	0	14	3	..			.	..	...
11	181	...	291			94	483	324	1,192	8	6	4	2	0	9	1	8	17
..	92		195		..	31		154	380	6	10	9	3	1	9	...	9	...
..	55	...	104			293		3,818	4,215	*10	0	0	2	2	4	.	3	...
...	147	..	299	...	.	324		3,972	4,595	41	6	4	2	11	1	..	12	...
..	1,618	..	4,943	2,735	.	194	4,318	30	12,220	10	14	1	4	6	5	6	24	
	10,377		28,279	20	3,588	5,788	1,159	57,601	96,380	12	14	6	3	12	7	113	270	66
11	8,335		.	.	327	661		14,068	15,056	6	4	5					21	90
11	15,330	.	33,222	2,755	3,915	6,588	5,477	71,699	1,28,656	11	4	0	3	0	4	119	315	155
8,836	18,474	7	65,189	2,873	15,238	27,097	6,879	1,49,828	2,67,104	17	2	5	4	3	0	405	704	712

* For tuition alone.

No. 6.—*Statistical Return of Schools for Special*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	A.—SCHOOLS OF ART.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
Madras	School of Arts	1	86	92	76	24	5	56	..	..
	B.—MEDICAL SCHOOLS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
	Medical School, Madras	1	126	146	142	44	22	57	3	...
	Auxiliary Medical School, Rayapuram	1	56	43	41	...	17	35	4	...
	Total Medical Schools ...	2	182	189	183	44	39	92	7	...
	C.—ENGINEERING SCHOOLS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
	Civil Engineering School ...	1	56	68	61	11	9	36	..	...
	D.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
Ganjam ...	Russellkonda Normal School ..	1	17	16	15	...	...	17	...	..
Vizagapatam ...	Vizagapatam do. do. ...	1	20	20	18	...	...	20	...	.
Godávari ...	Narsápur do. do. ...	1	30	25	22	...	...	30	...	...
Kurnool ...	Kurnool do. do. ...	1	20	18	16	...	...	19	1	...
Madras ...	Madras do. do. ...	1	13	29	28	1	1	11	..	..
	Muhammadan do. do. ...	1	14	14	13	...	...	...	14	...
North Arcot ...	Vellore do. do. ...	1	27	23	20	...	...	27	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	Trichinopoly do. do. ...	1	21	28	25	...	1	20	...	...
Malabar ...	Calicut do. do. ...	1	19	25	20	...	1	18	...	...
	Pálghat do. do. ...	1	26	22	18	...	3	23	...	...
	Tellicherry do. do. ...	1	33	29	25	...	...	33	...	...
South Canara ...	Mangalore do. do. ...	1	23	14	11	...	6	17	...	...
Kistna	Masulipatam Local Fund Normal School.	1	40	42	36	...	...	39	1	...
Bellary	Bellary do. do. do. ...	1	20	20	18	...	...	20	...	...
Cuddapah ...	Cuddapah do. do. do. ...	1	12	11	11	...	2	9	1	...
Nellore	Nellore do. do. do. ...	1	27	27	25	...	...	26	1	...
South Arcot ...	Cuddalore do. do. do. ...	1	43	38	35	...	...	42	1	...

or Technical Training for the Official Year 1880-81.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Girls.
English.	Vernacular.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11			12
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
...	...	...	12,300	...	...	111	31,295	43,706	575	1	3	161	13	6	11
...	...	...	46,794	...	...	593	292	47,679	335	12	3	329	8	7	...
...	...	...	10,758	252	...	90	132	11,232	273	15	3	262	6	3	...
...	...	...	57,552	252	...	683	424	58,911	321	14	8	314	7	10	...
...	...	...	23,264	...	156	1,515		24,999	409	13	1	381	6	0	...
...	17	...	1,273	...	...	...	...	1,273	84	13	10	84	13	10	...
...	20	...	1,446	...	...	...	...	1,446	80	5	4	80	5	4	...
...	30	...	1,612	...	...	...	...	1,612	73	4	4	73	4	4	...
...	20	...	1,377	...	...	...	...	1,377	86	1	0	86	1	0	...
13	13	...	10,314	...	...	...	...	10,314	368	5	9	368	5	9	...
...	14	14	1	...	...	...	...	1	0	1	2	0	1	2	...
...	27	...	1,410	...	...	...	...	1,410	70	8	0	70	8	0	...
...	21	...	1,513	...	...	...	...	1,513	60	8	4	60	8	4	...
...	19	...	1,870	...	...	...	...	1,870	93	8	0	93	8	0	...
...	[illegible]	...	2,020	...	...	...	...	2,020	112	3	7	112	3	7	...
...	33	...	2,467	...	...	...	...	2,467	98	10	11	98	10	11	...
...	23	...	1,678	...	...	...	...	1,678	152	8	9	152	8	9	...
...	40	...	...	1,105	...	...	...	1,105	30	11	1	...	...	...	...
...	20	...	...	1,253	...	...	...	1,253	69	9	9	...	...	...	...
...	12	...	...	549	...	...	...	549	49	14	7	...	...	...	...
...	27	...	...	1,397	...	...	...	1,397	55	14	1	...	...	...	...
...	43	...	...	2,159	...	...	...	2,159	61	11	0	...	...	...	...

No. 6.—*Statistical Return of Schools for Special*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	D – NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS—(*Continued*).									
	GOVERNMENT—(*Continued*).									
North Arcot ...	Chittoor Local Fund Normal Schl.	1	23	20	17	...	...	23	...	...
	Árni do. do. do.	1	20	19	17	...	...	20	...	...
Salem ...	Salem do. do. do.	1	32	22	21	...	1	30	1	...
	Krishnagiri do. do. do.	1	17	11	10	...	...	17	...	...
Malabar ...	Ponnáni do. do. do.	1	17	22	18	...	...	...	17	...
Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore do. do. do.	1	38	35	31	...	11	26	1	...
	Total ...	23	552	530	470	1	26	487	38	...
	AIDED.									
Kistna ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution.	1	22	37	34	...	20	2	...	...
Madura ...	Dindigul C.V.E.S. do. do. ...	1	53	49	45	...	52	1	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	Palamcottah C.M.S. do. do. ...	1	67	69	64	...	67	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	142	155	143	...	139	3	...	...
	Total Normal Schls. for Masters.	26	694	685	613	1	165	490	38	...
	E.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
	Govt. Female Normal School ...	1	20	20	19	6	7	7	...	...
Madras ...	AIDED.									
	F.C.M. Christian Normal School...	1	26	24	18	...	26	...	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution ...	1	73	76	69	...	73	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	99	100	87	...	99	...	...	...
	Total Normal Schls. for Mistresses.	3	119	120	106	6	106	7	...	

on Technical Training for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Girls.
English.	Vernacular.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11			12
			Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
...	23	...	.	1,167		. .	..	1,167	68	10	4	...	.	..	...
...	20		...	963	. .	...	...	963	56	10	4		..	..	. .
..	32		...	1,246	.	...	...	1,246	59	5	4	..			...
.	17		. .	609		...	..	609	60	14	5	...	.	...	...
.	17	..	.	2,251	...		...	2,251	125	0	11	...		.	. .
	38		. .	2,400	...			2,400	77	6	9	...			6
13	552	14	26,981	15,099	.		..	42,080	89	8	6	57	6	6	6
9	22		752	...	.		3,830	4,582	134	12	3	22	1	11	...
53	53		802	68	2,481	446	.	3,797	84	6	1	17	13	2	...
53	67		2,535	.	...	1,303	2,927	6,765	105	11	3	39	9	9	...
115	142	...	4,089	68	2,481	1,749	6,757	15,144	105	14	5	28	9	6	...
128	694	14	31,070	15,167	2,481	1,749	6,757	57,224	93	5	7	50	10	11	6
20	20	..	6,281	...	...	. .	..	6,281	330	9	3	330	9	3	...
26	26	.	776	...	...	54	1,054	1,884	104	10	8	43	1	9	...
73	73		1,548	..	...	604	2,767	4,919	71	4	8	22	6	11	...
99	99		2,324	.	..	658	3,821	6,803	78	3	1	26	11	5	...
119	119		3,605		...	658	3,821	13,084	123	6	11	81	2	10	.

No. 6.—*Statistical Return of Schools for Special or*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	F.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.									
	AIDED.									
Madras	Industrial School, Black Town ...	1	55	63	50	55	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.									
Tanjore ...	Olugamangalam Industrial Schl.	1	25	26	23	...	25	...	...	..
	Total Industrial Schools ...	2	80	89	73	55	25	...	...	...
	G.—OTHER SPECIAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
Madras	Ordnance Artificers' School ..	1	62	64	60	62	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	School of Agriculture	1	31	32	29	1	...	27	...	3
	Total other Special and Technical Schools	2	93	96	89	63	...	27	...	3
	Grand Total ...	37	1,310	1,339	1,201	204	349	708	46	3

Technical Training for the Official Year 1880-81—(Continued).

Number of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.						Girls.
English.	Vernacular	Persian	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11			12
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	
...	..	..	1,800		2,533	...	4,233	8,566	171	5	1	36	0	0	..
	...	.	.	...	...	...	770	770	33	7	8	.			..
	.	.	1,800	.	2,533	.	5,003	9,336	127	14	3	24	10	6	..
..		..	3,616	.	...	...	...	3,616	60	4	3	60	4	3	..
...		...	15,041		...	...	...	15,041	518	10	6	518	10	6	...
		..	18,657		...	...	..	18,657	209	10	1	209	10	1	.
247	813	14	1,53,248	15,419	5,170	4,716	47,364	2,25,917	188	1	9	127	9	7	..

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Report of the Director of Public Instruction for 1880-81, dated 16th November 1881, No. 4,900-A.

ORDER THEREON, 17TH MAY 1882, No. 69.

THE following summary of the Educational events of 1880-81 is placed on record. His Excellency the Governor in Council has noticed with pleasure the many satisfactory features which the history of the year presents.

2. In the University, Chemistry was substituted for Physical Geography in the curriculum prescribed for the Matriculation Examination. The number of marks allotted to Physiology in the First Examination in Arts was raised from 50 to 70. Latin was omitted from the scheme of the Preliminary Scientific Examination in Medicine. Nine candidates were examined for the Degree of Master of Arts against 7 in the previous year and 5 passed, 2 in language, 2 in Mental Philosophy and Sociology, and 1 in Biology. For the B.A. Degree Examination 198 were registered and 195 examined against 181 and 175 respectively in 1879-80, and the number of passes was 113 against 85. The number registered for the First Examination in Arts was 489 against 597; the number examined 478 against 582; and the number passed 167 against 295. Colleges educating up to the B.A. Degree were 7 against 6 in the year previous; and the Colleges teaching up to the F.A. Standard numbered 18 against 17. The number of candidates reading for the Degree rose from 278 to 296, and the number reading for the F.A. course from 888 to 1,225. For the Degree of Master of Laws 2 candidates were examined and both passed. Forty-four candidates were examined for the B.L. Degree Examination out of 46 registered against 29 and 32 examined and registered in the previous year, and 7 passed against 4, all from the Presidency College. In the Faculty of Medicine no candidate appeared for the first M.B. and C.M. Examination. For the Preliminary Scientific Examination 5 candidates came up against 1, and all of them passed. Six were presented for the first L.M.S. Examination as in the preceding year, but only 3 passed. The number examined for the second L.M.S Examination rose from 2 to 8 and all succeeded. In the Faculty of Engineering 2 were examined for the Degree of B.C.E. and 1 passed, against 8 examined and 5 passed last year The number of candidates registered for the Matriculation Examination rose from 3,357 to 3,578, the number examined from 3,309 to 3,519, and the number passed from 1,094 to 1,371.

3. The number of English High Schools for boys fell from 77 to 76 and the attendance from 4,499 to 4,311, owing to the introduction of

the Middle School Examination. The number of schools which presented pupils for the Comparative Examination of the fifth classes rose from 19 to 25 and 426 pupils were examined and 278 passed against 431 and 327 respectively in the preceding year. For the Middle School Examination, 3,869 candidates were examined from the upper fourth classes of Government and Private Schools, and 1,813 passed. A Comparative Examination of the lower fourth classes was introduced during the year. Fifty-five classes sent up on the whole 1,182 pupils of whom 789 passed. The attendance in English Middle Schools rose from 13,183 to 15,466, and there were 34 Vernacular Middle Schools with 179 pupils at the close of the year. The number of English High Schools for girls fell from 9 to 8 and the attendance from 47 to 38. There were 25 English and 7 Vernacular Middle Schools for girls with 316 and 58 pupils against 22 English Middle Schools with 286 pupils last year. For the higher examination for women which superseded the old First-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses, 60 candidates were examined, of whom 26 passed. The Middle School Examination has taken the place of the old Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.

4. The number of pupils in Primary Schools rose from 247,771 to 304,409 of whom 20,589 were in the upper division against 17,514. The number presented for examination for Results Grants under the first four standards rose from 69,492 to 98,334, and the total expenditure on Results Grants from Rs. 1,76,760 to Rs. 2,59,366. The attendance in Local Fund Schools rose from 27,220 to 29,186, while that in Municipal Schools fell from 5,210 to 4,887; the latter figures cannot be regarded as satisfactory, and the attention of Municipal Presidents will be drawn to them. In Local Fund Girls' Schools the number of pupils was 446 against 372, and in Municipal Girls' Schools 496 against 392, the increase in the latter schools having been caused by the establishment of Girls' Schools at Anantapur, Shevapet, and Mannárgudi. There were 2,642 pupils against 2,942 in English Salary Grant Schools for girls and in the one unaided school which furnished returns. The strength of the Vernacular Salary Grant Girls' Schools rose from 2,046 to 2,831 owing chiefly to the addition of 6 schools to the list. For the Special Upper Primary Examination which replaced the old Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses 154 pupils were presented, of whom 62 passed. Out of 8,674 boys and 583 girls who appeared for the Upper Primary School Examination and 18,819 boys and 1,108 girls who appeared for the Lower Primary School Examination, 5,668 boys and 377 girls and 13,020 boys and 786 girls respectively passed.

5. The fees in Government institutions rose from Rs. 1,32,810 to Rs. 1,42,488 owing chiefly to the increased attendance in Colleges and Schools and to the raising of the standard of some of the institutions. There was an increase of Rs. 1,21,423 in the fee income of private institutions. The aggregate amount collected in fees was Rs. 8,23,314 against Rs. 6,91,727.

6. Owing to the introduction of the new Grant-in-aid Code on the 1st April 1880, the expenditure from Provincial Funds on grants-in-aid to private schools fell from Rs. 2,61,292 to Rs. 2,32,950. A part of the

savings was utilized in strengthening the Inspecting Agency by the appointment of an Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

7. There were 694 pupils under training in Normal Schools for masters against 533 at the close of the previous year, the increase being due chiefly to the establishment of a Government Elementary Normal School for Muhammadans in Madras and of Local Fund Normal Schools at Masulipatam, Bellary, Cuddapah, Nellore, Chittúr, and Krishnagíri. The number of Normal Schools thus rose from 19 to 26. In the Madras Normal School 4 graduates, 3 F.As., and 15 Matriculates, were under training. Of these 20 attended the Departmental Examination held in December last, and received certificates against 26 in the previous year. For the Middle School (fourth-grade) Examination 21 candidates appeared and all passed against 15 candidates and 10 passes, and for the Special Upper Primary (fifth-grade) Examination 413 candidates were presented against 285, and 289 passed against 198. The number of pupils in the 3 Female Normal Schools fell from 129 to 119. For the Higher Examination for women 6 went up and 5 passed, for the Middle School Examination 16 appeared and 2 passed, and for the Special Upper Primary Examination 37 went up and 9 passed.

8. The total number of institutions connected with the department rose from 10,533 with 268,379 pupils to 12,878 with 327,808 pupils. The increase was as in the previous year due chiefly to the development of elementary education. With the exception of Malabar in which the number of schools has decreased by 7, all the districts show an increase both in schools and scholars. The proportion of population to one pupil varied from 17 in Madras to 172 in Salem against 17 in Madras and 287 in Cuddapah last year. In Municipalities the pupils rose from 73,304 to 84,642, and in Local Fund Circles from 195,075 to 243,166. On the whole the number of boys rose from 238,960 to 295,467, and the number of girls from 29,419 to 32,341.

9. The entire expenditure on education in 1880-81 was Rs. 31,07,712 against Rs. 28,23,473 during the previous year. Rs 9,45,176 came from Provincial Funds, Rs. 23,626 from the Educational Building Fund, Rs. 4,44,847 from Local Funds, Rs. 75,020 from Municipal Funds, and Rs. 16,19,043 from Endowments, Fees, and other sources. The expenditure was distributed in the following proportions:—

	Percentage.
Superintendence	9 77
General Instruction, superior	7 65
Do. do. secondary	21·58
Do. do. primary	48·16.
Special instruction in Professional and Technical subjects	5 98
Scholarships	1·27
Miscellaneous	5 59

(True Extract.)

C. G. MASTER,
Acting Chief Secretary